

# Supplementary Materials: Antitumor and Antibacterial Derivatives of Oridonin: A Main Composition of Dong-Ling-Cao

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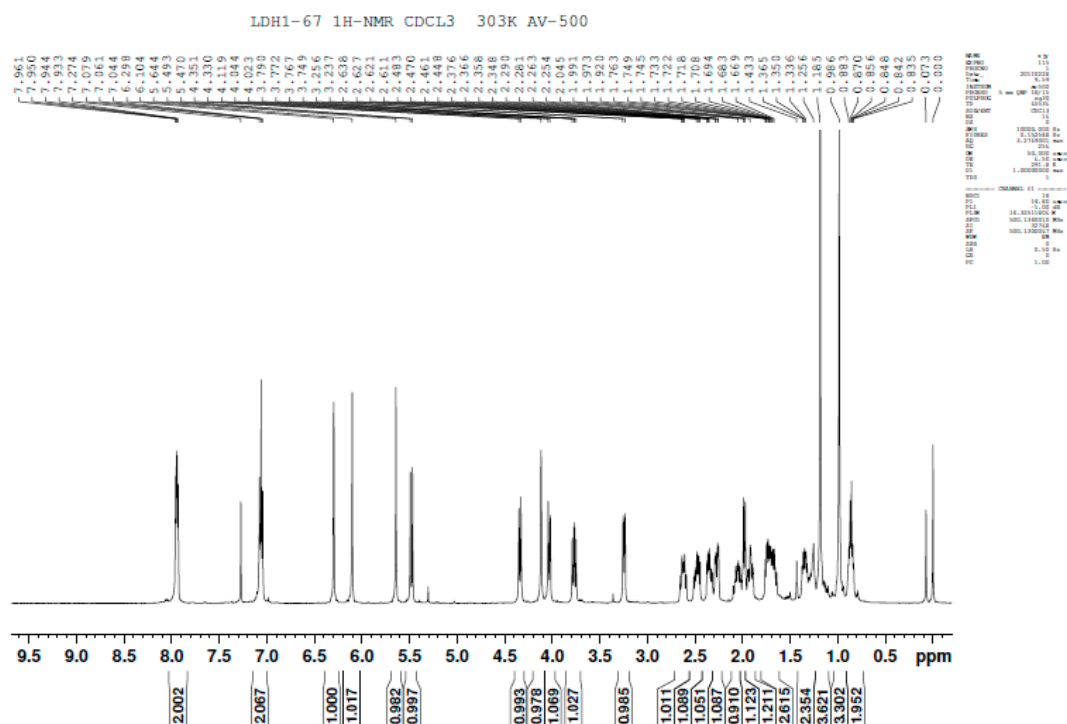


Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **19** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>).

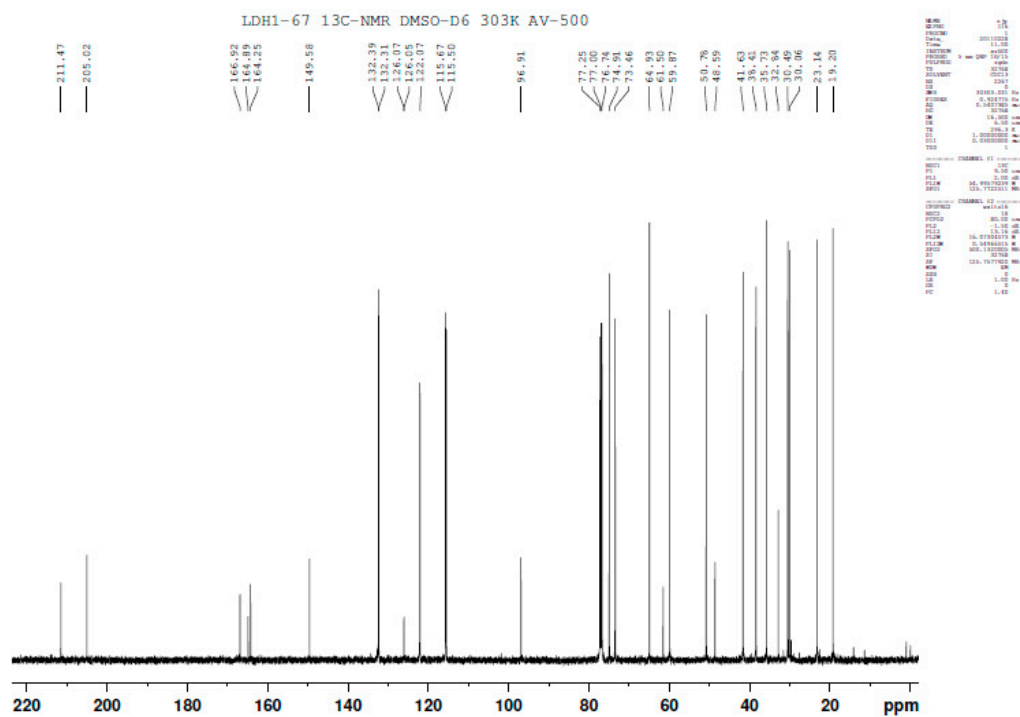


Figure S2.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **19** (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ).

