

Supplementary Materials

2-Aryl-6-polyfluoroalkyl-4-pyrone as promising R^F-building-blocks: synthesis and application for construction of fluorinated azaheterocycles

Sergey A. Usachev ¹, Diana I. Nigmatova ¹, Daria K. Mysik ¹, Nikita A. Naumov ¹, Dmitrii L. Obydennov ¹, and Vyacheslav Y. Sosnovskikh ^{1,*}

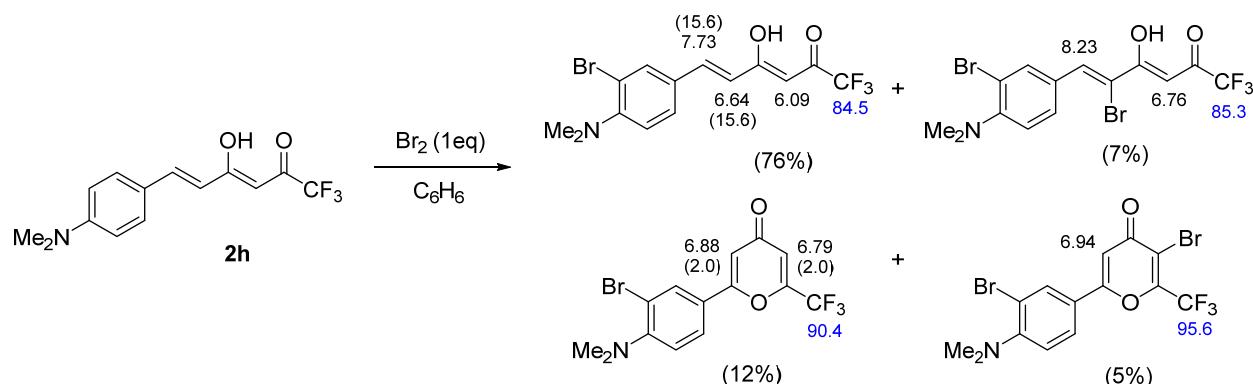
¹ Institute of Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Ural Federal University, 51 Lenina Ave., 620000 Ekaterinburg, Russian Federation

* Correspondence: vy.sosnovskikh@urfu.ru; Tel.: +7 (343) 3899597

Table of contents

Scheme S1. Reaction of (3Z,5E)-6-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-4-hydroxyhexa-3,5-dien-2-one with Br ₂ in benzene	S2
Table S1. Composition of reaction mixtures of bromination of enediones 2	S3
Table S2. Characteristic chemical shifts in ¹ H and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra of compounds 3	S4
Table S3. Characteristic chemical shifts in ¹ H and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra of compounds 4	S5
Table S4. Characteristic chemical shifts in ¹ H and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra of dihydropyrone forms of 3	S6
Table S5. Characteristic chemical shifts in ¹ H and ¹⁹ F NMR spectra of dihydropyrone forms of 4	S7
¹ H, ¹⁹ F, and ¹³ C NMR spectra of compounds 2–9 and A'	S8-S93

Scheme S1. Reaction of (3Z,5E)-6-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-4-hydroxyhexa-3,5-dien-2-one with Br₂ in benzene.



The presence of the strong donor and moderate basic substituent completely changed the composition of the reaction mixture in the case of dimethylaminophenyl derivative **2h**. Thus, when one equivalent of bromine was used in benzene, selective bromination of the aromatic fragment occurred with subsequent partial bromination at the double bond and methylene group followed by spontaneous dehydrobromination and ring closure to corresponding pyrones. The characteristic signals and coupling constants (in parentheses) in the ¹H (in black) and ¹⁹F (in blue) NMR spectra of the reaction mixture after benzene evaporation are shown in the scheme. Complete bromination of the dimethylaminophenyl group follows from the absence of signals for aromatic protons with $\delta < 7.5$ ppm. The treatment of enedione **2h** with a threefold excess of bromine led to a complex mixture of products. The absence of signals in the ¹⁹F NMR spectrum of the reaction mixture suggests that the reaction was accompanied by detrifluoroacetylation.

Table S1. Composition of reaction mixtures of bromination of enediones **2**.

Ar	2,3,4	Br ₂ , equiv.	Solvent	2:3:4 ratio ^a
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	dioxane	29:65:6
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.3	dioxane	4:75:21
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	t-BuOMe	17:(31+4 ^b):(39+9 ^b)
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	CS ₂	25:(65+2 ^b):(7+1 ^b)
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	AcOH	74:(7+2 ^b):(16+1 ^b)
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	42:(37+2 ^b):19
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.5	CH ₂ Cl ₂	11:45:43
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	2.5	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0:7 ^b :93
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.0	benzene	12:77:11
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	1.2	benzene	0:(75+4 ^b):(19+2 ^b)
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	2.2	benzene	0:(48+9 ^b):(32+10 ^b)
Ph	a	1.0	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0:(86+2 ^b):12
Ph	a	1.0	benzene	55:28:17
Ph	a	2.2	benzene	0:(27+15 ^b):(42+16 ^b)
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	1.0	benzene	60:(9+2 ^b):(27+2 ^b)
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	2.2	benzene	0:(18+21 ^b):(47+13 ^b)
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	2.1	CHCl ₃	0:5 ^b :95
3-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄	e	1.0	benzene	51:(14+3 ^b):(28+4 ^b)
3-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄	e	2.0	CHCl ₃	0:(38+3 ^b):(55+4 ^b)
4-MeC ₆ H ₄	f	2.0	CHCl ₃	0:(25+9 ^b):(43+23 ^b)
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	g	1.0	benzene	3:75:22
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	g	2.0	CHCl ₃	0:(21+15 ^b):(43+22 ^b)
2-C ₄ H ₃ S	i	1.0	benzene	9:(80+8 ^c):3
2-C ₄ H ₃ S	i	1.0	CHCl ₃	16:(72+1 ^b +6 ^c):5
2-C ₄ H ₃ S	i	2.5	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0:0:(52+48 ^d)

^a Based on ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra

^b Cyclized to dihydropyrrone **B** or **C**

^c A product of dehydrobromination **A** was spontaneously formed

^d A product of aromatic bromination was also formed

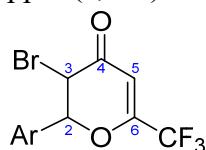
Table S2. Characteristic chemical shifts in the ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compounds **3** used for the analysis of reaction mixtures, δ , ppm (J , Hz)

Ar	3	CF ₃	6-CH	5-CH	3-CH
Ph	a	86.0	5.37 (11.6)	4.94 (11.6)	6.22
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	86.0	5.36 (11.6)	4.88 (11.6)	6.21
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	86.0	5.34 (11.6)	4.88 (11.6)	6.20
4-BrC ₆ H ₄	d	86.0	5.26 (11.6)	4.81 (11.6)	6.13
3-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄	e	86.0	5.45 (11.6)	4.94 (11.6)	6.23
4-MeC ₆ H ₄	f	86.0	5.35 (11.6)	4.93 (11.6)	6.21
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	g	86.0	5.37 (11.6)	4.93 (11.6)	6.21
2-C ₄ H ₃ S	i	86.0	5.72 (11.4)	4.92 (11.4)	6.20

Table S3. Characteristic chemical shifts in the ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compounds **4** used for the analysis of reaction mixtures, δ , ppm (J , Hz)

Ar	4	CF ₃	1-CH	2-CH	4-CH	C(OH) ₂
Ph (<i>major</i>)	a	—	5.39 (11.3)	5.30 (11.3)	4.96	4.46; 4.79
Ph (<i>minor</i>)	a	—	5.30 (11.3)	5.24 (11.3)	5.00	4.04; 4.63
4-FC ₆ H ₄ (<i>major</i>)	b	79.7	5.38 (11.3)	5.24 (11.3)	4.95	4.48; 4.80
4-FC ₆ H ₄ (<i>minor</i>)	b	79.9	5.29 (11.3)	5.19 (11.3)	4.99	4.03; 4.61
4-ClC ₆ H ₄ (<i>major</i>)	c	79.7	5.35 (11.3)	5.24 (11.3)	4.95	4.45; 4.79
4-ClC ₆ H ₄ (<i>minor</i>)	c	—	5.27 (11.3)	5.19 (11.3)	4.98	3.94; 4.58
3-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ (<i>major</i>)	e	79.7	5.46 (11.3)	5.28 (11.3)	4.96	4.37; 4.75
3-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ (<i>minor</i>)	e	79.8	5.38 (11.2)	5.24 (11.2)	4.99	3.96; 4.58
4-MeC ₆ H ₄ (<i>major</i>)	f	79.7	5.37 (11.3)	5.29 (11.3)	4.96	4.43; 4.77
4-MeC ₆ H ₄ (<i>minor</i>)	f	79.8	5.28 (11.3)	5.23 (11.3)	5.00	4.01; 4.61
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄ (<i>major</i>)	g	79.7	5.40 (11.3)	5.29 (11.3)	4.96	4.48; 4.79
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄ (<i>minor</i>)	g	79.9	5.30 (11.3)	5.22 (11.3)	5.00	4.07; 4.50
2-C ₄ H ₃ S (<i>major</i>)	i	79.7	5.73 (11.1)	5.26 (11.1)	4.94	4.44; 4.78
2-(5-BrC ₄ H ₂ S) (<i>major</i>)	i-Br	—	5.61 (11.1)	5.16 (11.1)	4.96	4.44; 4.78

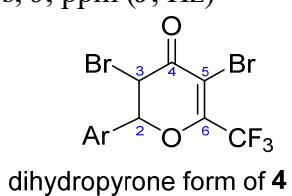
Table S4. Characteristic chemical shifts in the ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of dihydropyrone form of **3** used for the analysis of reaction mixtures, δ , ppm (J , Hz)



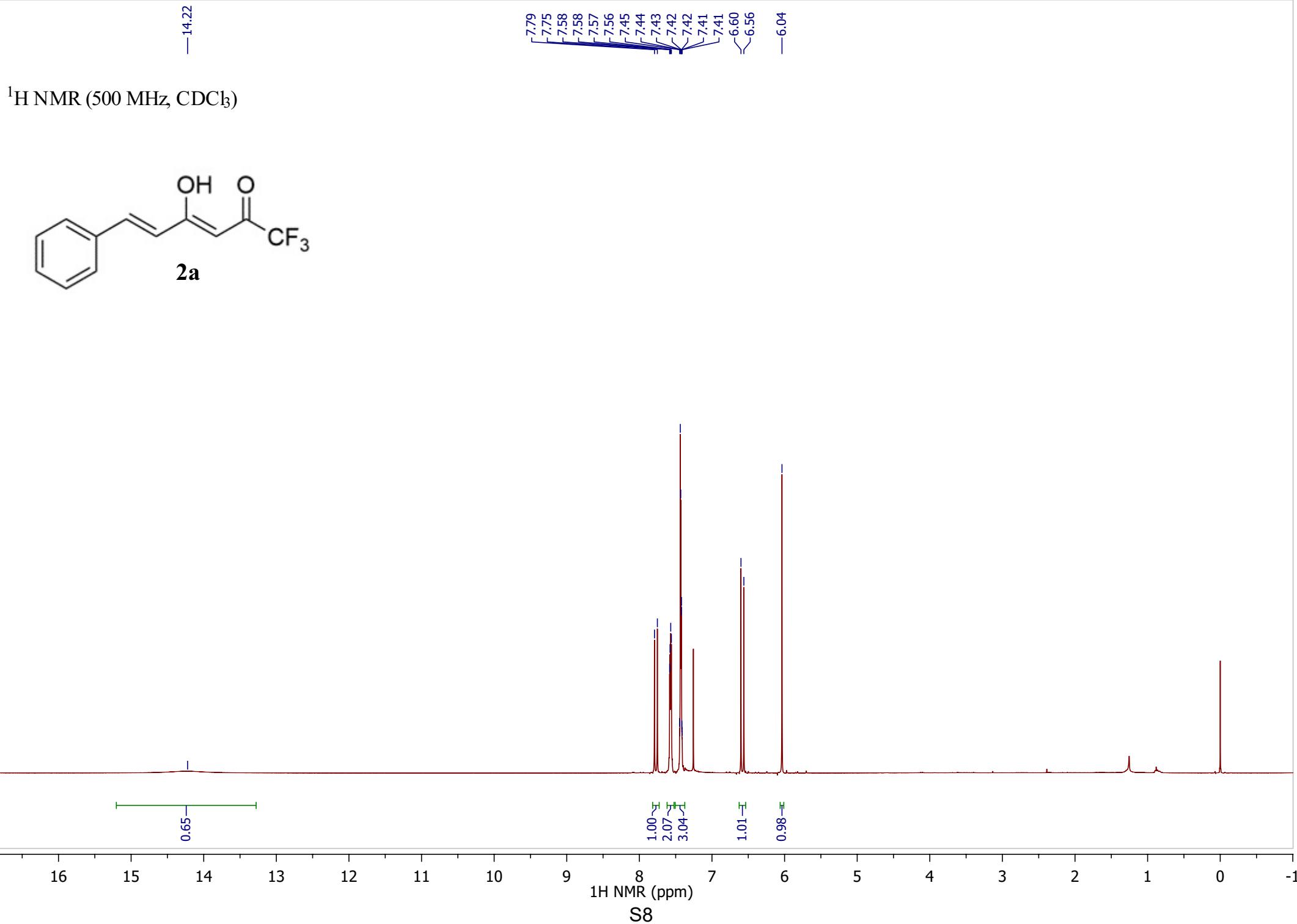
dihydropyrone form of **3**

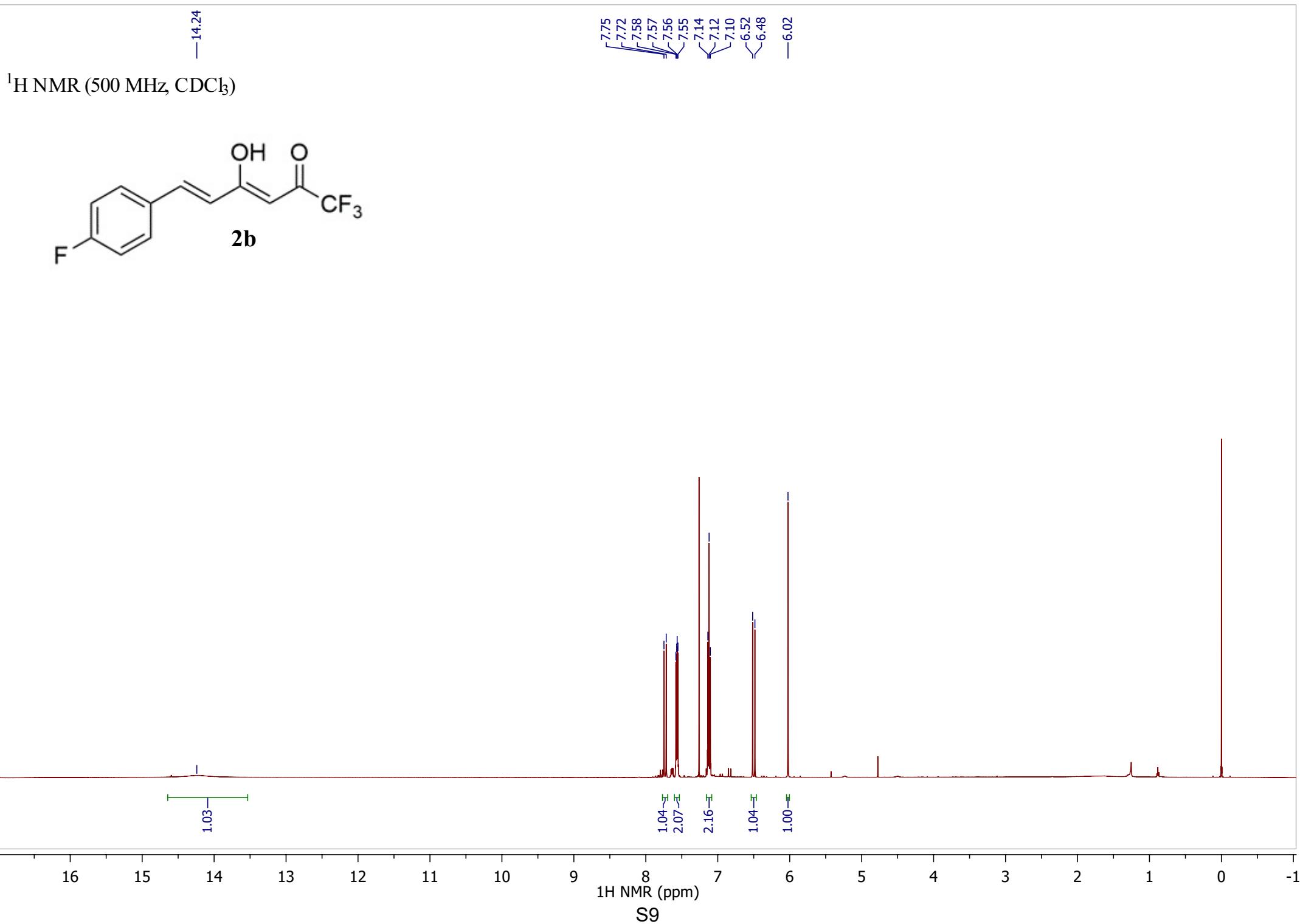
Ar	dihydropyrone form of 3	CF ₃	2-CH	3-CH	5-CH
Ph	a	—	5.56 (11.3)	5.37 (11.3)	5.85
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	86.7	5.51 (11.3)	5.36 (11.3)	5.84
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	—	5.51 (11.3)	5.34 (11.3)	5.84
3-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄	e	86.7	5.56 (11.6)	overlaped	5.85
4-MeC ₆ H ₄	f	86.6	5.56 (11.3)	5.36 (11.3)	5.84
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	g	86.7	5.55 (11.3)	5.37 (11.3)	5.84

Table S5. Characteristic chemical shifts in the ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of dihydropyrone form of **4** used for the analysis of reaction mixtures, δ , ppm (J , Hz)

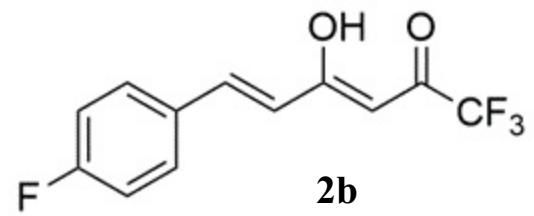


Ar	dihydropyrone form of 4	CF ₃	2-CH	3-CH
Ph	a	—	5.80 (11.5)	5.44 (11.5)
4-FC ₆ H ₄	b	90.2	5.74 (11.5)	5.43 (11.5)
4-ClC ₆ H ₄	c	—	5.73 (11.5)	5.41 (11.5)
3-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄	e	90.2	5.75 (11.3)	5.51 (11.3)
4-MeC ₆ H ₄	f	90.2	5.79 (11.5)	5.43 (11.6)
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	g	90.2	5.79 (11.4)	5.45 (11.4)





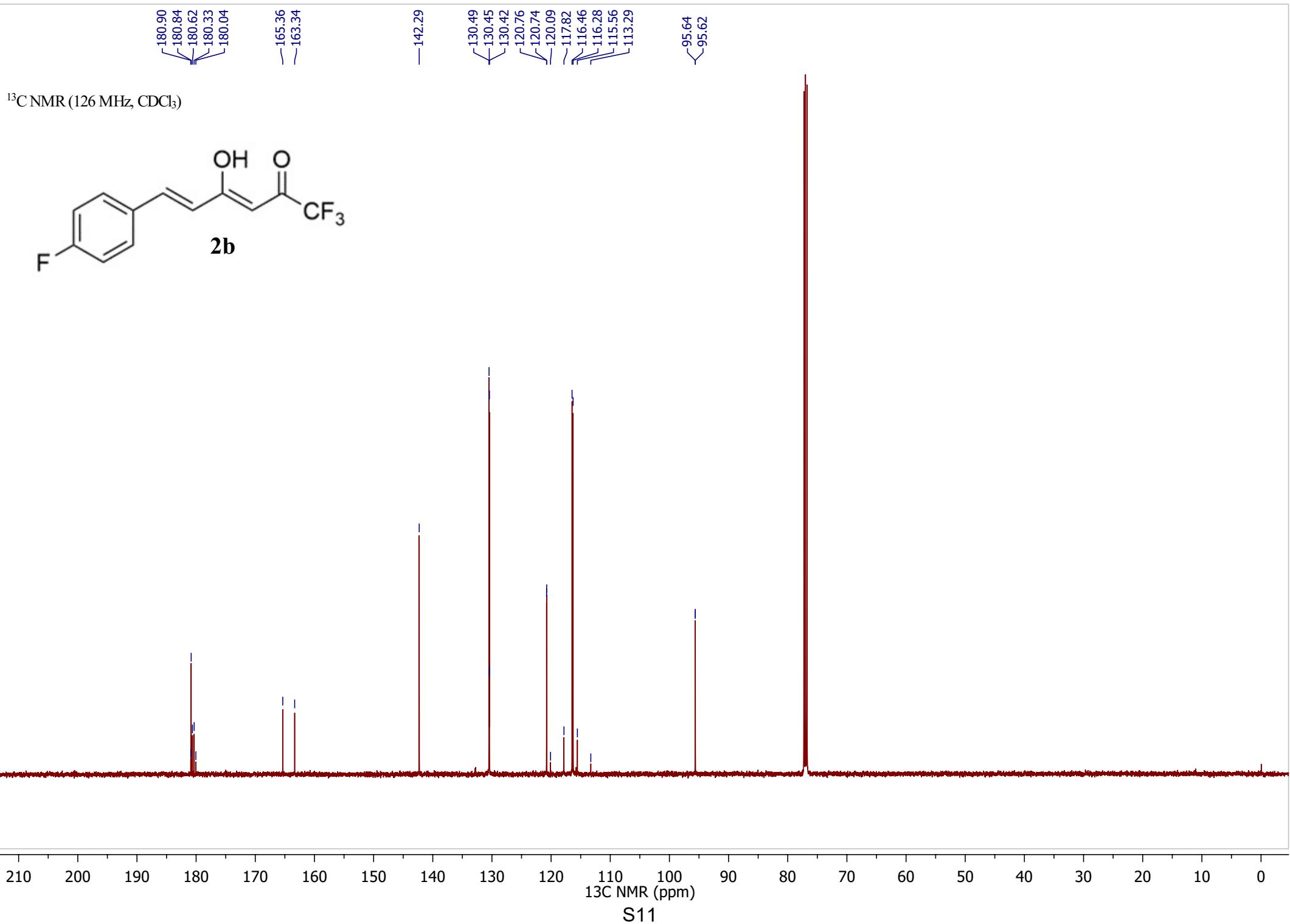
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



3.02

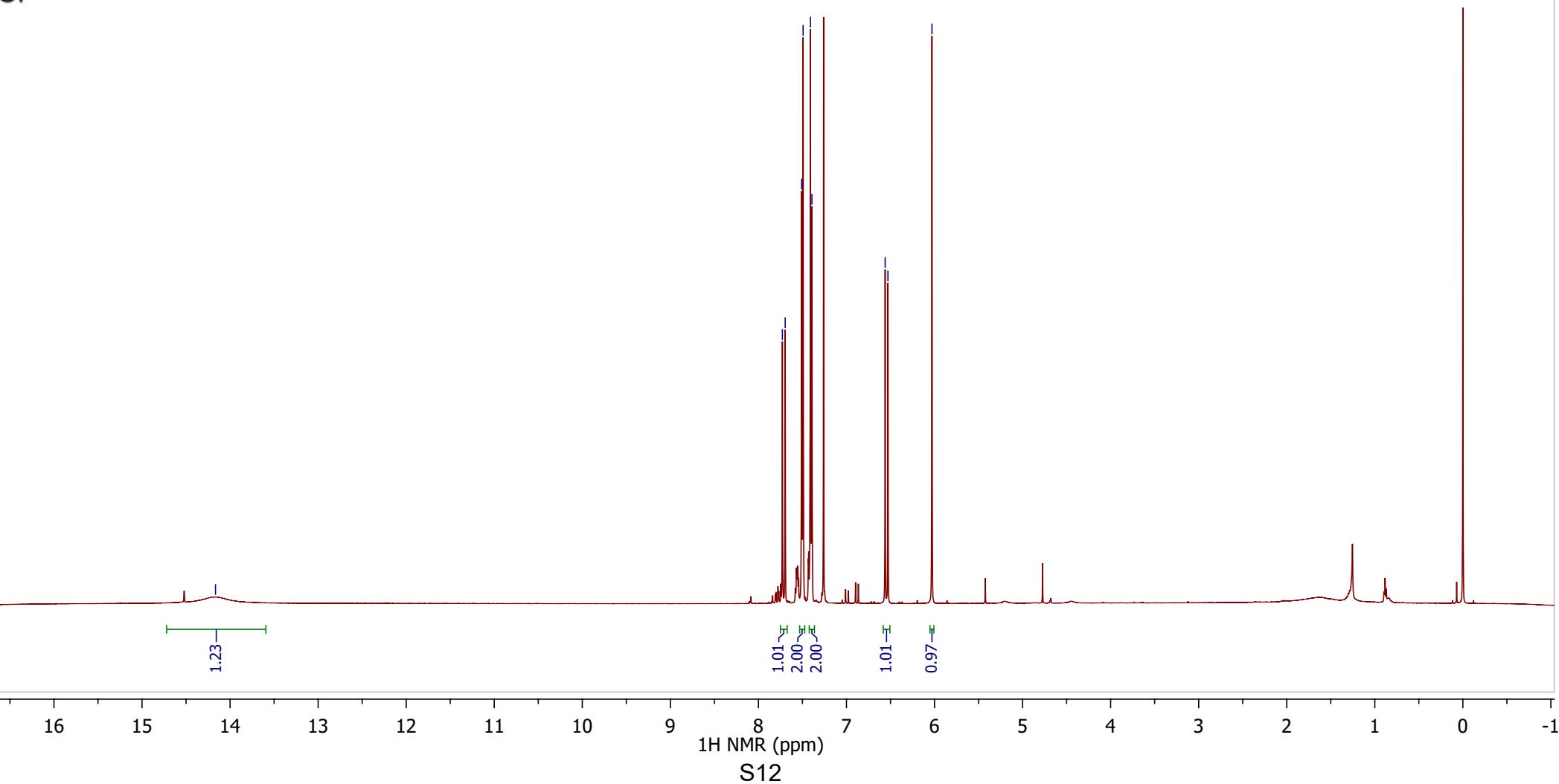
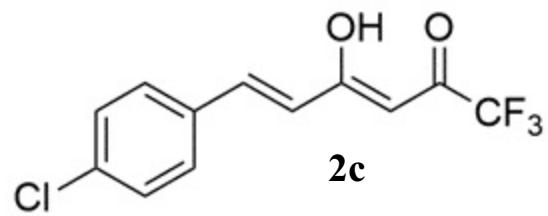
¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

