

ON/OFF Photostimulation of Isatin Bipyridyl Hydrazones. Photochemical and Spectral Study.

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Bratislava

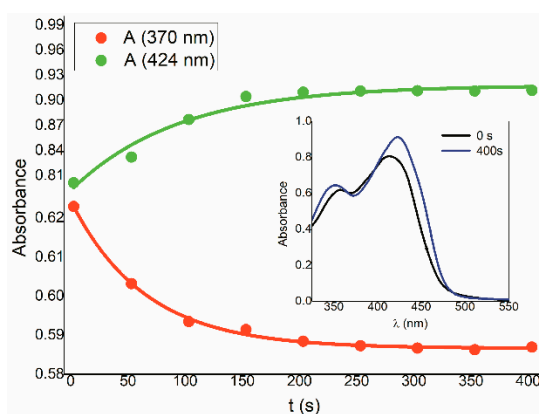


Figure S1. Hydrazone **4** kinetics of heat-stimulated *E-Z* isomerization (5×10^{-5} mol dm⁻³) at 80 °C in DMF. In set hydrazone **4** UV-Vis spectra during isomerization.

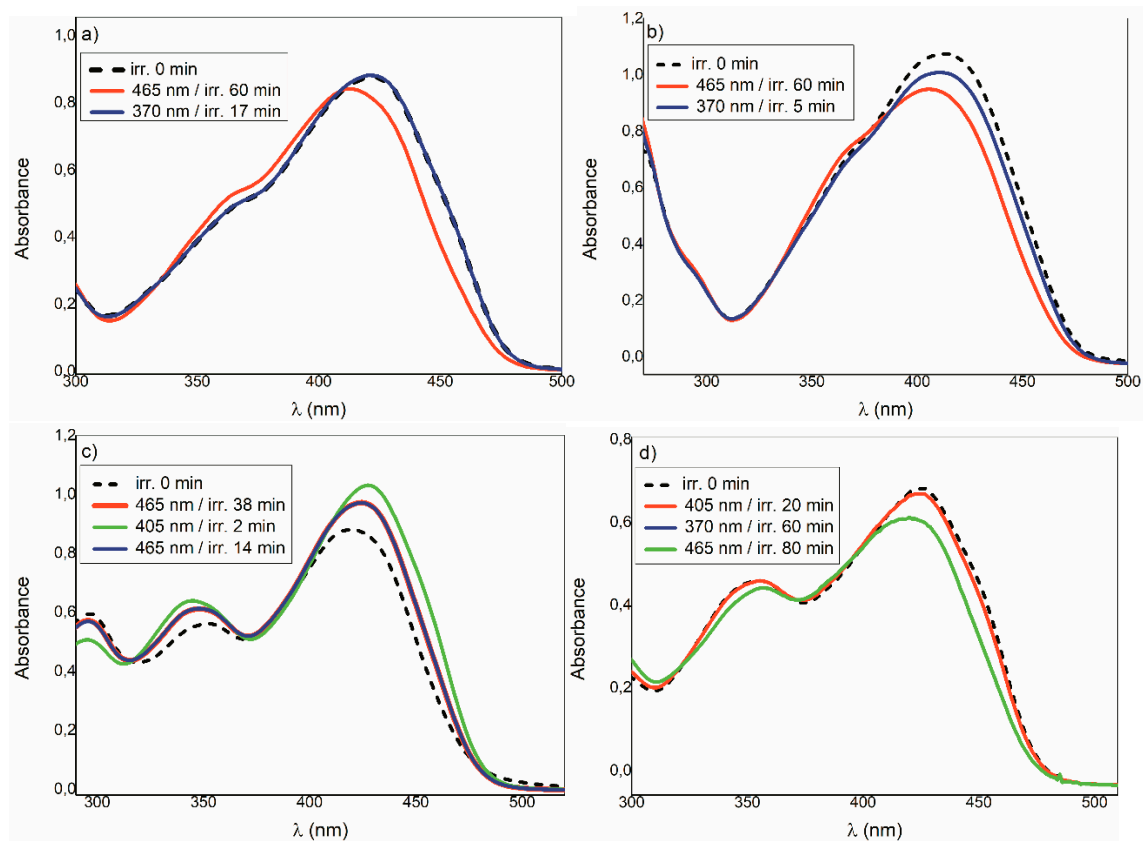


Figure S2. UV-Vis spectra change during irradiation: (a) hydrazone 3 ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in CHCl_3 ; (b) hydrazone 3 ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in DMF; (c) hydrazone 4 ($1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in CHCl_3 ; (d) hydrazone 4 ($1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in DMF.

