

Ag₂O on ZrO₂ as a Recyclable Catalyst for Multicomponent

Synthesis of Indenopyrimidine Derivatives

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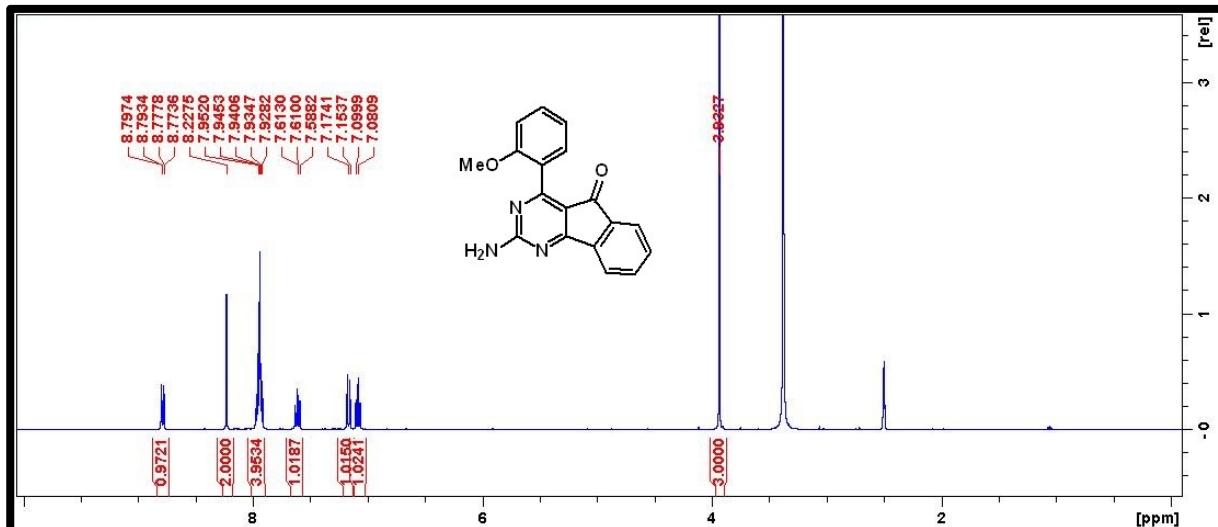
Catalyst Instrumentation Details [Supporting Information (SI-I)]

Employing a Bruker D8 Advance instrument (Cu K radiation source with a wave length of 1.5406 Å), the X-ray diffraction data related to the structural phases of the catalyst were acquired. Using a Jeol JEM-1010 electron microscope and a JEOL JSM-6100 microscope, the TEM and SEM analysis data were recorded. iTEM software was used to analyse the TEM data and images. Employing an X-ray analyser (energy-dispersive), EDX analysis on the SEM images was conducted.

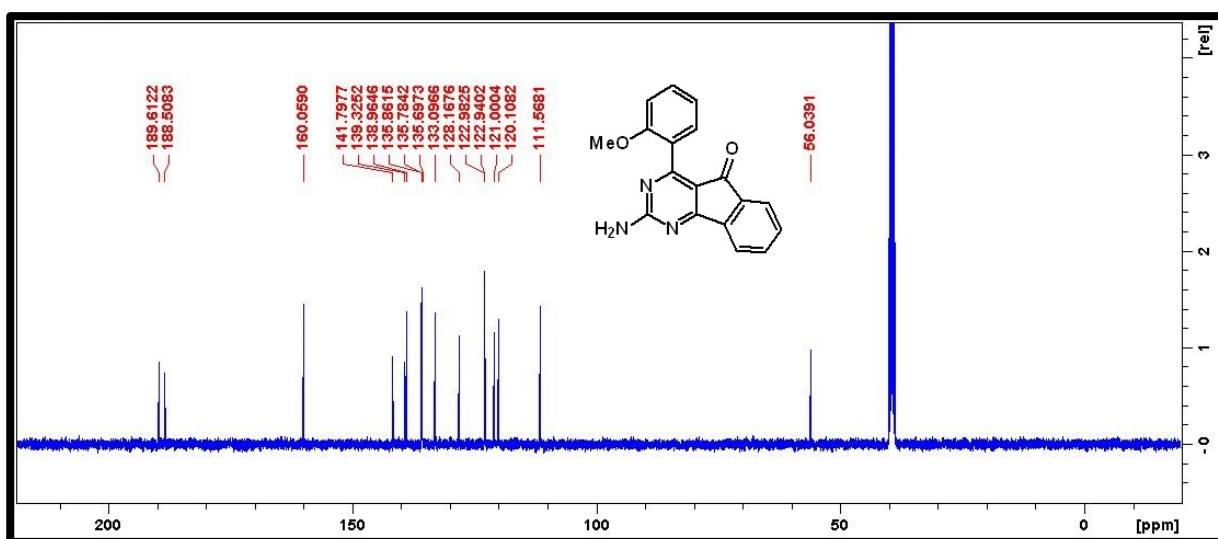
Experimental Section [Supporting Information (SI-I)]

All chemicals and reagents required for the reaction were of analytical grade and were used without any further purification. A Bruker AMX 400 MHz NMR spectrometer was used to record the ¹H NMR, and ¹³C NMR spectral values. Top spin 3.5 software was used to analyse the 1H NMR, and 13C NMR spectral data. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer 100 Fourier transform infrared spectrophotometer. High-resolution mass data were obtained using a Bruker micro TOF-Q II ESI instrument operating at ambient temperature. The DMSO-d₆ solution was utilized for this while TMS served as the internal standard. TMS was further used as an internal standard for reporting the all chemical shifts in δ (ppm). The purity of all the reaction products was confirmed by TLC using aluminum plates coated with silica gel (Merck Kieselgel 60 F254).

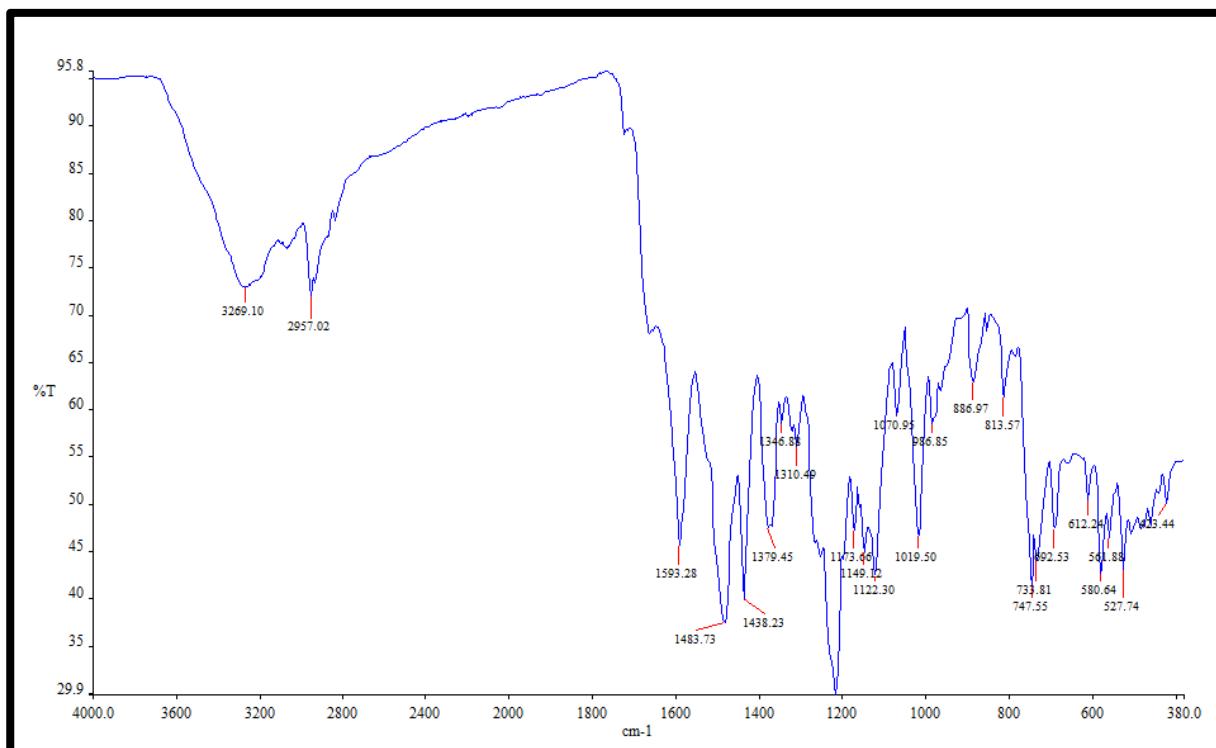
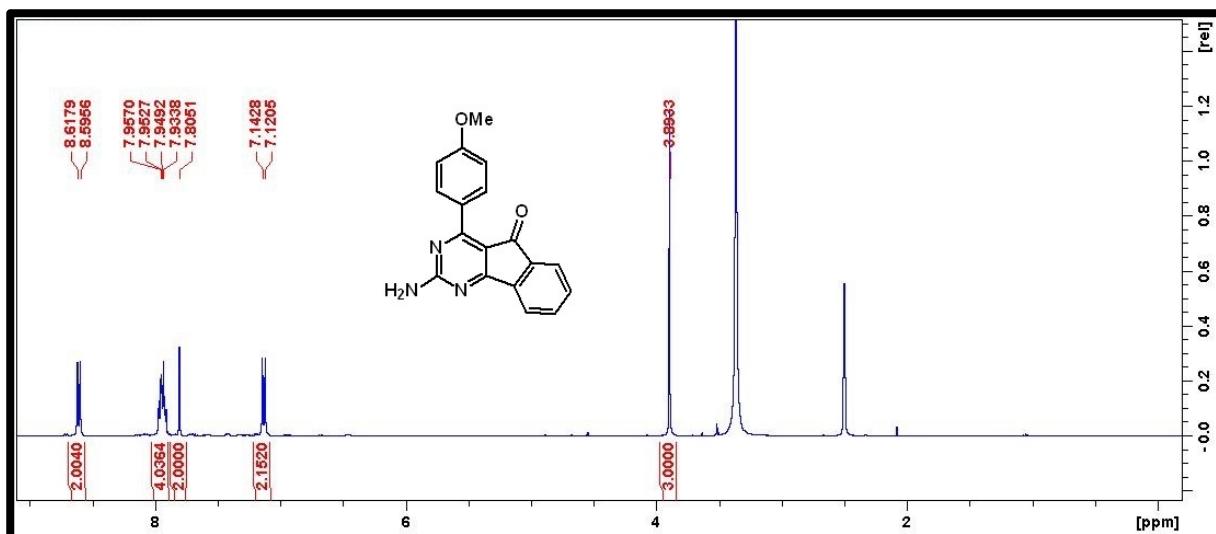
Synthesized Spectral Information [Supporting Information SI-II]