S10



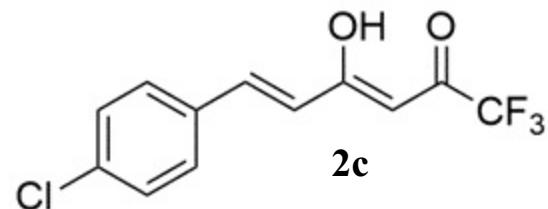
—14.17

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

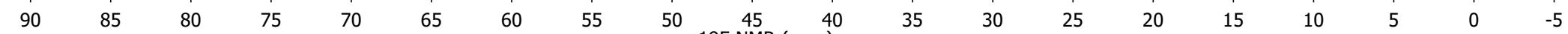


84.61

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



1.01



19F NMR (ppm)

S13

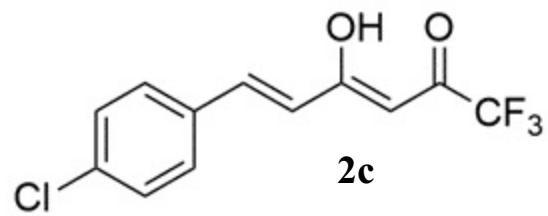
181.18
180.89
180.60
180.42
180.31

—142.05
—137.08
—132.65
—129.58
—129.43

—121.51
—120.04
—117.77
—115.50
—113.23

—95.80

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)



200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

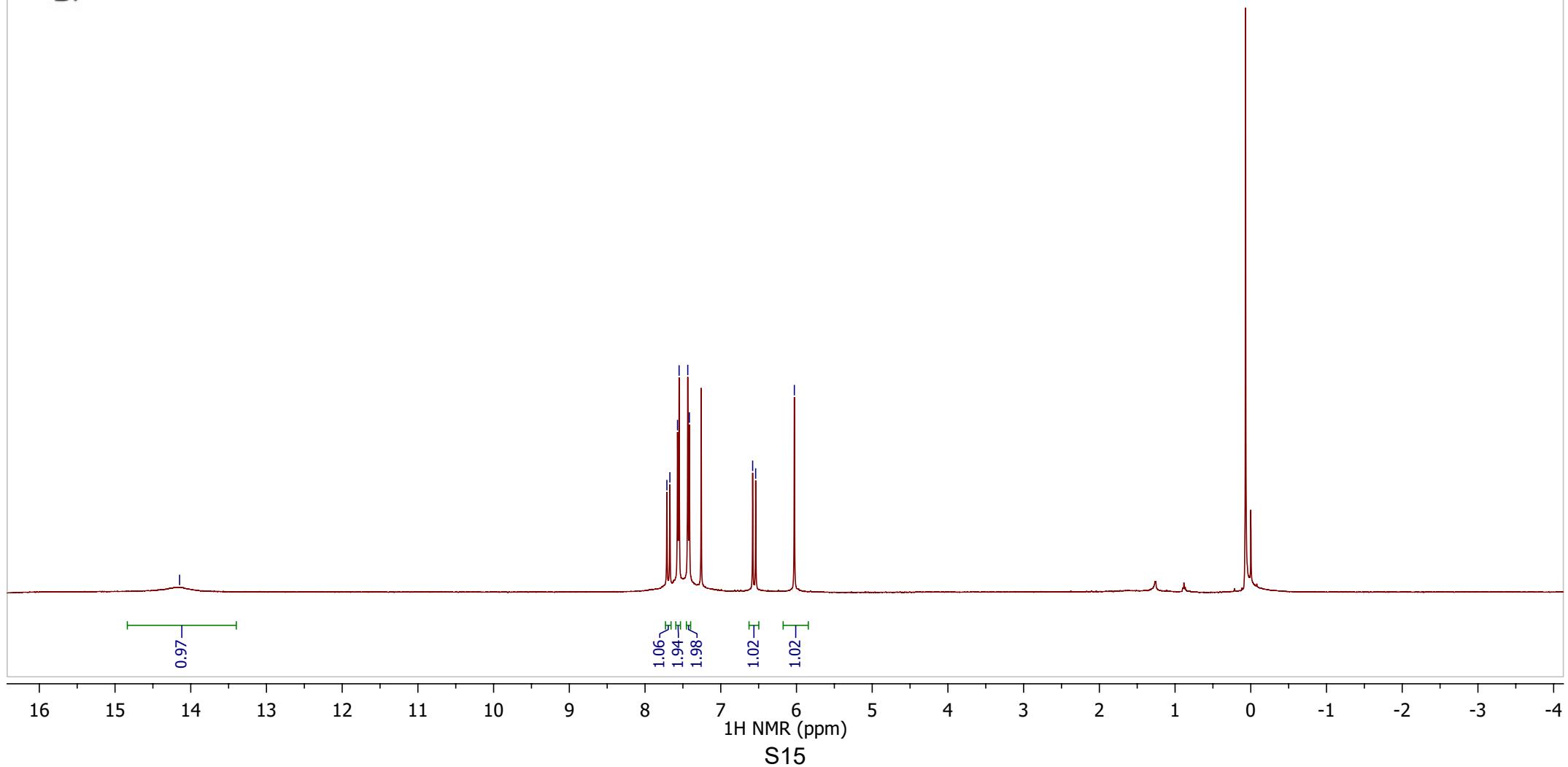
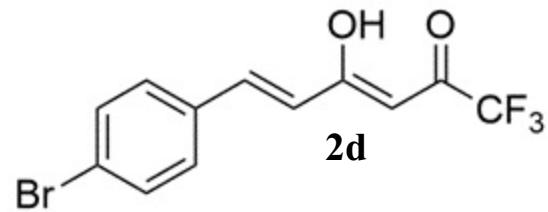
13C NMR (ppm)

S14

—14.15

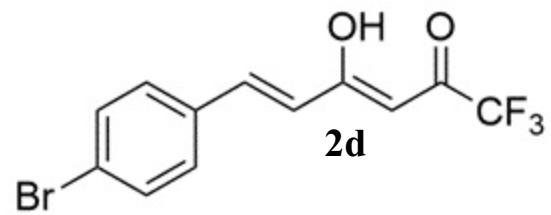
7.71
7.67
7.57
7.55
7.44
7.41
6.58
6.54
—6.03

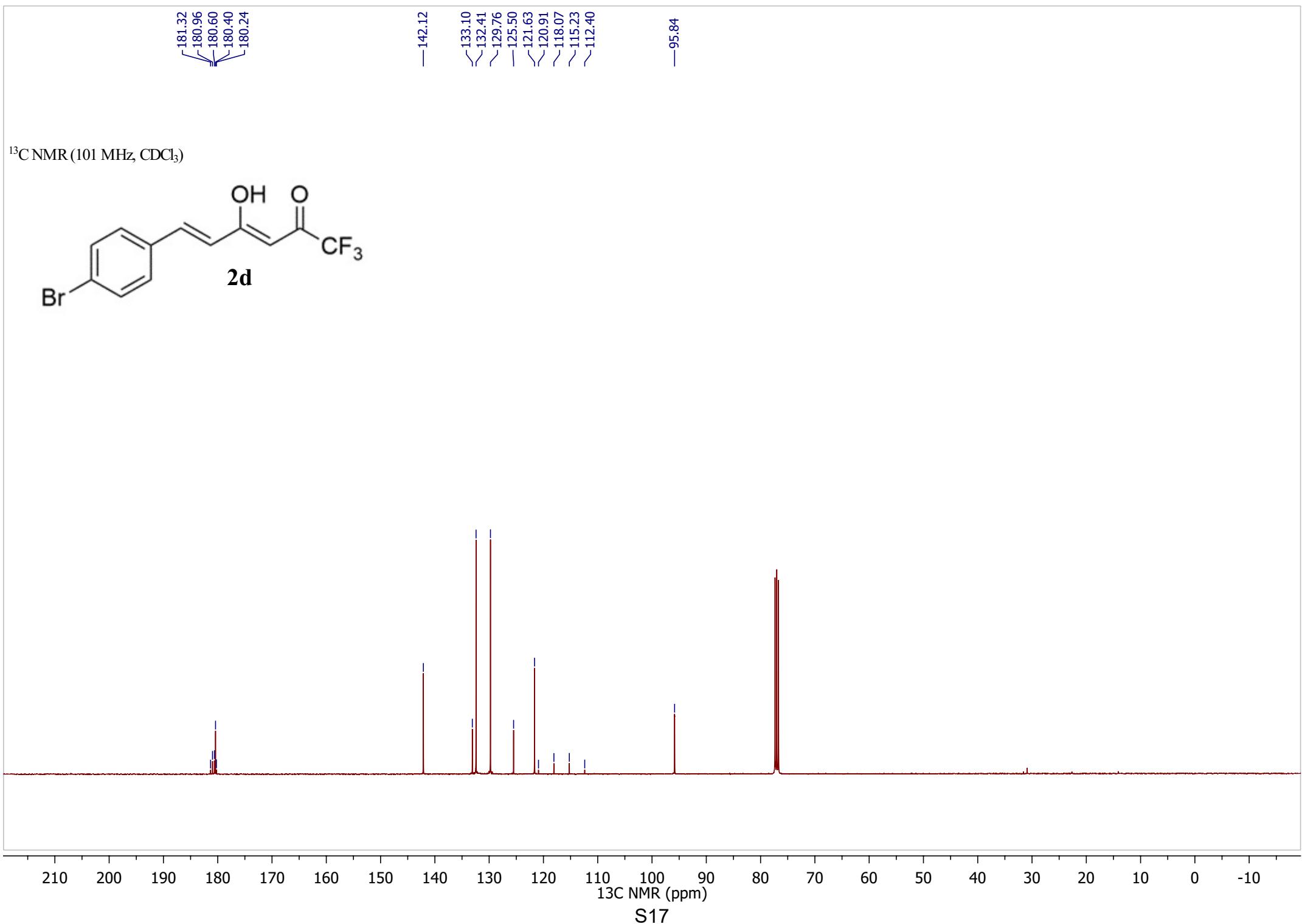
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

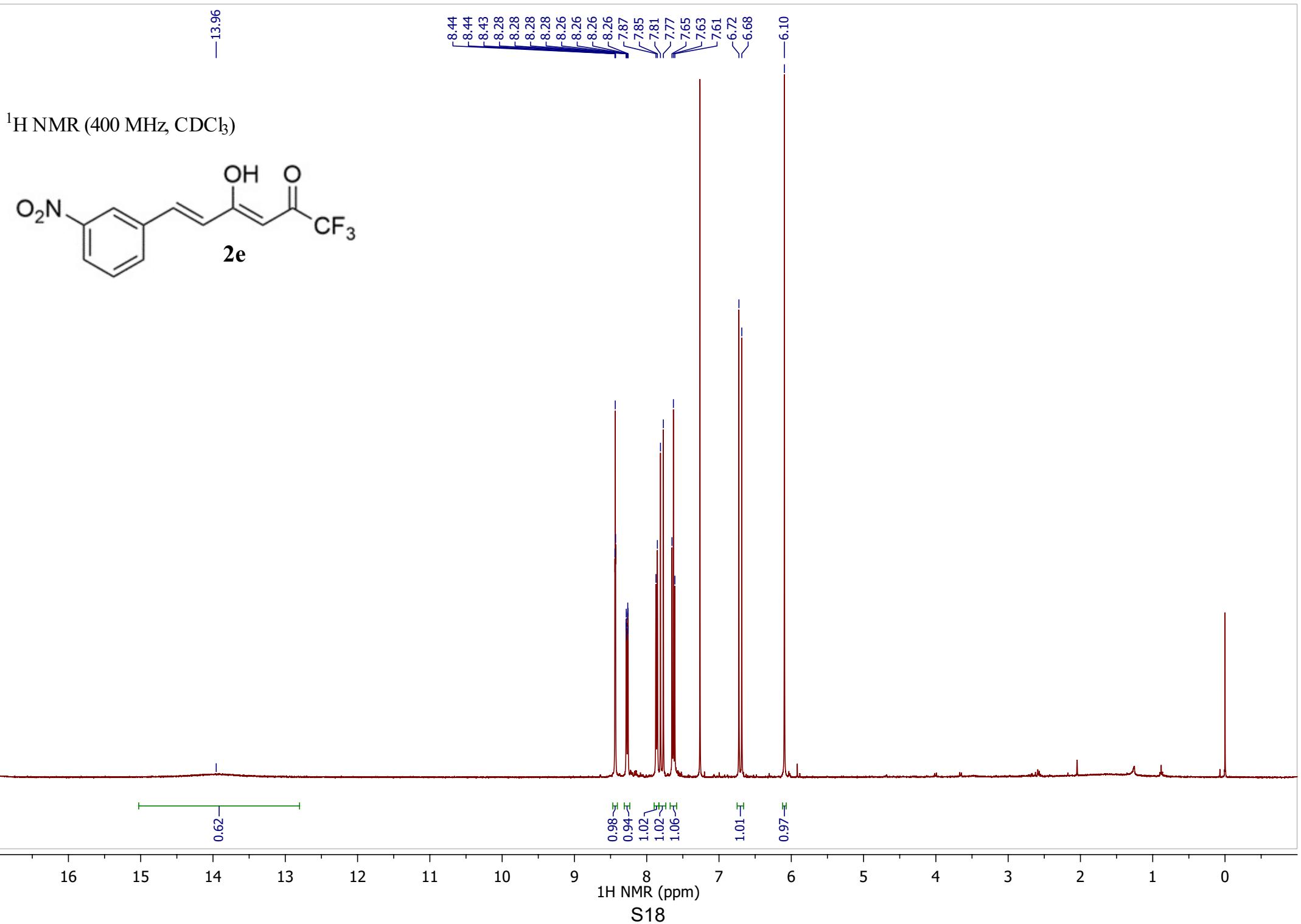


84.70

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

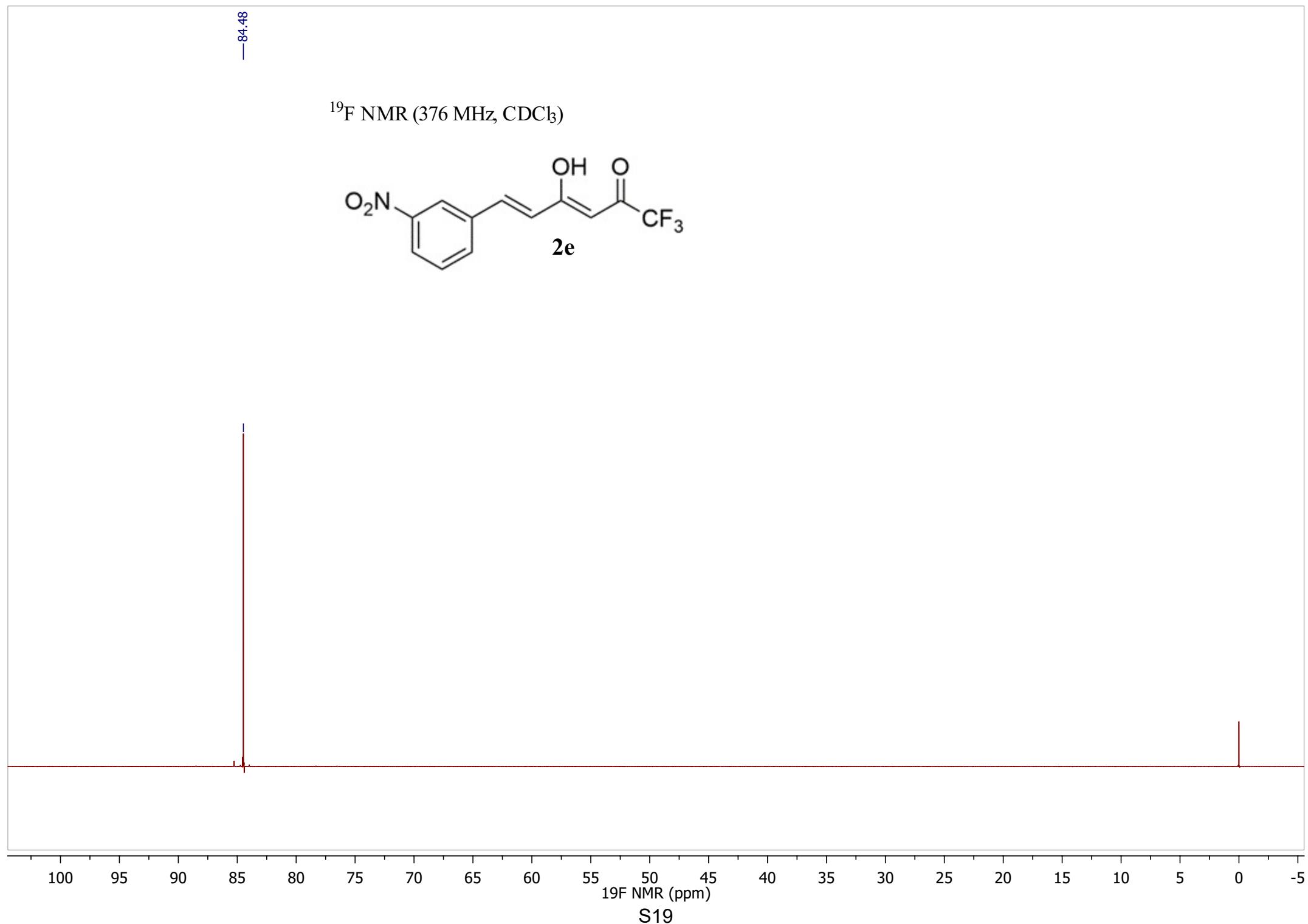
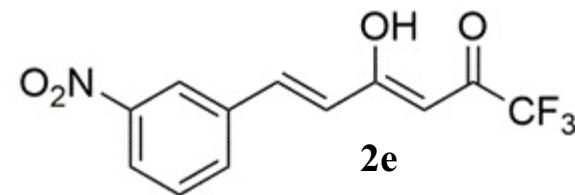






—84.48

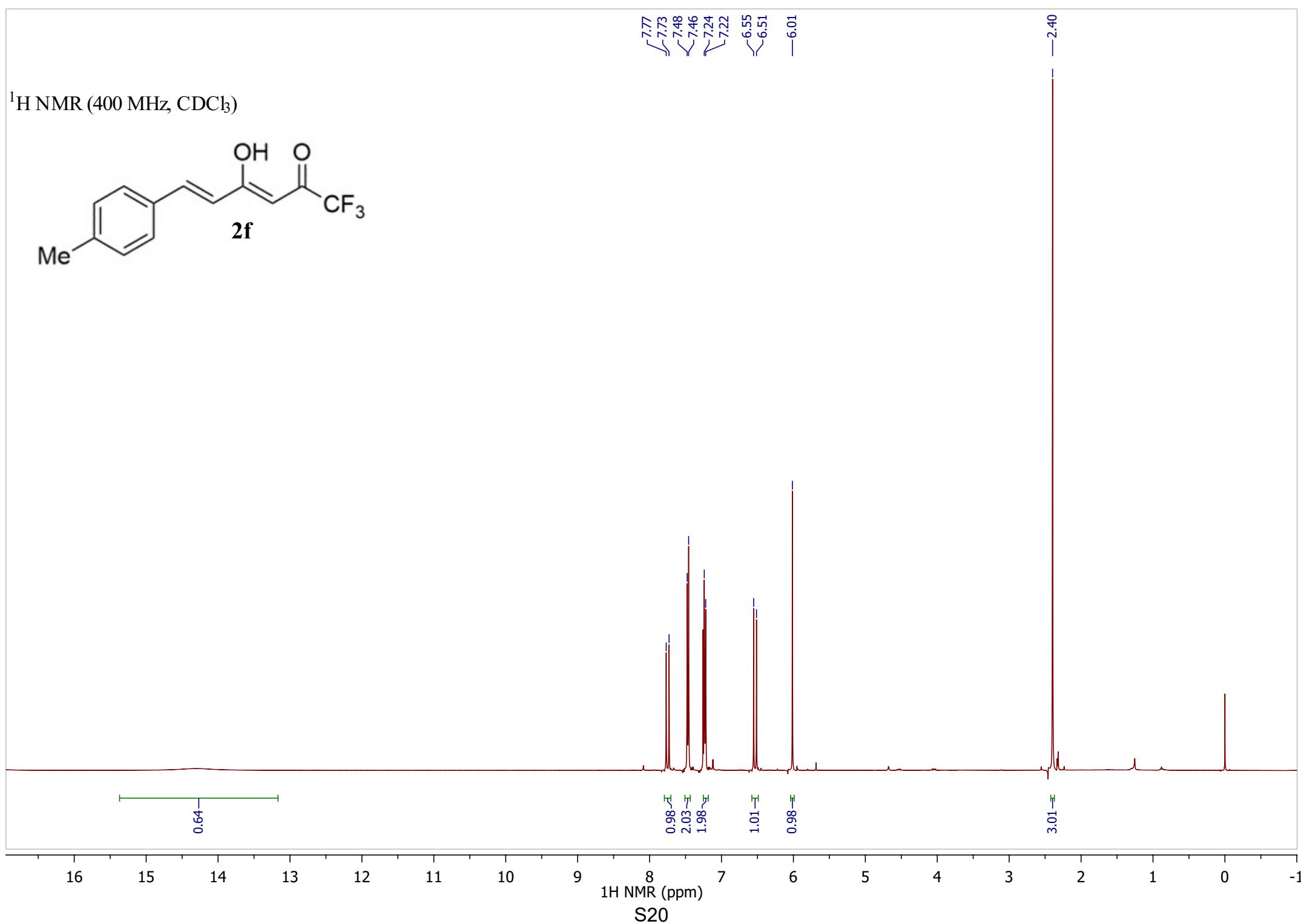
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)



100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5

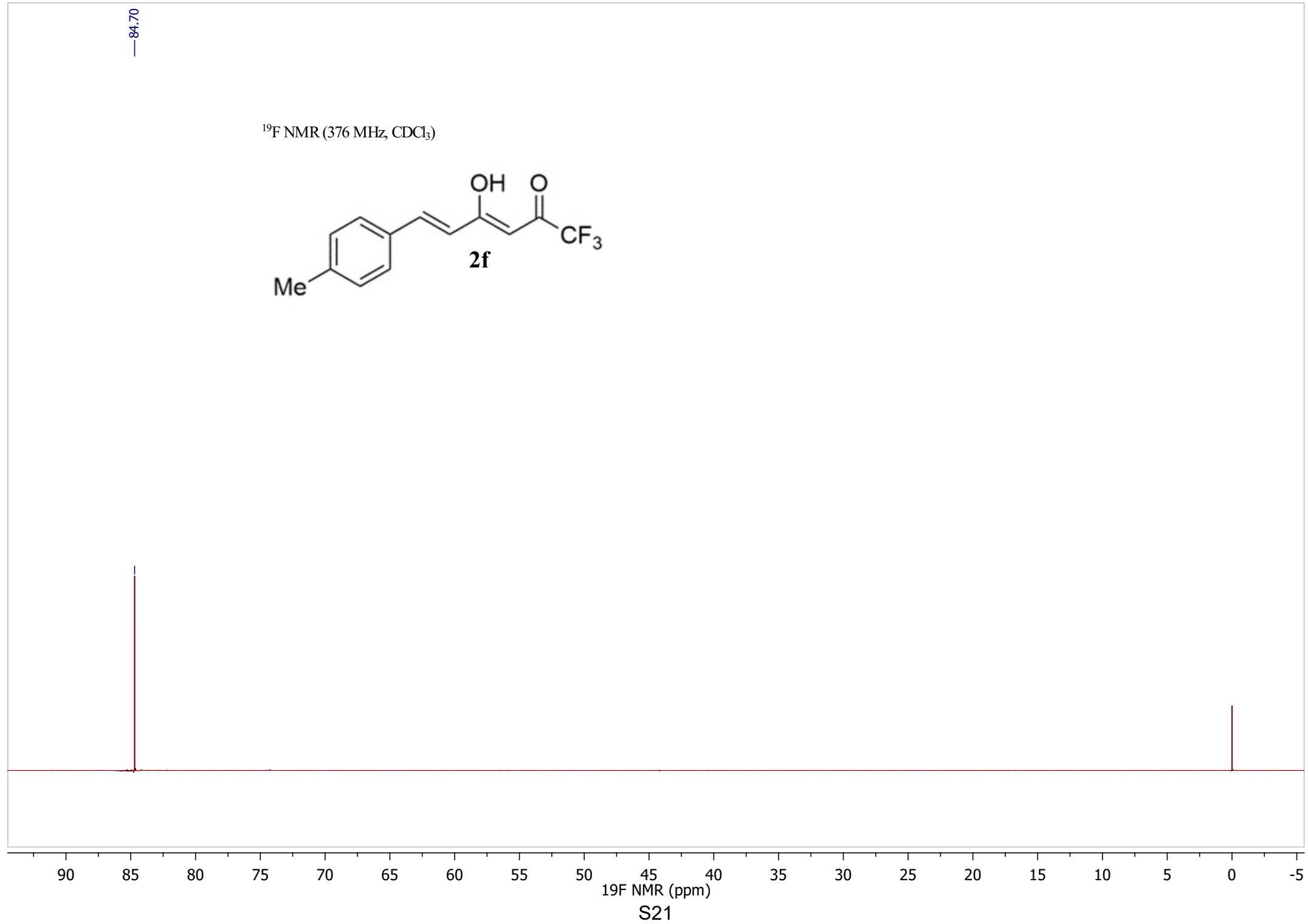
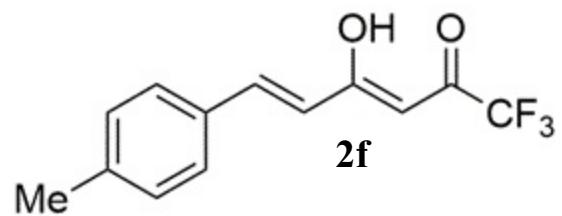
^{19}F NMR (ppm)