DLC 1H-NMR DMSO-D6 303K AV-500

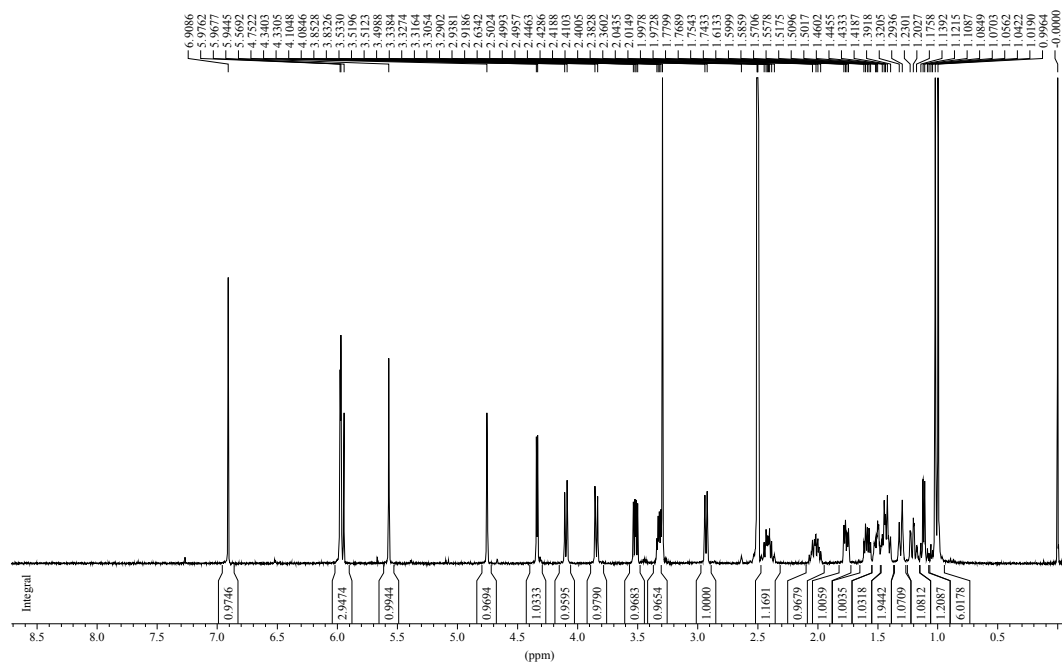
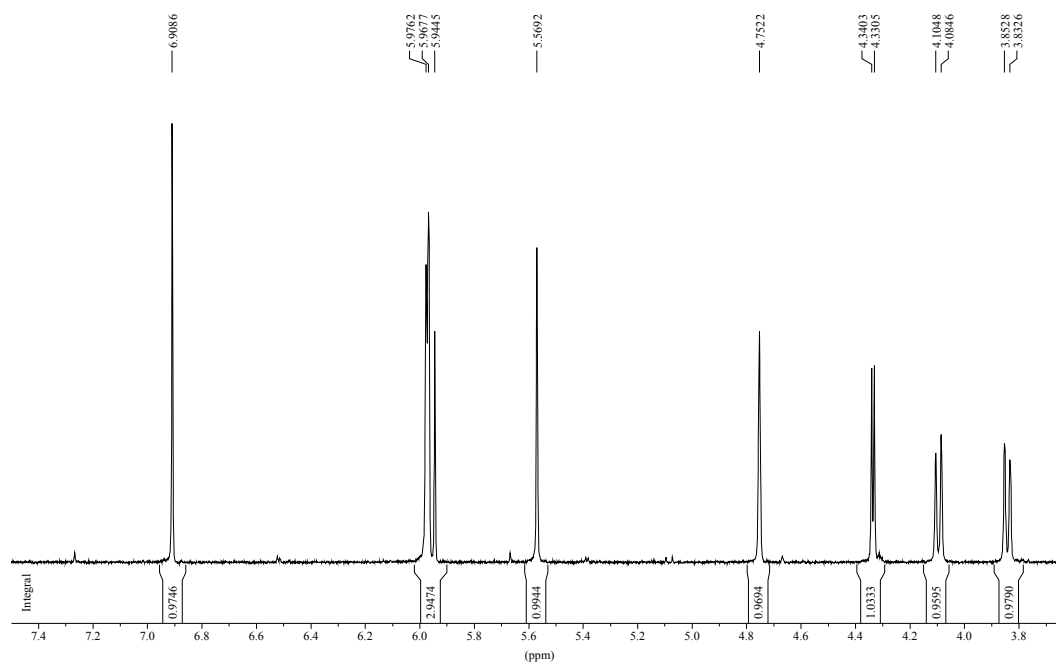


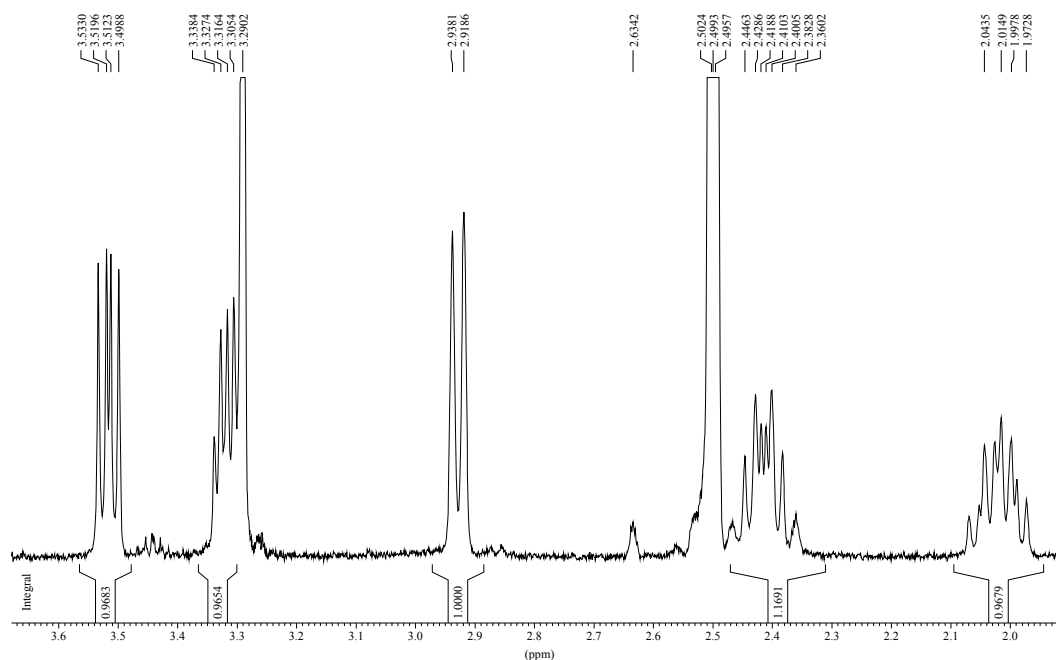
Figure S3.  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of oridonin (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ).