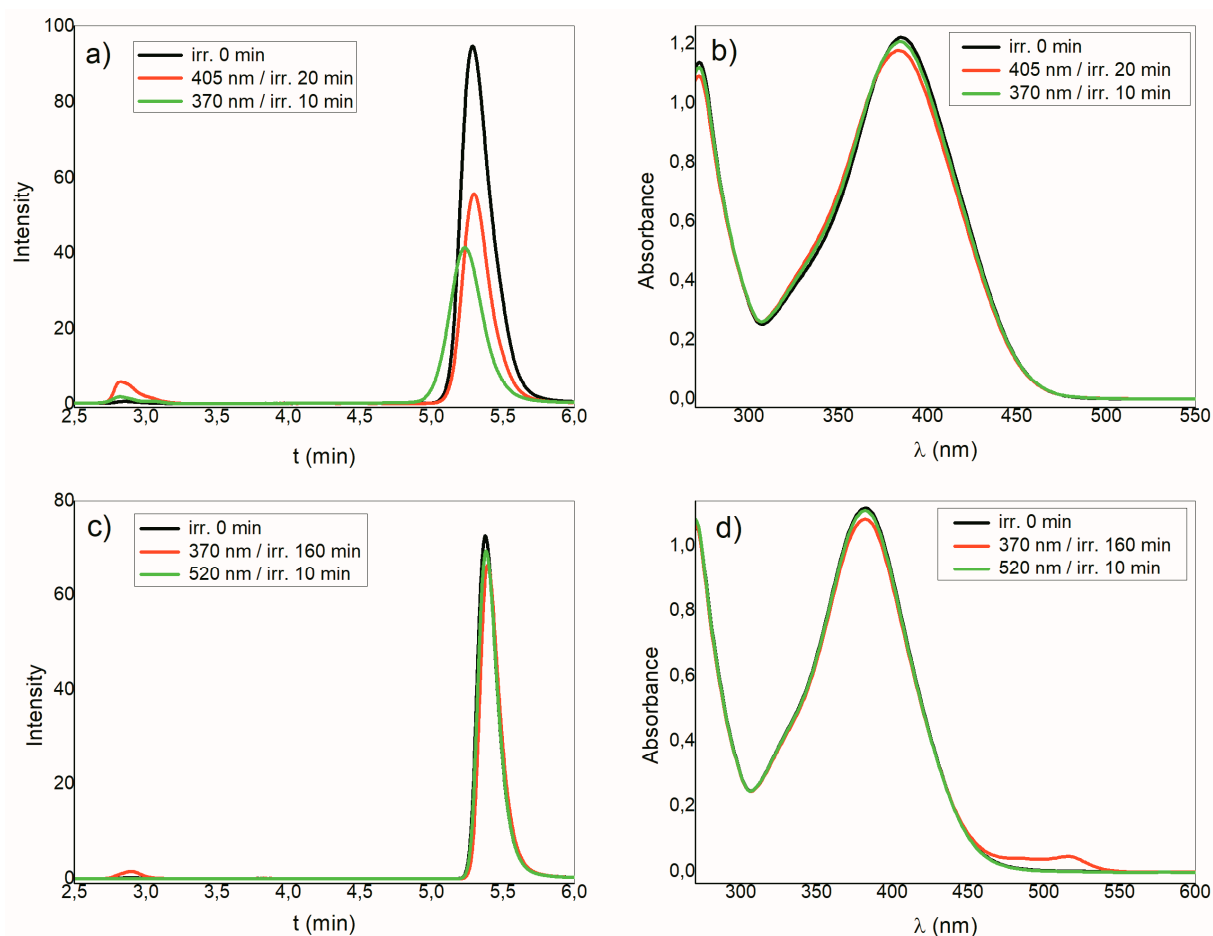


Figure S3. UV-Vis spectra and chromatograms change during hydrazone 2 ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) photolysis: (a) and (b) photolysis in CHCl_3 ; (c) and (d) photolysis in DMF.

