

Trifluoromethanesulfonamide vs. Non-Fluorinated Sulfonamides in Oxidative Sulfamidation of the C=C Bond: an *In Silico* Study

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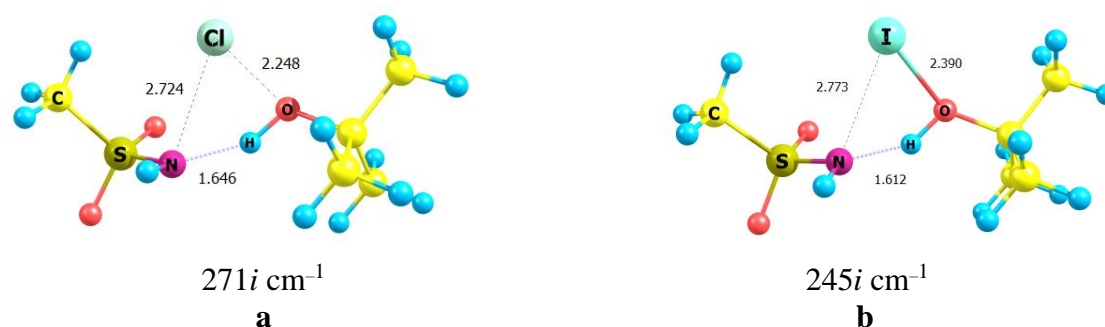


Figure 1. Structure of transition states **TS₅₋₁₆** (a) and **TS₆₋₇** (b) for R = CH₃.

Table 1. Relative energies ΔE (ZPVE corrected) and free energies ΔG (in kcal/mol) of the intermediates of **5** \rightarrow **16** transformation.

		$ \begin{array}{c} \text{t-BuOCl} \xrightarrow{\text{RSO}_2\text{NH}_2} \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{Cl} \\ \text{RSO}_2\text{NH} \cdots \text{O} \cdots \text{OBu}^t \\ \text{H} \end{array} \right]^\ddagger \xrightarrow{-\text{t-BuOCl}} \text{RSO}_2\text{NHCl} \\ \mathbf{5} \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{TS}_{5-16} \qquad \qquad \qquad \mathbf{16} \\ \text{R} = \text{CH}_3 \text{ (a)}, \text{CF}_3 \text{ (b)}, p\text{-Tol (c)}, p\text{-Ns (d)}. \end{array} $							
Parameter	5 + [a-d]	TS ₅₋₁₆				16			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
MP2/B3LYP									
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	64.0	60.4	61.1	59.5	-6.0	-1.8	-6.6	-6.6
ΔG	0.0	74.4	71.4	72.7	69.6	-6.4	-1.9	-6.5	-7.6
wB97XD									
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	59.9	59.7	58.2	58.0	-5.9	-1.8	-5.9	-6.0
ΔG	0.0	71.3	71.1	70.4	69.2	-6.2	-2.0	-5.8	-6.6

Table 2. Relative energies ΔE (ZPVE corrected) and free energies ΔG (in kcal/mol) of the intermediates of **6** \rightarrow **8** transformation.

$\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$ (a), CF_3 (b), *p*-Tol (c), *p*-Ns (d).

Parameter	6 + [a-d]	TS ₆₋₇				7				TS ₇₋₈				8			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
MP2/B3LYP																	
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	-10.9	28.8	26.1	26.8	26.3	-11.1	-8.7	-13.3	-12.2	21.2	17.7	20.4	18.5	-13.8	-11.6	-15.2	-15.0
ΔG	-10.5	40.3	38.5	39.2	38.5	-11.1	-8.2	-13.5	-12.8	33.5	29.8	34.1	31.1	-13.0	-11.3	-13.5	-13.6
wB97XD																	
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	-13.0	23.4	-	-	-	-13.8	-12.2	-15.4	-14.5	15.8	-	-	-	-13.4	-12.1	-14.1	-13.7
ΔG	-12.8	35.5	-	-	-	-1.1	0.9	-1.6	-2.2	28.3	-	-	-	-12.7	-11.7	-13.4	-12.3

Table 3. Relative energies ΔE (ZPVE corrected) and free energies ΔG (kcal/mol) of the intermediates of **7** \rightarrow **17**(**17'**) transformation.