DLC 1H-NMR DMSO-D6 303K AV-500

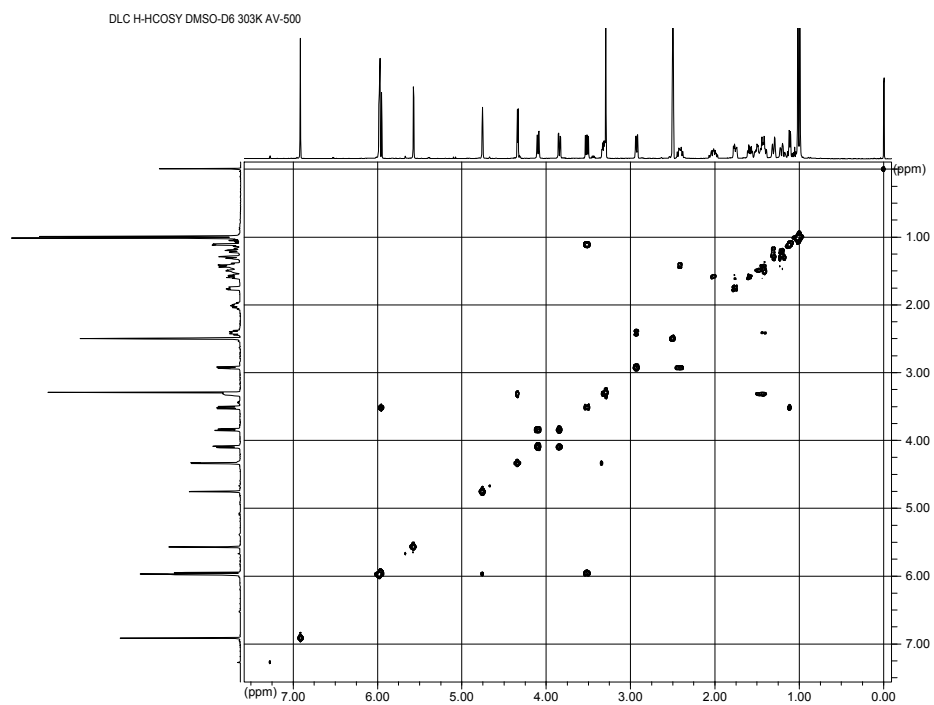


**Figure S4.** Region amplified  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum 2-1 of oridonin (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ).