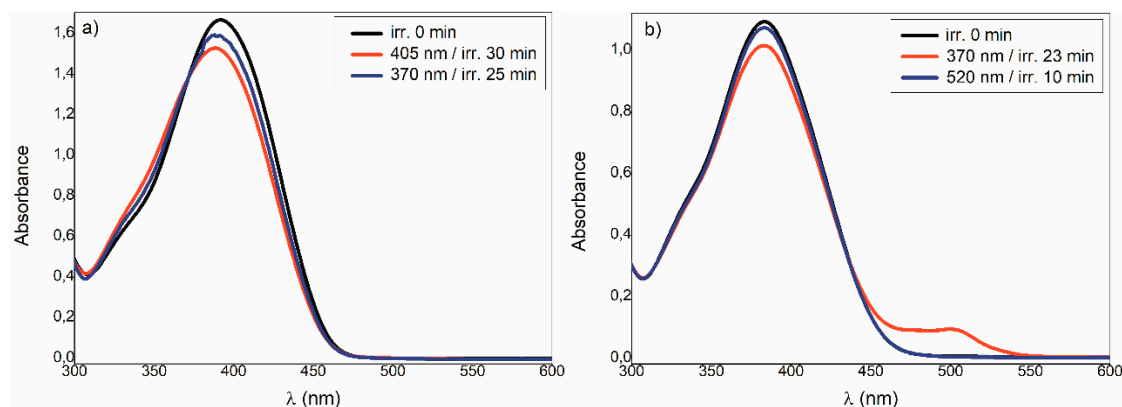


Figure S4. UV-Vis spectrum change: (a) hydrazone 1 ($1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) a light-stimulated change in CHCl_3 ; (b) hydrazone 1 ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) reversible light-stimulated change in DMF.

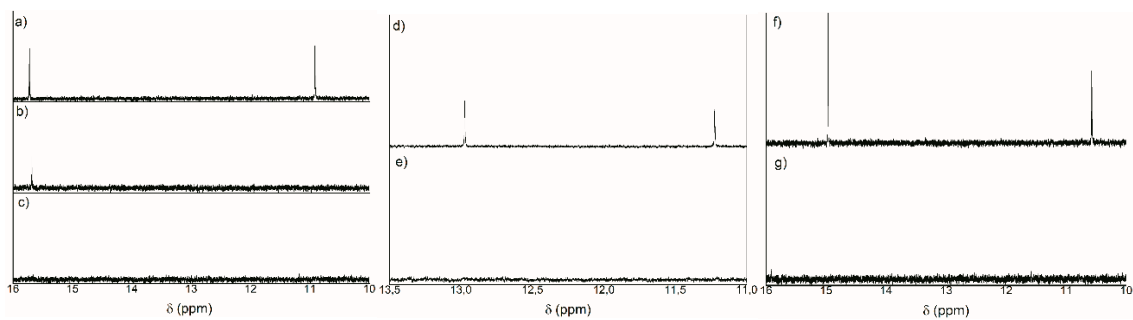


Figure S5. H-D exchange in DMSO: (a) hydrazone **3**; (b) solution a + D₂O; (c) solution b after 24 h; (d) hydrazone **1**; (e) solution d + D₂O; (f) hydrazone **4**; (g) solution f + D₂O.