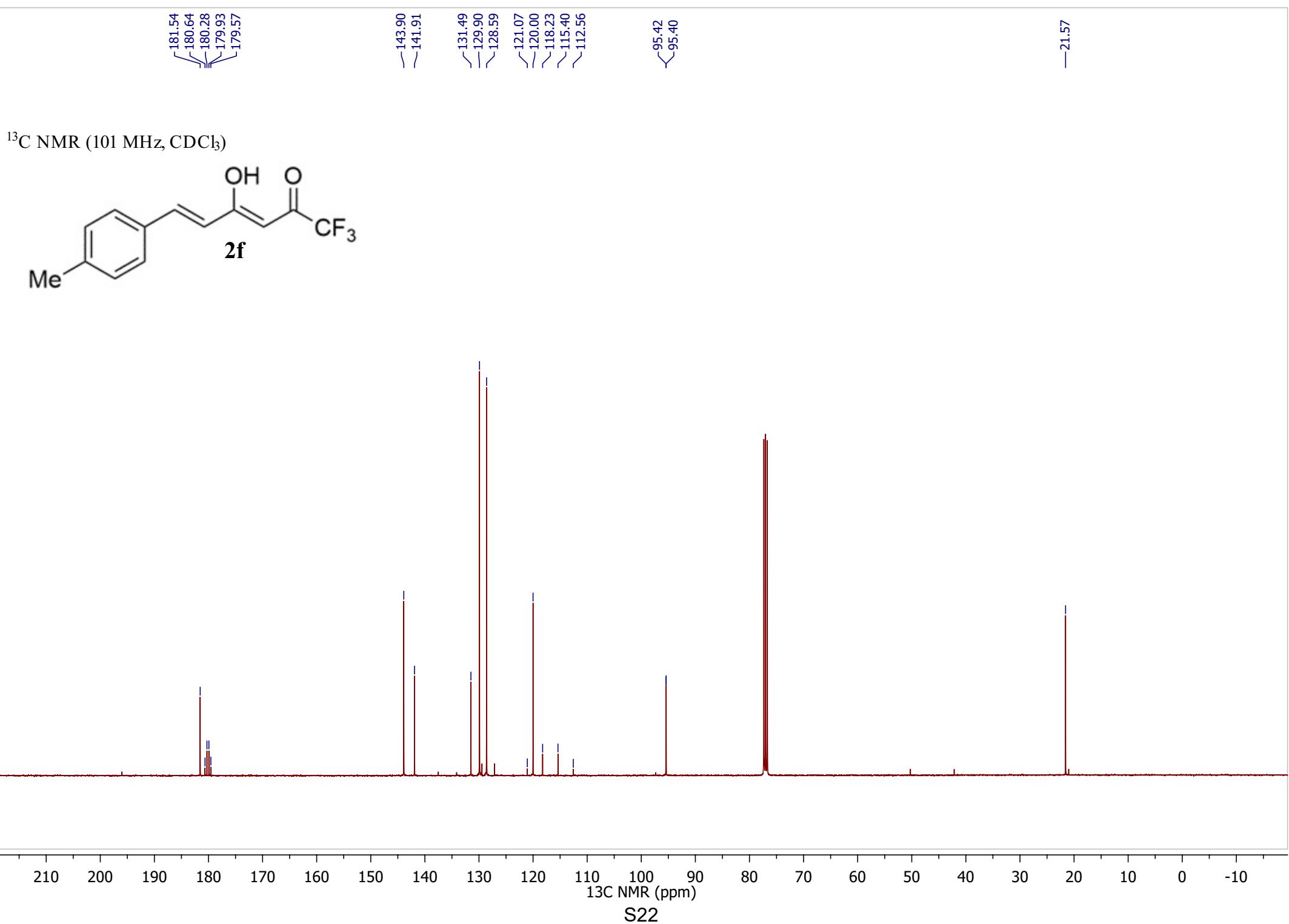
S19

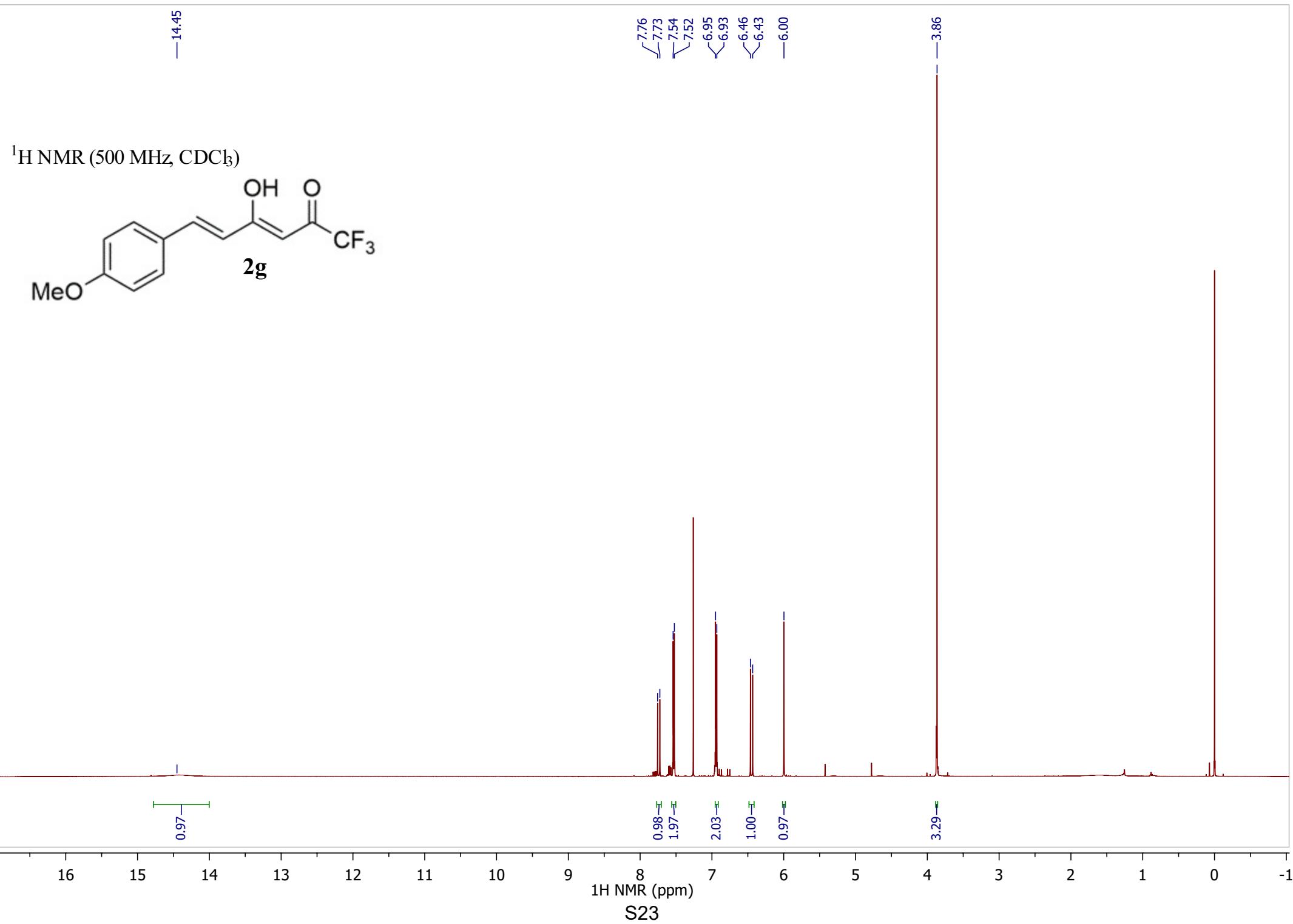


—84.70

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

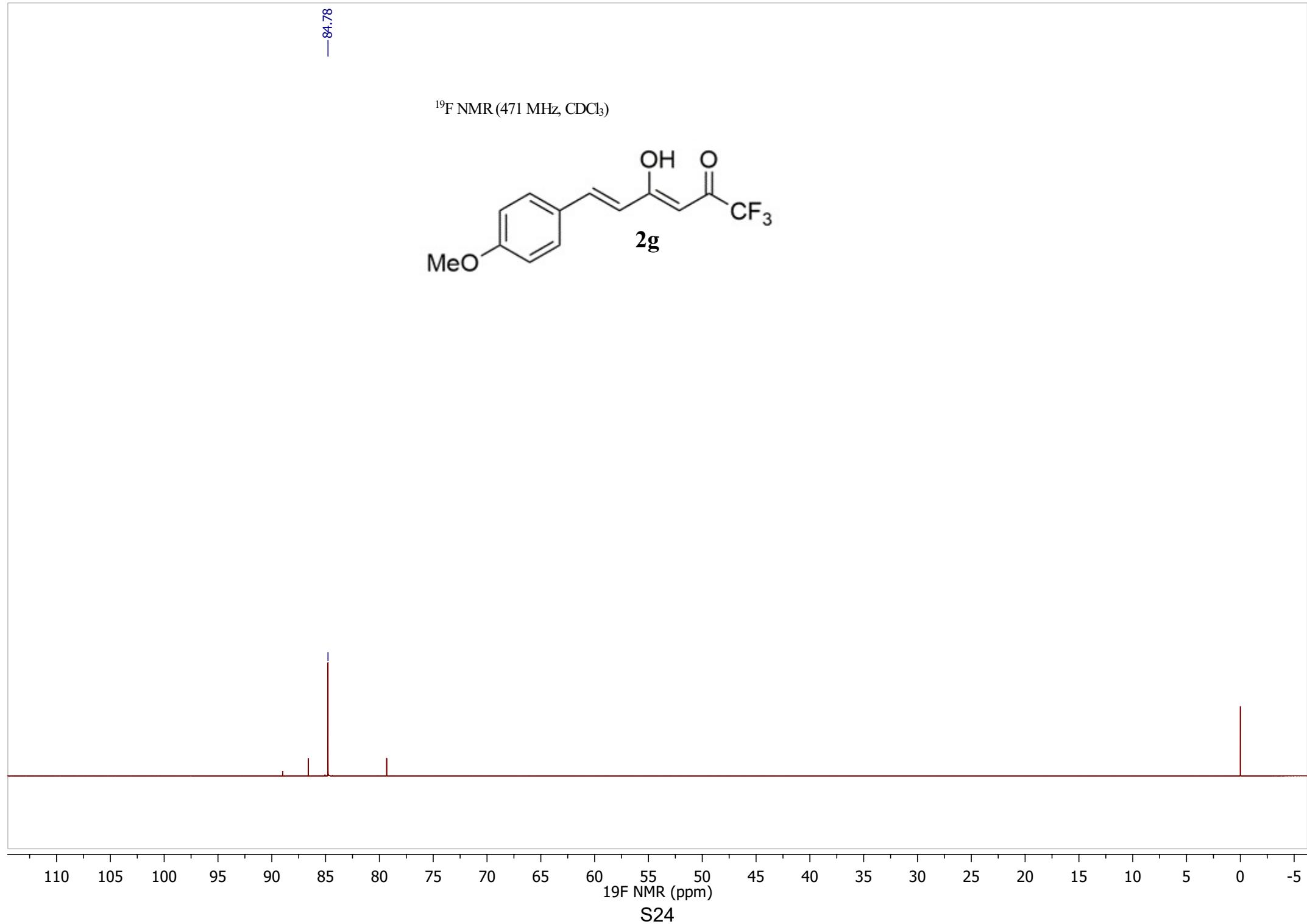
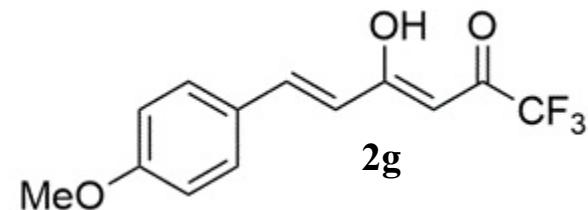






— 84.78

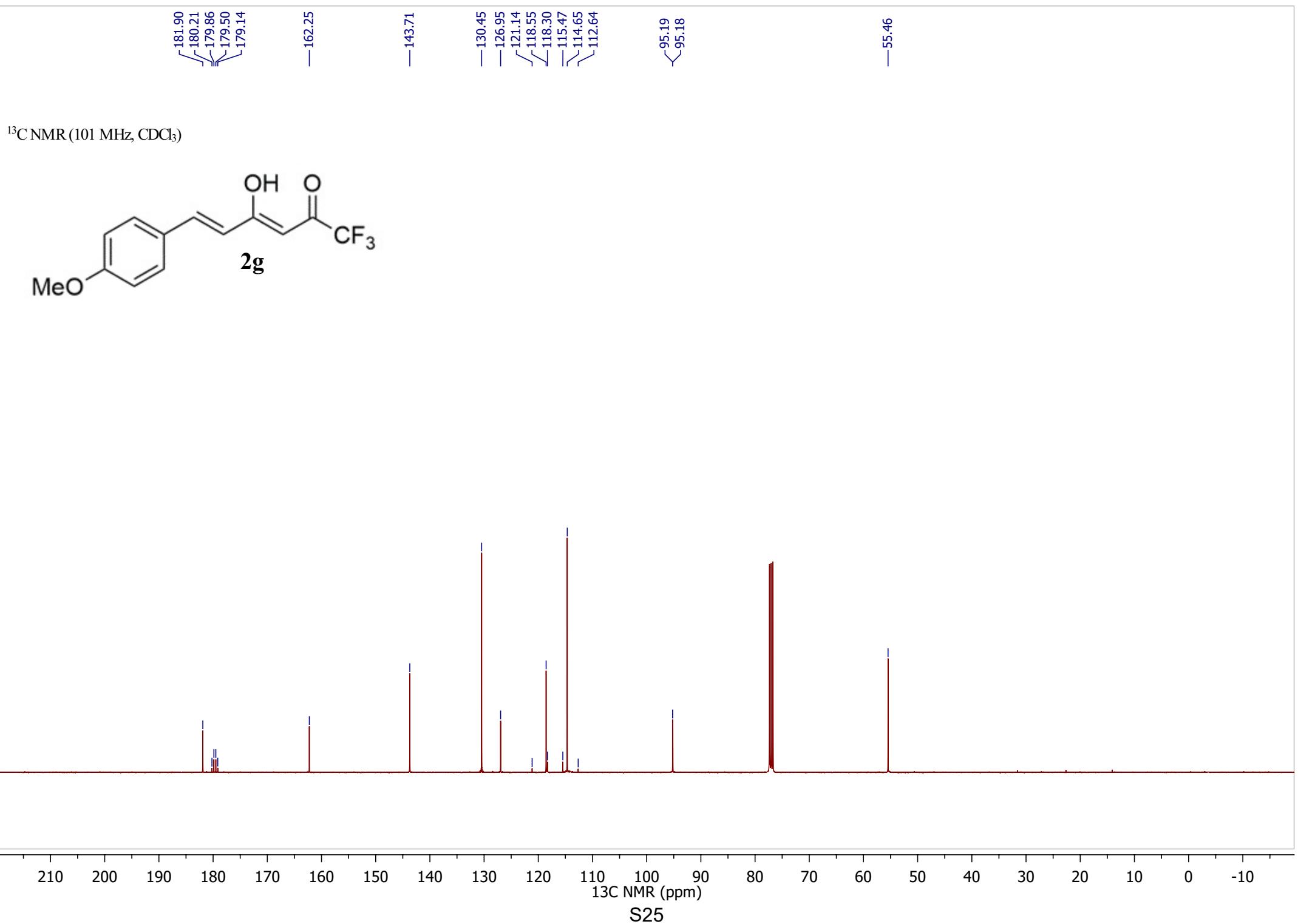
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

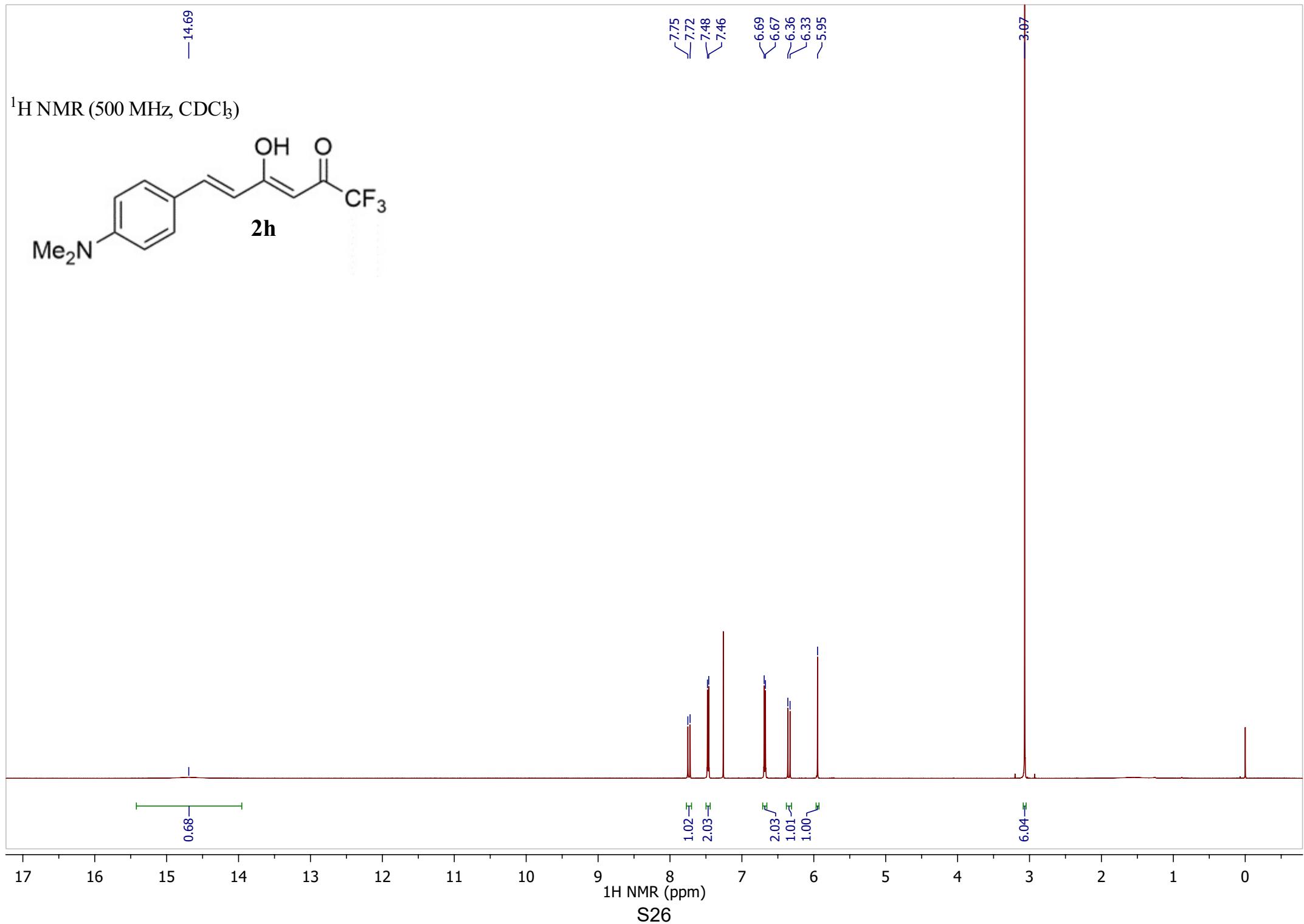


110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5

19F NMR (ppm)

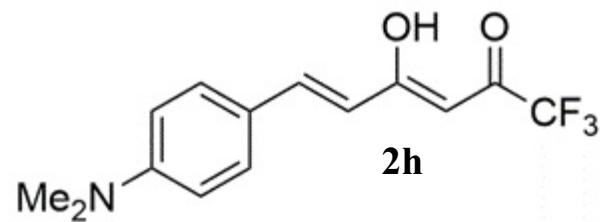
S24





—84.98

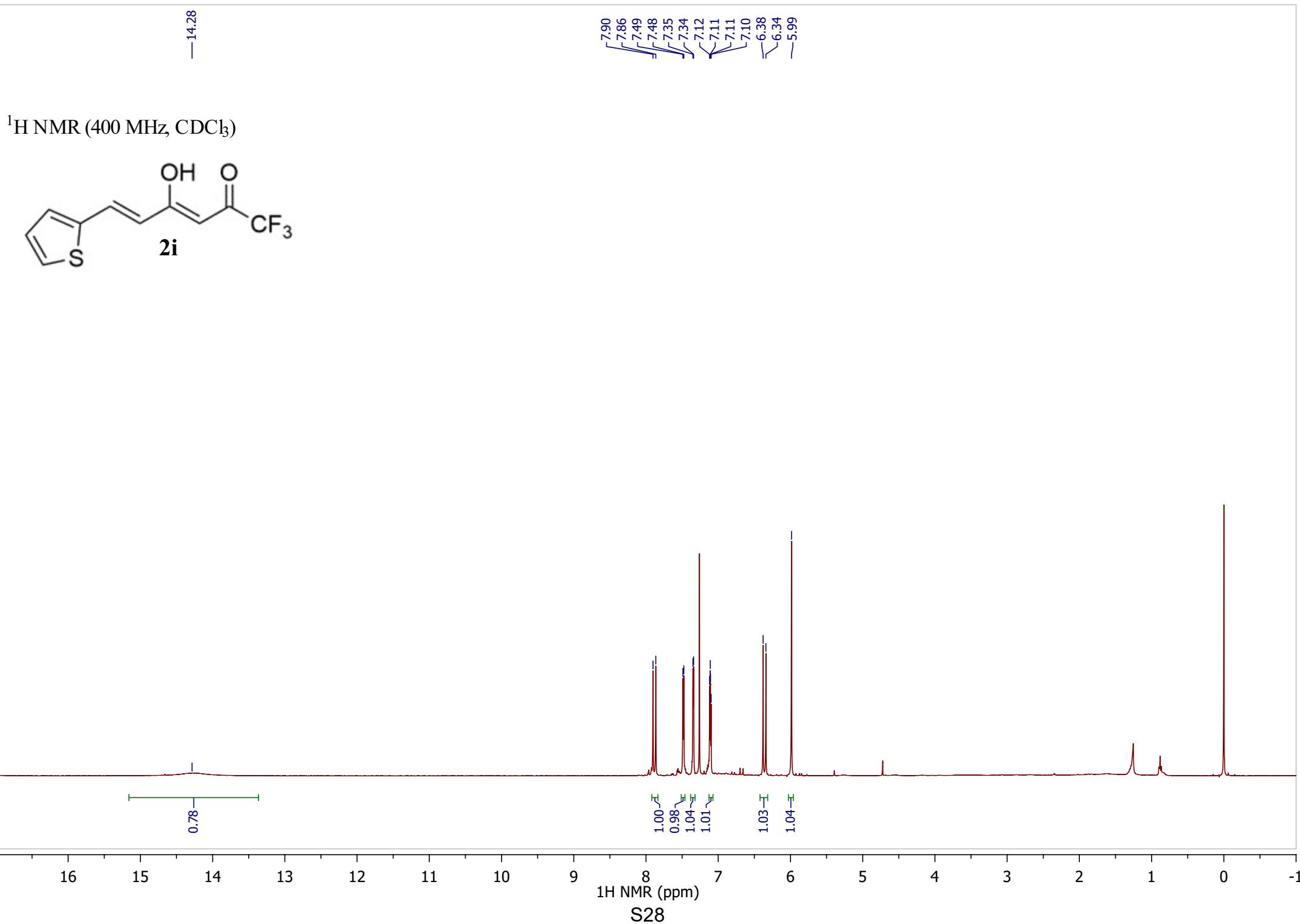
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5

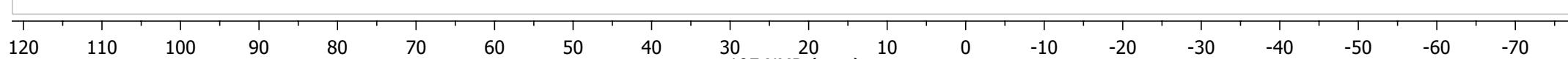
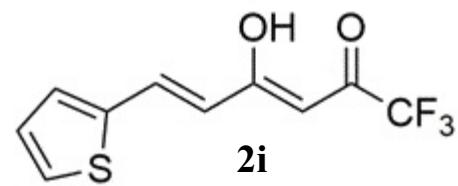
¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