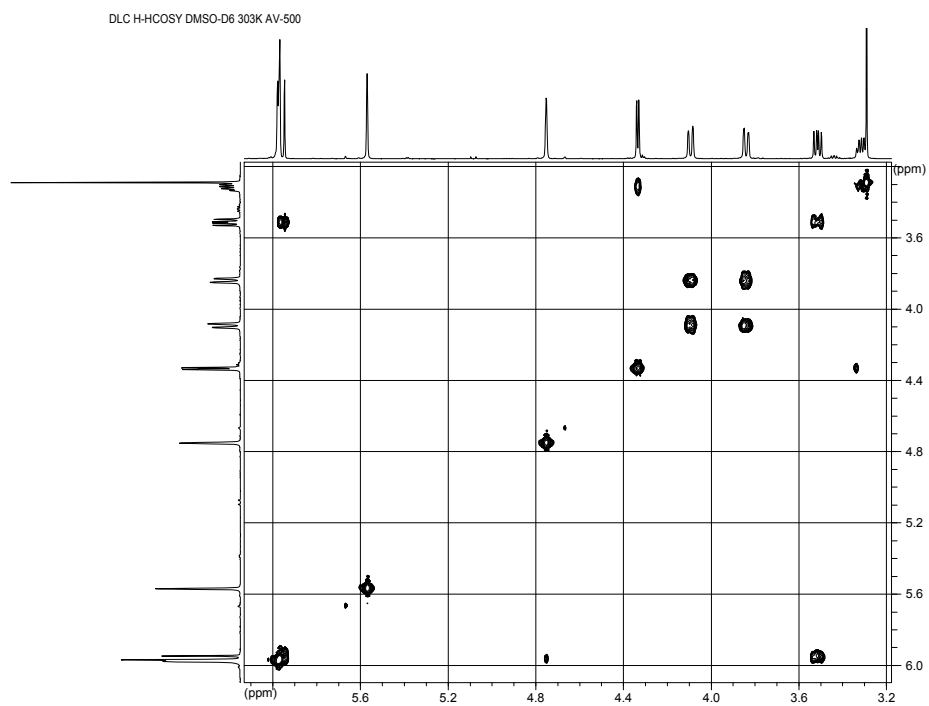
DLC 1H-NMR DMSO-D6 303K AV-500



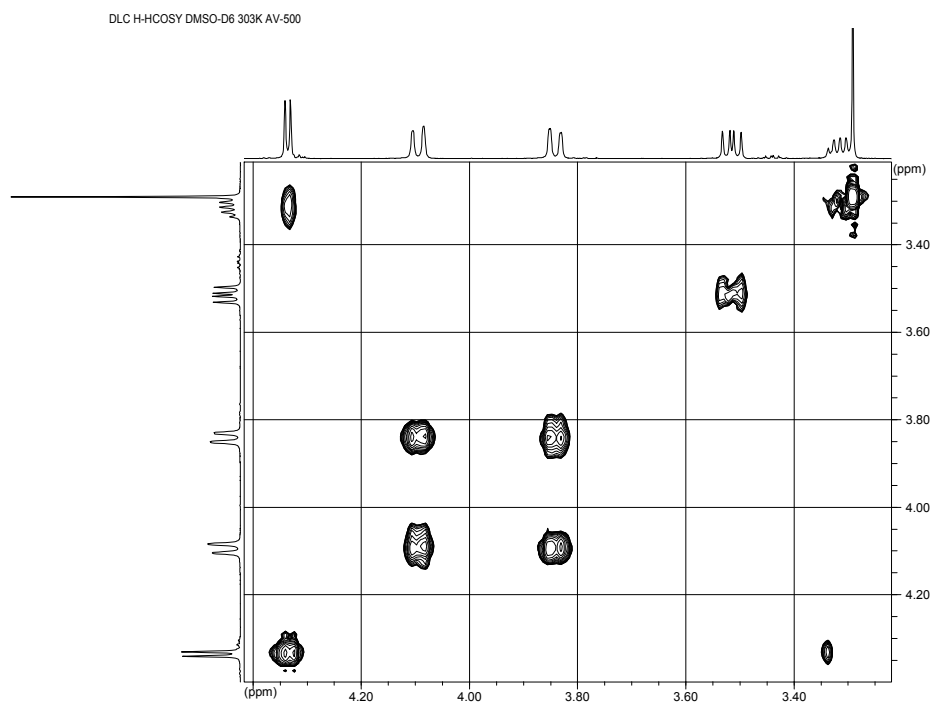
**Figure S5.** Region amplified  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum 2-2 of oridonin (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ).



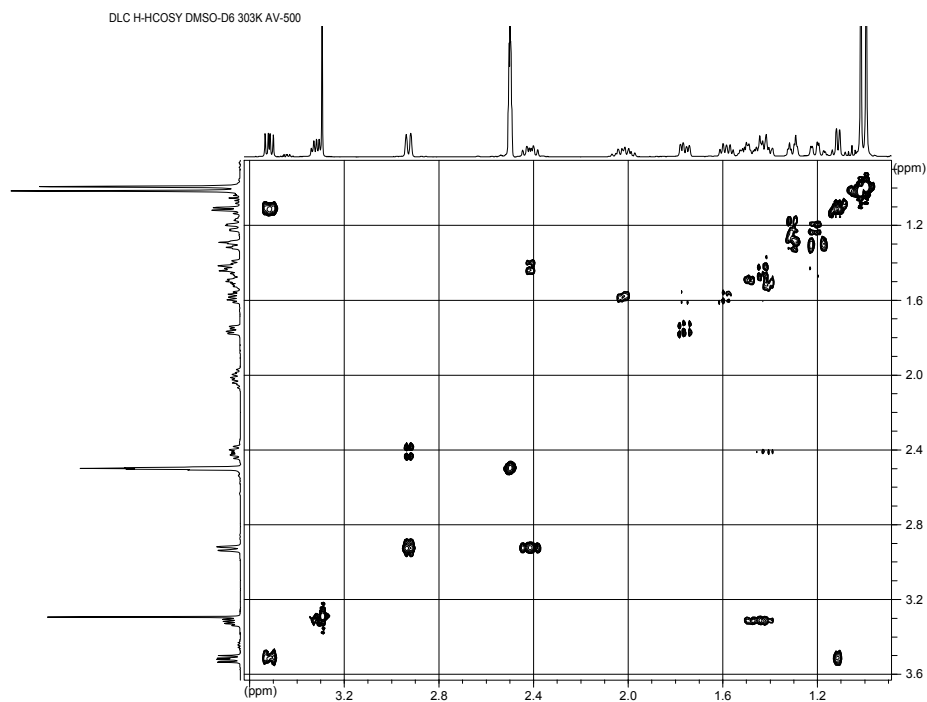
**Figure S6.** H-H COSY spectrum of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ).