$\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$ (a), CF_3 (b), *p*-Tol (c), *p*-Ns (d);
 $\text{R}^1 = \text{CH}_3$ (3), Ph (4).

$\text{R}^1 = \text{CH}_3$														
Parameter	7 + 3	pre-TS ₇₋₁₇				TS ₇₋₁₇				17				
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	
MP2/B3LYP														
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-5.8	-8.6	-5.7	-6.3	23.2	23.8	21.9	22.8	-44.4	-48.2	-44.6	-45.1	
ΔG	0.0	3.8	2.2	5.8	4.2	35.0	35.4	34.3	34.2	-31.3	-35.5	-30.6	-32.0	
wB97XD														
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-5.6	-7.6	-7.4	-5.8	34.2	35.8	33.7	34.0	-44.7	-47.9	-45.3	-45.6	
ΔG	0.0	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	46.7	48.4	44.7	46.8	-31.7	-34.7	-32.2	-32.1	
$\text{R}^1 = \text{Ph}$														
Parameter	7 + 4	pre-TS _{7-17'}				TS _{7-17'}				17'				
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	
MP2/B3LYP														
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-6.7	-9.3	-6.7	-7.1	21.4	20.9	18.9	18.4	-43.4	-47.3	-43.5	-44.5	
ΔG	0.0	3.9	2.1	4.9	3.6	33.0	33.2	33.5	34.2	-29.7	-32.2	-28.6	-30.5	
wB97XD														
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-6.2	-	-	-	31.5	-	-	-	-43.0	-	-	-	
ΔG	0.0	5.1	-	-	-	45.7	-	-	-	-28.6	-	-	-	

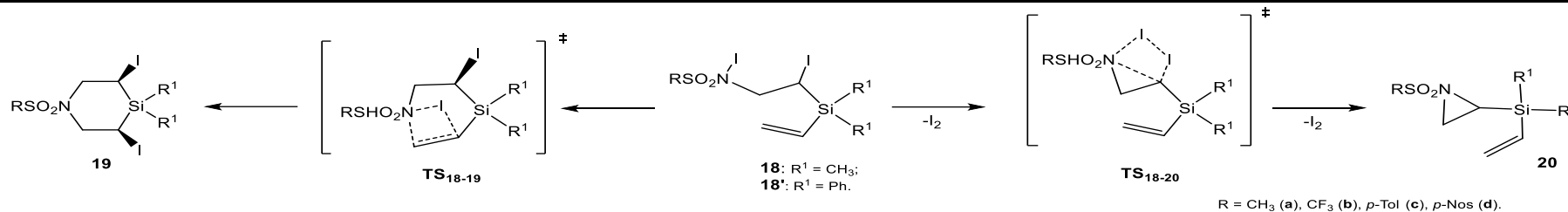
Table S4. Relative energies ΔE (ZPVE corrected) and free energies ΔG (kcal/mol) of the intermediates of **8** \rightarrow **18**(**18'**) transformation.

RSO_2NI_2 (**8**) + Cyclopentadiene (**3** or **4**) \rightarrow pre-TS_{8-18} \rightarrow TS_{8-18} \rightarrow **18** ($\text{R}^1 = \text{CH}_3$) or **18'** ($\text{R}^1 = \text{Ph}$)

$\text{R} = \text{CH}_3$ (**a**), CF_3 (**b**), *p*-Tol (**c**), *p*-Ns (**d**);
 $\text{R}^1 = \text{CH}_3$ (**3**), Ph (**4**).

