

Supplementary Materials

# 1,2,4-Triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyrimidines as a Novel Class of Inhibitors of the HIV-1 Reverse Transcriptase-Associated Ribonuclease H Activity

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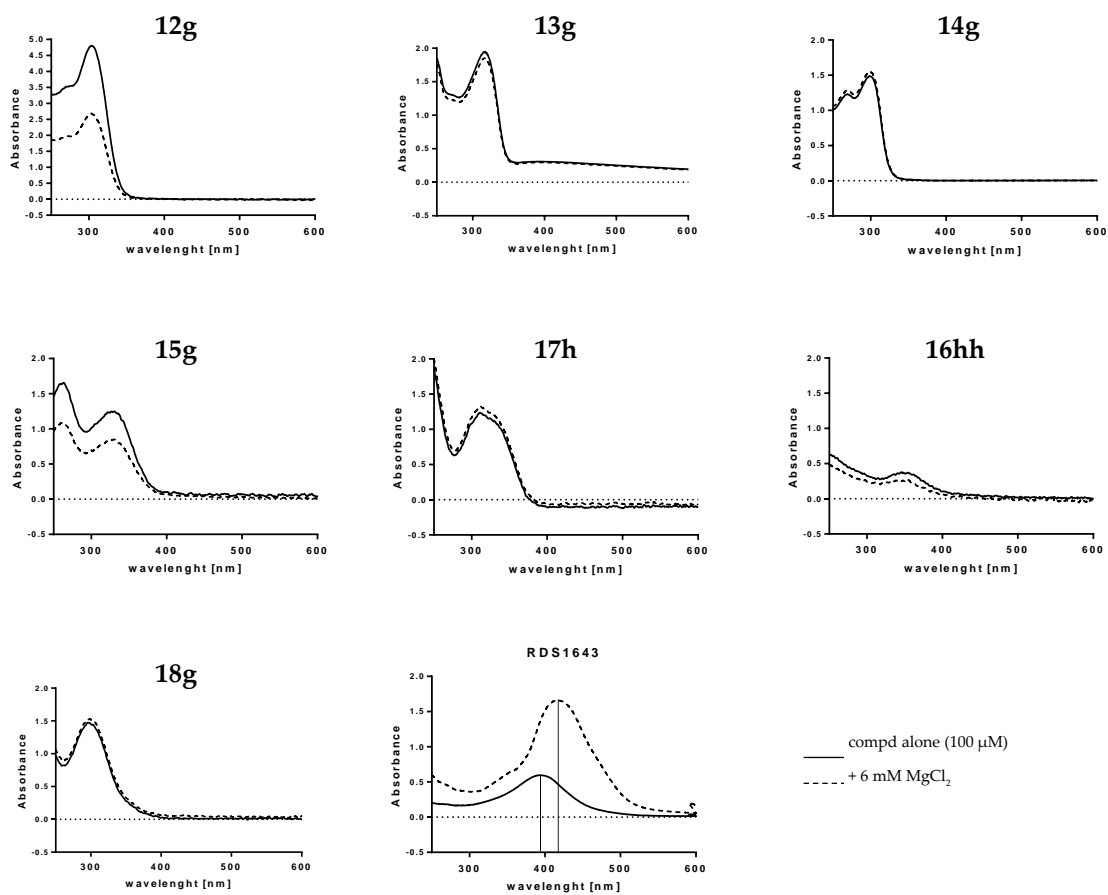
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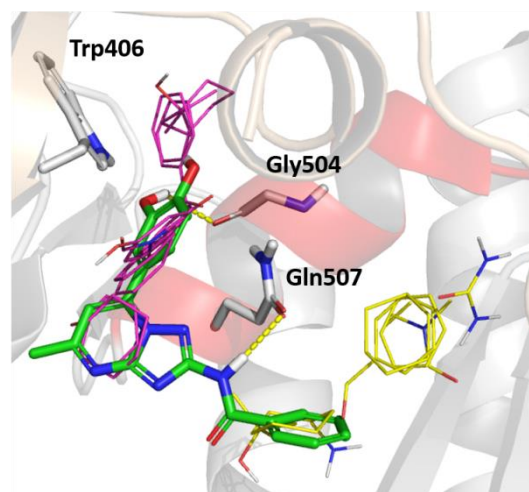
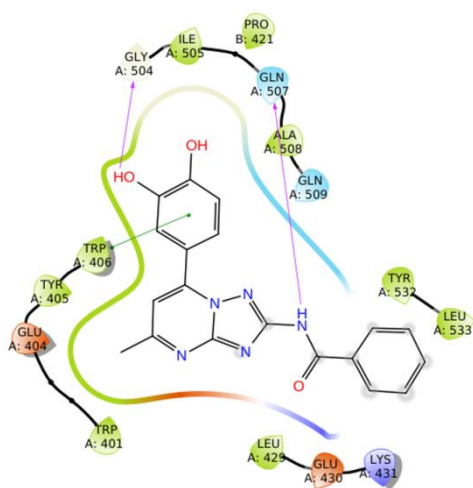
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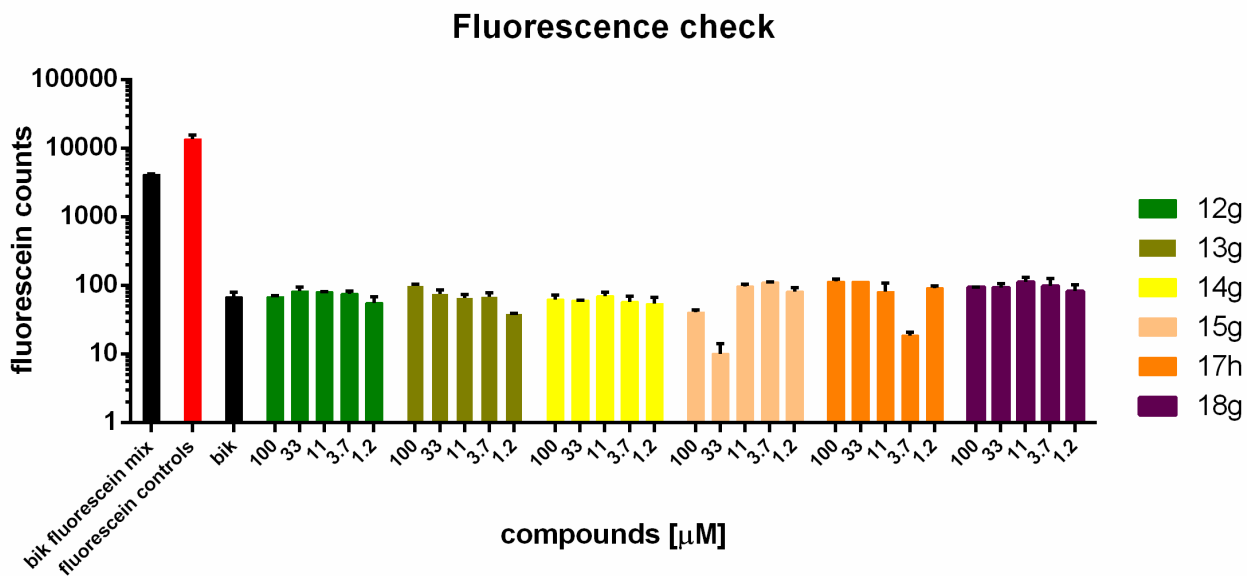
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**Figure S1.** Effect of MgCl<sub>2</sub> on the spectrum of absorbance of compounds 12g, 13g, 14g, 15g, 16hh, 17h, and 18g. Mg<sup>2+</sup> chelation UV/vis spectrum was measured with 100 μM of compound alone (unbroken line) or in the presence of 6mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> (dotted line). The active site RNHI RDS1643 [1] was used as reference compound.



