

Flavonoid profile of *Genista tridentata* L., a species used traditionally to treat inflammatory processes

Mak A.M. Simões^a, Diana C. G. A. Pinto^{a,*}, Bruno M.R. Neves^b and Artur M. S. Silva^{a,*}

^aLAQV-REQUIMTE, Department of Chemistry, University of Aveiro, Campus de Santiago, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal; ^bDepartment of Medical Sciences and Institute of Biomedicine – iBiMED, University of Aveiro, 3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal

Supplementary table 1: Oligonucleotide primer pairs used for qPCR.

Primer	5'-3' Sequence		REFSEQ ID
	F: Forward;	R: Reverse	
<i>Hprt1</i>	F: GTTGAAGATATAATTGACACTG R: GGCATATCCAACAACAAAC		NM_013556
<i>Nos2</i>	F: GCTGTTAGAGACACTTCTGAG R: CACTTGGTAGGATTTGACTTGT		NM_010927
<i>Ptgs2</i>	F: ATCAGACCTTCCTTGTAT R: CACACTCATAGTTAAGACA		NM_011198.4
<i>Il1b</i>	F: ACCTGTCCTGTGTAATGAAAAG R: GCTTGTGCTCTGCTTGTG		NM_008361
<i>Il6</i>	F: TTCCATCCAGTTGCCTTC R: TTCTCATTCCACGATTTC		NM_031168
<i>Tnfa</i>	F: CAAGGGACTAGCCAGGAG R: TGCCTCTTCTGCCAGTTC		NM_013693

Supplementary table 2: Linearity ($y = mx + b$, where y corresponds to the standard peak area and x corresponds to the mass of standard), LOD and LOQ of pure compounds used as reference

Standard compound	Range concentration [§]	Slope (m) ^{§§}	Intercept (b) ^{§§}	R ²	LOD [§]	LOQ [§]
Isorhamnetin	0.5-100	629	-2316	0.9991	3	10
Kaempferol	0.5-175	792	-76	0.9969	5	17
Luteolin	0.5-100	354	-221	1.0000	3	10
Quercetin	0.5-175	317	-3	0.9992	4	13

[§]in µg/mL

^{§§}in area counts/mg

Compounds NMR data:

Lupinifolin (**1**): orange oil; ¹H NMR (ppm, 300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.44 (6H, s, H-5''' and H-6'''), 1.64 (3H, s, H-5''), 1.65 (3H, s, H-4''), 2.78 (1H, dd, *J* 17.1, 3.3, H-3eq), 3.04 (1H, dd, *J* 17.1, 12.8, H-3ax), 3.20 (2H, d, *J* 7.3, H-1''), 5.14 (1H, t, *J* 7.3, H-2''), 5.30-5.37 (1H, m, H-2), 5.50

(1H, d, J 10.0, H-3'''), 6.63 (1H, d, J 10.0, H-4'''), 6.87 (12H, d, J 8.5, H-3',5'), 7.31 (2H, d, J 8.5, H-2',6'), 12.23 (1H, s, 5-OH). RMN de ^{13}C (ppm, 75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 17.8 (C-5''), 21.5 (C-1''), 25.8 (C-4''), 28.3 (C-5'''), 28.4 (C-6'''). 43.2 (C-3), 78.1 (C-2'''), 78.5 (C-2), 102.7 (C-8), 102.7 (C-10), 102.8 (C-6), 115.5 (C-3',5'), 115.7 (C-4'''), 122.5 (C-2''), 126.0 (C-3'''), 127.7 (C-2',6'), 130.9 (C-1'), 131.1 (C-3''), 156.0 (C-4'), 156.6 (C-5), 156.6 (C-9), 159.9 (C-7), 196.5 (C-4). MS ESI⁺-TOF m/z : 407 [M+H]⁺ (calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_5$ 406).

Mundulin (2): yellow oil; ^1H NMR (ppm, 300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.44 (3H, s, H-6'''), 1.45 (3H, s, H-5'''), 1.66 (6H, s, H-4'' and H-5''), 2.70 (2H, dd, J 17.0, 3.0, H-3eq), 3.04 (1H, dd, J 17.0, 13.0, H-3ax), 3.22 (2H, d, J 7.4, H-1''), 5.16 (1H, t, J 7.4, H-2''), 5.23-5.47 (1H, m, H-2), 5.51 (1H, d, J 10.0, H-3'''), 6.64 (1H, d, J 10.0, H-4'''), 7.39-7.47 (5H, m, H-2',6'), 12.25 (1H, s, 5-OH). RMN de ^{13}C (ppm, 75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 17.8 (C-5''), 21.5 (C-1''), 25.8 (C-4''), 28.3 (C-5'''), 28.4 (C-6'''), 43.5 (C-3), 78.1 (C-2'''), 78.8 (C-2), 102.7 (C-10), 102.9 (C-8), 108.6 (C-6), 115.7 (C-4'''), 122.5 (C-2''), 125.9 (C-3'''), 127.9 (C-2',6'), 128.6 (C-3',5'), 128.7 (C-4'), 131.1 (C-3''), 138.9 (C-1'), 156.6 (C-9), 159.2 (C-5), 159.9 (C-7), 196.2 (C-4). MS ESI⁺-TOF m/z : 391 [M+H]⁺, 413 [M+Na]⁺, 429 [M+K]⁺, (calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$ 390).

3-Methoxymundulin (3): yellow oil; ^1H NMR (ppm, 300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 1.43 (3H, s, H-5'''), 1.45 (3H, s, H-6'''), 1.64 (6H, s, H-4'' and H-5''), 3.19 (2H, d, J 6.0, H-1''), 3.39 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.04 (1H, d, J 10.0, H-3), 5.12 (1H, t, J 6.0, H-2''), 5.22 (1H, d, J 10.0, H-2), 5.51 (1H, d, J 9.2, H-3'''), 6.63 (1H, d, J 9.2, H-4'''), 7.44-7.48 (5H, m, H-2',3',4',5',6'), 11.99 (1H, s, 5-OH). RMN de ^{13}C (ppm, 75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 17.8 (C-4''), 21.3 (C-1''), 25.8 (C-5''), 28.4 (C-5'' and C-6'''), 78.3 (C-2'''), 82.0 (C-2), 81.4 (C-3), 101.5 (C-10), 103.1 (C-6), 108.7 (C-8), 115.6 (C-4'''), 122.3 (C-2''), 126.1 (C-3'''), 127.1 (C-2',6'), 128.5 (C-4'), 128.9 (C-3',5'), 131.2 (C-3''), 136.8 (C-1'), 156.7 (C-5), 158.5 (C-9), 160.2 (C-7), 195.8 (C-4). MS ESI⁺-TOF m/z : 421 [M+H]⁺, 443 [M+Na]⁺, 459 [M+K]⁺. HRMS-ESI m/z 421.2021 [M+H]⁺, (calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_5$ 421,2015).