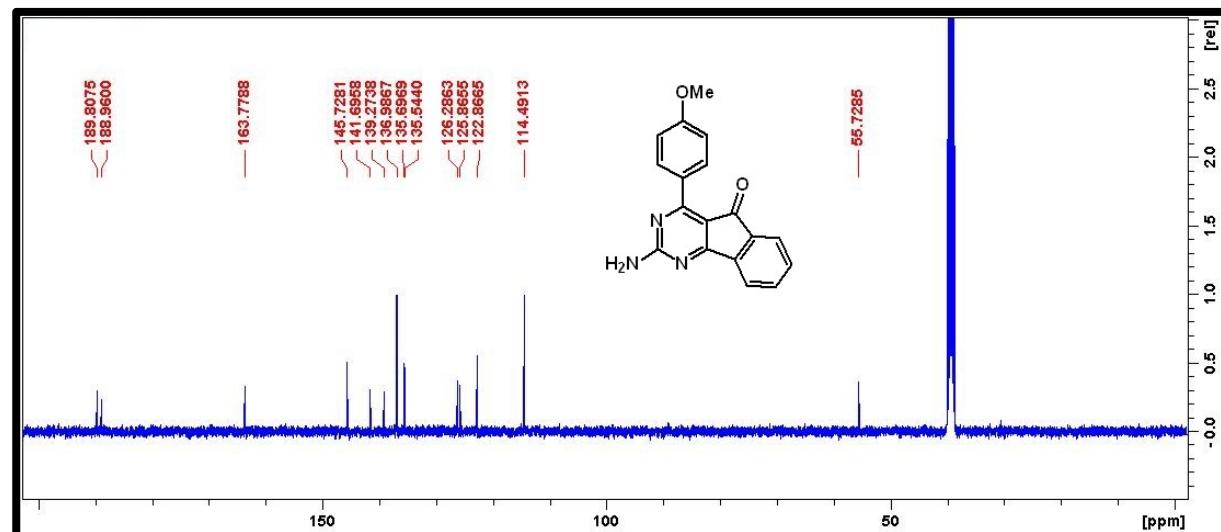
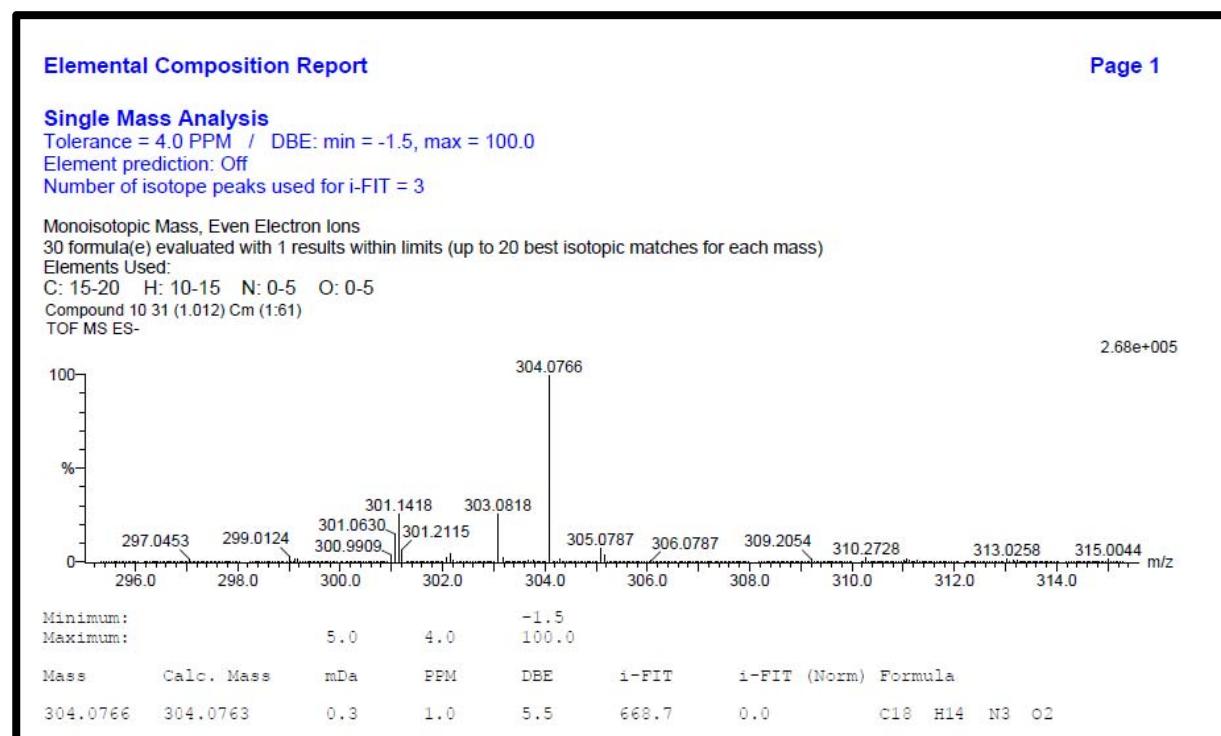


¹H NMR spectra of compound 4a

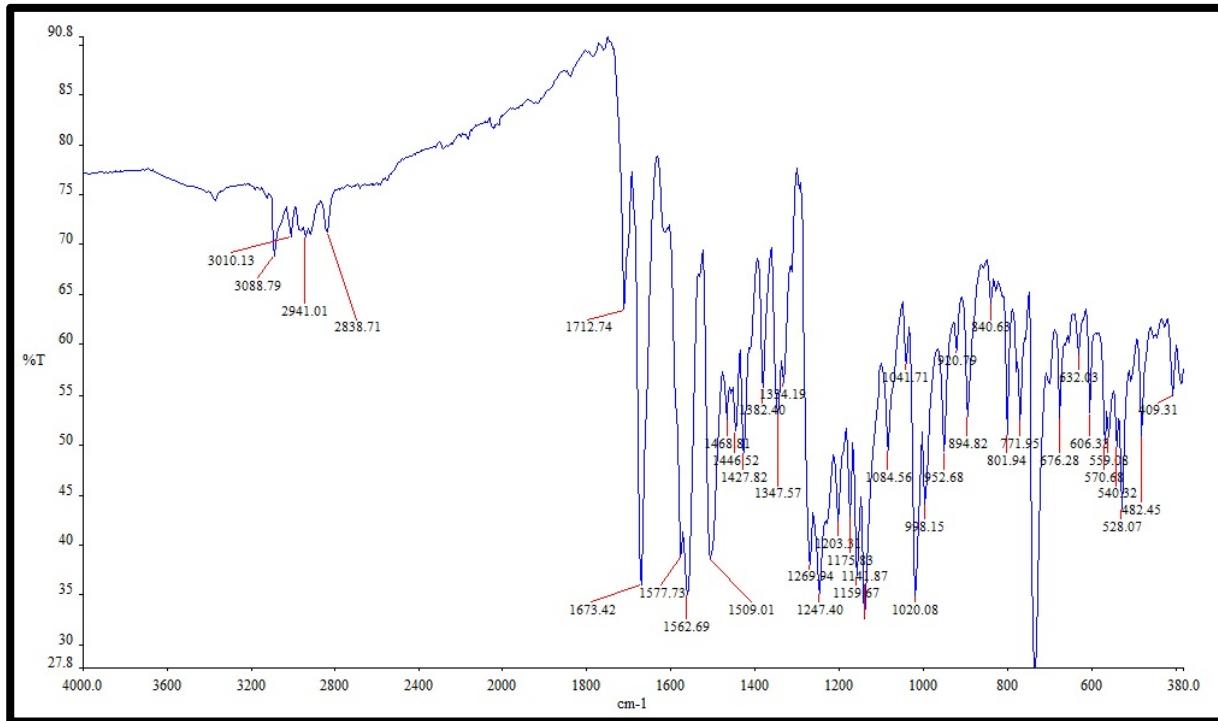
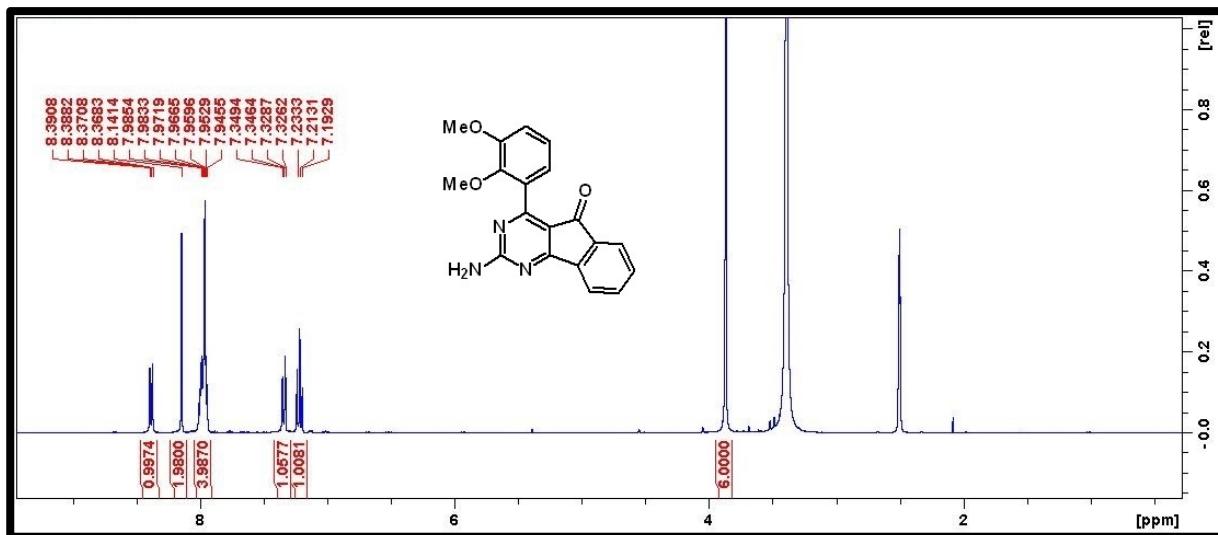


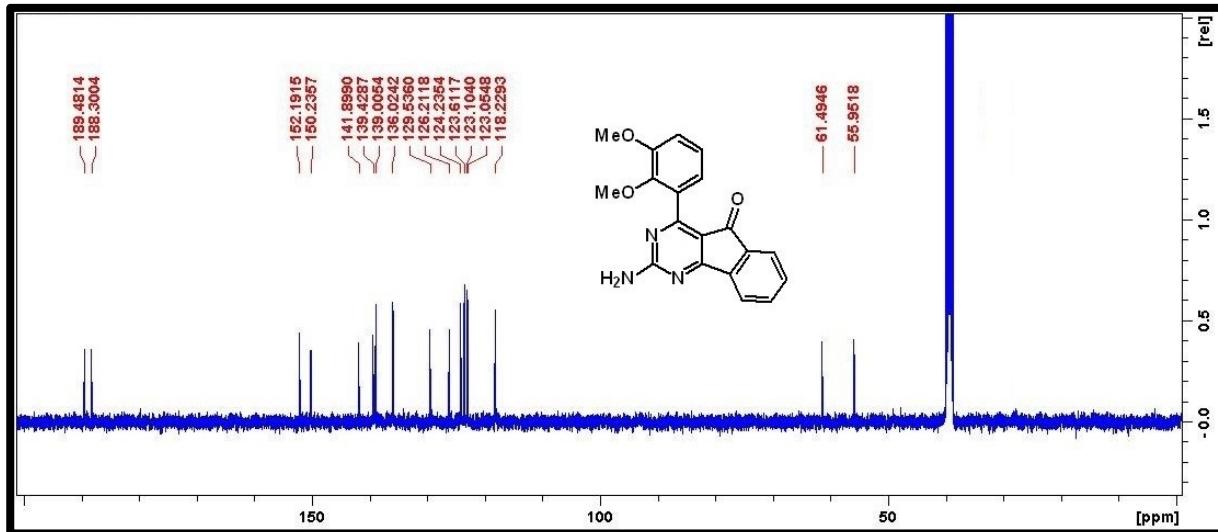
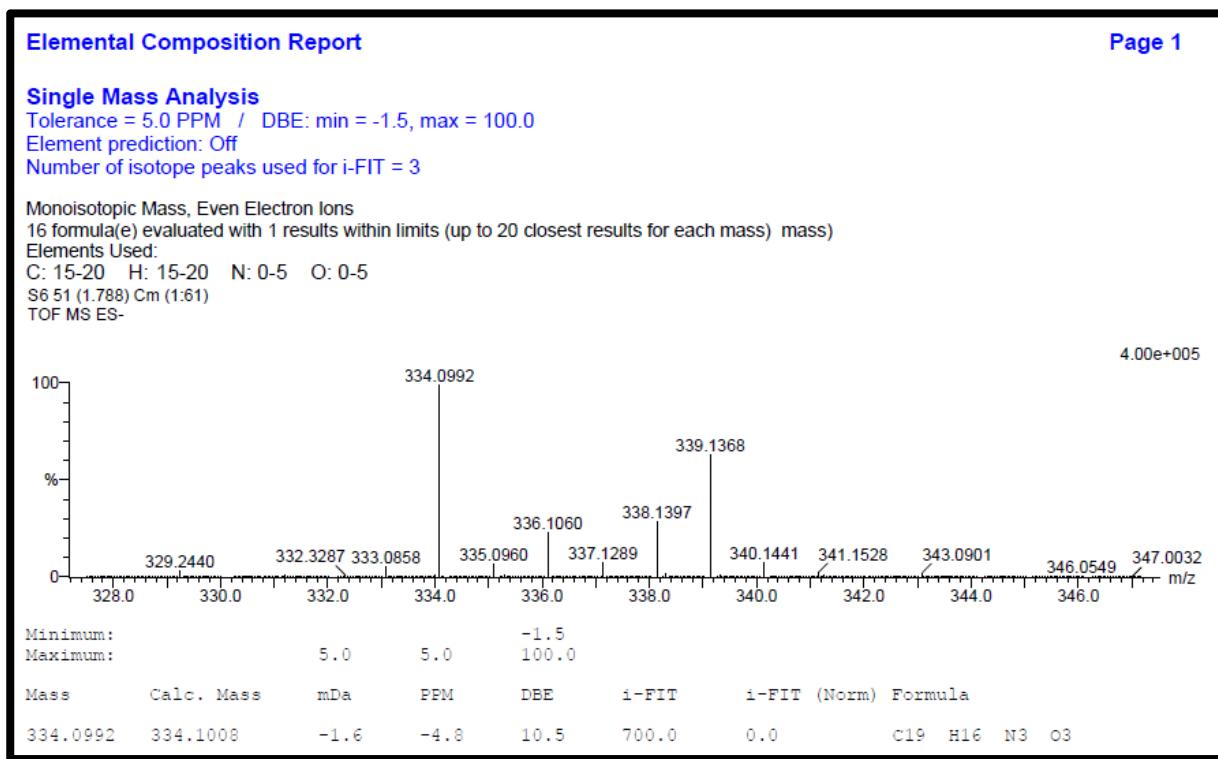
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4a