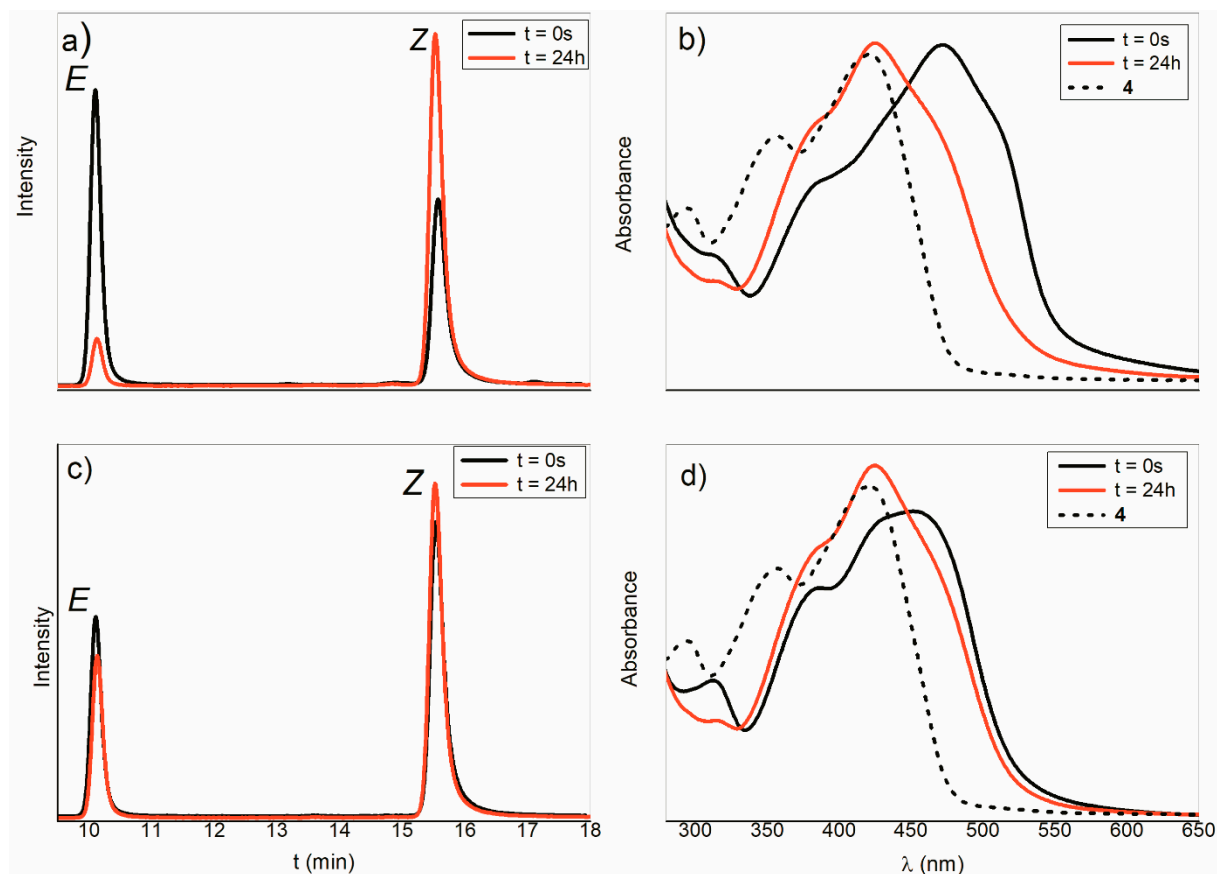


Figure S6. Thermic change of hydrazone **4** ($1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) in the TBAF presence: (a), (c) chromatogram - $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$; (b), (d) UV-Vis spectra - $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 4 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ in DMF.

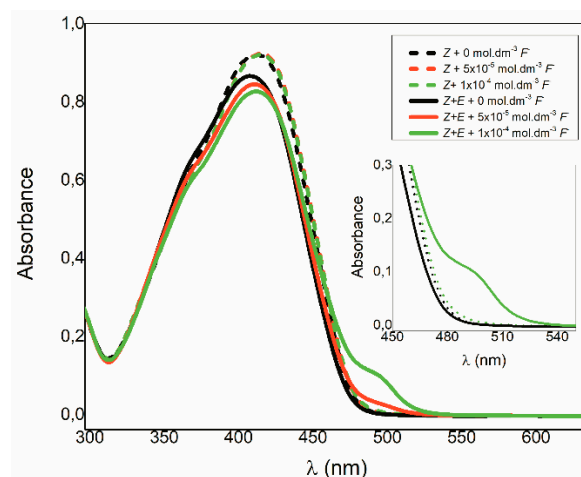


Figure S7. UV Vis spectra change of the *Z*-isomer and an *E* and *Z*-isomers mixture of the hydrazone 3 ($5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) depending on the TBAF concentration in DMF.

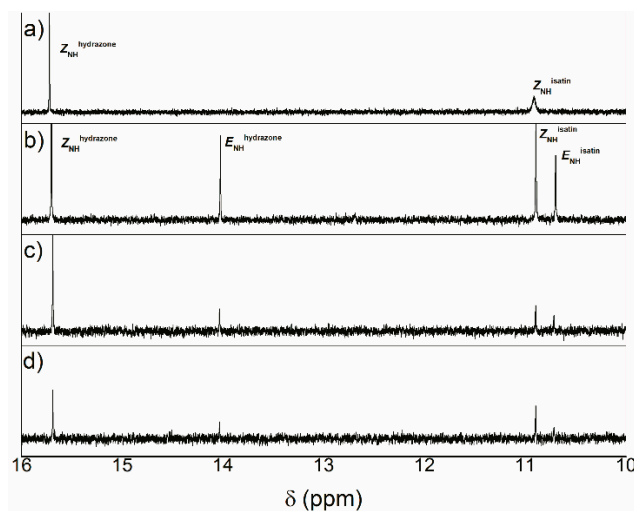


Figure S8. Hydrazone 3 *E* and *Z* isomers ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum change during H-D hydrogen exchange in DMSO: (a) *Z*-isomer from hydrazone 3; (b) a mixture of *Z* and *E* isomers from hydrazone 3; (c) solution b + 3 drops of D_2O ; (d) solution c after 1 h.