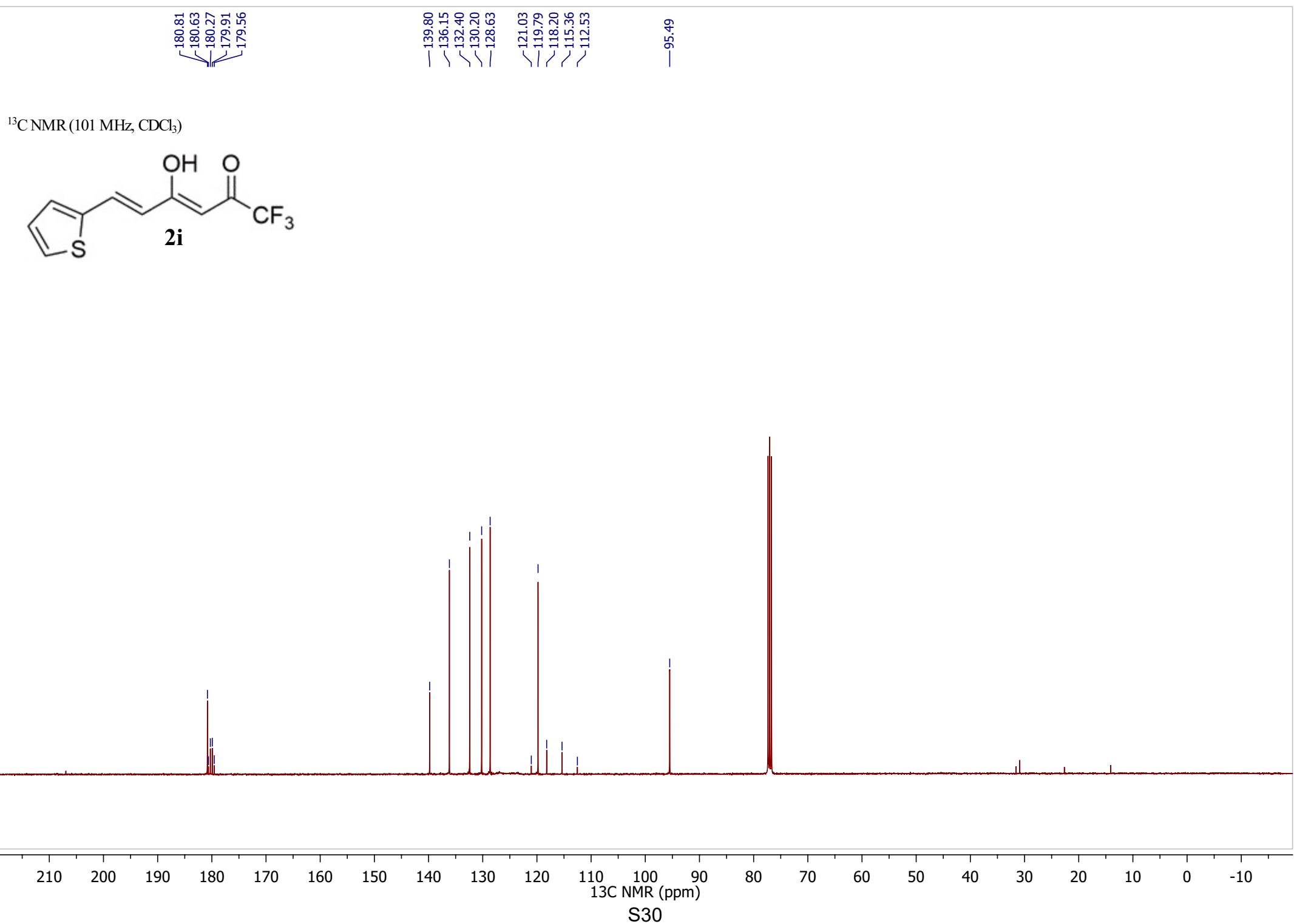
S27



— 34.80 —

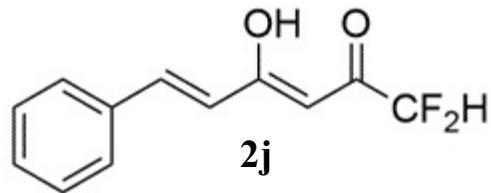
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



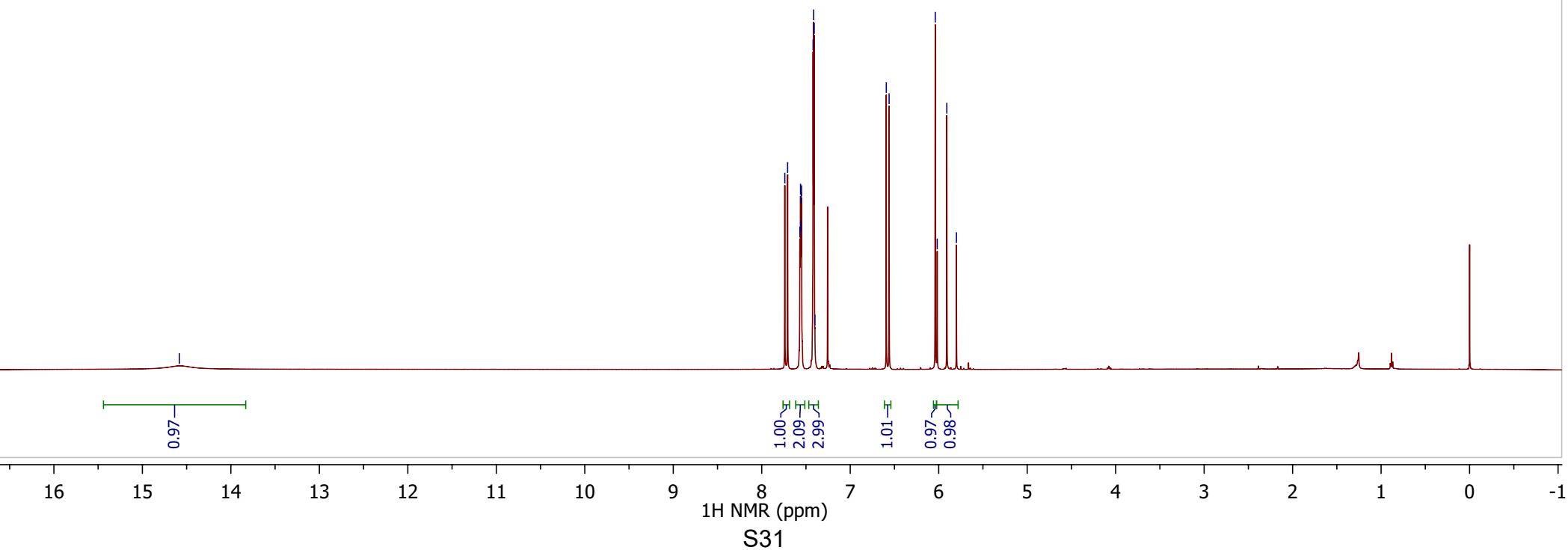


-14.58

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

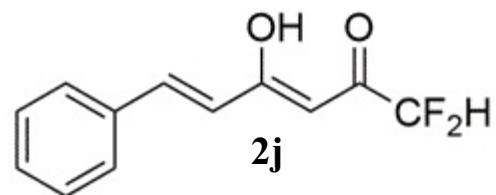


7.71
7.57
7.56
7.56
7.55
7.55
7.42
7.41
7.41
7.40
6.59
6.56
6.04
6.02
5.91
5.80

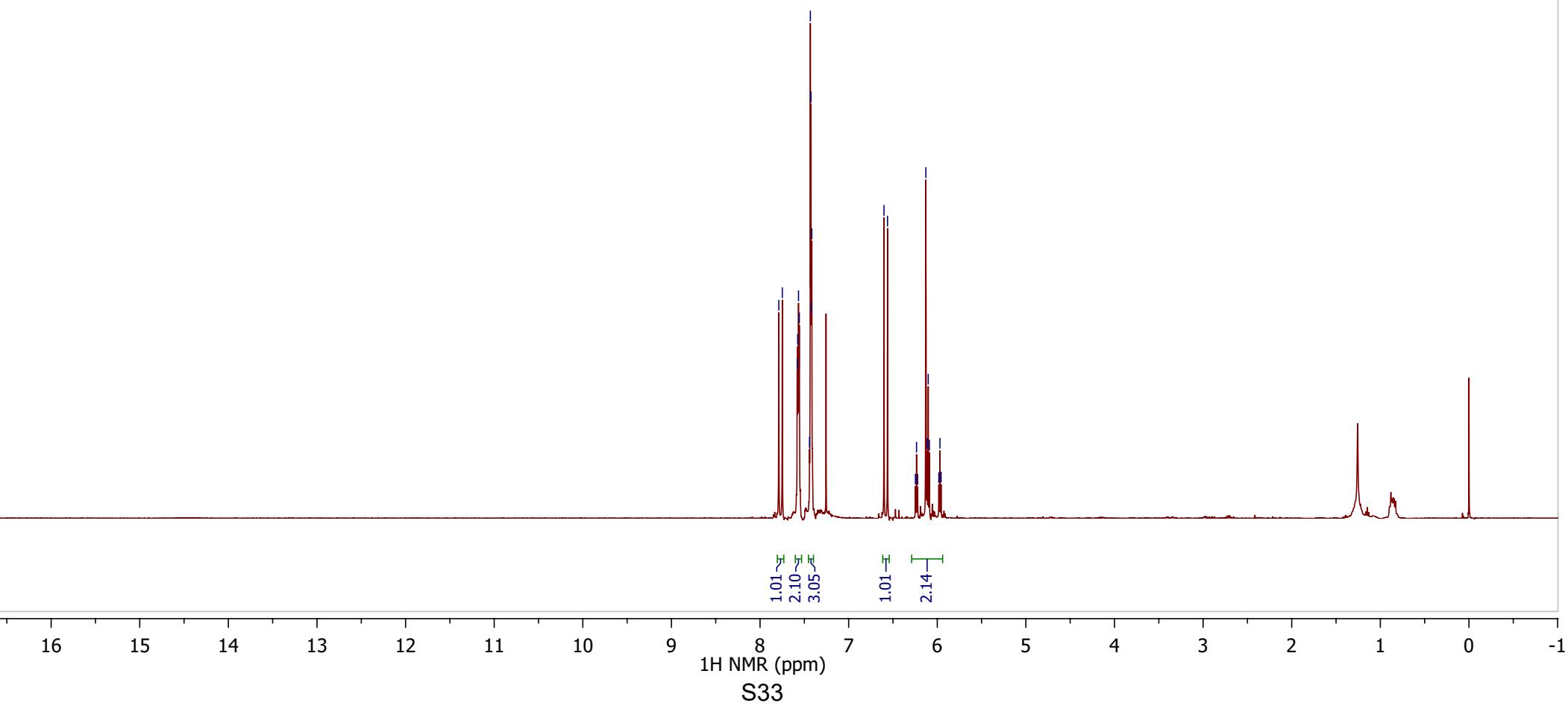
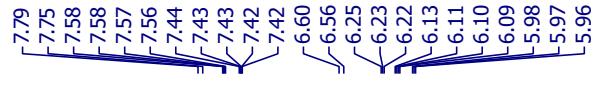
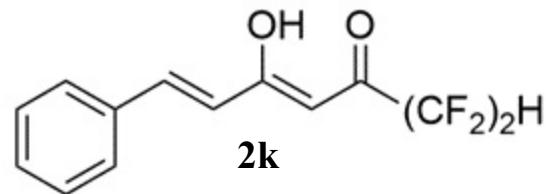


35.06
35.06
34.94
34.94

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



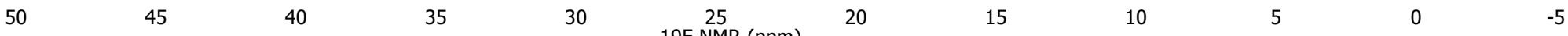
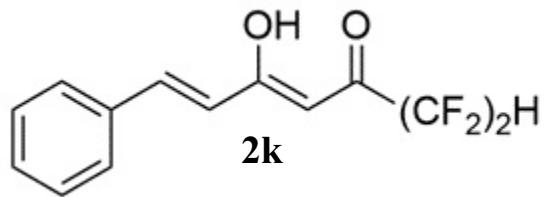
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

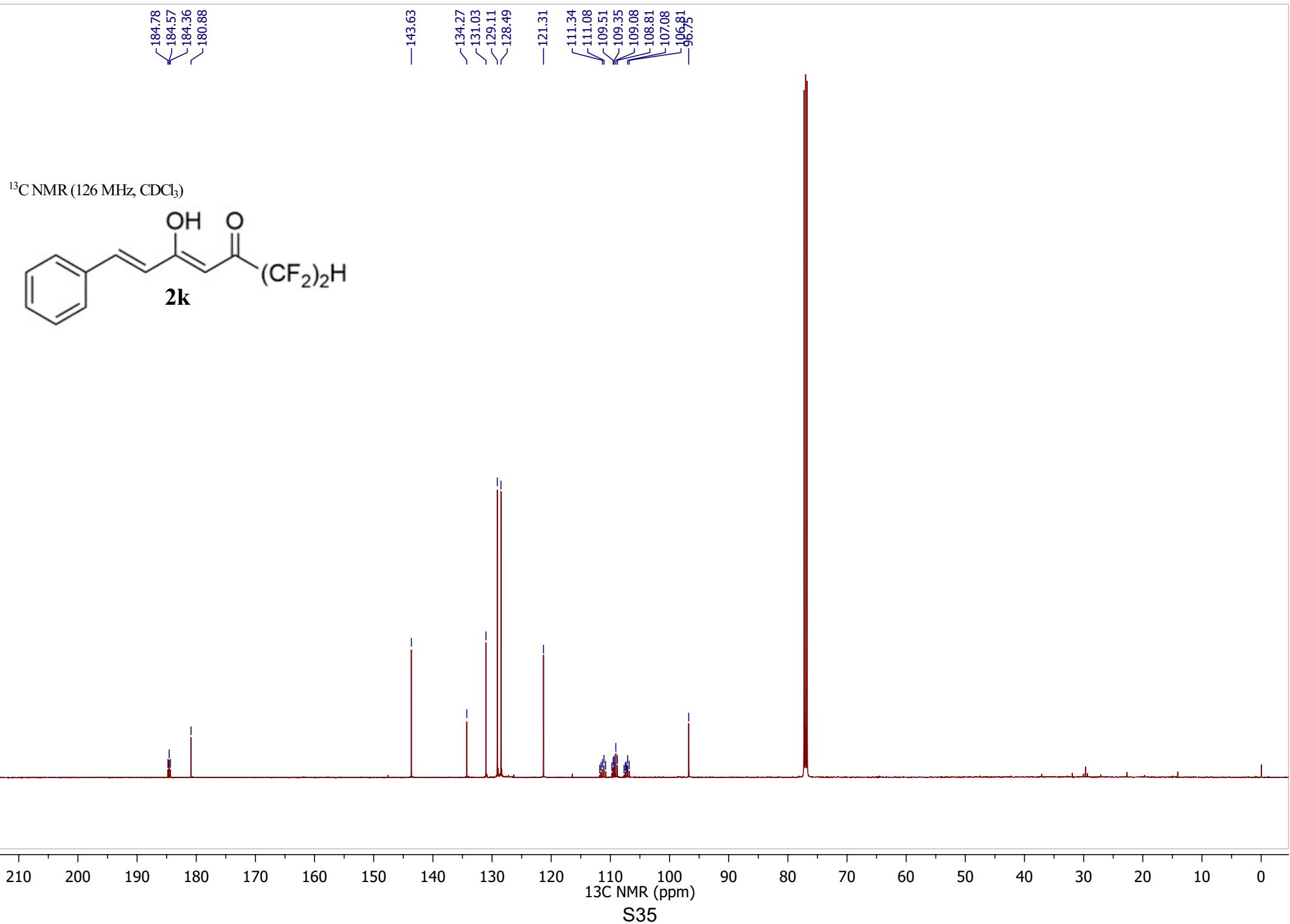


35.78
35.76
35.75
35.73

23.49
23.47
23.45
23.35
23.33
23.31

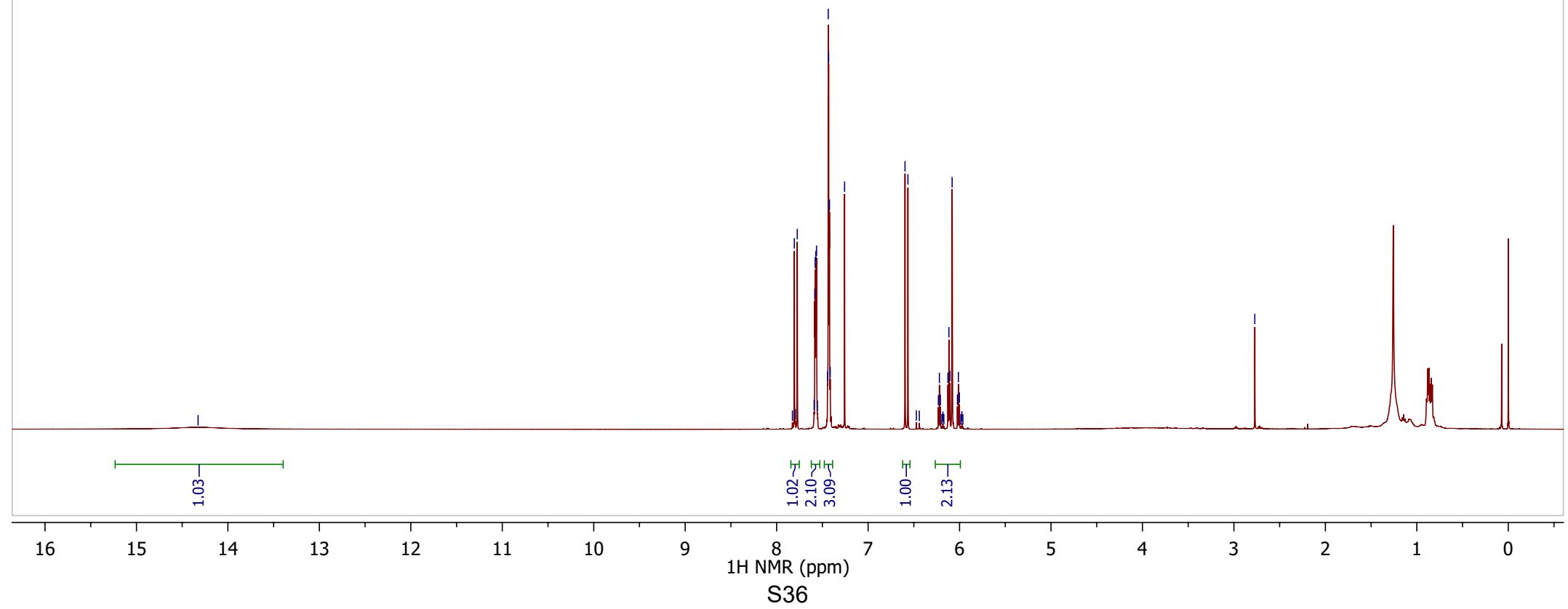
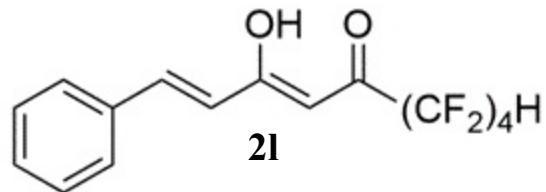
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