FT-IR spectra of compound **4a** ^1H NMR spectra of compound **4b**

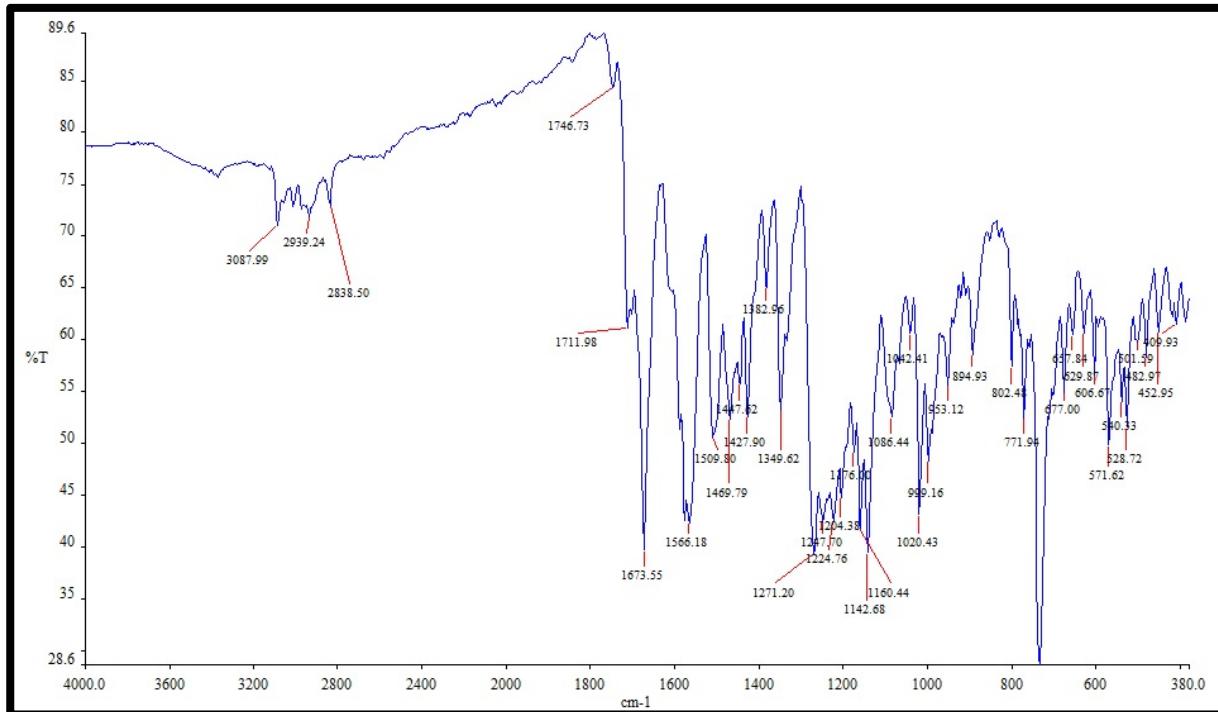
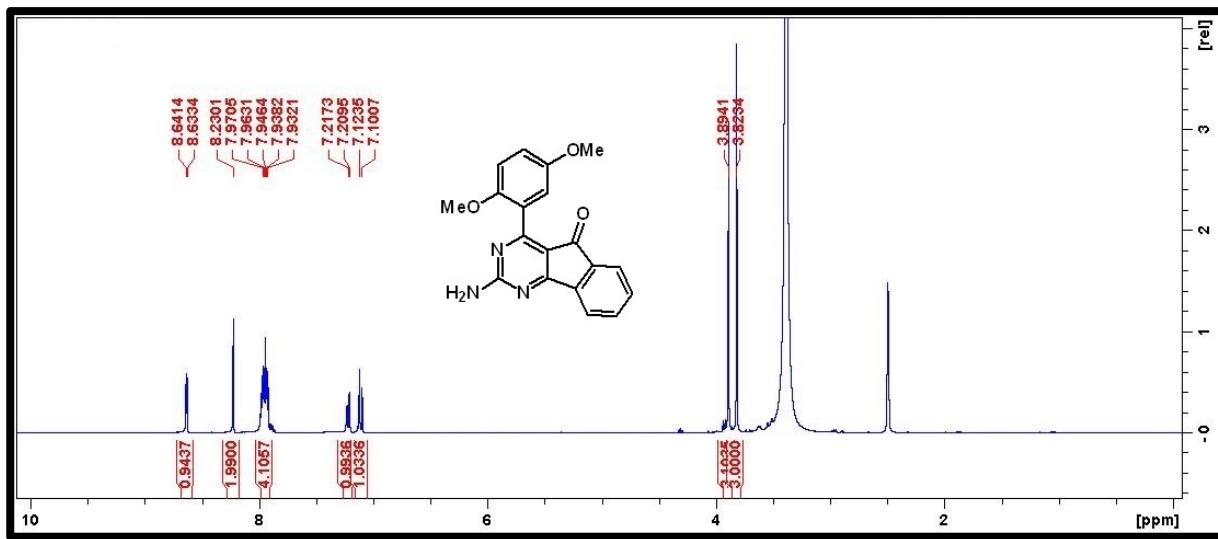
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4b

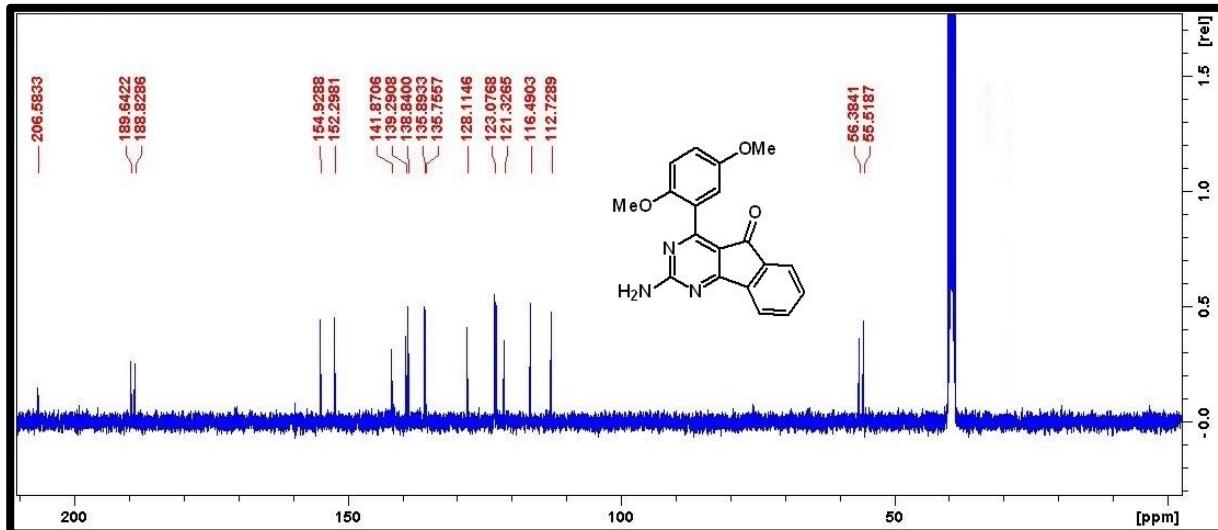
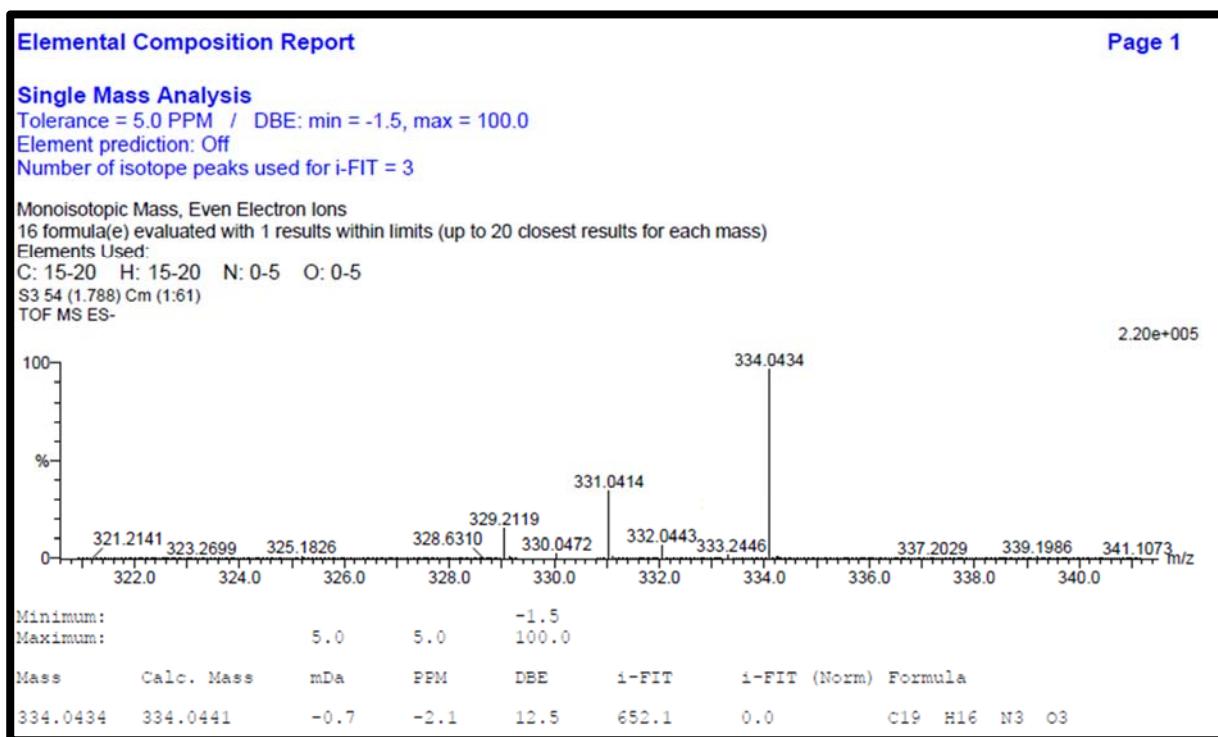
HRMS spectra of compound 4b