**Figure S7.** Region amplified H-H COSY spectrum 5-1 of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ).

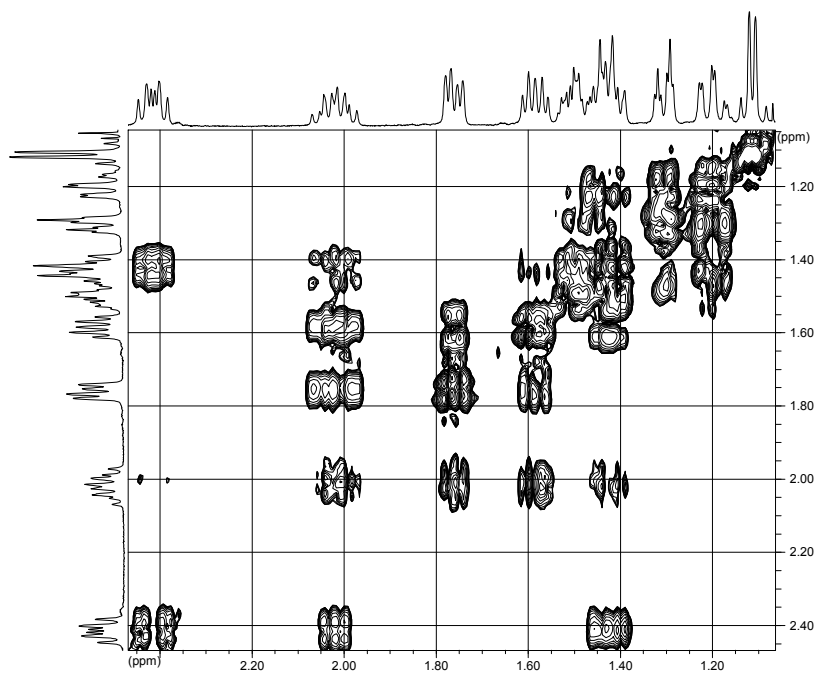


**Figure S8.** Region amplified H-H COSY spectrum 5-2 of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ).



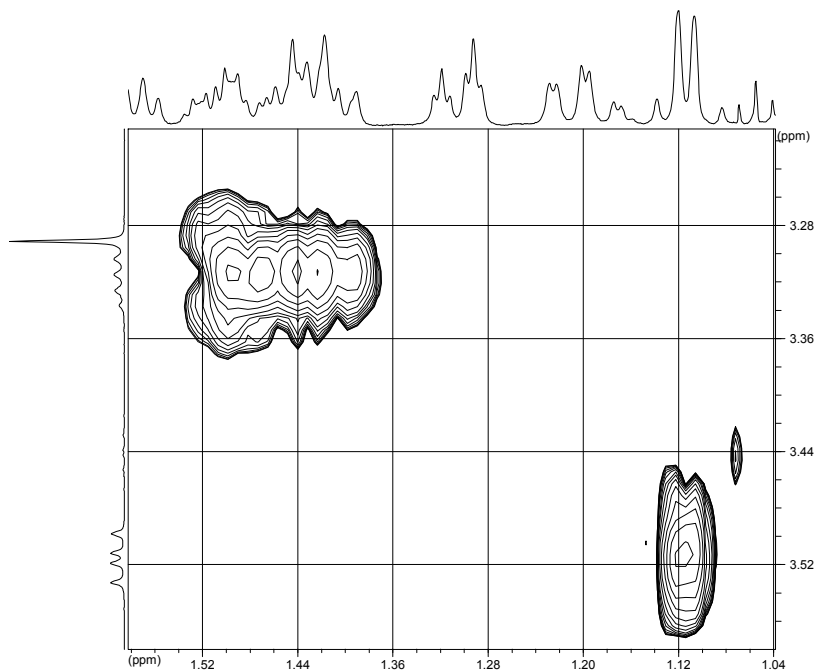
**Figure S9.** Region amplified H-H COSY spectrum 5-3 of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ).

DLC H-HCOSY DMSO-D6 303K AV-500



**Figure S10.** Region amplified H-H COSY spectrum 5-4 of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>).

DLC H-HCOSY DMSO-D6 303K AV-500



**Figure S11.** Region amplified H-H COSY spectrum 5-5 of oridonin (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>).

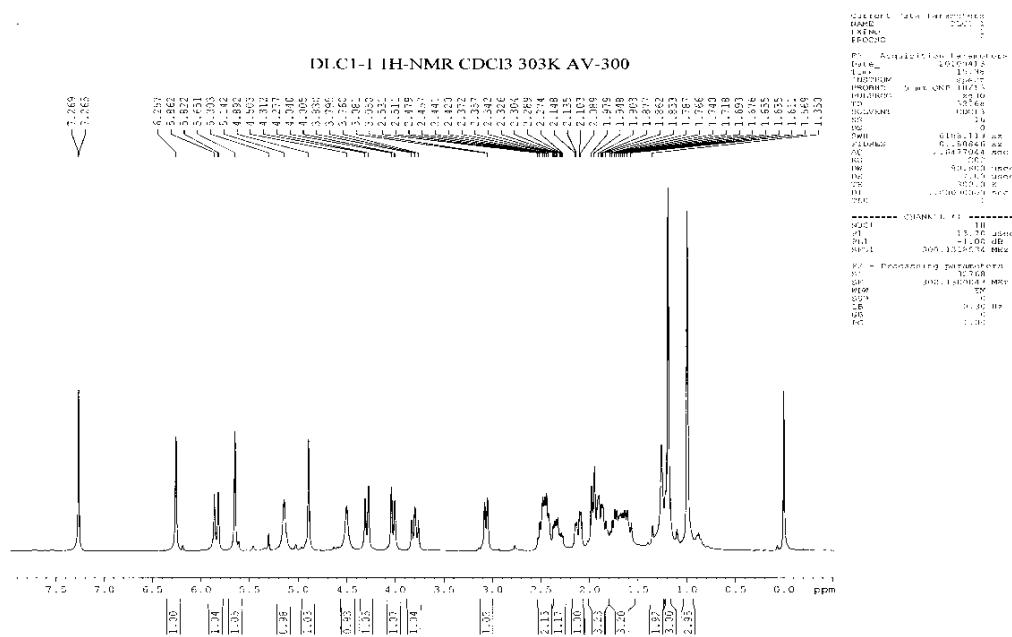


Figure S12.  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectrum of **13** (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ).

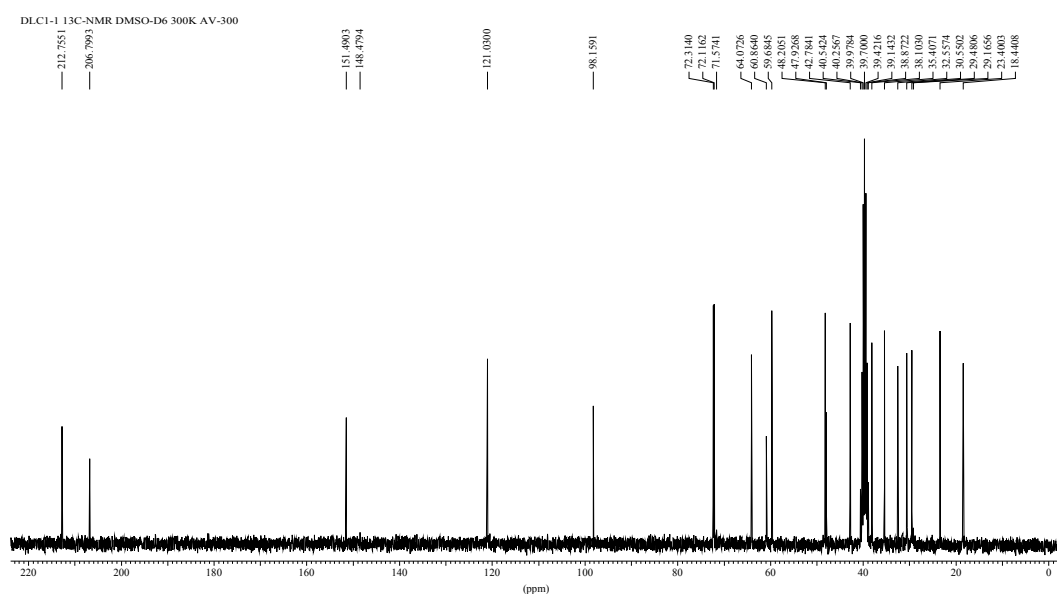


Figure S13.  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  spectrum of **13** (75 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ ).