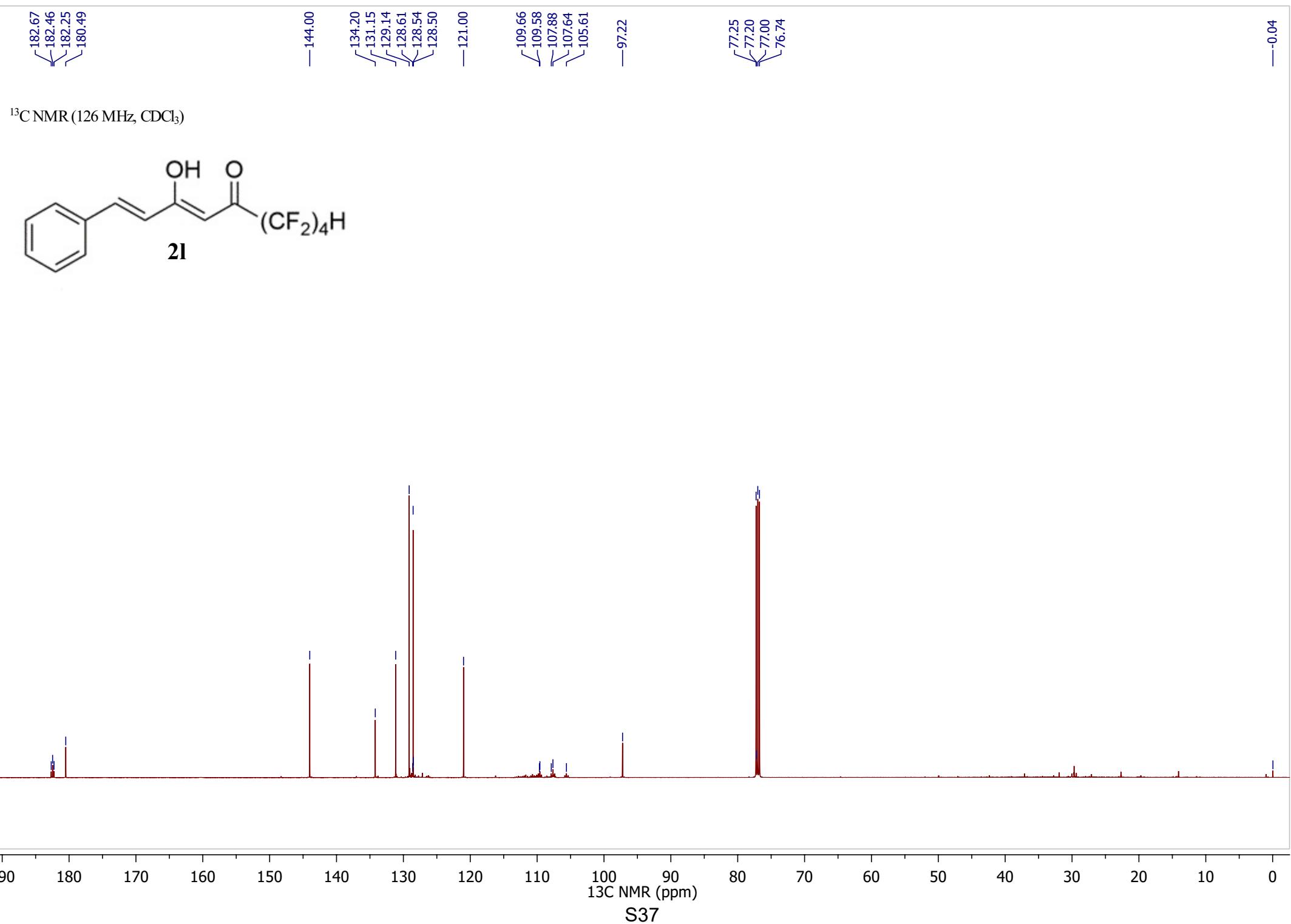


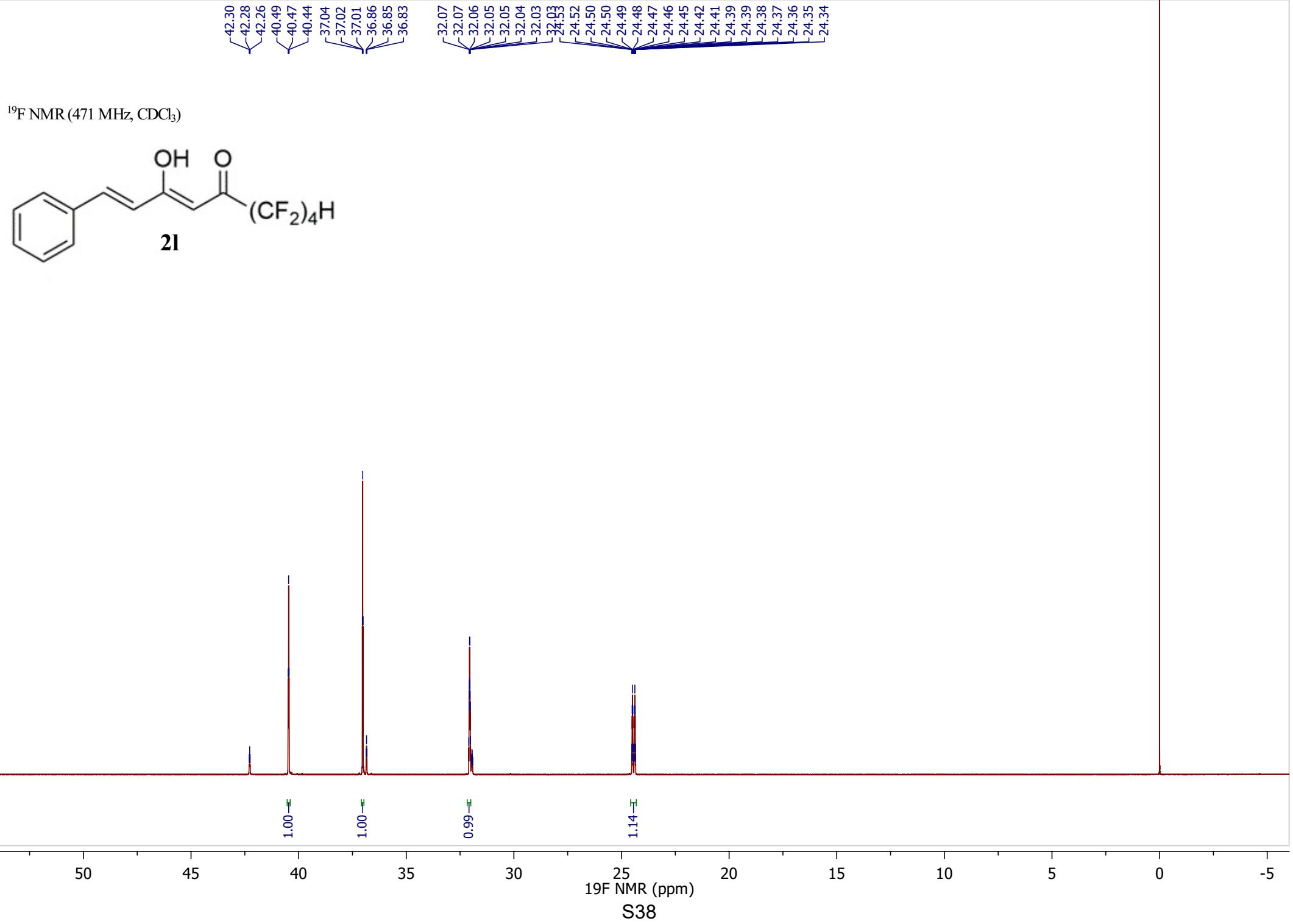


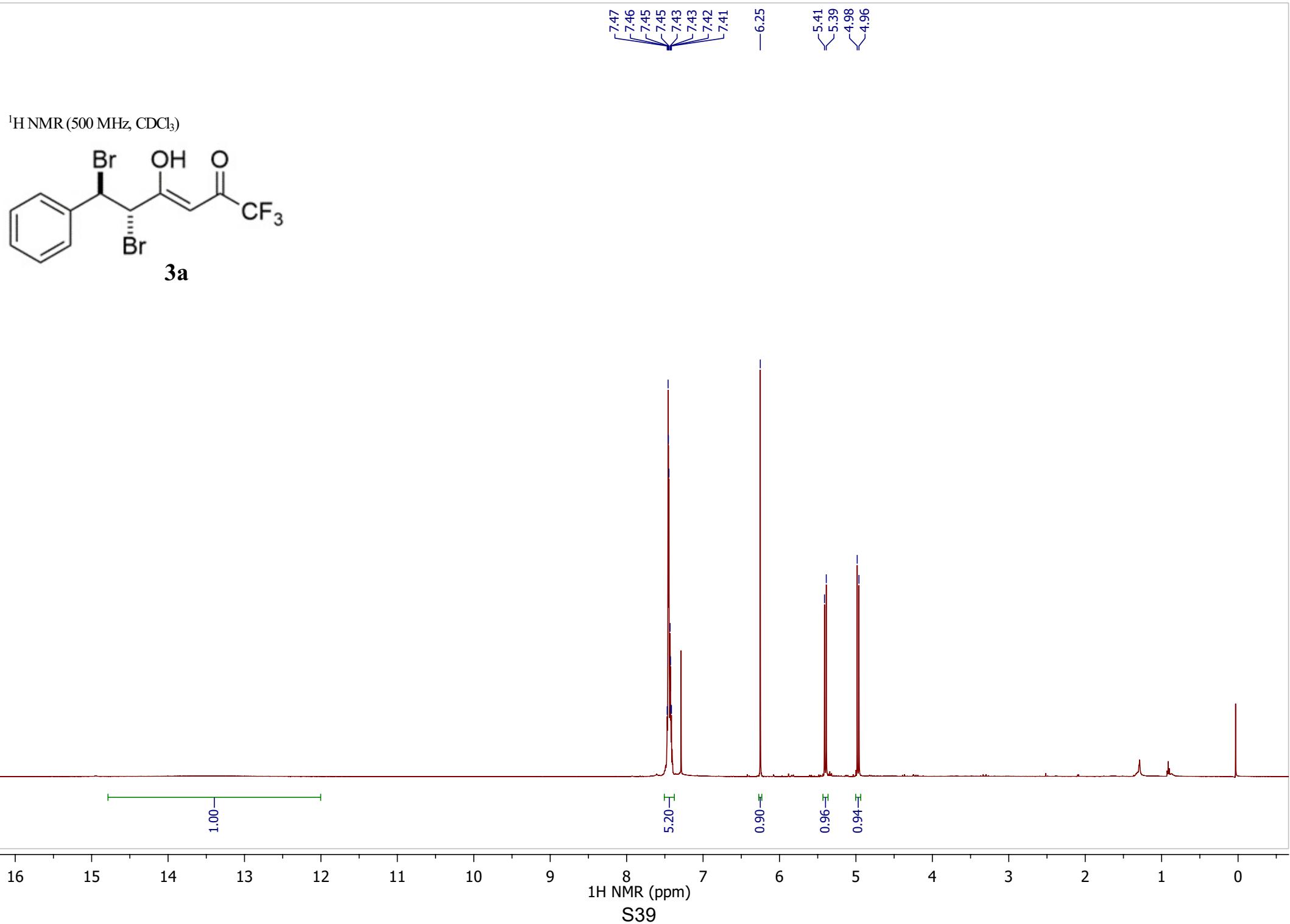
-14.33

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



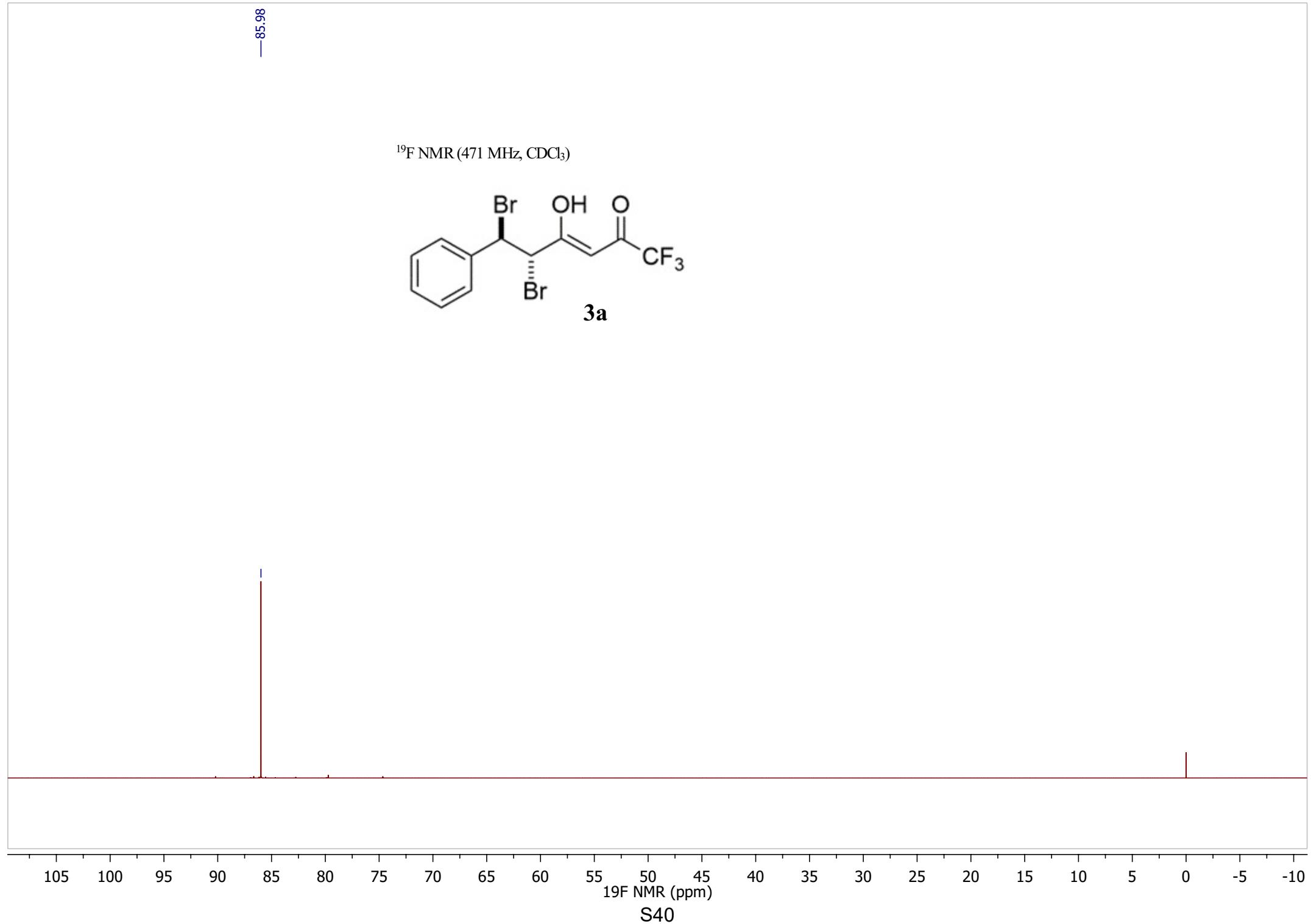
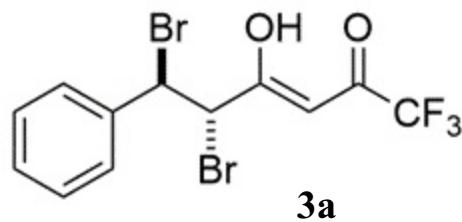


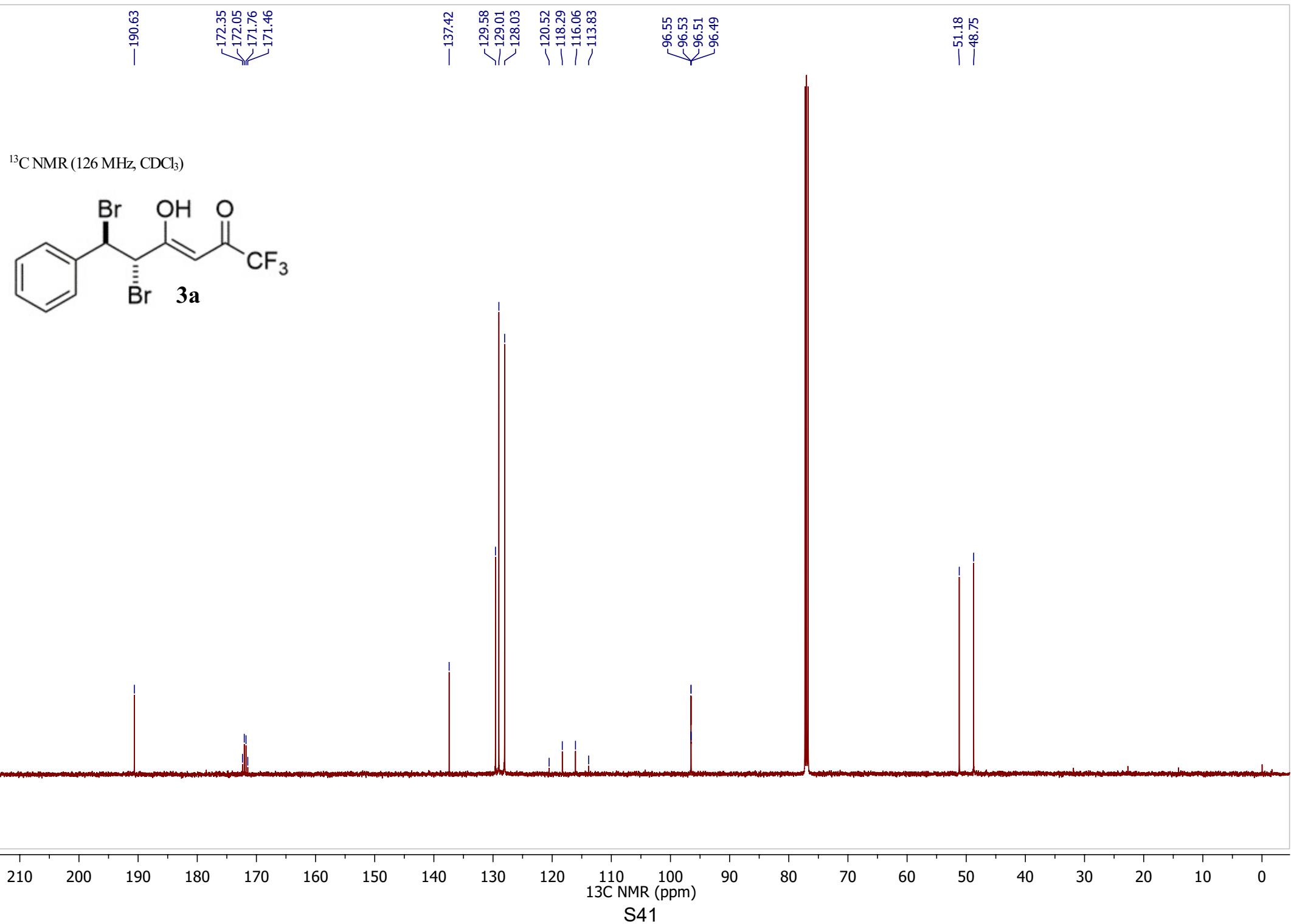




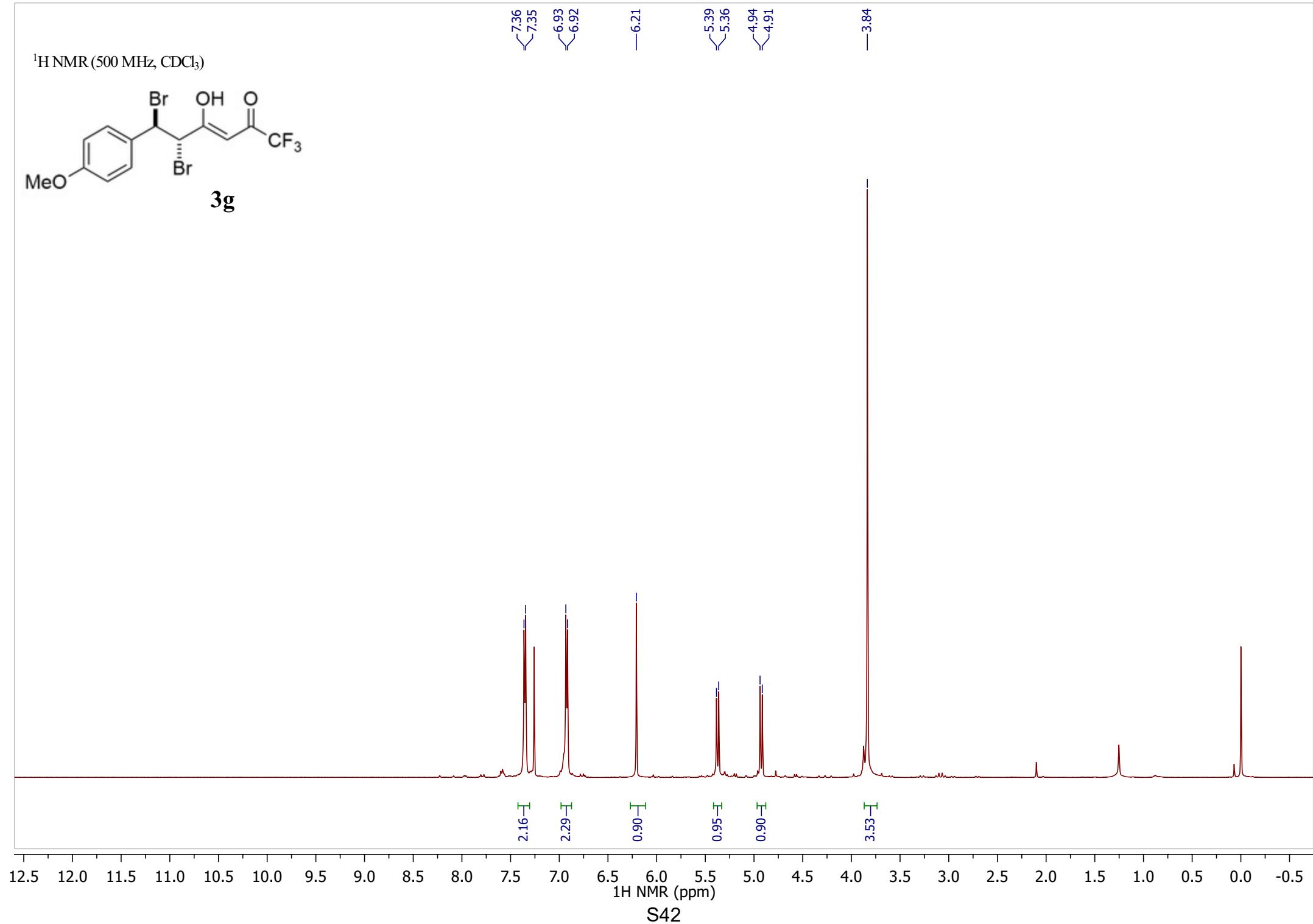
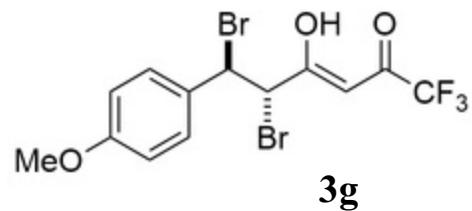
—85.98

^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)



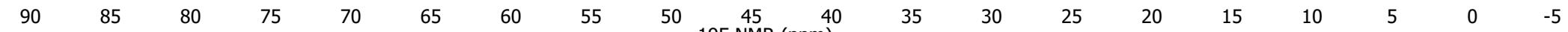
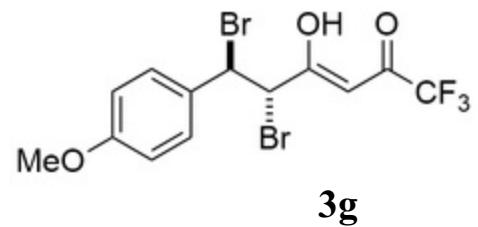


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

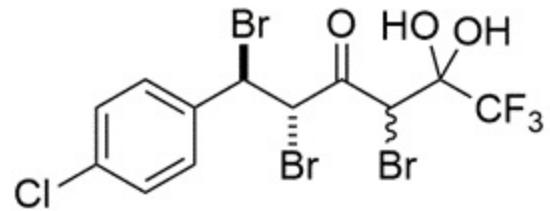


-85.99

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)



4c



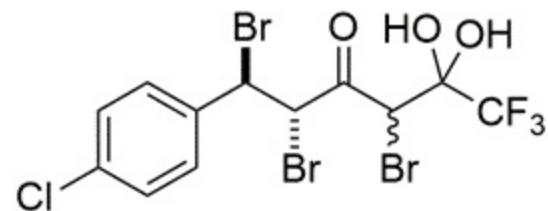
Integration values for the aromatic peaks at 7.40, 7.38, 7.37, and 7.35 ppm: 2.00, 2.17, 0.98, 0.93, 0.96, 0.96.



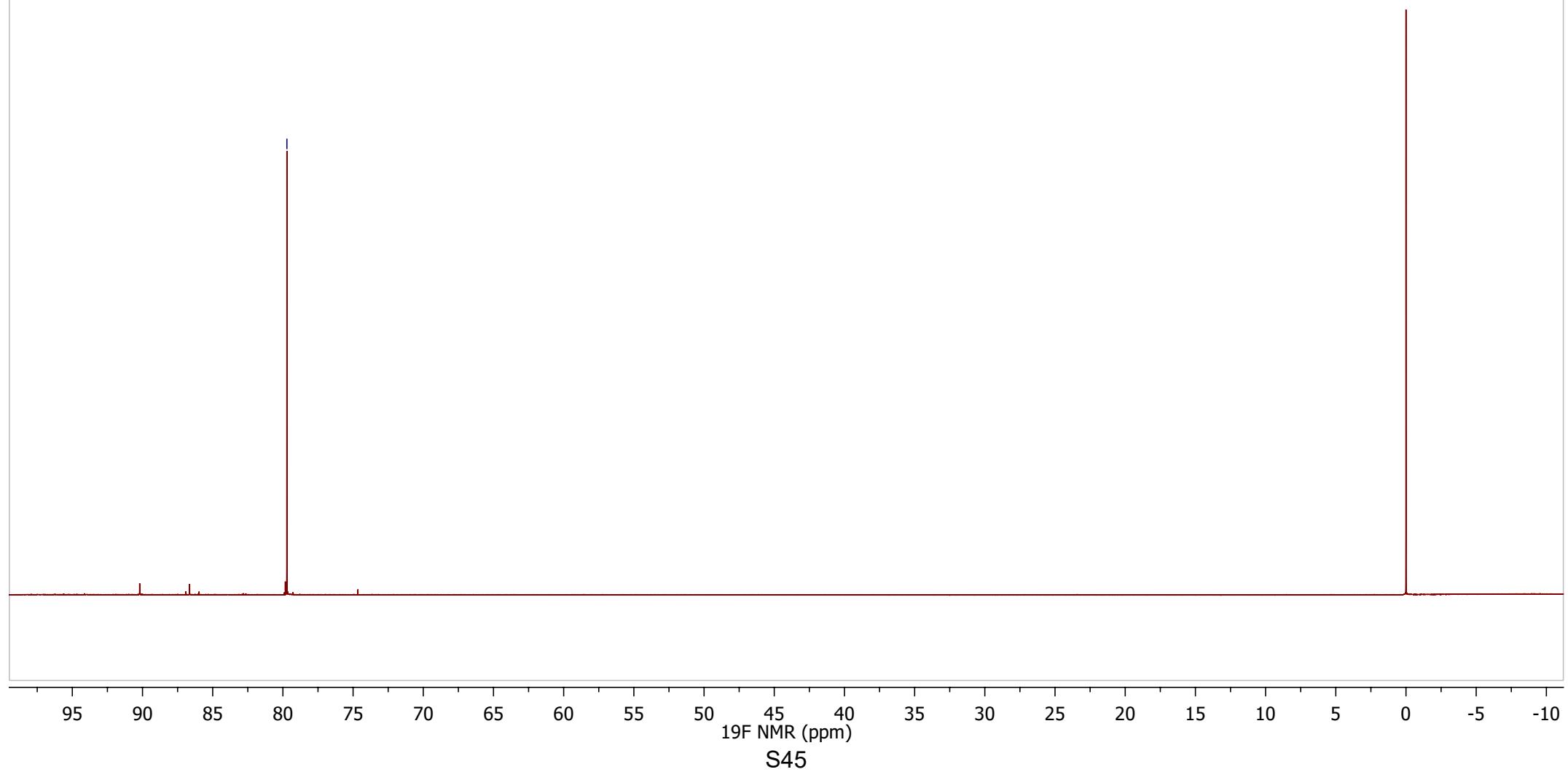
Integration values for the aliphatic peaks at 5.36, 5.34, 5.25, 5.22, 4.95, 4.79, and 4.45 ppm: 0.99, 0.98, 0.93, 0.96, 0.96.

-79.71

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



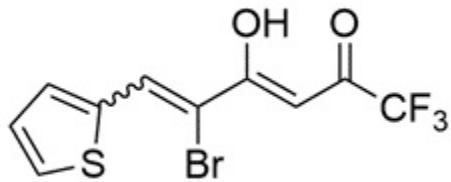
4c



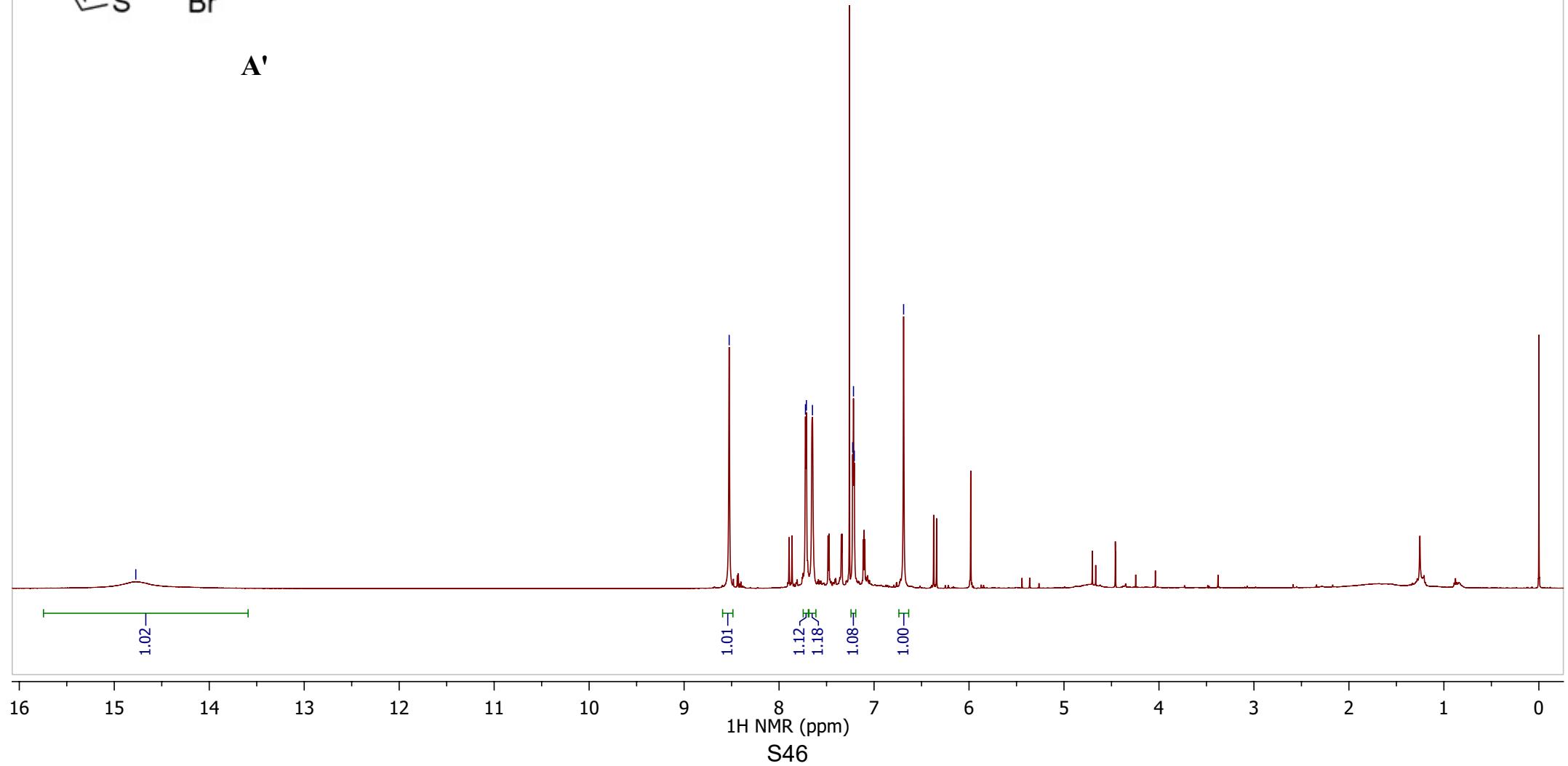
—14.77

—8.53
7.72
7.71
7.65
7.23
7.22
7.21
—6.69

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

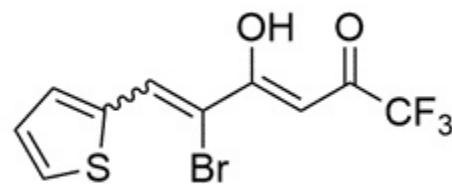


A'