FT-IR spectra of compound **4b** ^1H NMR spectra of compound **4c**

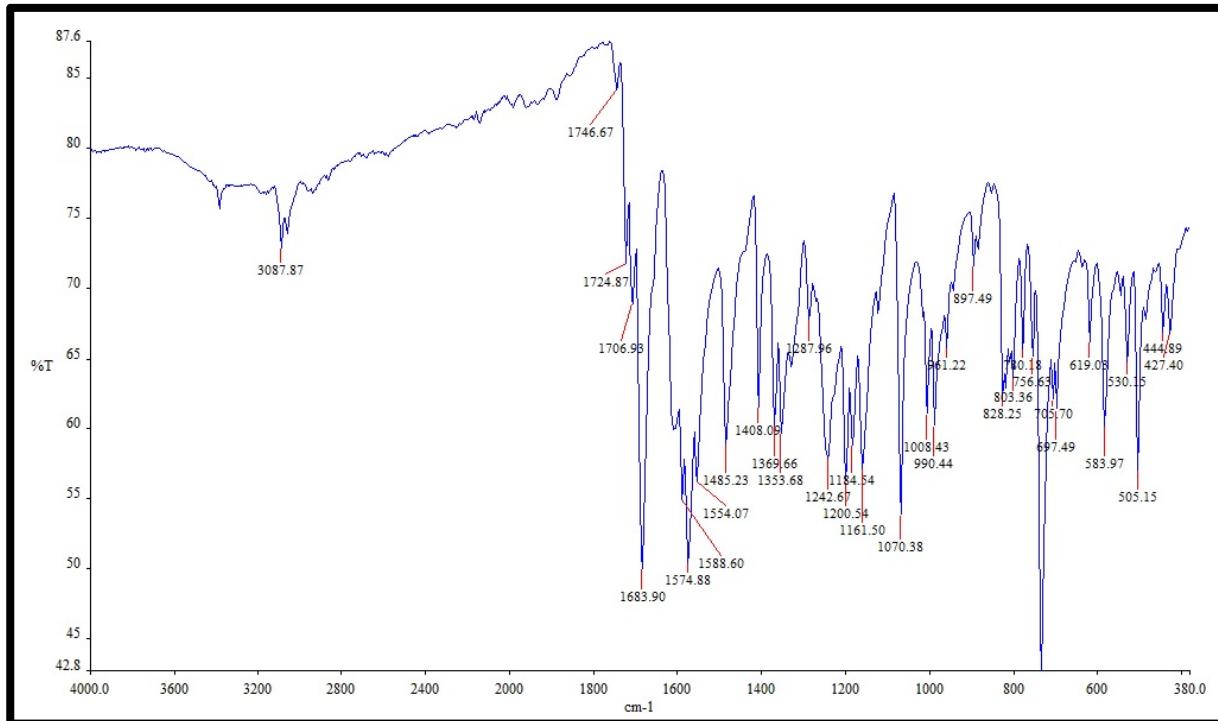
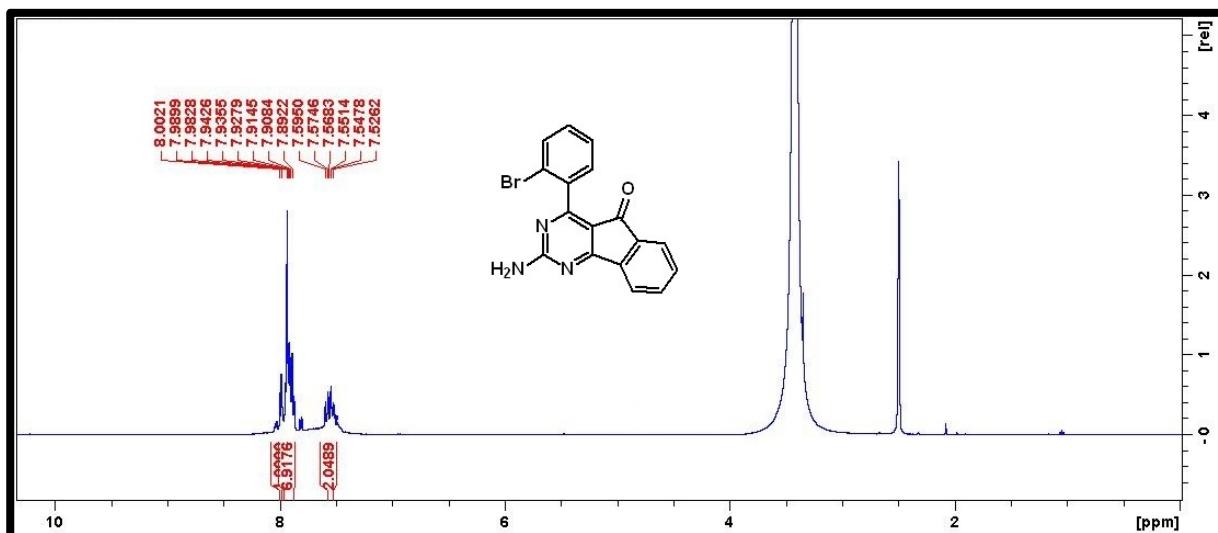
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4c

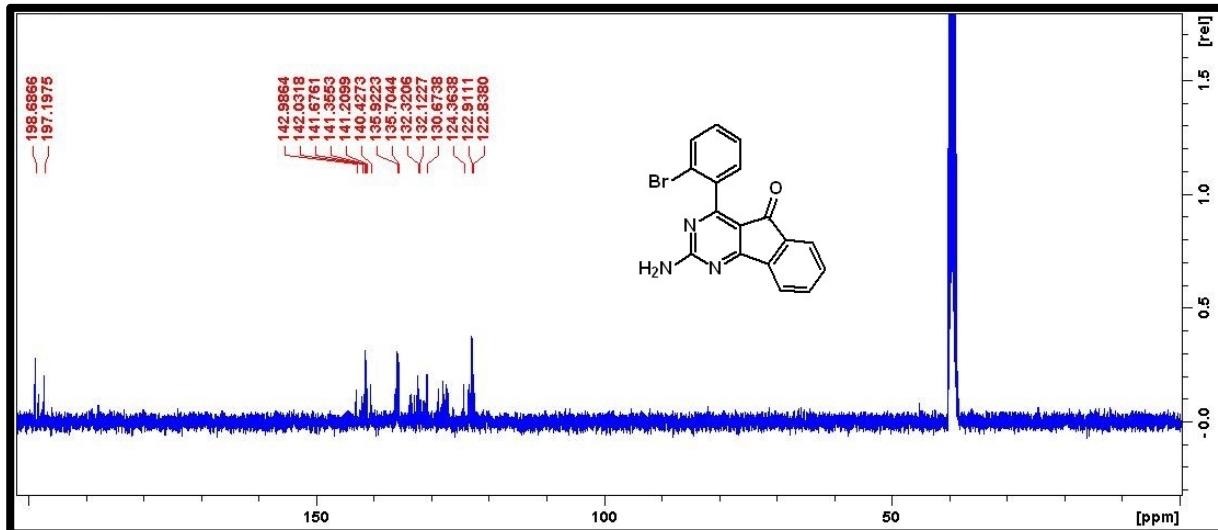
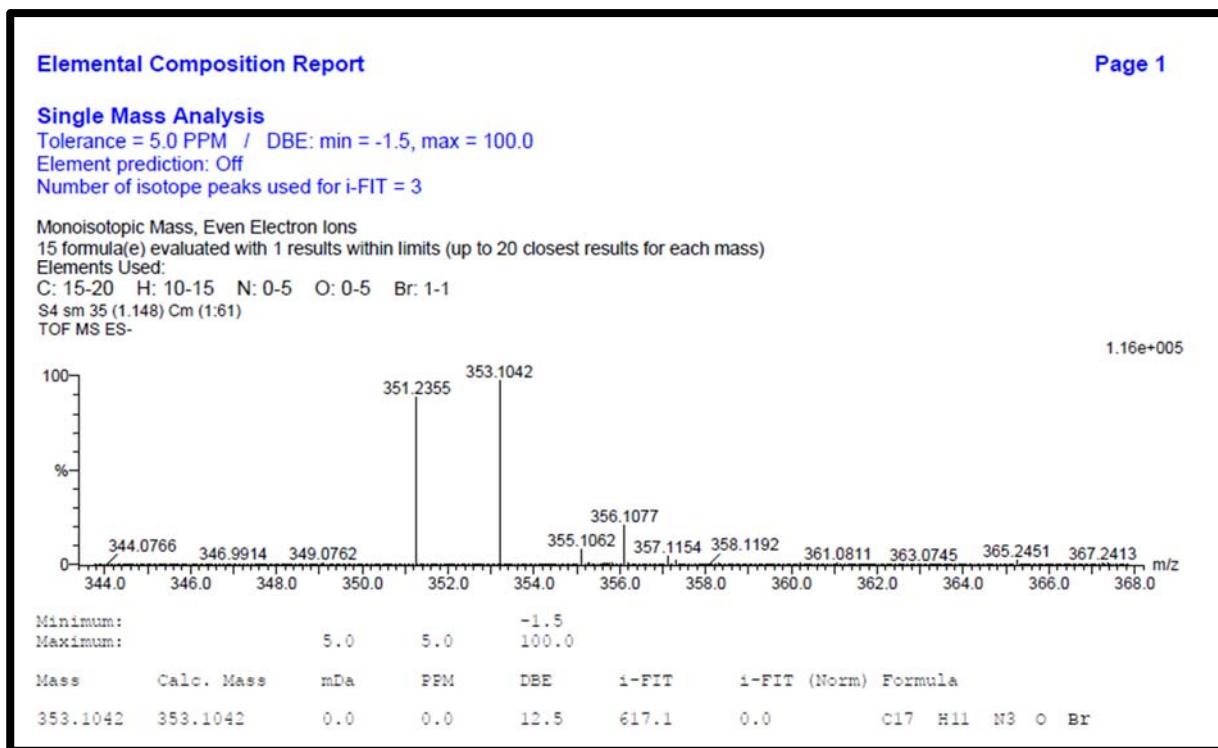
HRMS spectra of compound 4c

FT-IR spectra of compound **4c** ^1H NMR spectra of compound **4d**

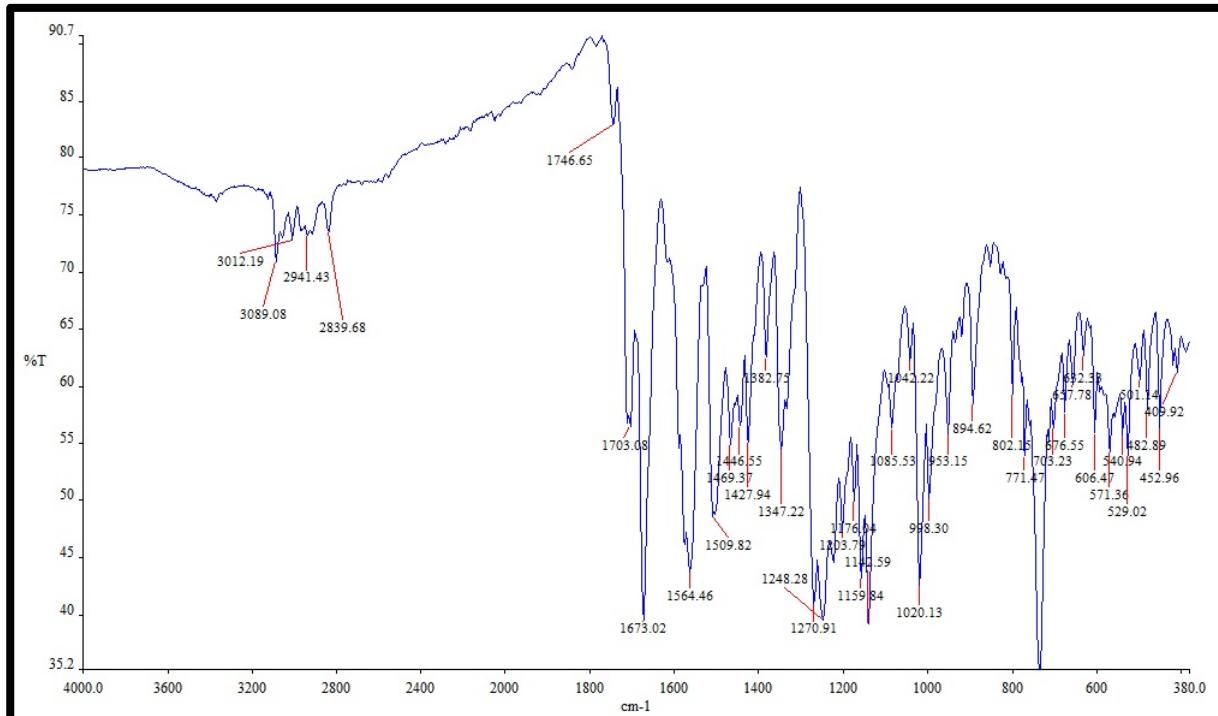
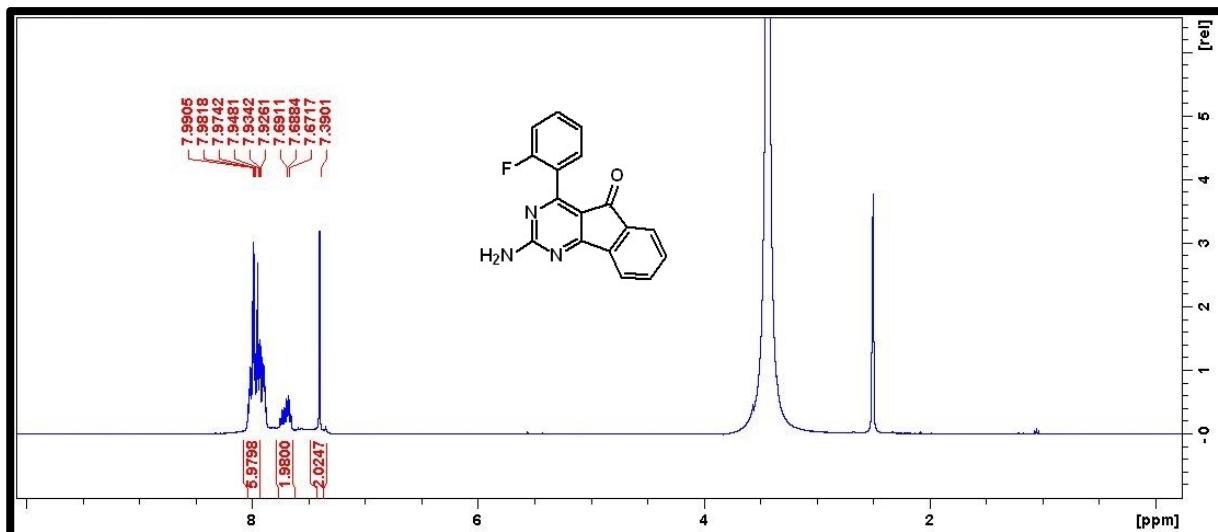
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4d