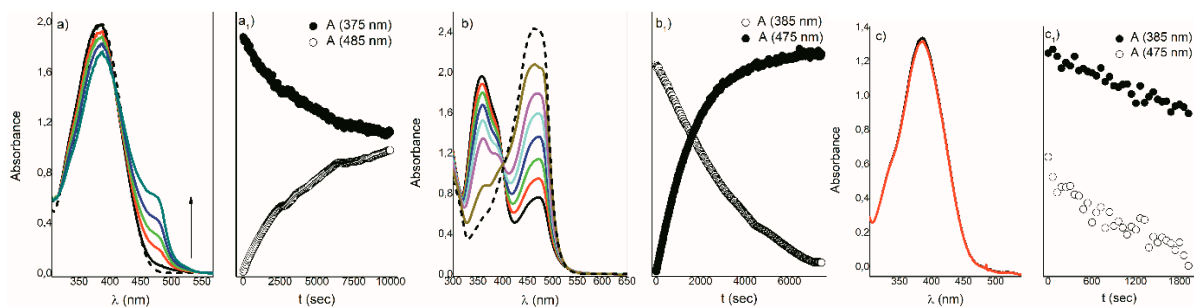


Figure S9. Hydrazone 1 reaction kinetics in the TBAF presence in DMSO: (a), (a₁) initial concentration TBAF $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$; (b), (b₁) TBAF concentration increased to $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$; (c), (c₁) -TBAF diluted to $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$.