Spectrum data of compounds **2–12**, **14–18** and **20–24**:

Compound **2**: yellow solid, 37 % yield, m.p. 99–101 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3397, 2953, 2919, 2870, 2850, 1712, 1458, 1174, 1061, 946  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.60, 174.87, 149.86, 119.91, 96.35, 77.24, 73.66, 73.46, 63.41, 61.70, 59.98, 54.49, 43.81, 41.30, 41.09, 38.64, 33.78, 32.52, 30.37, 30.09, 29.84, 29.70, 29.60, 25.75, 21.62, 19.71;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.14 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.09 (1H, d,  $J = 12.5$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.79 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.48 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 4.44 (1H, s, 1-OH), 4.31, 4.08 (each 1H, d,  $J_{\text{A}} = J_{\text{B}} = 9.5$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.80 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.50 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.19 (1H, d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 461.3  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 483.3  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ .

Compound **3**: yellow oil, 34 % yield; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3424, 2920, 2851, 1730, 1711, 1645, 1451, 1384, 1245, 1170, 938, 783  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.55, 174.25, 149.84, 119.91, 96.34, 77.23,

76.34, 73.68, 73.49, 63.39, 61.69, 59.97, 54.50, 43.31, 41.31, 41.12, 38.64, 33.78, 32.53, 30.37, 30.10, 29.37, 28.90, 25.48, 25.24, 25.11, 21.62, 19.73;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.15 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.10 (1H, d,  $J = 12.5$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.80 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.48 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.32 (1H, s, 1-OH), 4.31, 4.10 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 9.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.81 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.52 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.19 (1H, d,  $J = 16.5$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 475.3  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 497.3  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ .

Compound 4: yellow oil, 38 % yield; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3379, 2926, 2854, 1712, 1644, 1459, 1270, 1168, 1061, 943, 911, 812  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.61, 172.11, 149.83, 120.02, 96.26, 77.25, 76.89, 73.77, 73.41, 63.42, 61.75, 59.88, 54.51, 41.30, 41.17, 38.63, 34.59, 33.76, 32.52, 31.59, 30.44, 30.04, 28.92, 28.80, 24.66, 22.55, 21.60, 19.71, 14.05;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.17 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.14 (1H, s, 6-OH), 5.81 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.48 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.35 (1H, s, 1-OH), 4.30, 4.08 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.2$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.76 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.50 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.19 (1H, d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 491.3  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ .

Compound 5: white solid, 22 % yield, m.p. 180–182 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3448, 2918, 2849, 1724, 1709, 1642, 1411, 1080, 1053, 979, 968, 730  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.55, 175.90, 149.89, 119.70, 96.39, 77.23, 73.60, 73.49, 63.40, 61.66, 60.10, 54.53, 41.32, 41.05, 40.84, 38.63, 36.15, 33.80, 32.53, 31.93, 30.29, 30.13, 29.71, 29.37, 27.64, 22.70, 21.60, 19.72;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.14 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.08 (1H, d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.76 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.46 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.29, 4.08 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.09 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.81 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.76 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.16 (1H, d,  $J = 10.2$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 527.3  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 549.3  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ .

Compound 6: white solid, 22 % yield, m.p. 180–182 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3448, 2918, 2849, 1724, 1709, 1642, 1411, 1080, 1053, 979, 968, 730  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.53, 164.29, 150.00, 133.13, 130.20, 125.48, 125.44, 120.43, 96.02, 77.22, 76.28, 74.78, 73.56, 63.45, 62.23, 59.37, 54.84, 41.60, 41.40, 38.66, 33.73, 32.66, 30.58, 30.06, 21.78, 20.04;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.05 (2H, d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.65 (2H, d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, Ar-H), 6.21 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.17 (1H, s, 14-CH), 6.07 (1H, d, 6-OH), 5.54 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.38, 4.09 (each 1H, dd,  $J_A = J_B = 10.2$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.78 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.76 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.54 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.27 (1H, d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 13-CH), 1.13 (3H, s, 18-CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.11 (3H, s, 19-CH<sub>3</sub>); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 527.3  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 549.3  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ .

Compound 7: white solid, 59 % yield, m.p. 237–239 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3450, 3349, 2966, 2933, 1711, 1643, 1604, 1508, 1280, 1115, 1092, 1060, 968, 856, 767  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.67, 164.32, 150.00, 132.38, 132.28, 125.91, 120.34, 115.86, 115.65, 96.12, 77.23, 76.53, 74.46, 73.53, 63.44, 62.11, 59.59, 54.74, 41.51, 41.39, 38.65, 33.76, 32.62, 30.54, 30.07, 21.72, 19.95;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.94 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.06 (2H, m, Ar-H), 6.19 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.11 (1H, s, 14-CH), 6.08 (1H, d, 6-OH), 5.51 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.37, 4.09 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.0$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.90 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.76 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.52 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.28 (1H, d,  $J = 9.5$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 487.2  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 509.2  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ , 525.2  $[\text{M} + \text{K}]^+$ .

Compound 8: white solid, 61 % yield, m.p. 228–230 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3431, 3315, 2947, 1712, 1648, 1592, 1449, 1290, 1097, 1062, 969, 948, 911, 763, 733  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.58, 164.26, 161.29, 149.96, 131.86, 130.16, 125.43, 120.56, 120.37, 116.54, 96.07, 77.23, 76.55, 74.58, 73.52, 63.45, 62.16, 59.52, 54.79, 41.53, 41.39, 38.66, 33.74, 32.63, 30.56, 30.05, 21.73, 19.96;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.71 (1H, d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.62 (1H, d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.37 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (1H, m, Ar-H), 6.21 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.12 (1H, s, 14-CH), 6.09 (1H, d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.53 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.37, 4.10 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.0$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.87 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.75 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.53 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.28 (1H, d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 487.2  $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ , 509.2  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ , 525.2  $[\text{M} + \text{K}]^+$ .