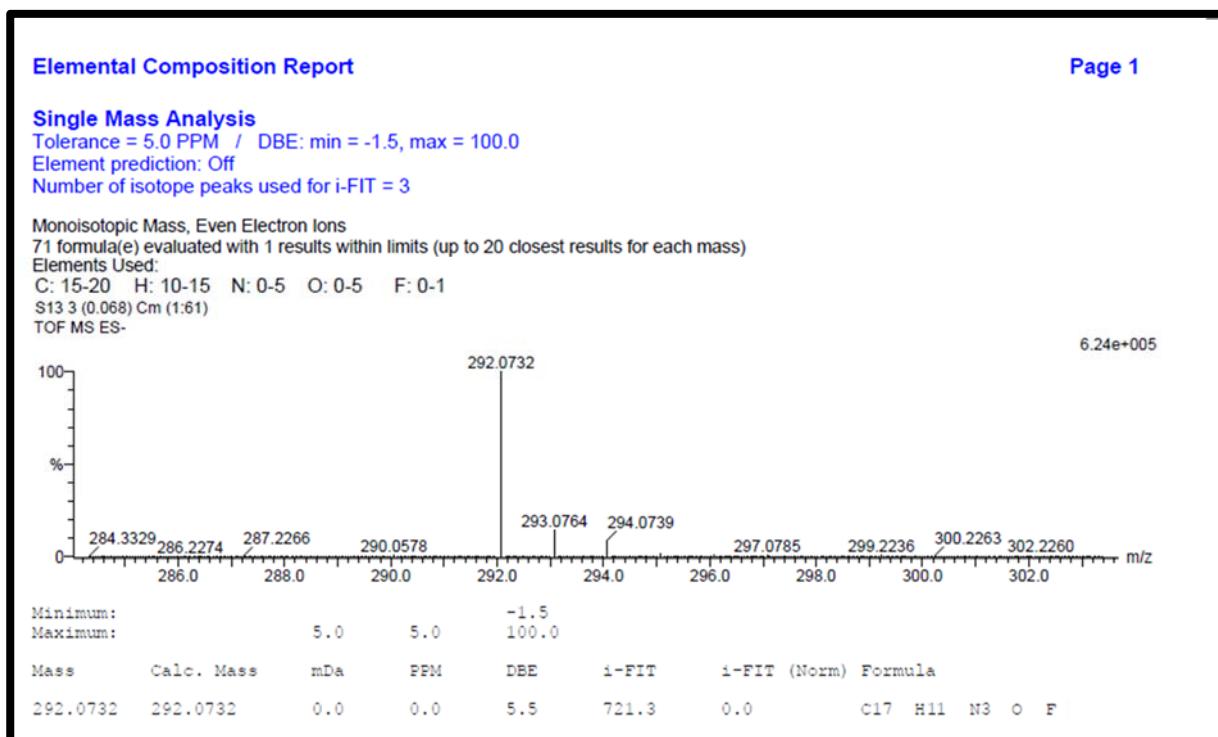
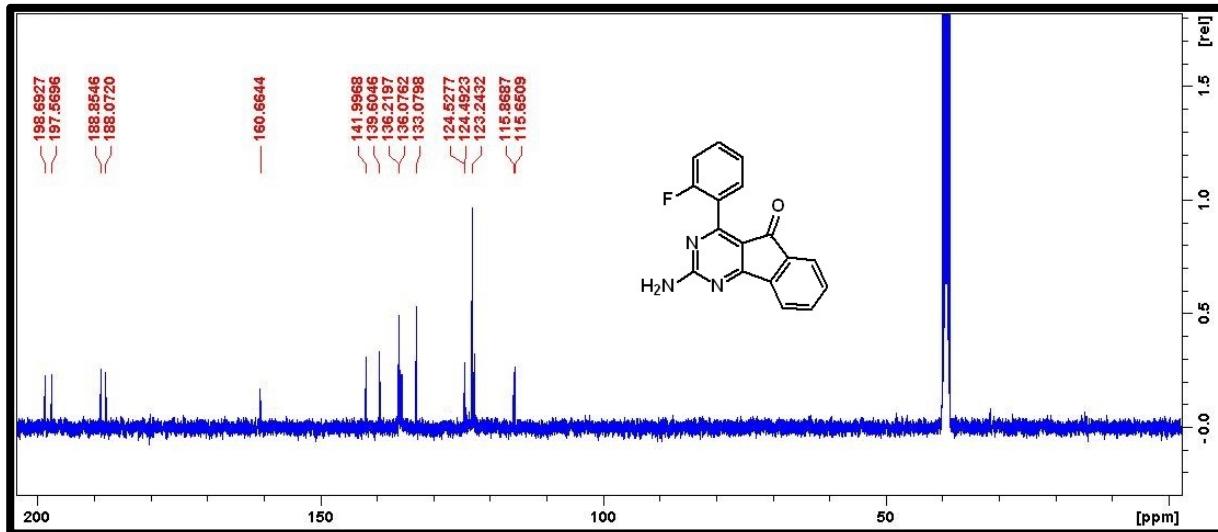
HRMS spectra of compound 4d

FT-IR spectra of compound **4d**¹H NMR spectra of compound **4e**

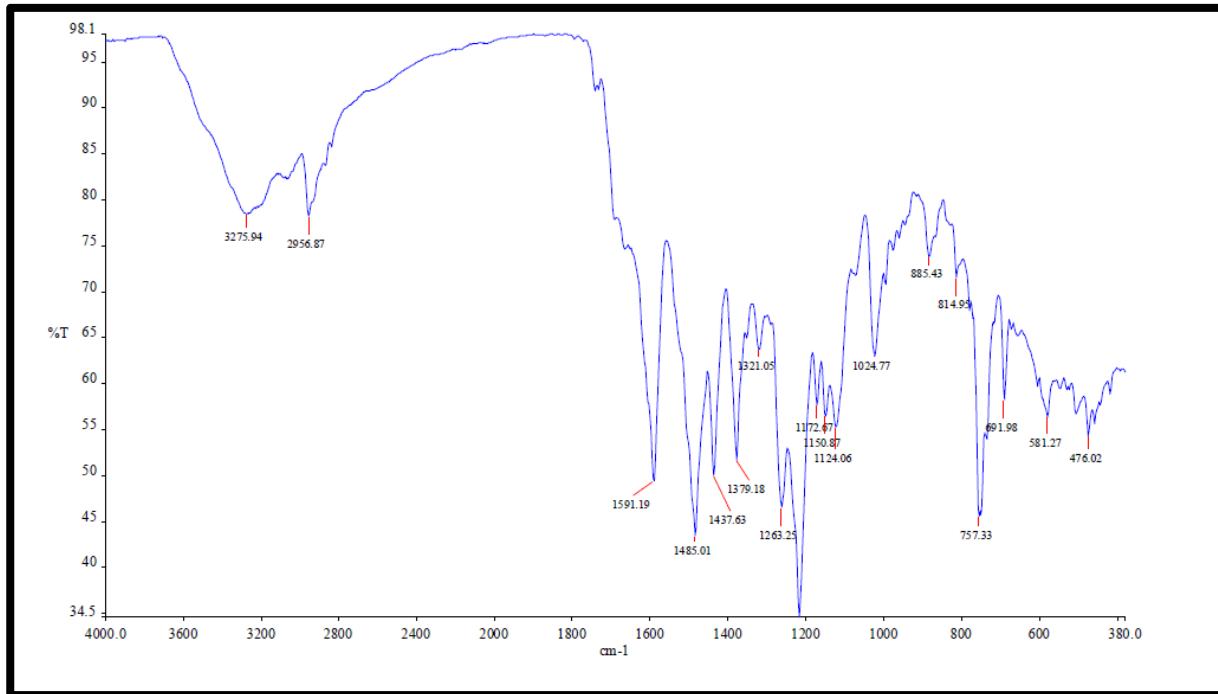
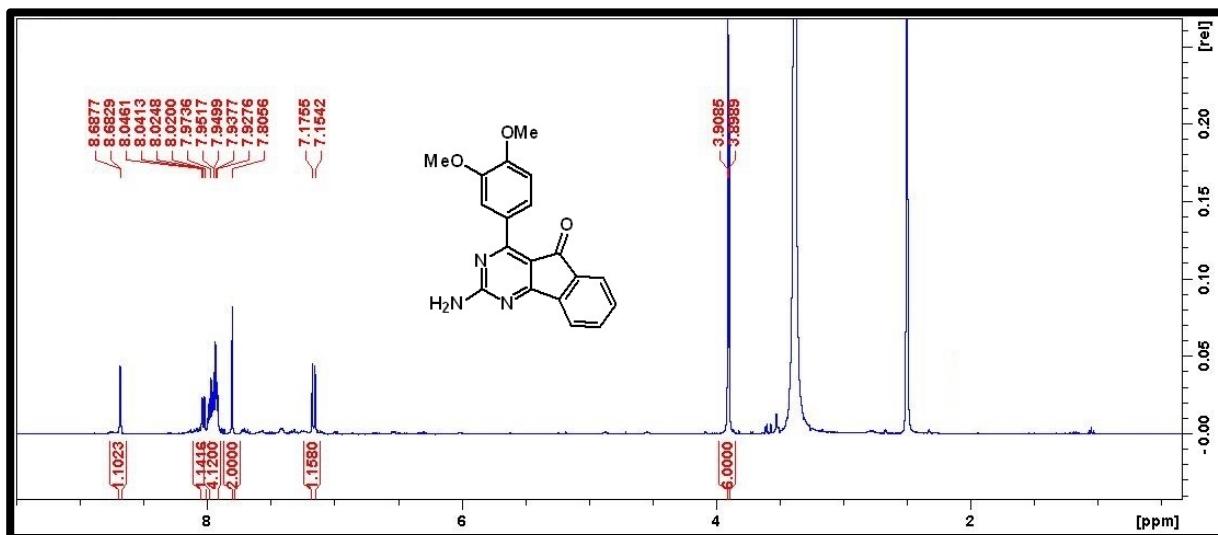
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4e