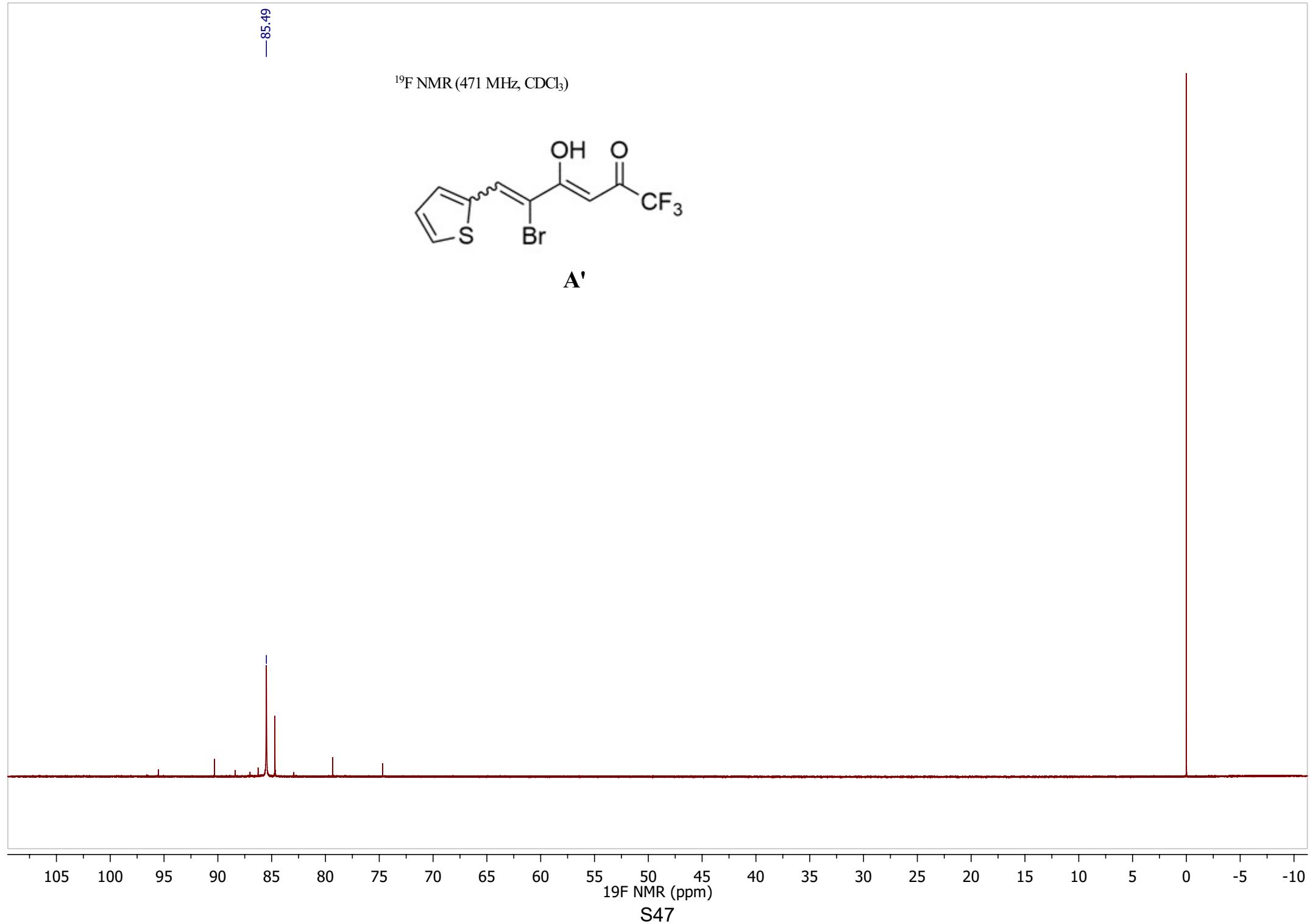


— 85.49

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



A'



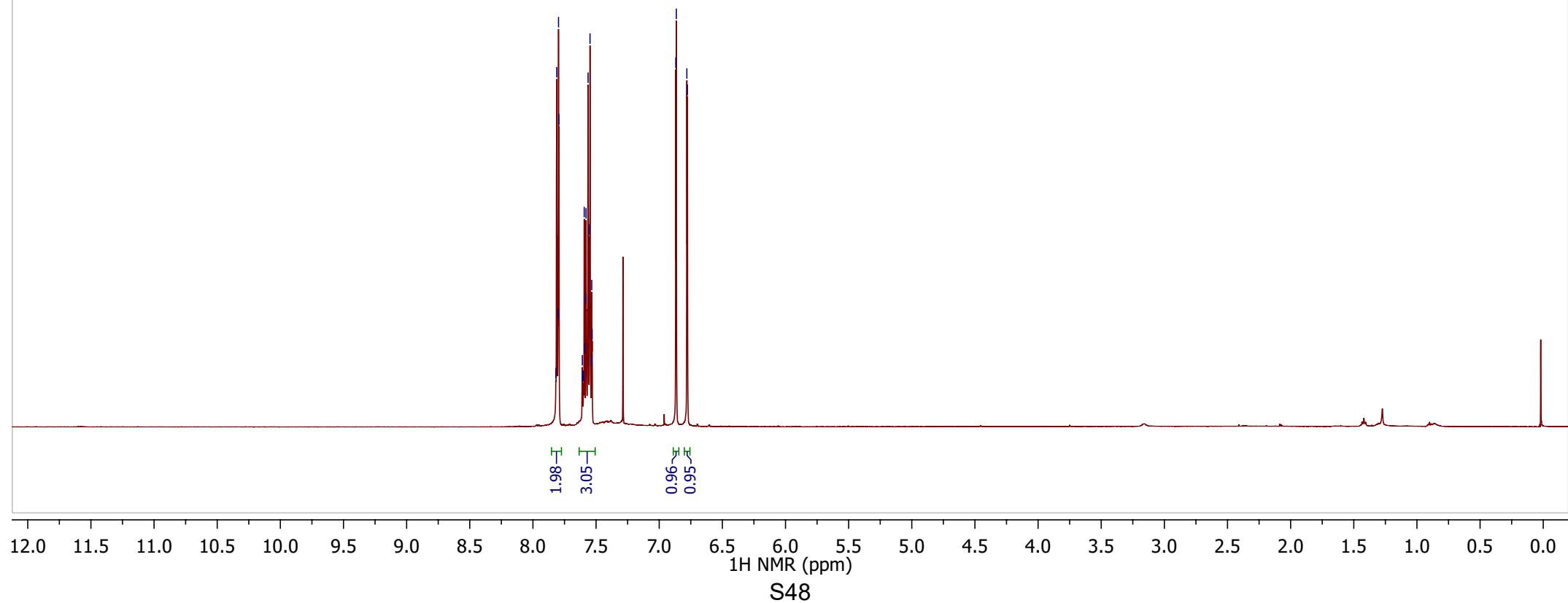
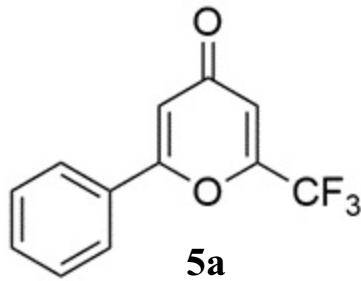
105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5 -10

¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

S47

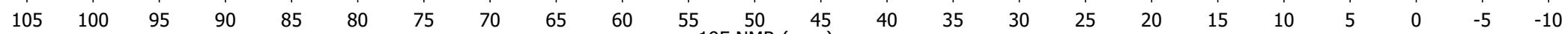
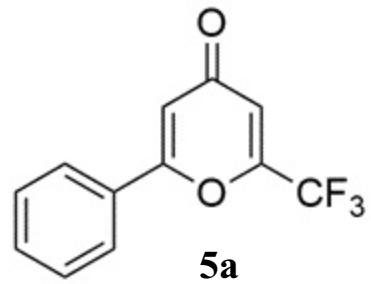
7.82
7.81
7.80
7.80
7.79
7.61
7.61
7.60
7.59
7.59
7.58
7.58
7.56
7.55
7.54
7.53
7.53
6.87
6.86
6.78
6.78

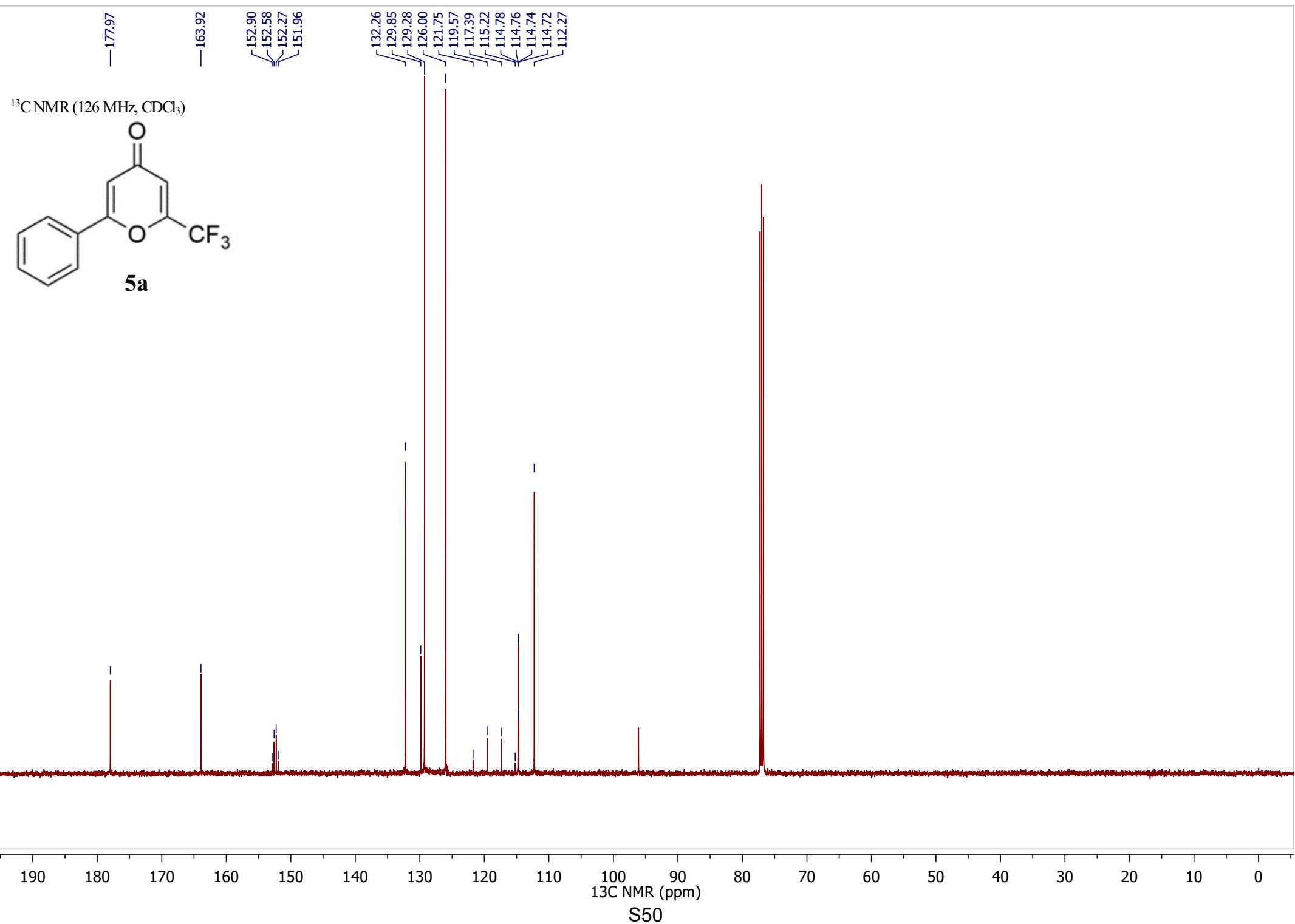
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

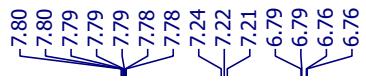


— 90.32

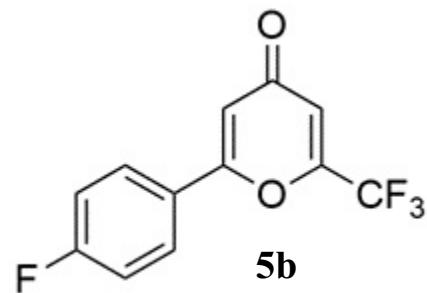
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)







^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)



2.07

2.03

1.00

0.98

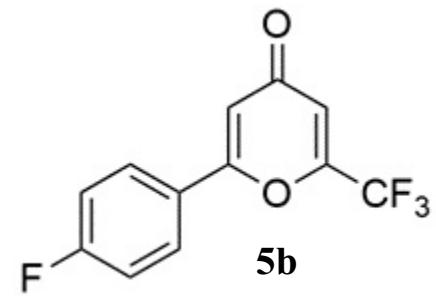
^1H NMR (ppm)

S51

—90.33



^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3)



3.00 —

0.99 —

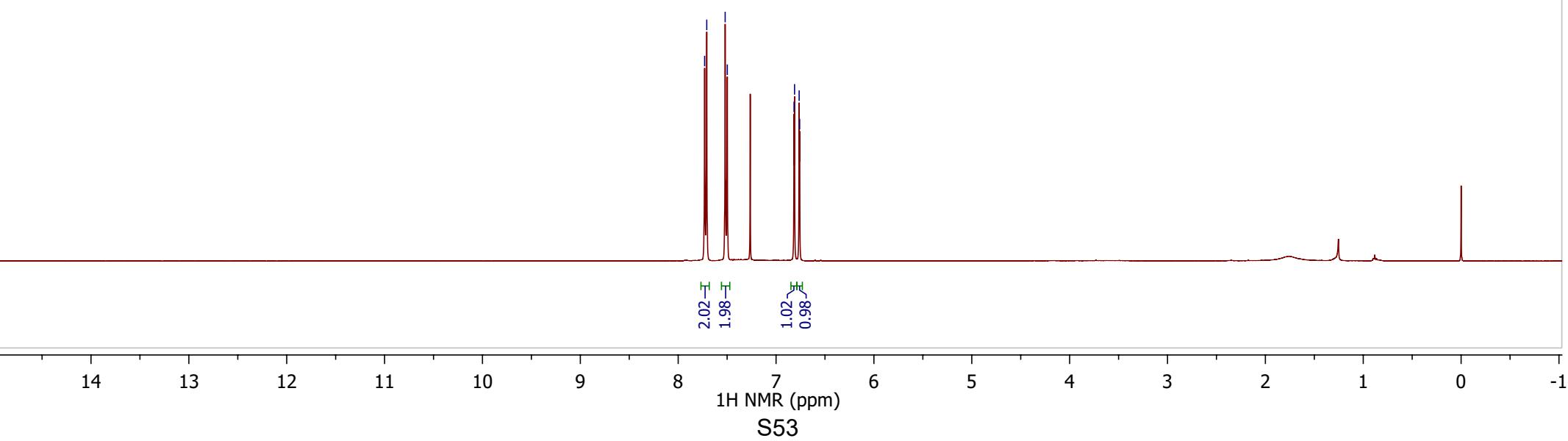
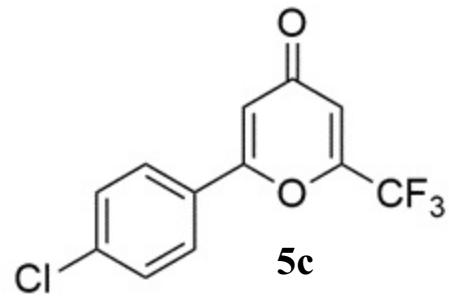
^{19}F NMR (ppm)

S52

100 95 85 75 65 55 45 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 -5

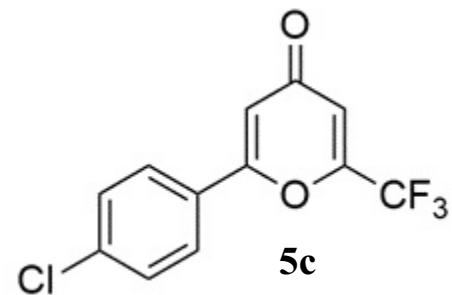
7.73
7.71
7.52
7.50
6.82
6.81
6.76
6.75

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



—90.34

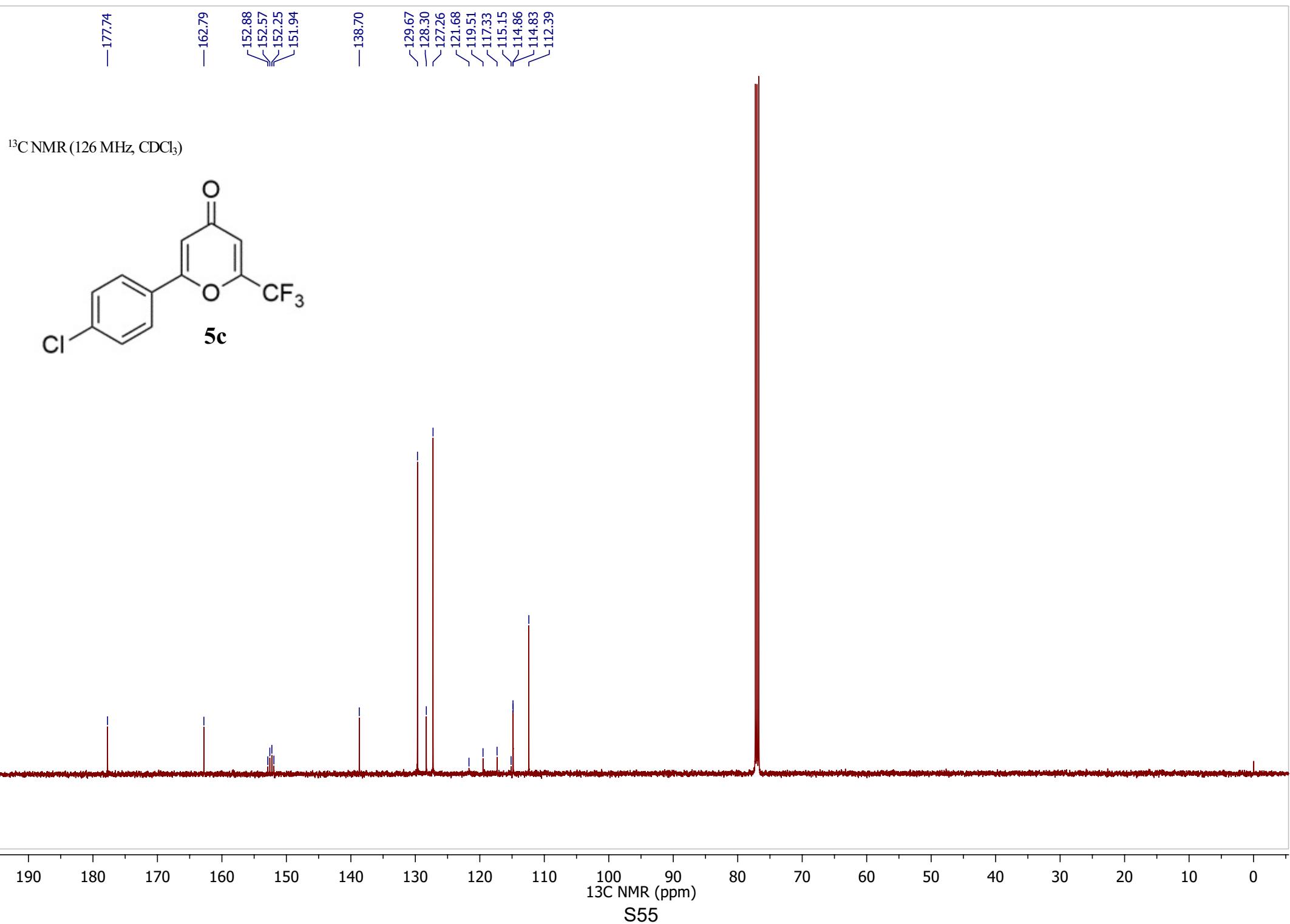
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



105 100 95 85 75 65 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 -5 -10

¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

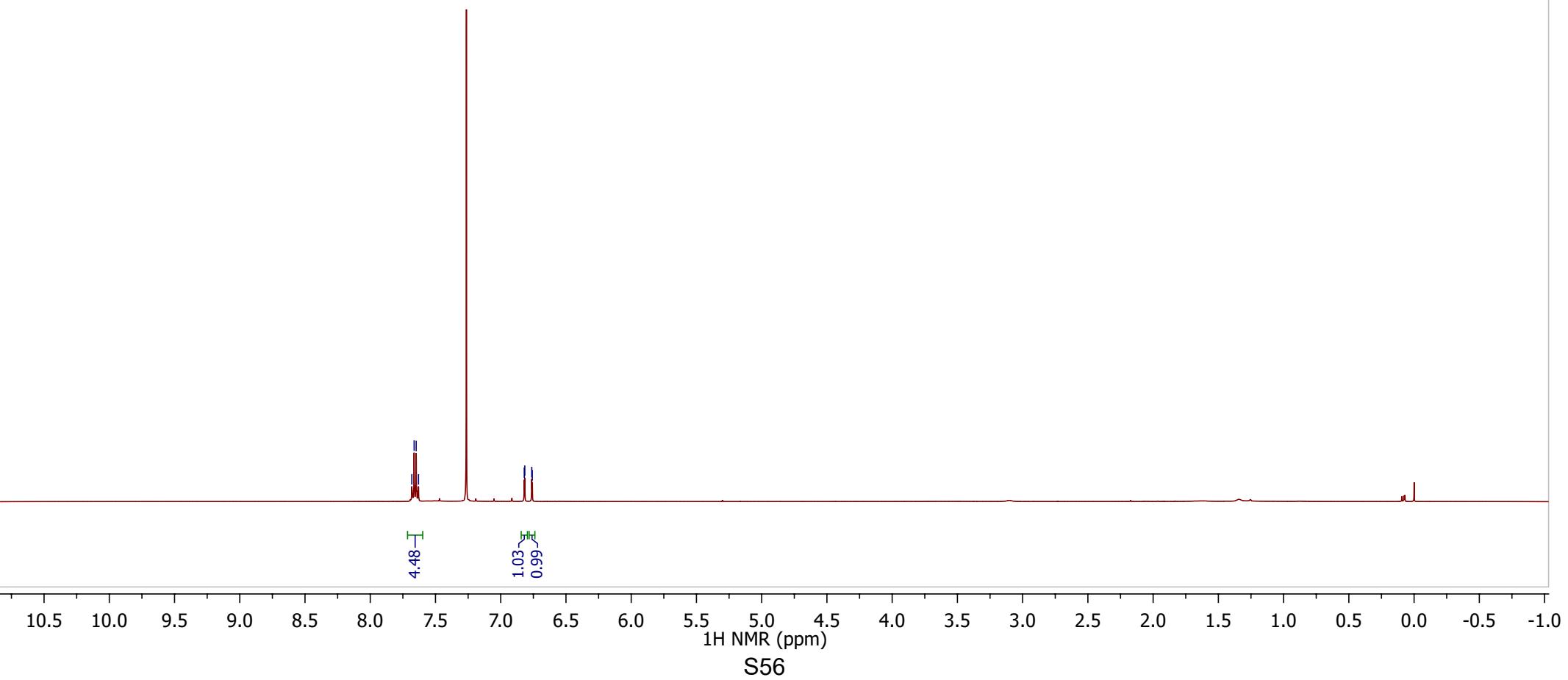
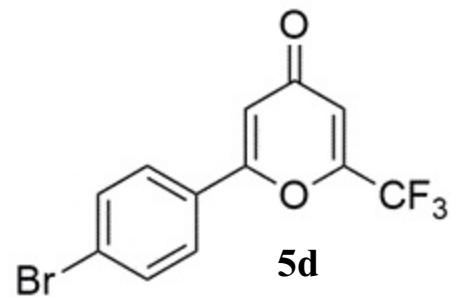
S54