Compound 9: white solid, 27 % yield, m.p. 242–244 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3446, 3350, 2960, 2926, 2852, 1724, 1712, 1649, 1257, 1163, 1132, 1088, 1060, 1025, 764, 677  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.73, 164.28, 149.77, 135.10, 132.44, 124.26, 120.22, 117.68, 117.15, 96.11, 76.56, 74.79, 73.44, 63.45, 62.27, 59.13, 54.78, 41.52, 41.31, 38.60, 33.65, 32.67, 30.59, 29.96, 21.77, 19.98;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.90 (1H, d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.53 (1H, d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.18 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.10



(1H, m, Ar-H), 6.17 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.12 (1H, s, 14-CH), 6.07 (1H, s, 6-OH), 5.49 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.49 (1H, s, 1-OH), 4.36, 4.11 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.0$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.78 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.54 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.68 (1H, d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 487.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 10: white solid, 28 % yield, m.p. 142–144 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3421, 2924, 2852, 2361, 1735, 1712, 1646, 1629, 1382, 1222, 1061, 1046, 969, 912, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.23, 160.77, 149.77, 120.55, 114.81, 113.52, 95.85, 76.55, 74.77, 73.48, 63.45, 62.29, 59.17, 54.85, 41.57, 41.34, 38.62, 33.70, 32.65, 30.59, 29.98, 21.76, 20.01; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.60 (1H, m, Ar-H), 6.20 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.17 (1H, s, 14-CH), 6.09 (1H, d,  $J = 10.8$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.55 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.37, 4.10 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.2$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.80 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.73 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.53 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.26 (1H, d,  $J = 10.2$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 541.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 11: white solid, 57 % yield, m.p. 114–116 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3448, 2922, 2851, 1735, 1711, 1641, 1458, 1384, 1274, 1168, 1061, 785, 765, 750 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.17, 169.91, 149.27, 133.82, 131.85, 129.49, 128.81, 128.42, 128.12, 126.43, 125.83, 125.65, 123.48, 119.67, 96.14, 77.23, 73.83, 73.44, 63.35, 61.72, 59.77, 54.39, 41.24, 40.92, 39.62, 38.60, 33.74, 32.49, 30.14, 30.08, 21.62, 19.71; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.77 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.48 (1H, s, Ar-H), 7.38 (3H, m, Ar-H), 6.00 (1H, d,  $J = 9.9$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.88 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 5.79 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.03 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.26, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 9.9$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.98 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.72 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.45 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.01 (1H, d,  $J = 9.5$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 533.3 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, 550.3 [M + NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 12: yellow solid, 47 % yield, m.p. 250–252 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3547, 3413, 3239, 2926, 1712, 1647, 1529, 1400, 1306, 1242, 1190, 1145, 1078, 1061, 752 cm<sup>-1</sup>;  $\delta$  (ppm) 206.67, 164.35, 147.23, 137.04, 127.38, 126.49, 125.83, 122.72, 120.96, 120.53, 111.97, 109.62, 96.27, 77.22, 76.29, 74.53, 73.53, 63.53, 62.12, 59.70, 54.67, 41.60, 41.39, 38.63, 33.78, 32.58, 30.48, 30.10, 21.70, 19.89; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 9.11 (1H, s, NH), 7.44 (5H, m, Ar-H), 6.20 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.06 (1H, s, 6-OH), 5.53 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.30 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.40, 4.11 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 9.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.83 (1H, s, 1-OH), 3.53 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.42 (1H, m, 1-CH), 3.38 (1H, d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 508.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, 530.5 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>, 506.2 [M - H]<sup>-</sup>.

Compound 14: white solid, 44 % yield, m.p. 104–106 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3400, 2955, 2923, 2851, 1731, 1461, 1384, 1275, 1079, 767, 760, 743 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.78, 204.91, 174.88, 149.37, 121.94, 97.10, 75.46, 72.95, 64.94, 61.10, 60.37, 50.75, 48.54, 43.39, 38.55, 35.86, 30.53, 29.93, 29.70, 29.37, 25.84, 25.71, 23.30, 19.01; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.13 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.09 (1H, s, 6-OH), 5.78 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.47 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.44 (1H, s, 7-OH), 4.30, 4.08 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.79 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.19 (1H, d,  $J = 9.9$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 459.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 15: yellow oil, 40 % yield; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3512, 3393, 2954, 2924, 2851, 1735, 1715, 1695, 1245, 1160, 1130, 1086, 1057, 910, 804 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.77, 204.85, 174.22, 149.34, 121.93, 97.10, 75.27, 72.95, 64.92, 61.08, 60.32, 50.72, 48.53, 43.19, 41.27, 38.53, 35.84, 32.88, 30.54, 29.91, 29.59, 28.81, 25.52, 25.26, 25.14, 23.30, 19.02; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.24 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 5.78 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.59 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.41 (1H, s, 7-OH), 4.29, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 15.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.82 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.13 (1H, d,  $J = 15.5$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 473.3 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, 495.3 [M + Na]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 16: yellow oil, 36 % yield; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3390, 2955, 2925, 2855, 1709, 1644, 1463, 1395, 1377, 1212, 1163, 1080, 1057, 805, 736 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.72, 204.94, 172.15, 149.38, 122.03, 97.02, 75.08, 73.04, 64.93, 61.14, 60.19, 50.73, 48.53, 41.33, 38.51, 35.83, 34.54, 32.89, 31.61, 30.51, 29.70, 28.94, 28.83, 24.60, 23.27, 22.57, 19.04, 14.06; <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.21 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 5.84 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.61 (1H, s, 17-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.43 (1H, s, 7-OH), 4.29, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.82 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.14 (1H, d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 489.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>, 506.2 [M + NH<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+</sup>.