$\text{R}^1 = \text{CH}_3$													
Parameter	8 + 3	<i>pre-TS₈₋₁₈</i>				TS₈₋₁₈				18			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
MP2/B3LYP													
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-8.3	-12.6	-8.2	-9.0	6.0	9.5	4.7	4.8	-44.6	-47.9	-44.8	-45.4
ΔG	0.0	2.3	-1.7	3.2	2.5	18.0	21.9	17.5	17.3	-32.1	-34.9	-31.8	-32.3
wB97XD													
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-7.0	-9.4	-6.9	-7.9	25.2	28.1	25.7	25.9	-45.5	-47.8	-45.8	-46.5
ΔG	0.0	4.0	2.2	4.5	5.0	37.6	41.5	38.9	38.7	-32.9	-34.3	-33.1	-34.2
$\text{R}^1 = \text{Ph}$													
Parameter	8 + 4	<i>pre-TS_{8-18'}</i>				TS_{8-18'}				18'			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
MP2/B3LYP													
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-9.0	-13.5	-9.4	-10.1	5.6	9.0	4.3	1.6	-44.4	-47.5	-44.8	-45.2
ΔG	0.0	2.3	-1.5	1.1	1.1	18.2	21.7	17.3	14.1	-30.8	-33.8	-30.9	-32.0
wB97XD													
$\Delta E + \text{ZPVE}$	0.0	-8.2	-9.7	-8.5	-9.0	24.1	26.4	24.3	24.3	-44.0	-46.2	-44.6	-45.0
ΔG	0.0	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.8	37.6	42.0	38.5	38.0	-29.8	-31.0	-31.4	-30.6

Table S5. Relative energies ΔE (ZPVE corrected) and free energies ΔG (kcal/mol) of the intermediates of $18 \rightarrow 19(20)$ and $18' \rightarrow 19'(20')$ transformation.



Parameter	18	TS ₁₈₋₁₉				TS ₁₈₋₂₀				19*				20			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	D	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
		MP2/B3LYP															
$\Delta E+ZPVE$	0.0	34.2	**	28.3	33.2	7.9	***	10.5	7.8	-41.6	-44.4	-40.7	-40.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.9
ΔG	0.0	36.3	**	30.1	34.4	20.9	***	24.0	21.1	-40.0	-42.5	-39.0	-39.7	-7.7	-7.2	-6.9	-6.9
wB97XD																	
$\Delta E+ZPVE$	0.0	46.7	**	47.7	47.6	6.1	***	-	-	-42.4	-44.2	-41.3	-41.3	-2.8	-2.1	-3.3	-3.9
ΔG	0.0	49.1	**	50.7	50.4	19.8	***	-	-	-40.1	-42.8	-38.7	-39.0	-13.0	-12.9	-12.3	-13.4
R ¹ = Ph																	
Parameter	18'	TS _{18'-19'}				TS _{18'-20'}				19'*				20'			
		a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d	a	b	c	d
		MP2/B3LYP															
$\Delta E+ZPVE$	0.0	34.1	50.3	33.6	32.7	6.1	***	10.3	7.5	-41.2	-44.1	-40.5	-40.7	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.1
ΔG	0.0	35.3	52.9	34.8	35.8	19.8	***	23.5	21.2	-38.9	-41.7	-37.8	-37.2	-8.8	-8.1	-7.1	-5.4
wB97XD																	
$\Delta E+ZPVE$	0.0	45.6	57.2	45.7	46.4	5.4	***	-	-	-42.1	-43.5	-41.3	-41.3	-3.3	-2.7	-1.8	-2.3
ΔG	0.0	48.0	59.5	50.4	48.9	18.0	***	-	-	-39.8	-41.5	-37.7	-39.4	-14.3	-14.4	-11.9	-13.1

* *Chair* conformation.

** Spontaneous cyclization with synchronous elimination of CF₃SO₂ occurred.

*** Not located.