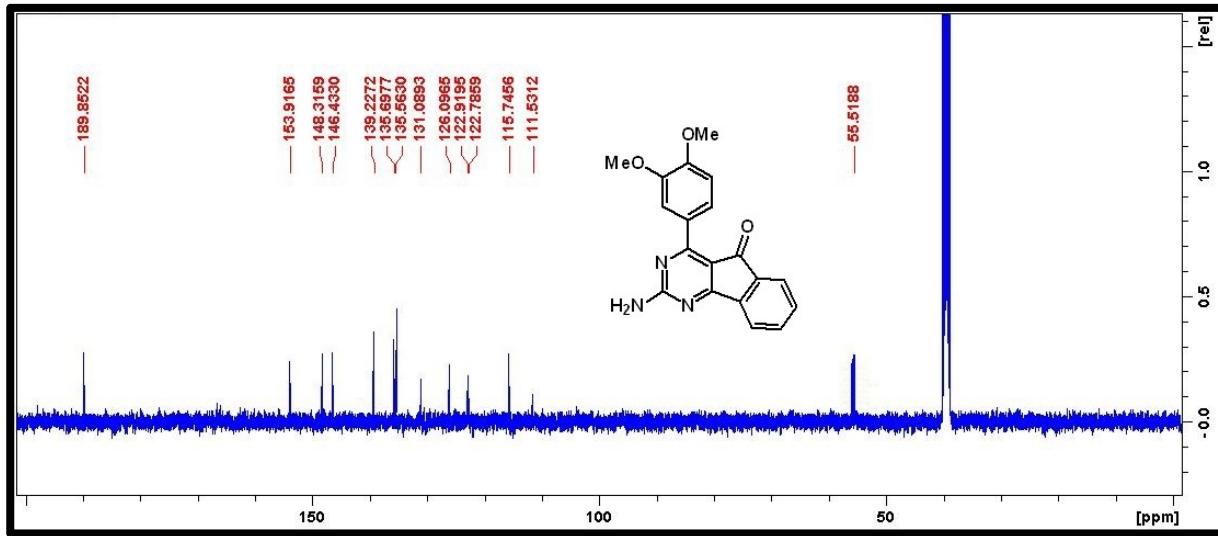
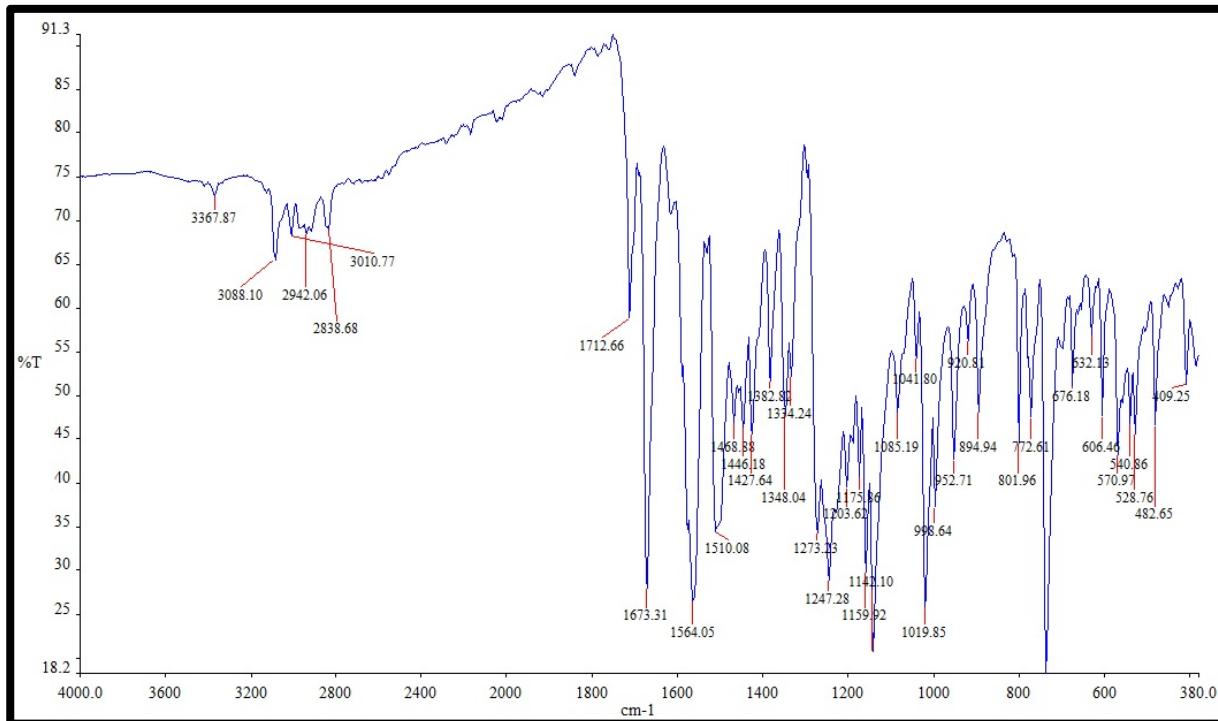
HRMS spectra of compound 4e

FT-IR spectra of compound **4e** ^1H NMR spectra of compound **4f**

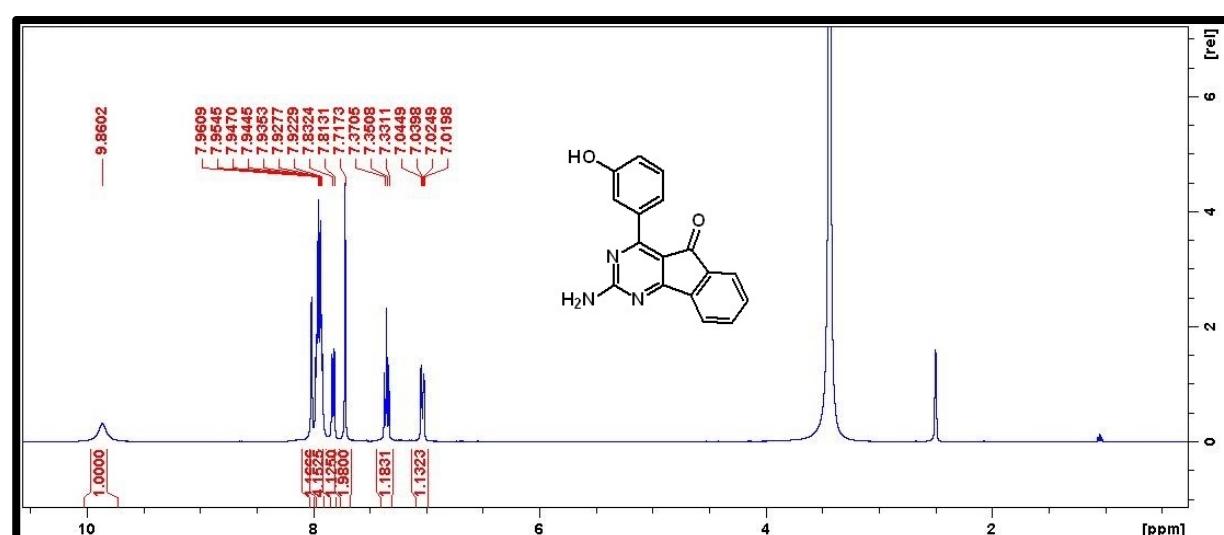


HRMS spectra of compound 4f

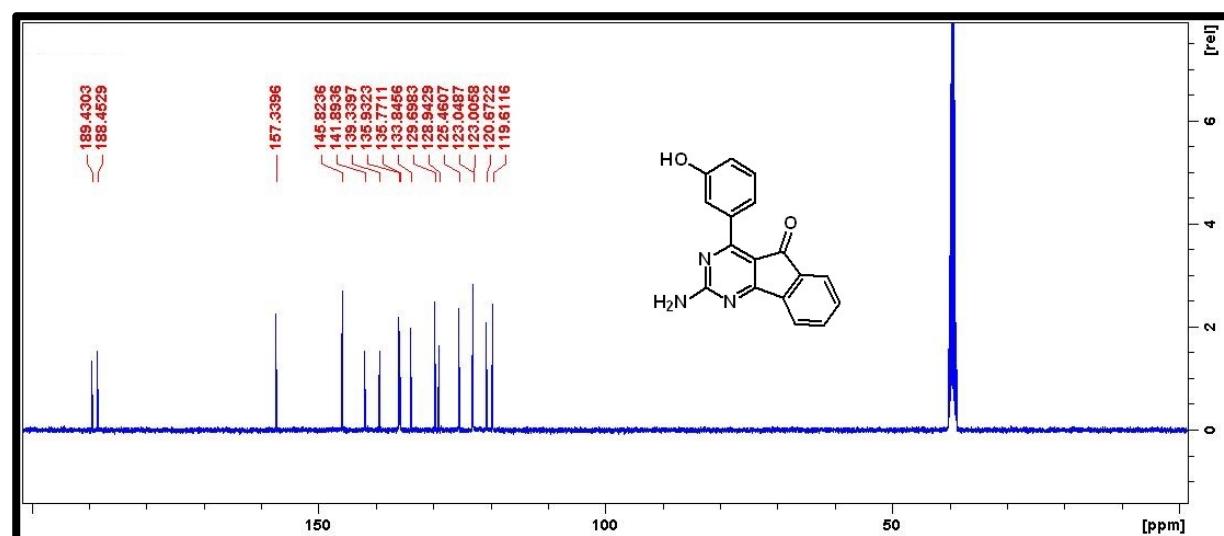
FT-IR spectra of compound **4f**FT-IR spectra of compound **4g**

¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4g

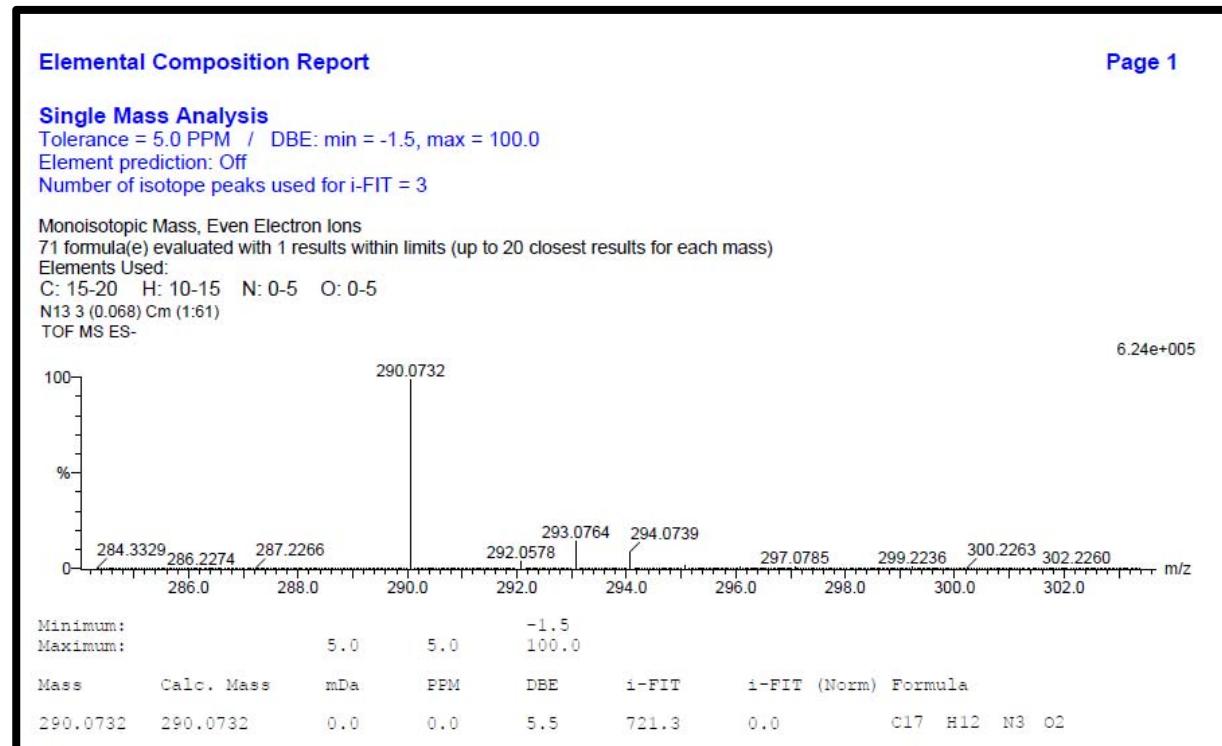
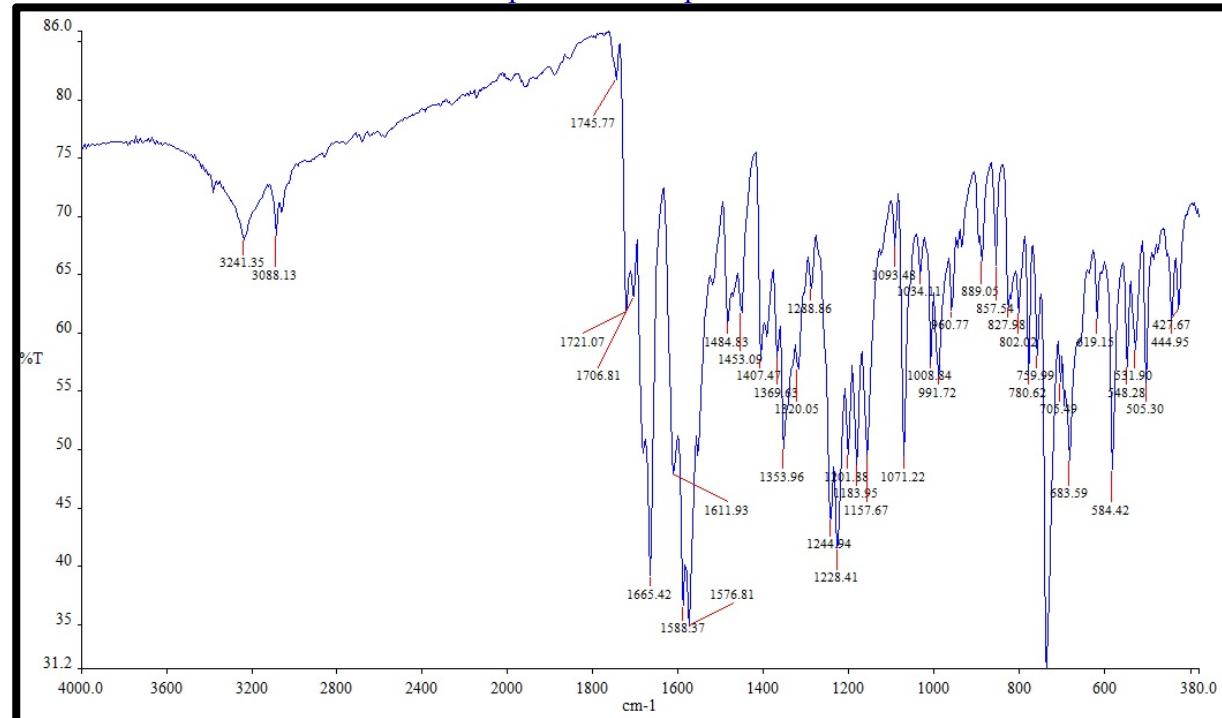
FT-IR spectra of compound 4g