Compound 17: white solid, 47 % yield, m.p. 95–97 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\max}$  3531, 3390, 2909, 2852, 1708, 1644, 1268, 1234, 1214, 1182, 1078, 1057, 975, 941 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.80, 204.78, 172.81, 149.34, 121.77, 97.16, 75.66, 72.89, 64.96, 61.05, 60.56, 50.80, 48.57, 41.18, 40.84, 38.62, 38.38,

36.41, 36.18, 35.90, 32.91, 31.93, 29.87, 29.70, 29.37, 27.82, 27.65, 23.34, 22.70, 18.99;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 6.25 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.74 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.60 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.46 (1H, d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.56 (1H, s, 7-OH), 4.29, 4.05 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.0$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.84 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.12 (1H, d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 525.2 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **18**: white solid, 18 % yield, m.p. 88-90 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3398, 2959, 2874, 1709, 1644, 1465, 1282, 1244, 1167, 1128, 1079, 1066, 1017, 966  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.51, 205.02, 164.25, 149.52, 133.27, 130.22, 125.39, 122.29, 96.86, 74.73, 73.53, 64.94, 61.59, 59.59, 50.72, 48.53, 41.69, 38.28, 35.69, 32.81, 30.46, 30.08, 23.11, 19.27;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 8.04 (2H, d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.65 (2H, d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, Ar-H), 6.31 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.18 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.66 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.38 (1H, d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.35, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.4$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.75 (1H, s, 7-OH), 3.74 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.23 (1H, d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 535.1 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ , 552.1 [ $\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **20**: white solid, 19 % yield, m.p. 124-126 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3398, 2924, 2853, 1709, 1643, 1592, 1287, 1270, 1154, 1097, 1079, 1001, 909  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.62, 205.10, 164.28, 161.21, 149.50, 132.05, 130.01, 125.56, 122.29, 120.34, 116.55, 96.87, 74.82, 73.41, 64.91, 61.54, 59.68, 50.73, 48.54, 41.66, 38.33, 35.73, 32.83, 30.46, 30.06, 23.15, 19.23;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.70 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.61 (1H, d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.37 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (1H, m, Ar-H), 6.31 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.14 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.65 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.40 (1H, d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.35, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.0$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.87 (1H, s, 7-OH), 3.77 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.24 (1H, d,  $J = 9.9$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 485.2 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **21**: white solid, 38 % yield, m.p. 108-110 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3408, 2957, 2929, 2873, 1711, 1643, 1613, 1244, 1159, 1132, 1082, 1051, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.75, 204.78, 162.85, 160.58, 149.26, 135.12, 132.45, 124.24, 122.15, 117.81, 117.17, 96.91, 76.11, 73.20, 64.97, 61.45, 60.22, 50.85, 48.60, 41.38, 38.54, 35.86, 32.90, 30.53, 30.06, 23.28, 19.13;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.88 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.52 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.19 (1H, t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.09 (1H, t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, Ar-H), 6.28 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.08 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.63 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.53 (1H, d,  $J = 11.1$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.37 (1H, s, 7-OH), 4.35, 4.07 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.5$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 4.05 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.32 (1H, d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 485.2 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **22**: white solid, 42 % yield, m.p. 199-201 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3406, 2959, 2875, 1707, 1643, 1629, 1527, 1286, 1212, 1080, 1051, 1036, 968, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.36, 204.59, 149.30, 122.38, 131.48, 96.75, 75.09, 73.56, 65.02, 61.63, 59.35, 50.76, 48.52, 41.66, 38.24, 35.69, 32.84, 30.47, 30.07, 23.07, 19.28;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.56 (1H, m, Ar-H), 6.31 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.21 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.68 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.39 (1H, d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.35, 4.04 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.5$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.92 (1H, s, 7-OH), 3.77 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.21 (1H, d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 539.1 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **23**: white solid, 41 % yield, m.p. 192-194 °C; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3402, 2953, 2923, 1853, 1702, 1639, 1269, 1200, 1178, 1161, 1132, 1085, 1052, 976, 951, 911  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.64, 204.56, 169.86, 148.97, 133.79, 131.93, 129.70, 128.70, 128.27, 128.12, 126.36, 125.77, 125.51, 123.67, 121.73, 96.87, 75.33, 73.09, 64.86, 61.18, 59.94, 50.59, 48.49, 41.18, 39.42, 38.45, 35.77, 32.84, 30.49, 29.72, 23.22, 19.04;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 7.55 (7H, m, Ar-H), 6.00 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.82 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.47 (1H, d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz, 6-OH), 5.29 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 4.24, 4.11 (each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 10.4$  Hz, 20- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.80 (1H, s, 7-OH), 3.77 (2H, s, 12- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 3.76 (1H, m, 6-CH), 2.96 (1H, d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 531.1 [ $\text{M} + \text{H}$ ] $^+$ , 548.2 [ $\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$ ] $^+$ .

Compound **24**: colorless oil, 41 % yield; IR (KBr)  $\nu_{\text{max}}$  3398, 2956, 2926, 2871, 1704, 1642, 1241, 1190, 1147, 1080, 1050, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 211.64, 205.11, 160.31, 149.32, 137.06, 127.32, 126.54, 125.78, 122.68, 122.44, 120.94, 112.00, 109.68, 97.10, 75.41, 73.48, 65.03, 61.51, 60.09, 50.84, 48.55, 41.49, 38.42, 35.79, 32.88, 30.51, 30.03, 23.22, 19.16;  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 300 MHz),  $\delta$  (ppm) 9.09 (1H, s, -NH), 7.62 (1H, d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.40 (1H, d,  $J = 5.3$  Hz, Ar-H), 7.20 (3H, m, Ar-H), 6.30 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.06 (1H, s, 14-CH), 5.64 (1H, s, 17- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.52 (1H, d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz, 6-OH), 4.35, 4.05

(each 1H, d,  $J_A = J_B = 11.5$  Hz, 20-CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.33 (1H, s, 7-OH), 3.82 (1H, m, 6-CH), 3.33 (1H, m, 13-CH); MS (ESI)  $m/z$ : 508.2 [M + H]<sup>+</sup>.