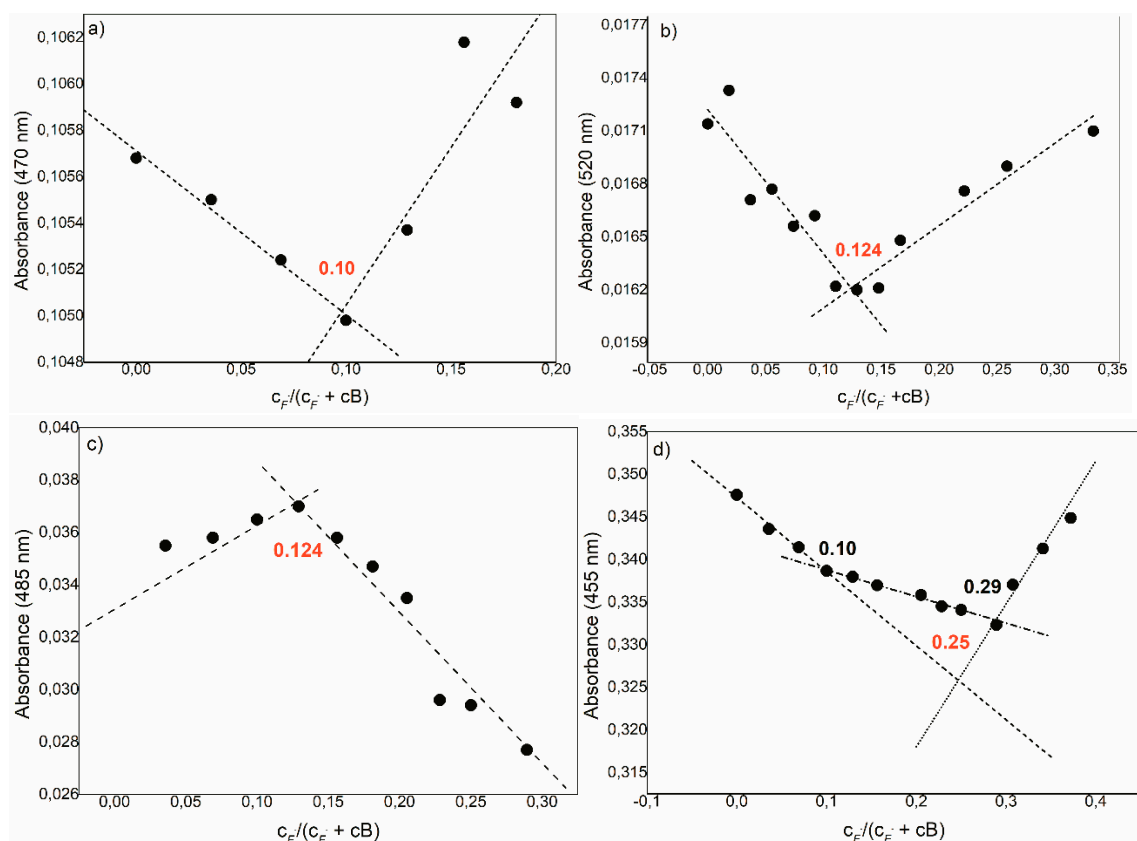


Figure S10. Job's plots for: (a) hydrazone 1; (b) hydrazone 2; (c) hydrazone 3; (d) hydrazone 4 in DMF. Titration with TBAF.

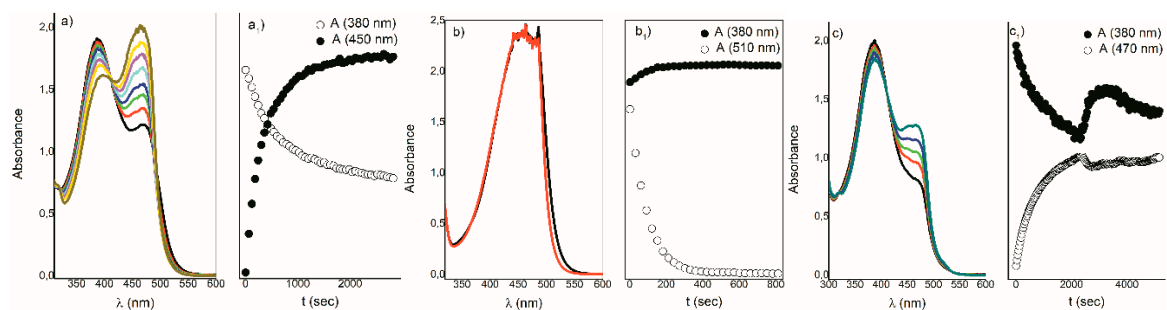


Figure S11. Hydrazone 2 reaction kinetics in the TBAF presence in DMSO: (a), (a₁) - initial concentration TBAF $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$; (b), (b₁) - TBAF concentration increased to $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$; (c), (c₁) - TBAF diluted to $c_{\text{TBAF}} = 1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$.

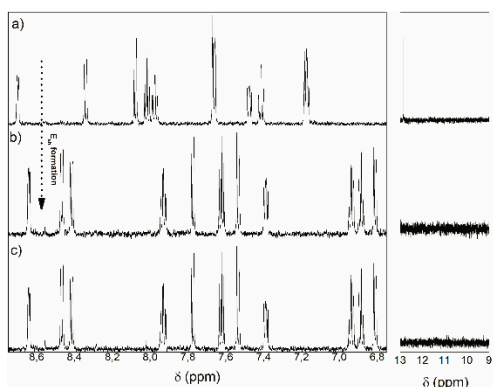


Figure S12. Z-isomer of hydrazone 2 ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra change in DMSO at TBAF ($2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) presence: (a) hydrazone 2 Z-isomer; (b) immediately after TBAF addition - E-isomer of hydrazone 2 formation from E_{mah} ; (c) after 3 h since TBAF addition.