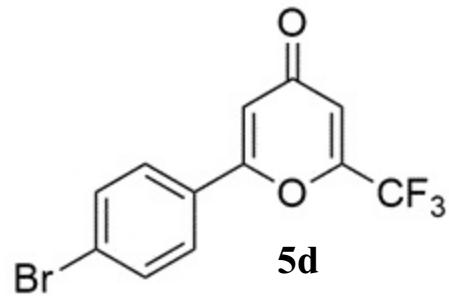
7.68
7.66
7.65
7.63

6.82
6.82
6.76
6.76

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

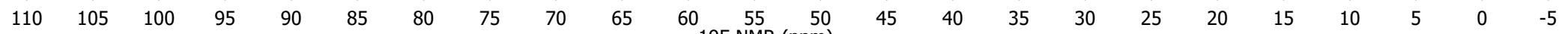


¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



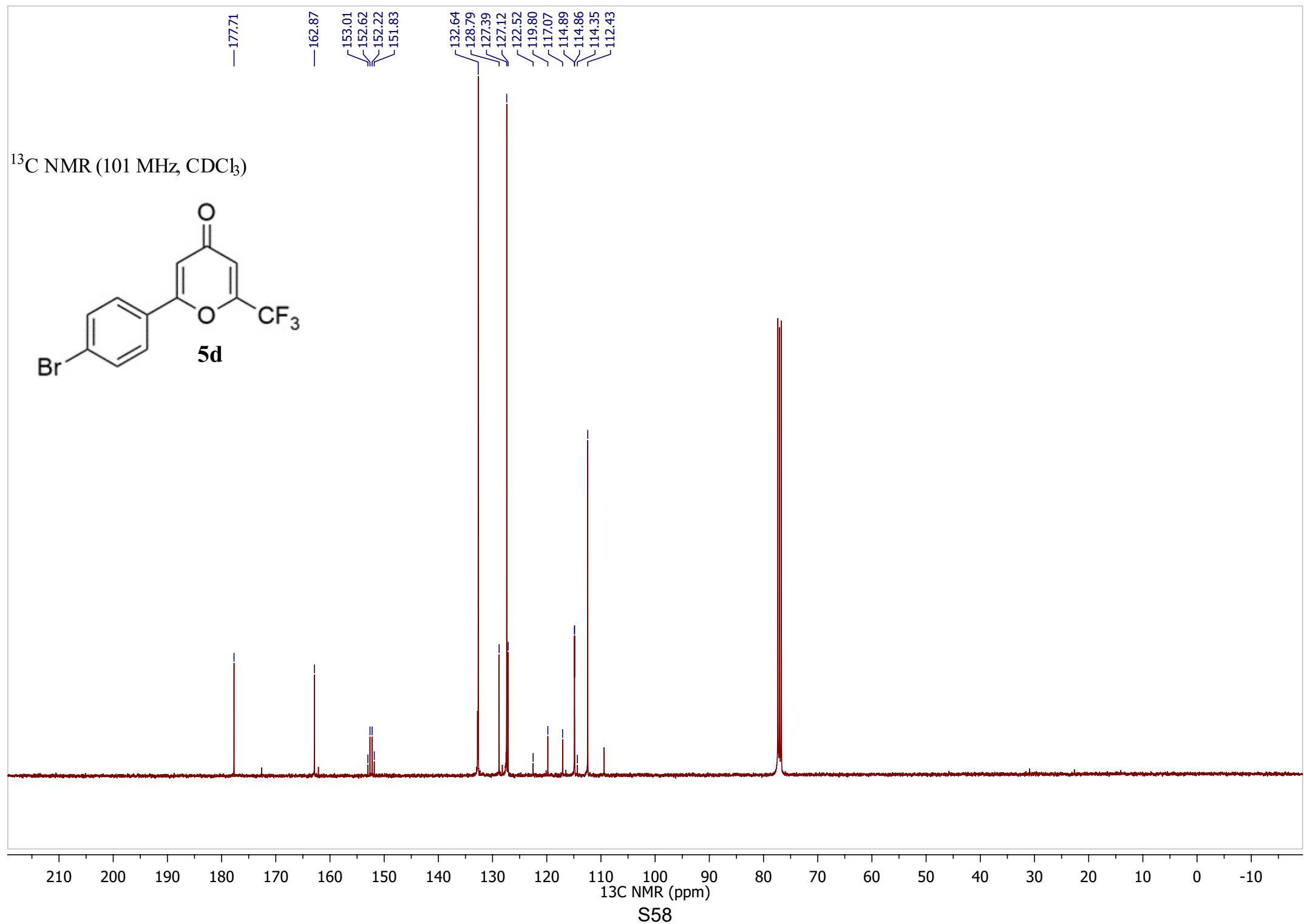
-90.34

-0.00

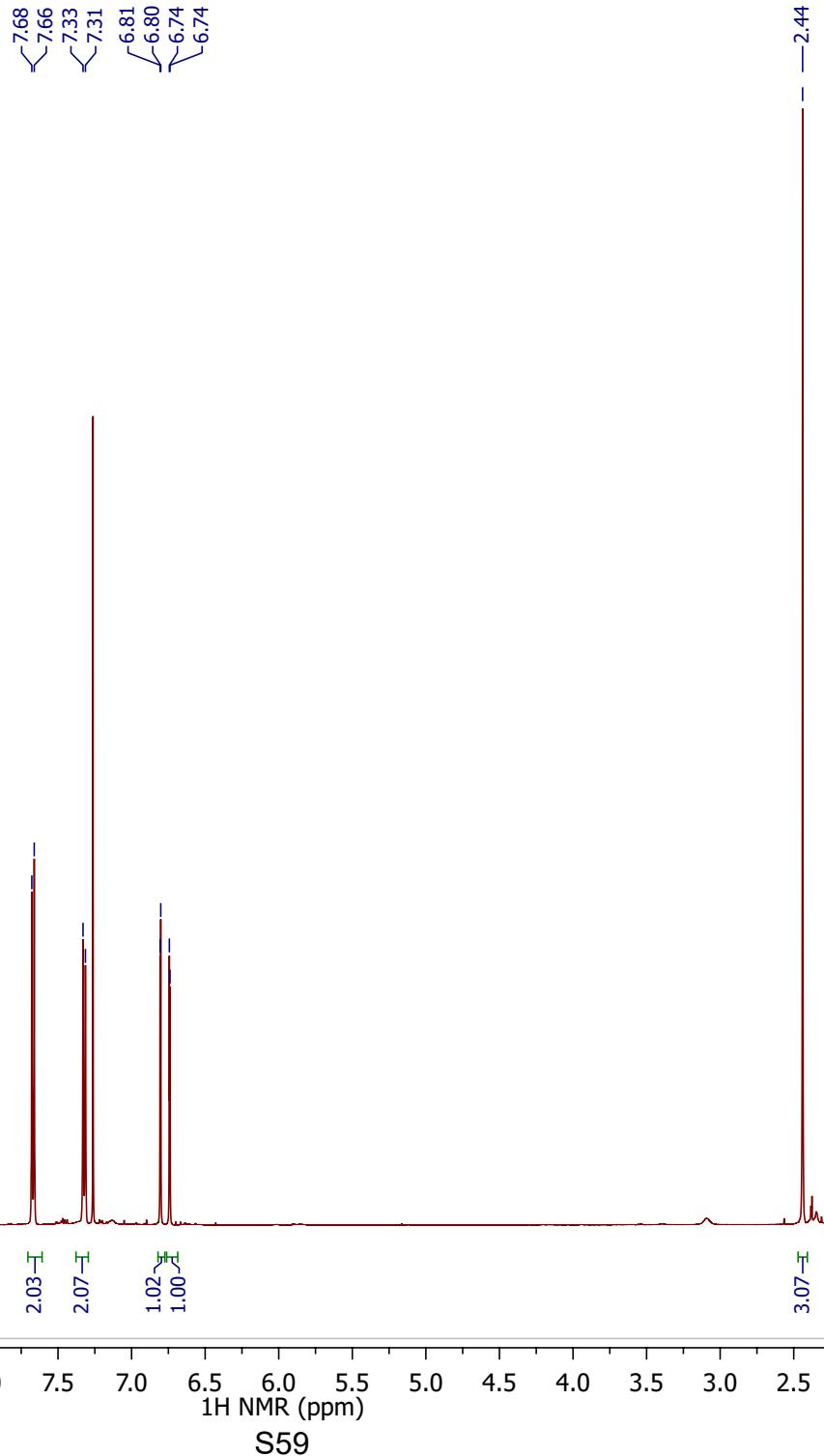
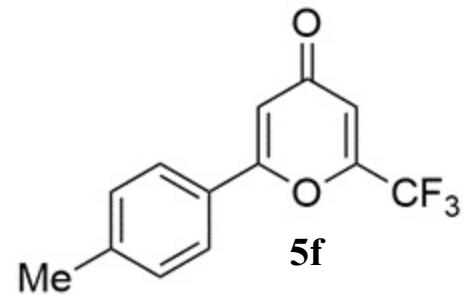


19F NMR (ppm)

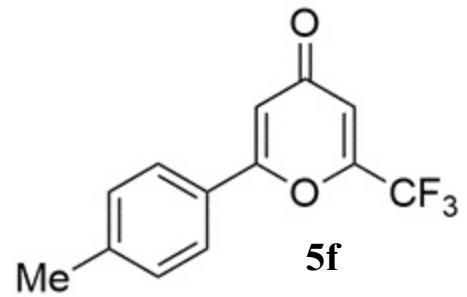
S57



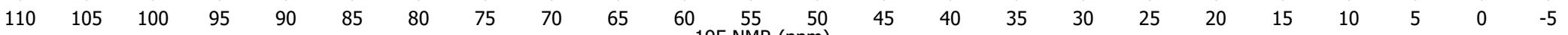
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

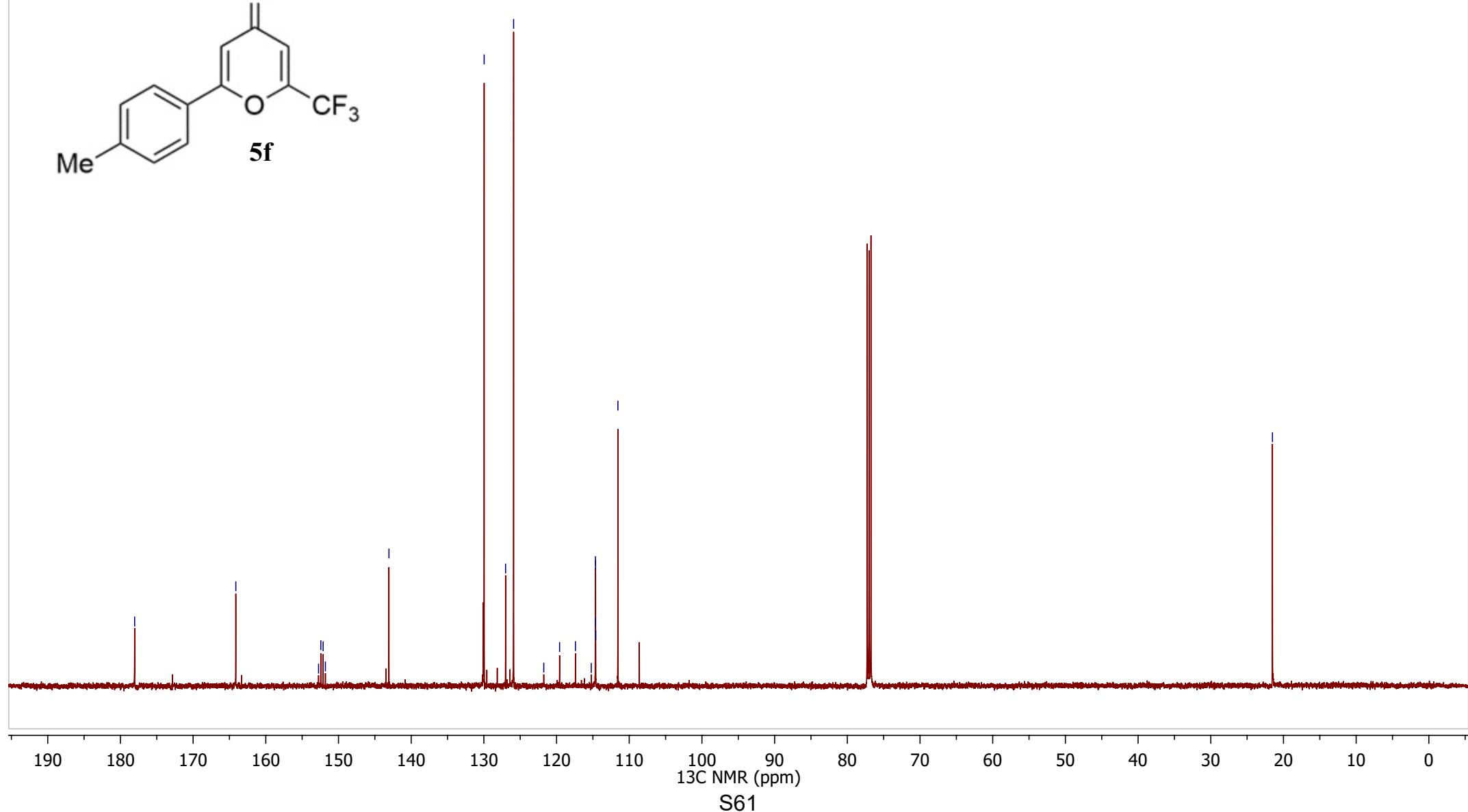
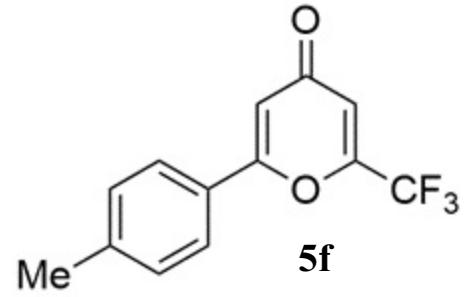


—90.31



—178.04
—164.12
152.74
152.43
152.12
151.80
—143.06

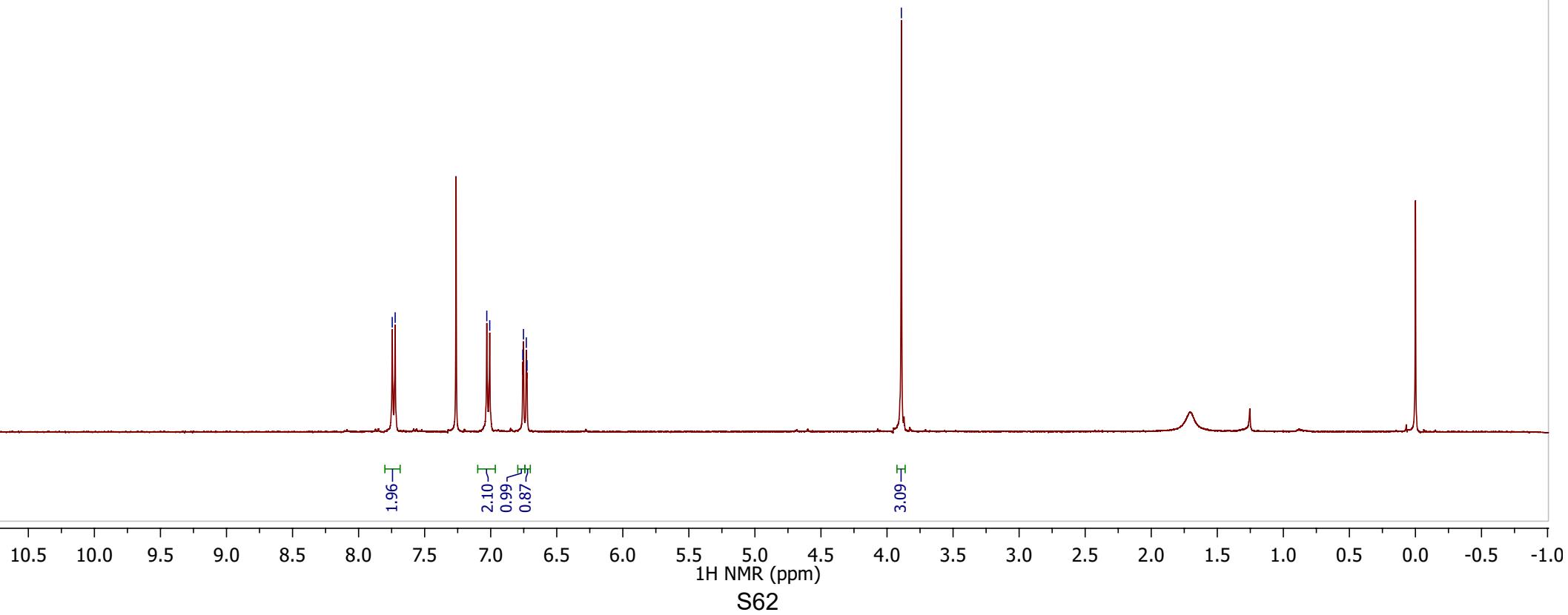
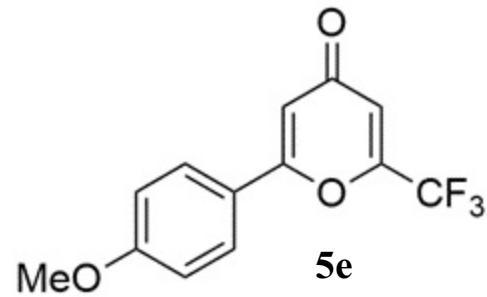
¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.75
7.72
7.03
7.01
6.76
6.75
6.73
6.73

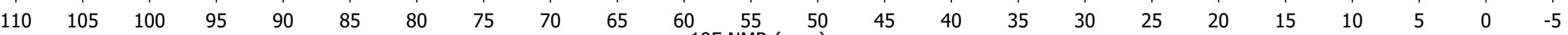
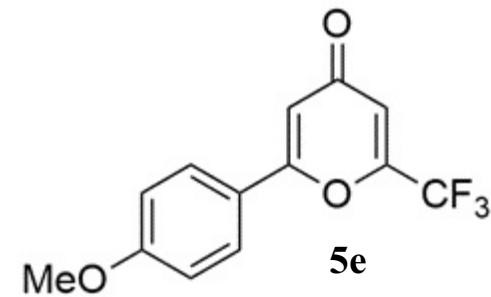
-3.89

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



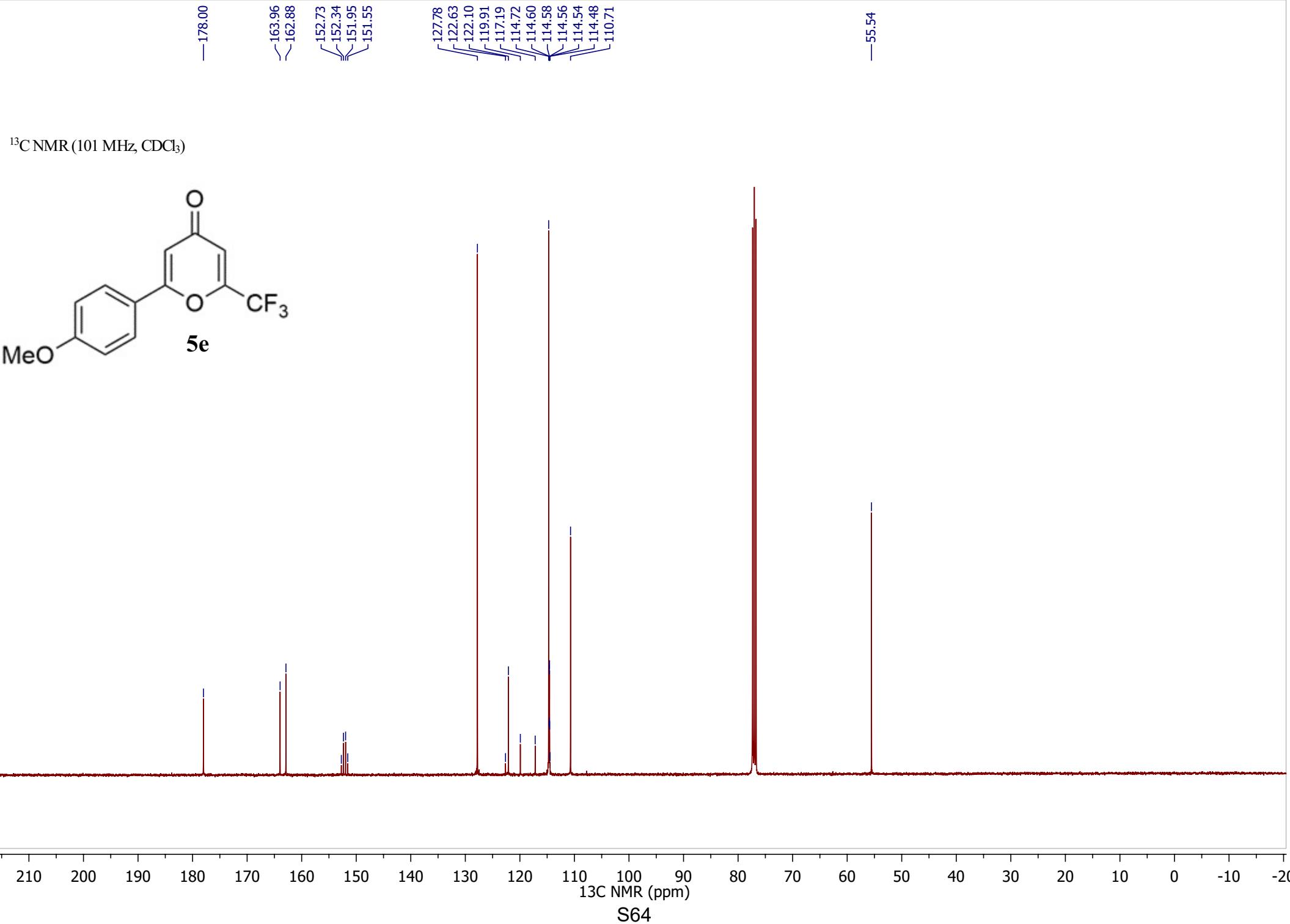
—90.32

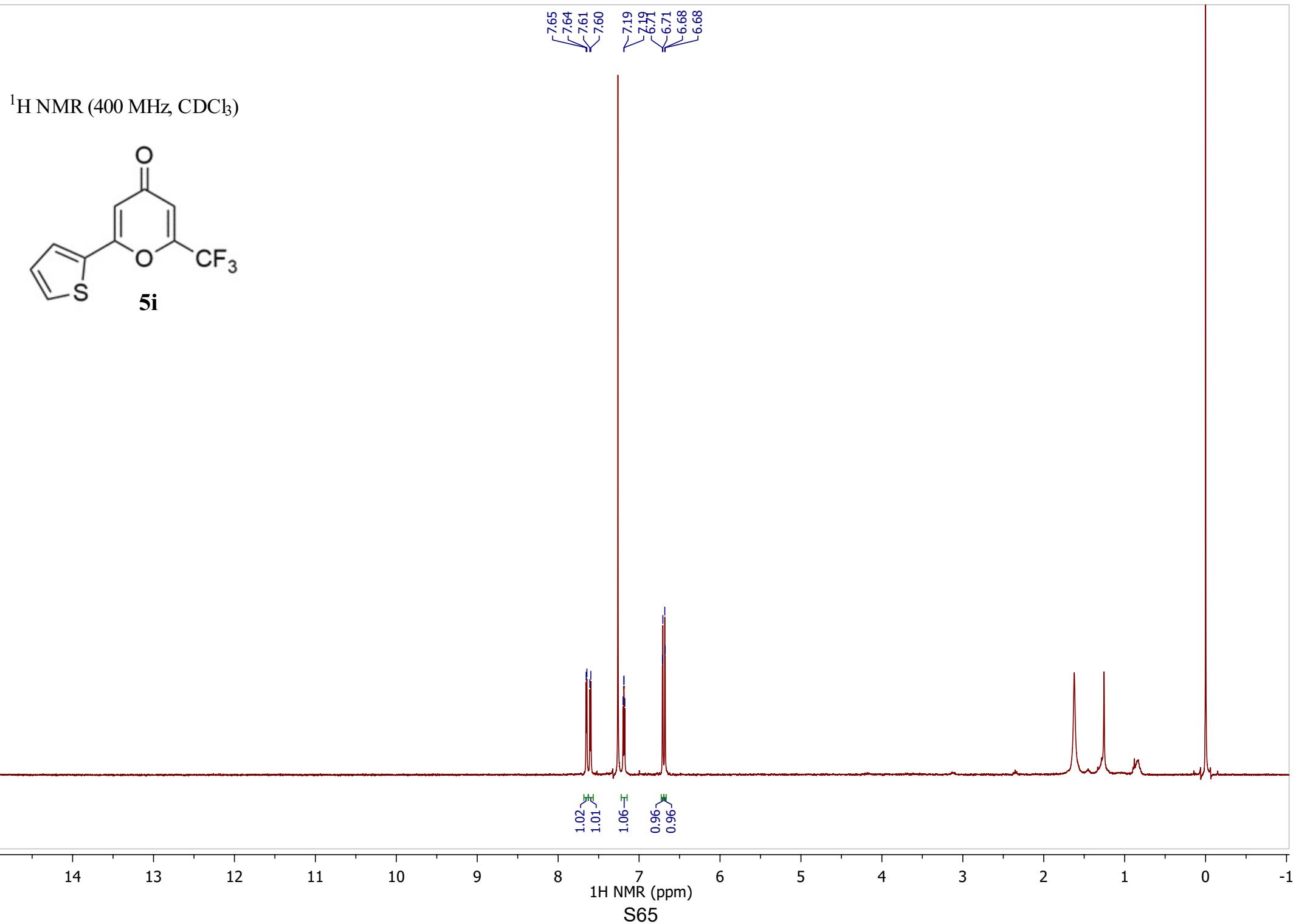
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

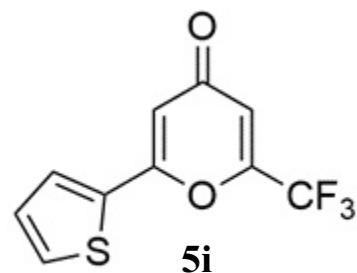
S63





90.27

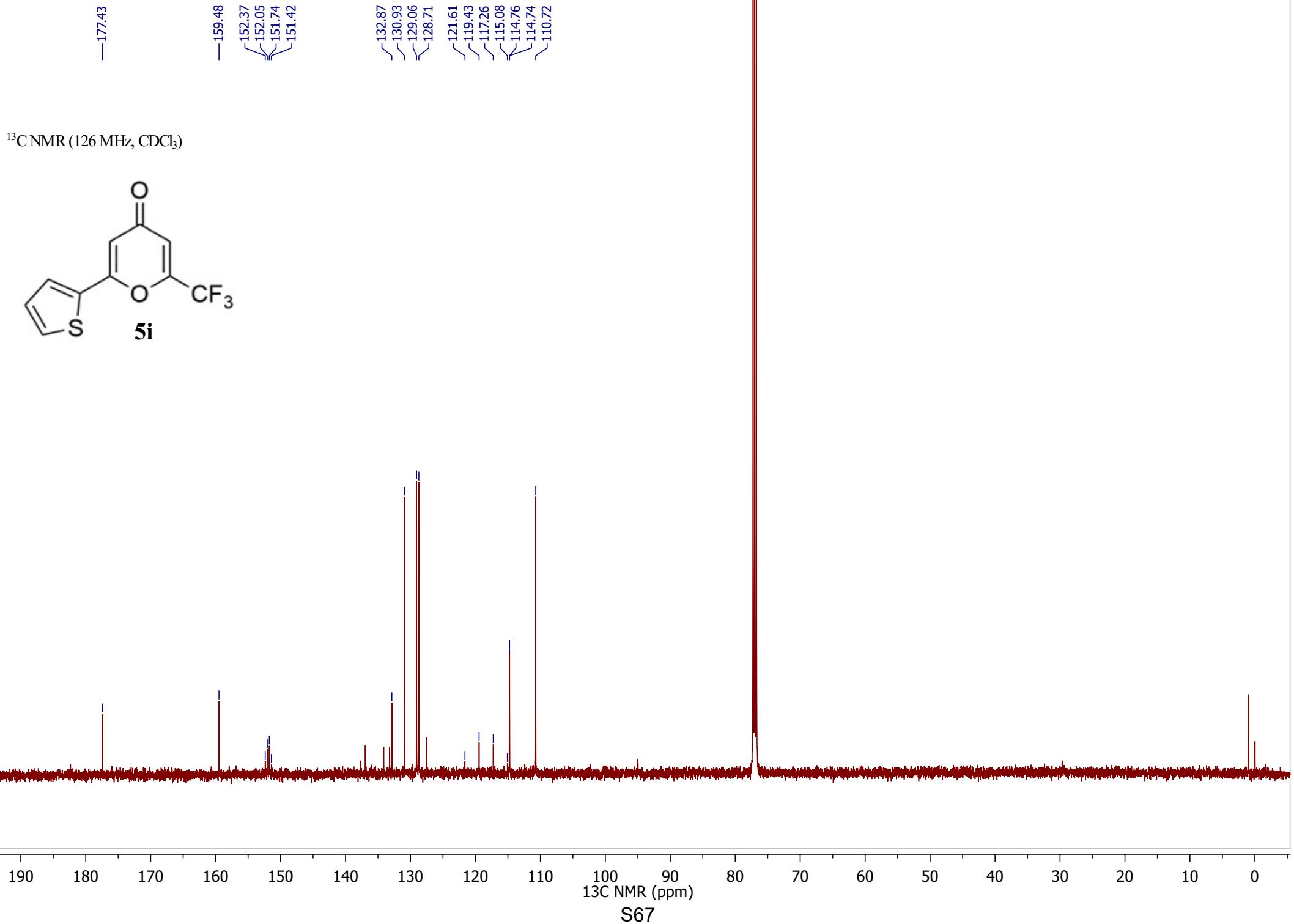
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



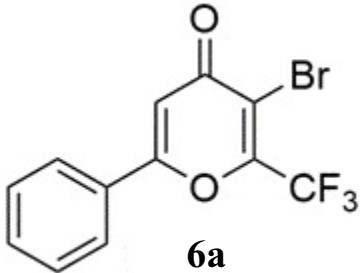
105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 -5 -10