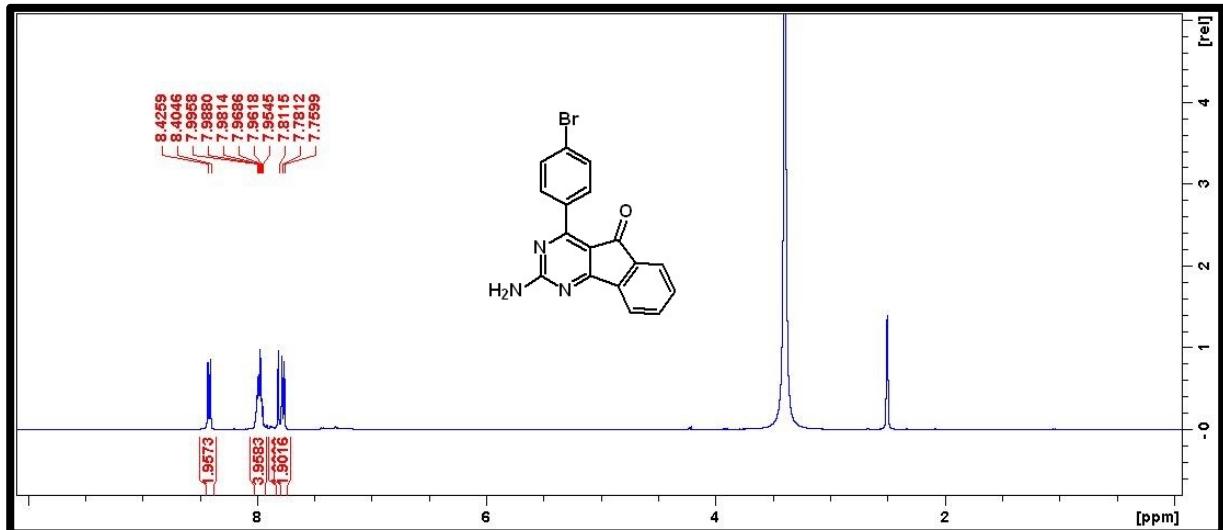


¹H NMR spectra of compound 4h

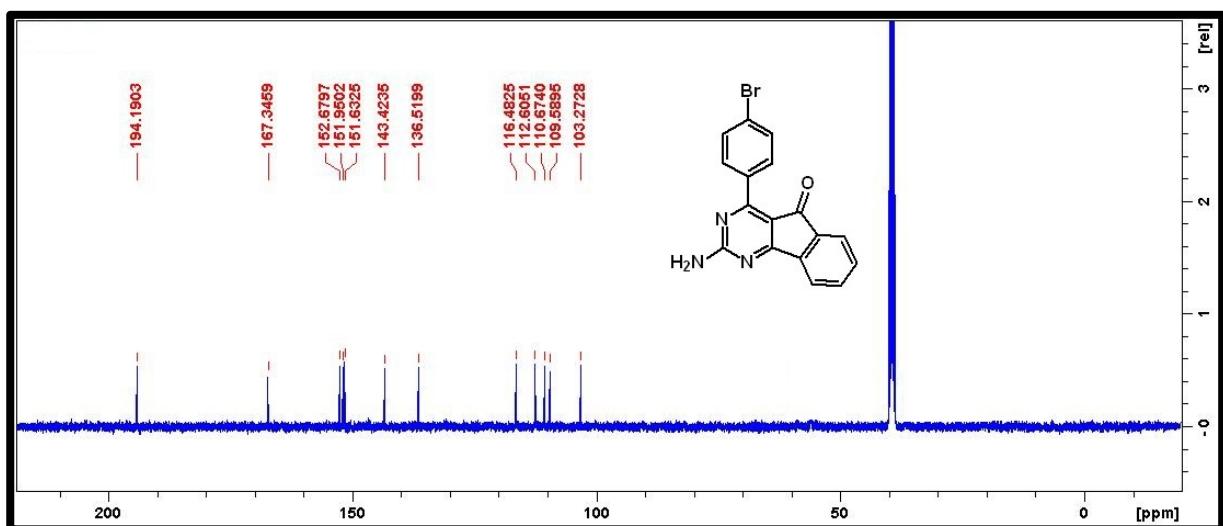


¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4h

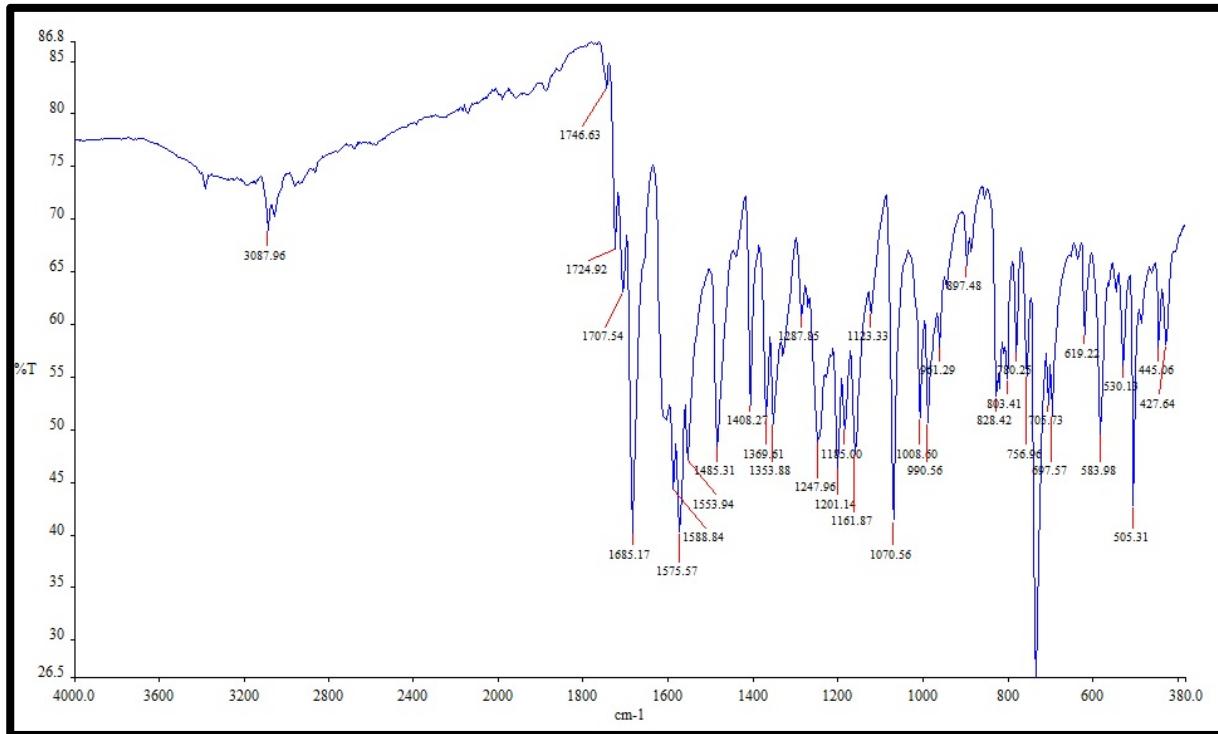
**HRMS spectra of compound 4h****FT-IR spectra of compound 4h**



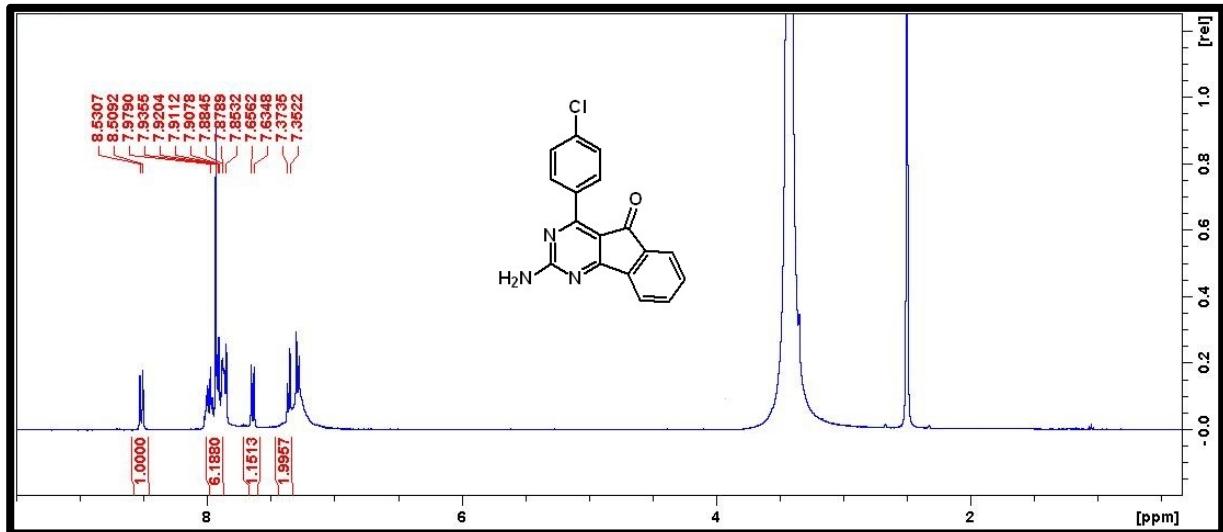
¹H NMR spectra of compound 4i



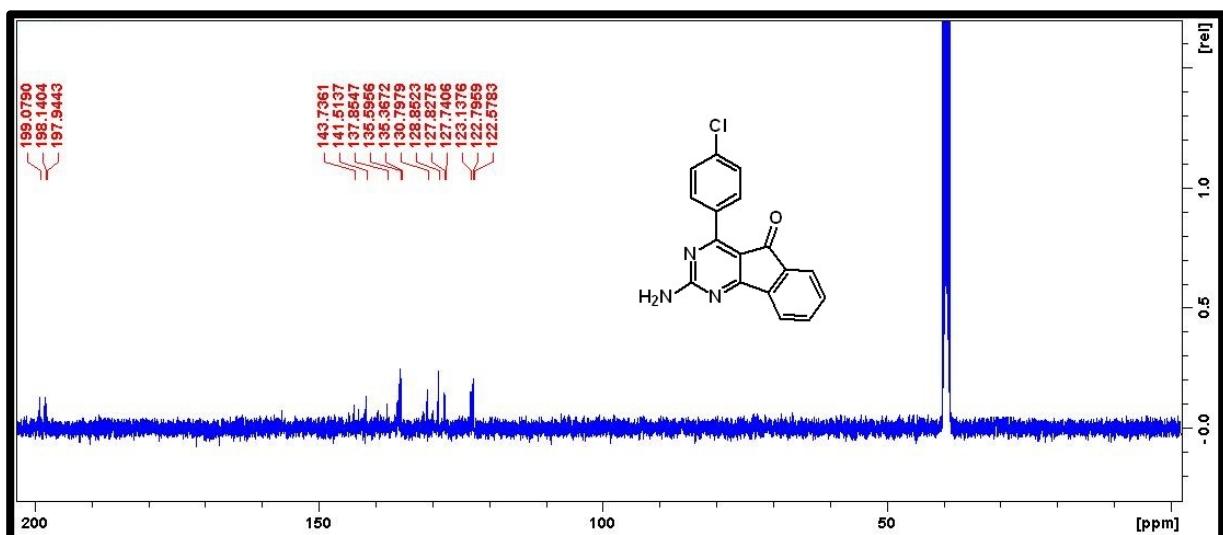
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4i