**Figure S2.** 2D and 3D representation of **17h** binding mode produced by docking studies on 3LP1 structure. Magenta lines, Hs1 probes; yellow lines, Hs2 probes; red cartoon,  $\alpha$ -helix 14. Red cartoon,  $\alpha$ -helix 14.



**Figure S3.** Effect of compounds **12g**, **13g**, **14g**, **15g**, **17h**, and **18g** on the fluorescein-based assay condition. Data are reported as the average and standard deviation of a triplicate.

**Table S1.** #Probes generated by FTMap for the analyzed crystal structures.

<b>PDB ID</b>	<b>Site 1</b>	<b>Site 2</b>	<b>PDB Protein</b>	<b>Site 1</b>	<b>Site 2</b>
<b>5K14</b>	20	/	<b>1C1B</b>	18	/
<b>2YNG</b>	9	15	<b>1C1C</b>	15	/
<b>2YNI</b>	10	6	<b>1EP4</b>	5	7
<b>3QIP</b>	15	/	<b>1FK9</b>	8	5
<b>3LP1</b>	20	/	<b>1JKH</b>	10	4
<b>3MEC</b>	7	/	<b>3DLE</b>	8	9
<b>3MEE</b>	19	10	<b>4I7F</b>	24	2
<b>3LAK</b>	11	11	<b>3DLG</b>	3	/
<b>1RTJ</b>	18	/	<b>2RKI</b>	16	6

**Table S2.** Predicted Ligand Binding Energy (LBE), predicted Ki ( $K_{i\text{pred}}$ ) and number in cluster (NiC) for docked TZPs.

Compd	3LP1			4I7F			HIV-1 RNaseH IC <sub>50</sub> (μM)
	LBE (Kcal/mol)	K <sub>i</sub> <sub>pred</sub> (μM)	NiC	LBE (Kcal/mol)	K <sub>i</sub> <sub>pred</sub> (μM)	NiC	
<b>12g</b>	-9.07	0.23	58	-8.42	0.67	44	0.8
<b>13g</b>	-8.45	0.64	34	-8.54	0.55	84	3.5
<b>15g</b>	-9.39	0.13	61	-9.53	0.10	100	1.86
<b>17h</b>	-8.15	1.07	54	/	/	/	1.13
<b>18g</b>	-8.78	0.37	58	-9.02	0.25	68	0.41
<b>19g</b>	/	/	/	-8.25	0.89	65	43.1

## References

1. Tramontano, E.; Esposito, F.; Badas, R.; Di Santo, R.; Costi, R.; La Colla, P. 6-[1-(4-Fluorophenyl)methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]-2,4-dioxo-5-hexenoic acid ethyl ester a novel diketo acid derivative which selectively inhibits the HIV-1 viral replication in cell culture and the ribonuclease H activity in vitro. *Antiviral Res.* **2005**, *65*, 117-124. doi: 10.1016/j.antiviral.2004.11.002