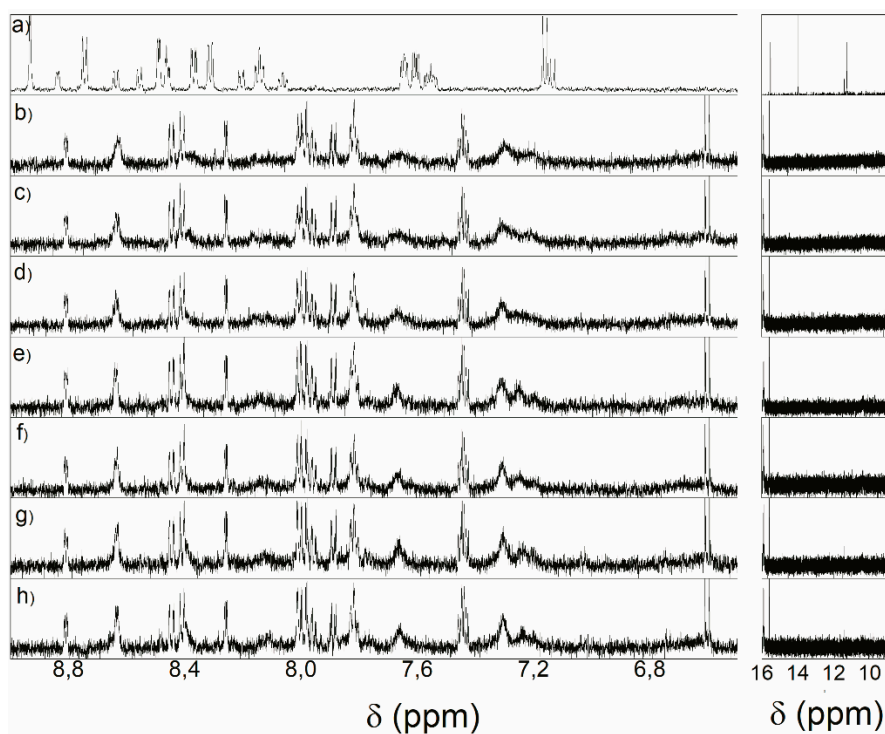


Figure S13. System hydrazone 4 ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) + TBAF ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra changes as the time function in DMSO.

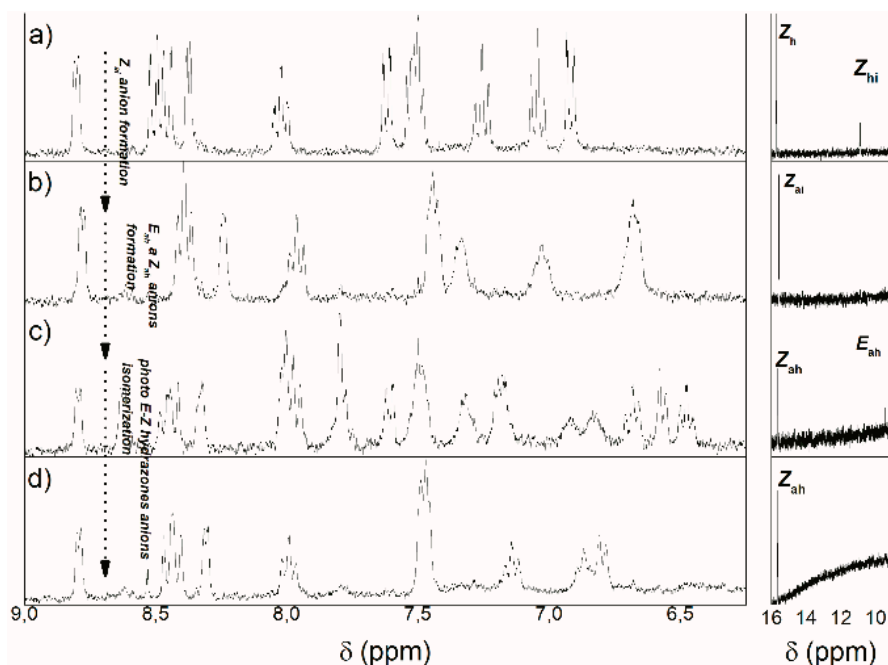
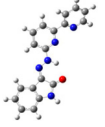
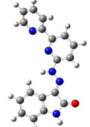
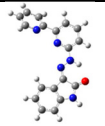
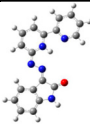
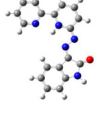
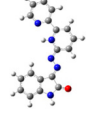
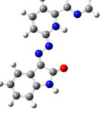
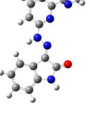
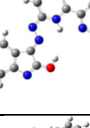
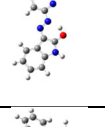
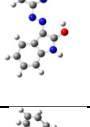
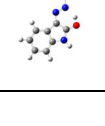
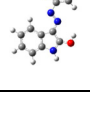
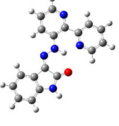
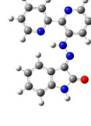
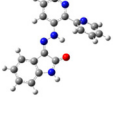
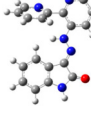
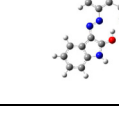
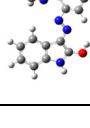


Figure S14. Hydrazone 3 thermally and photochemically stimulated change of $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$) + TBAF in DMF: (a) without TBAF; (b) with TBAF ($1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$); (c) solution b) after 3 h; (d) solution c) irradiated 20 min. with light 465 nm.