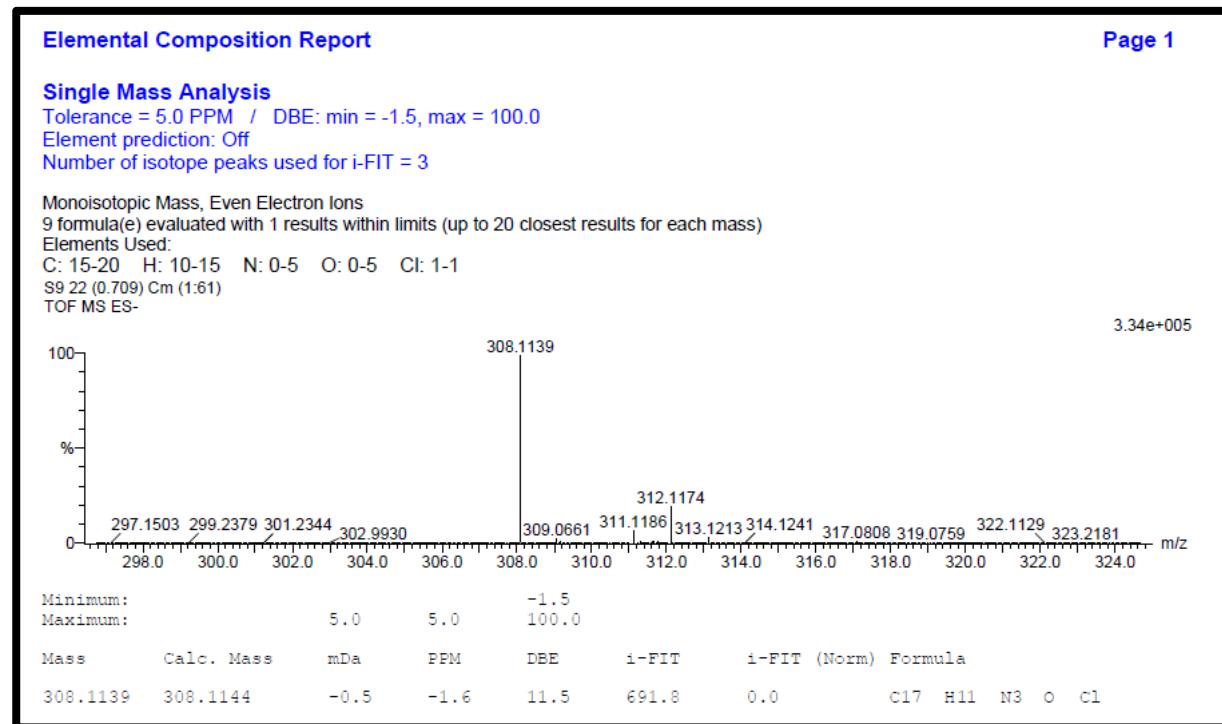
FT-IR spectra of compound 4i



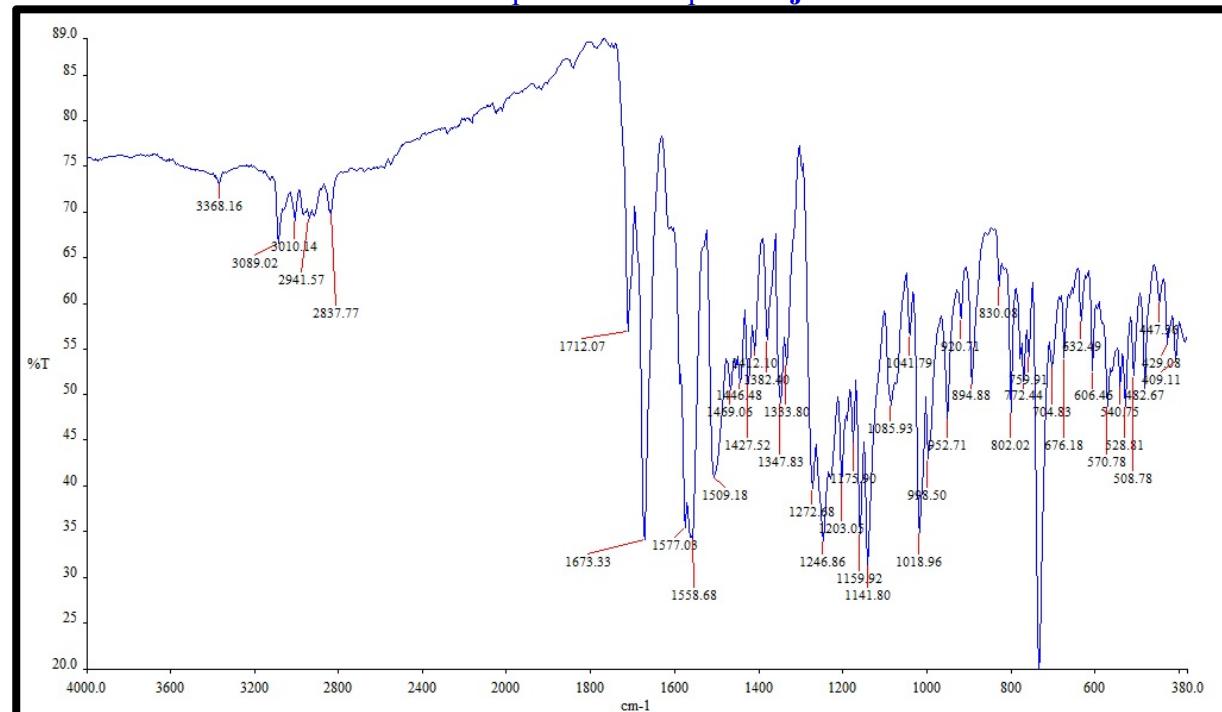
¹H NMR spectra of compound 4j



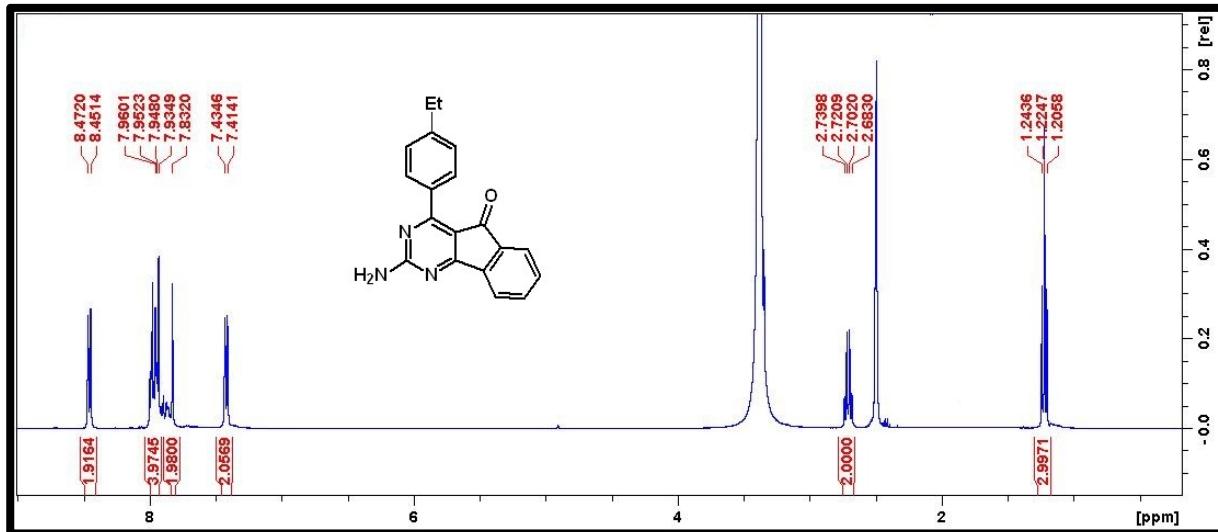
¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4j



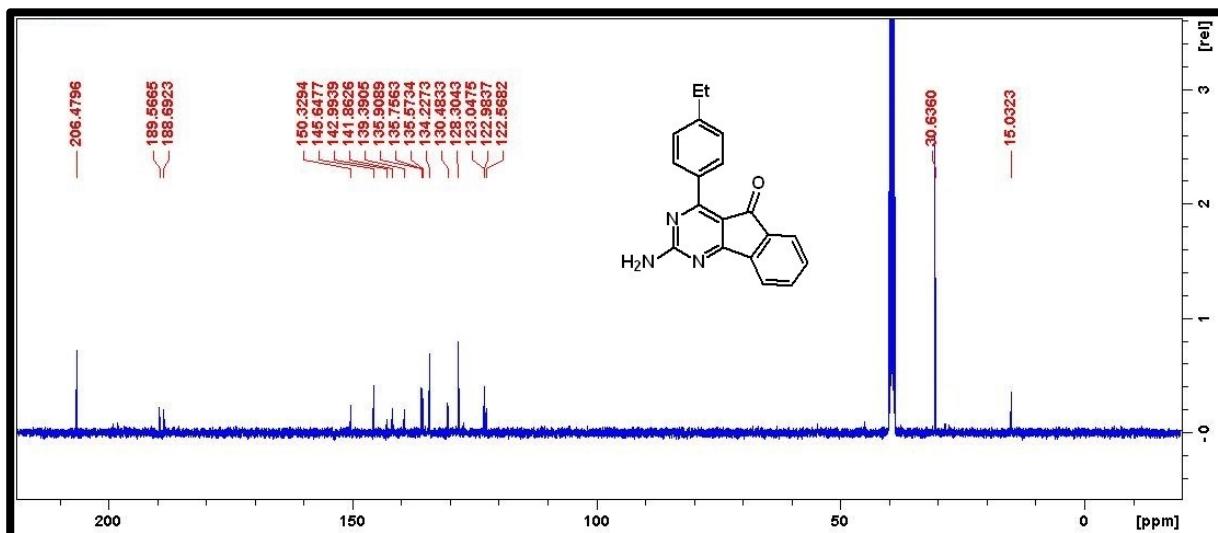
HRMS spectra of compound 4j



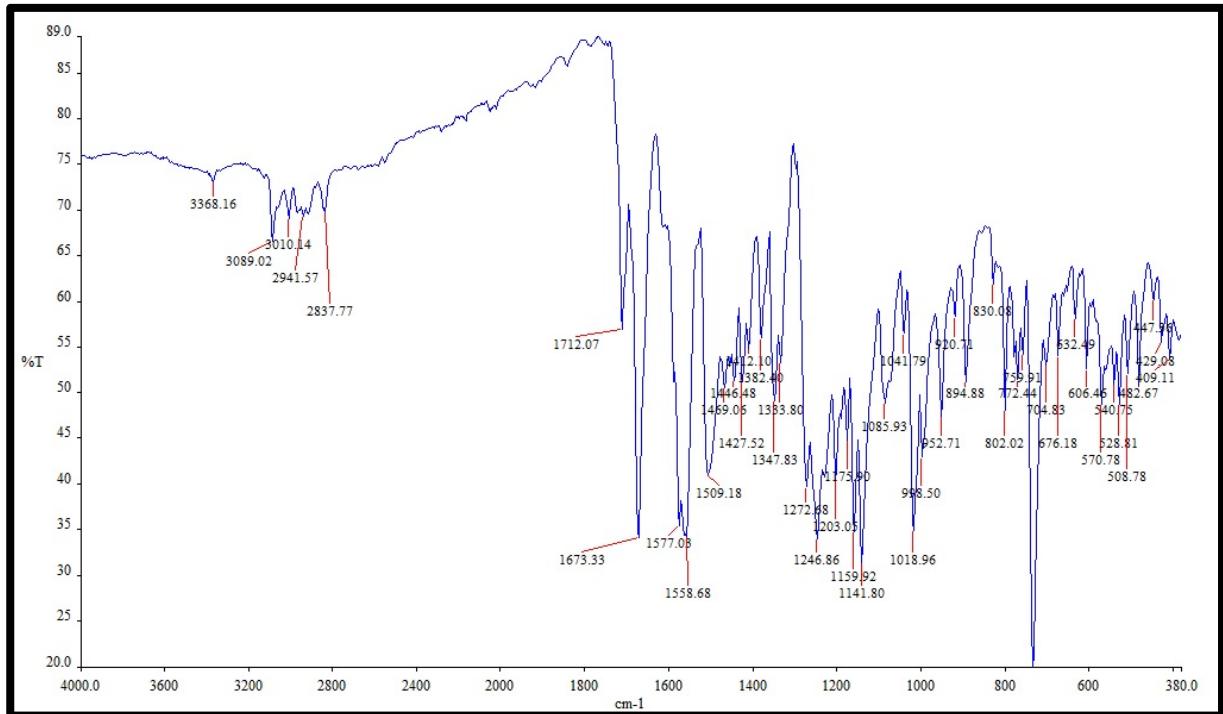
FT-IR spectra of compound 4j



¹H NMR spectra of compound 4k



¹³C NMR spectra of compound 4k

FT-IR spectra of compound **4k**