Table S1. Calculated Gibbs energies [M062x 6-31+g(dp)] level (T = 298.15 K) for *E* and *Z* isomers of studied hydrazones and their tautomeric forms.

| <i>Z</i> isomer | Compound | $\Delta G/ \Delta G_{DMF}$ <i>kJ.mol⁻¹</i> | $\Delta G/ \Delta G_{DMF}$ <i>kJ.mol⁻¹</i> | Compound | <i>E</i> isomer |
|-----------------|---|--|--|---|-----------------|
| | 1 | | | 1 | |
| <i>Z-1</i> |  | 0/0 | 19.7/10.7 |  | <i>E-1</i> |
| <i>Z-1-c1</i> |  | 16.7/8.6 | 21.5/13.6 |  | <i>E-1-t1</i> |
| <i>Z-1-t1</i> |  | 40.0 | 31.2 |  | <i>E-1-t2</i> |
| <i>Z-1-t2</i> |  | 45.3 | 55.1 |  | <i>E-1-c1</i> |
| | | | 74.1 |  | <i>E-1-t3</i> |
| <i>Z-1-t3</i> |  | 57.9 | 78.0 |  | <i>E-1-t4</i> |
| <i>Z-1-t4</i> |  | 69.2 | 83.4 |  | <i>E-1-t5</i> |

| | 3 | | | 3 | |
|---------------|---|-----------|----------|--|---------------|
| <i>Z-3</i> |  | 0/0 | 14.8/3.4 |  | <i>E-3</i> |
| <i>Z-3-c1</i> |  | 34.7/18.7 | 57.4 |  | <i>E-3-c1</i> |
| <i>Z-3-t1</i> |  | 56.3 | 90.8 |  | <i>E-3-t1</i> |

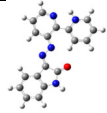
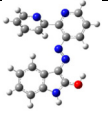
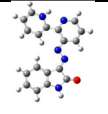
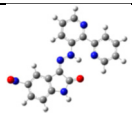
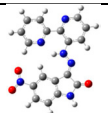
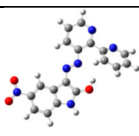
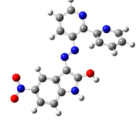
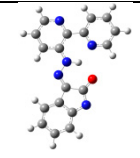
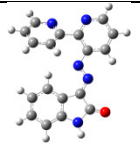
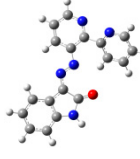
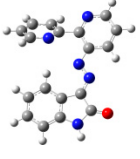
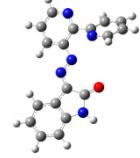
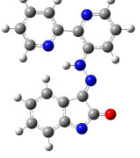
| | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|-------|--|--------------------|
| Z-3-t ₂ |  | 99.9 | 96.9 |  | E-3-t ₂ |
| - | - | - | 113.7 |  | E-3-t ₃ |
| | 4 | | | 4 | |
| Z-4 |  | 21.3 | 0.0 |  | E-4 |
| Z-4-t ₁ |  | 68.3 | | | |
| Z-4-t ₂ |  | 127.2 | | | |

Table S2. Calculated Gibbs energies [M062x 6-31+g(dp)] level (T = 298.15 K) for E and Z isomers anions of studied hydrazones.

| <i>Anion Zisomer</i> | Compound | $\Delta G/\Delta G_{\text{DMF}}$ <i>kJ.mol⁻¹</i> | $\Delta G/\Delta G_{\text{DMF}}$ <i>kJ.mol⁻¹</i> | Compound | <i>Anion Eisomer</i> |
|----------------------|---|--|--|--|----------------------|
| | 3 | | | 3 | |
| Z-3-A _{1i} |  | 3.6/5.0 | 0.0/0.0 |  | E-3-A _{1i} |
| Z-3-A _{1h} |  | 14.4/21.5 | 5.6/39.5 |  | E-3-A _{1h} |
| Z-3-A _{2h} |  | 31,4/16.1 | 34.7/15.9 |  | E-3-A _{2h} |