19F NMR (ppm)

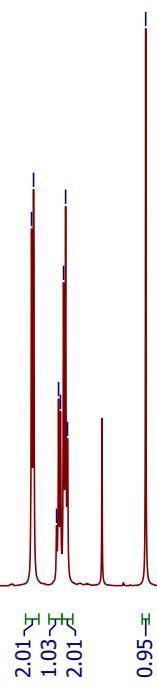
S66



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

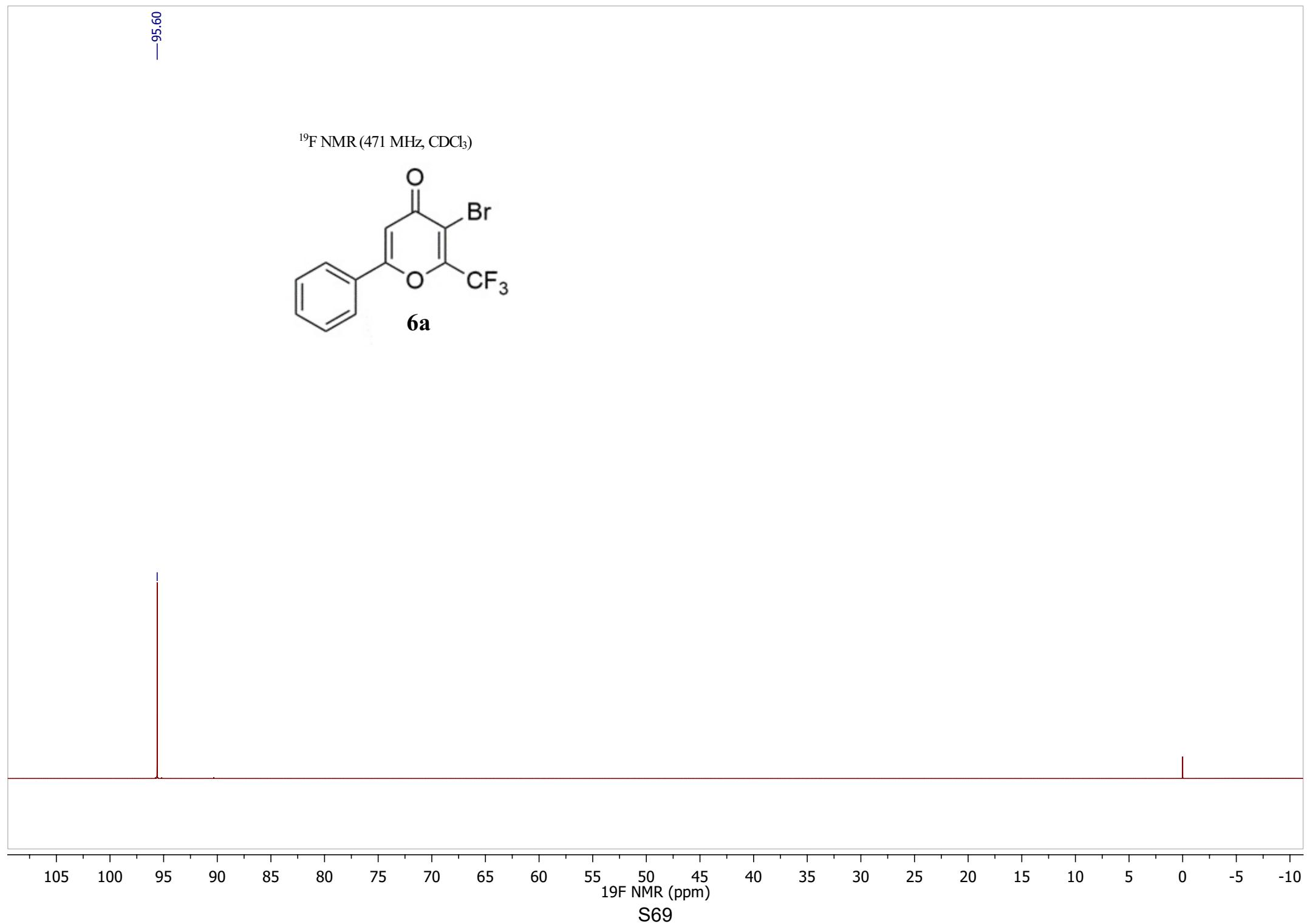
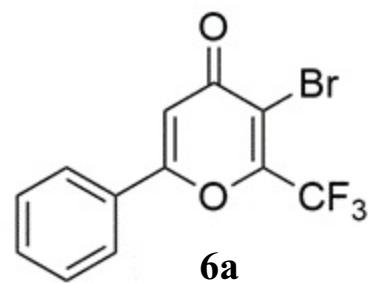


7.80
7.78
7.61
7.59
7.58
7.56
7.54
7.53
6.94



95.60

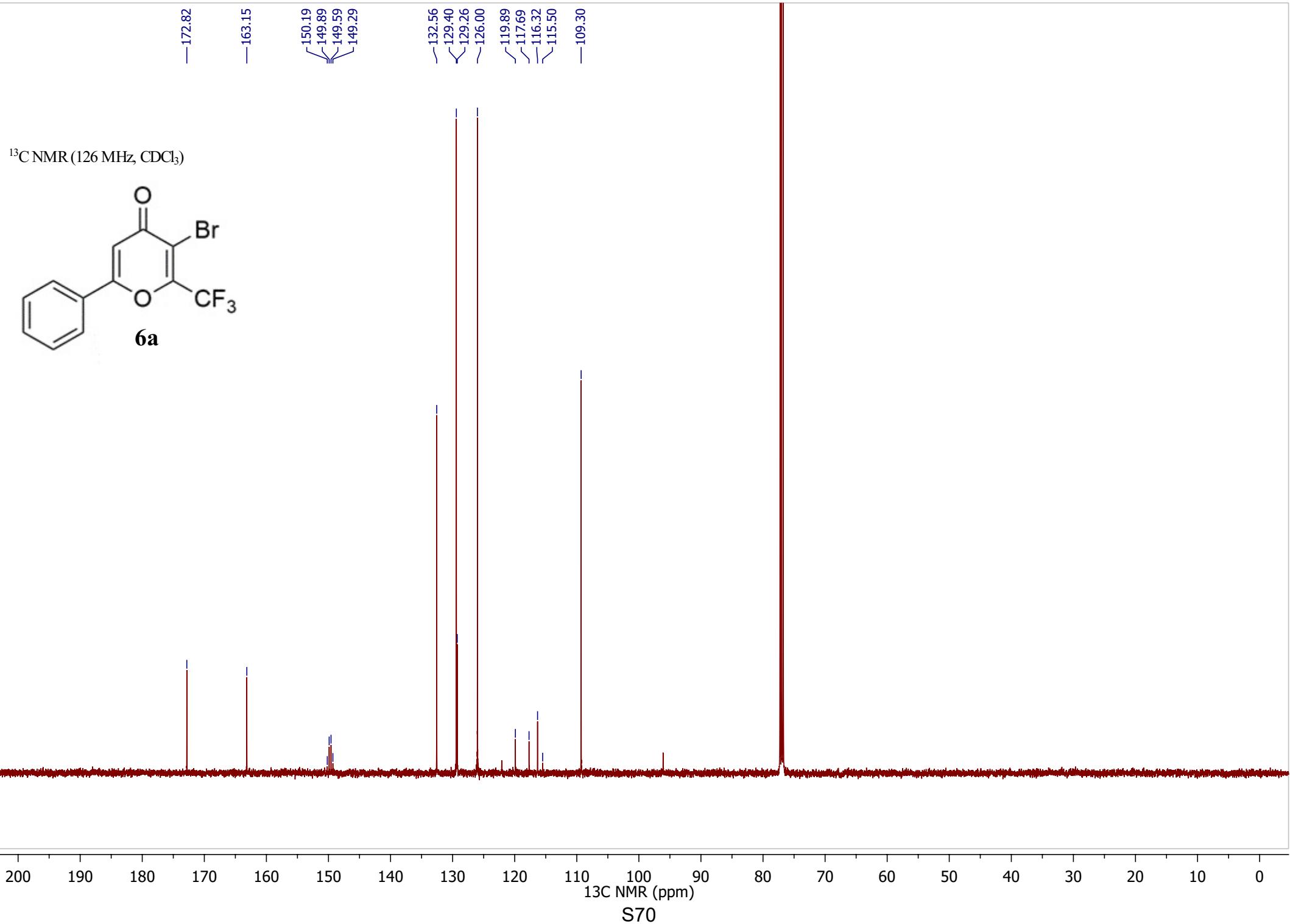
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



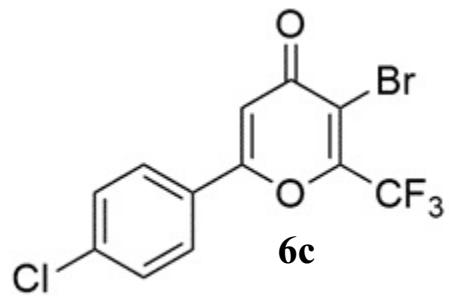
105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5 -10

19F NMR (ppm)

S69



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.73
7.71
7.53
7.51
—6.91

2.27
2.19

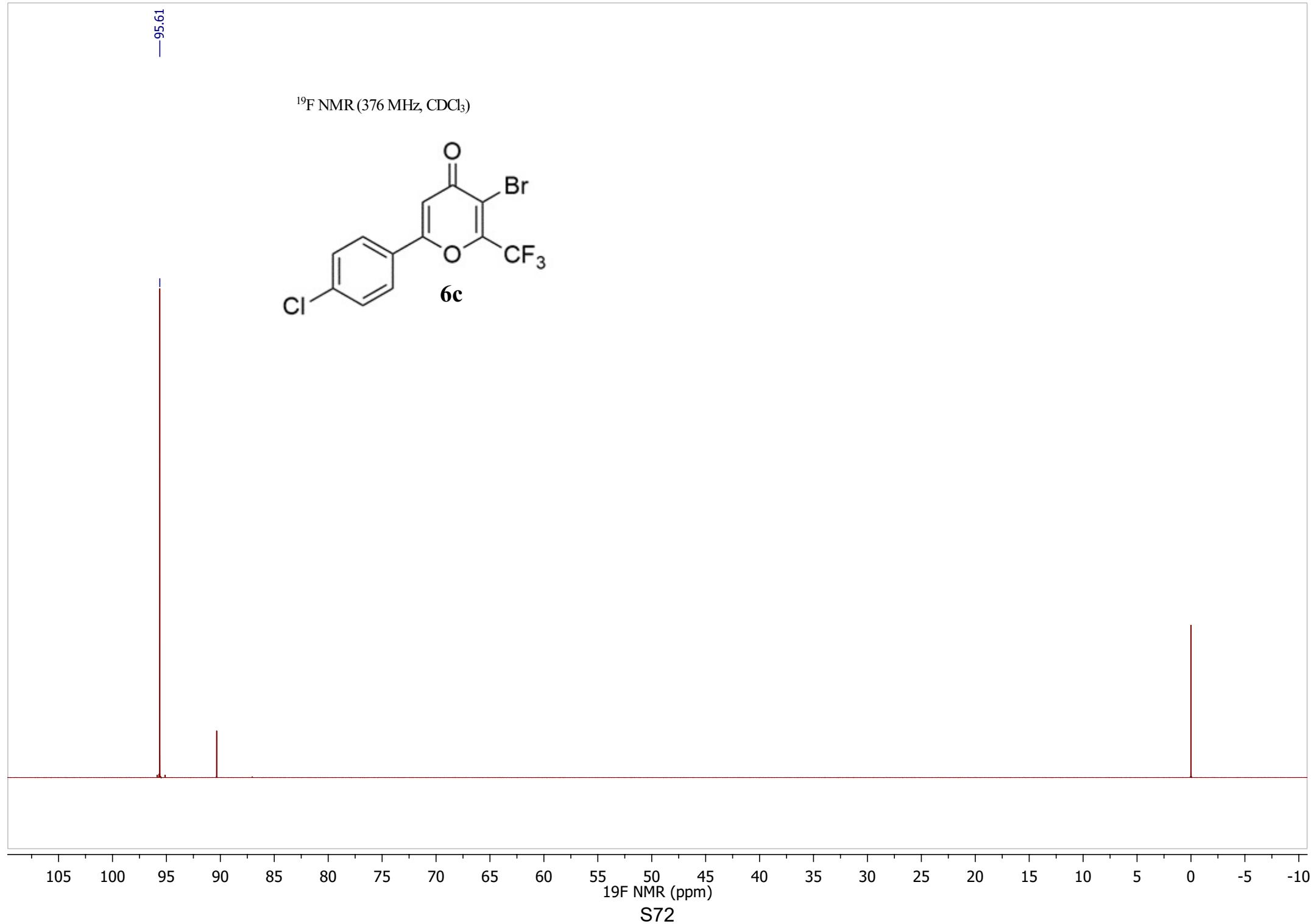
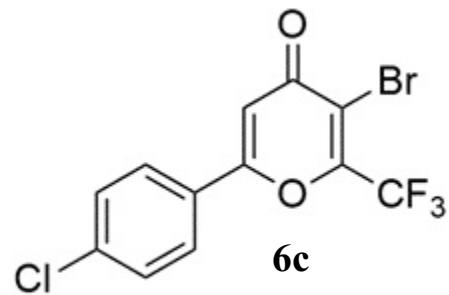
1.00

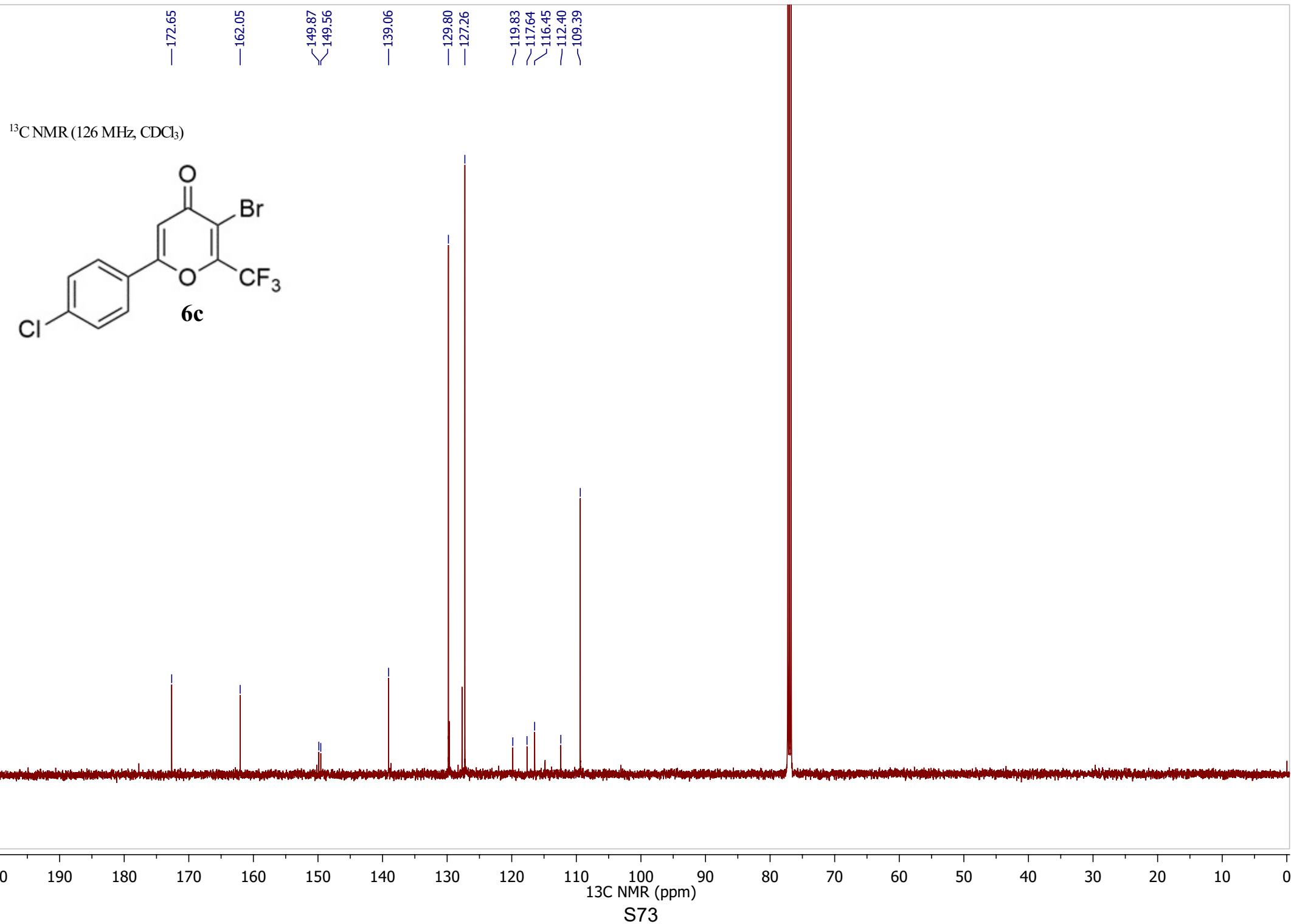
1H NMR (ppm)

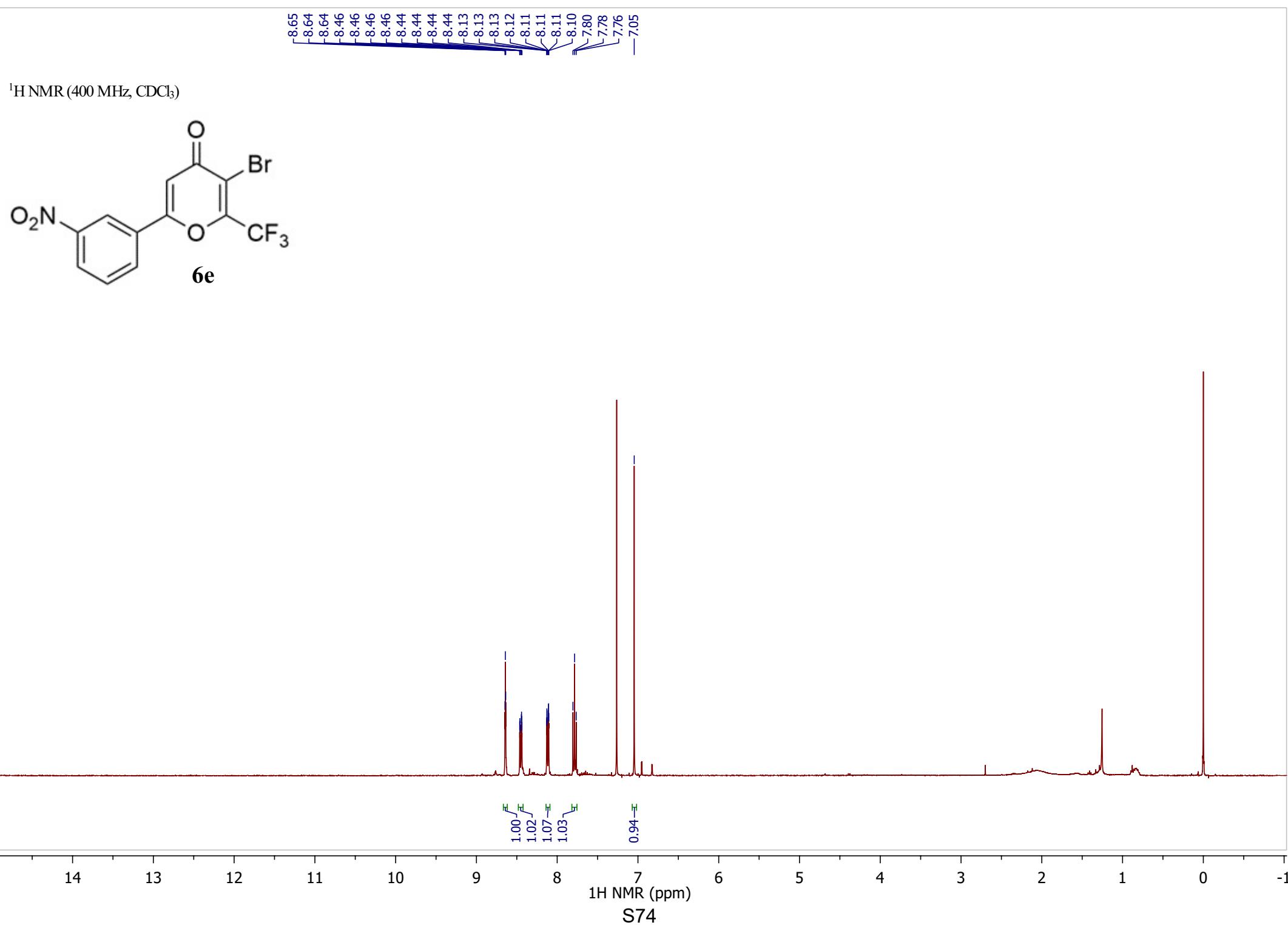
S71

—95.61

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

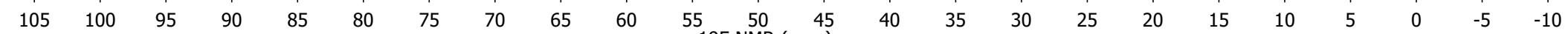
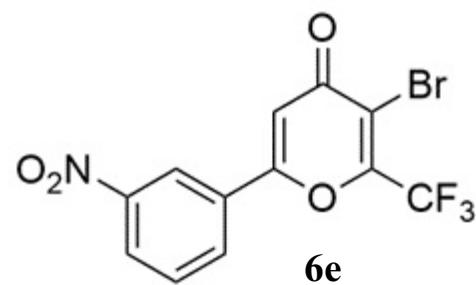






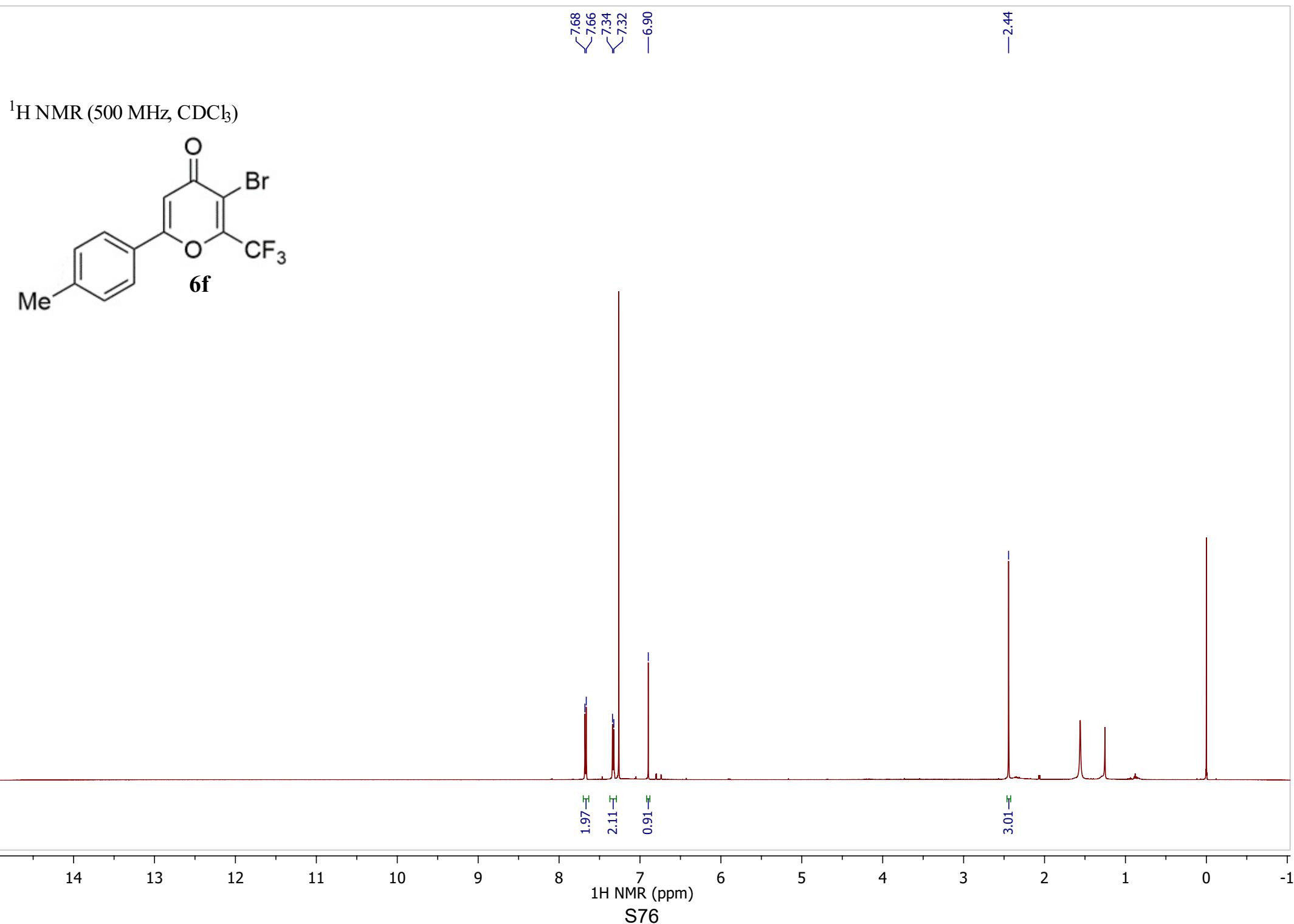
95.68

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



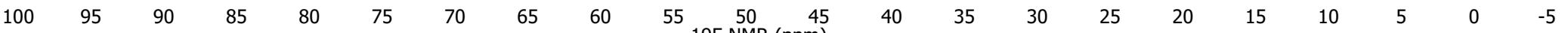
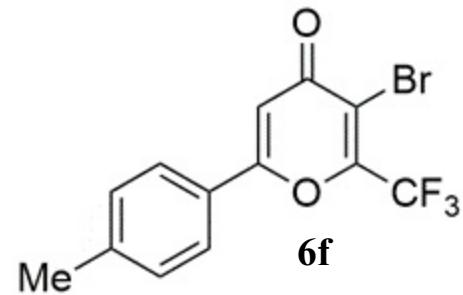
19F NMR (ppm)

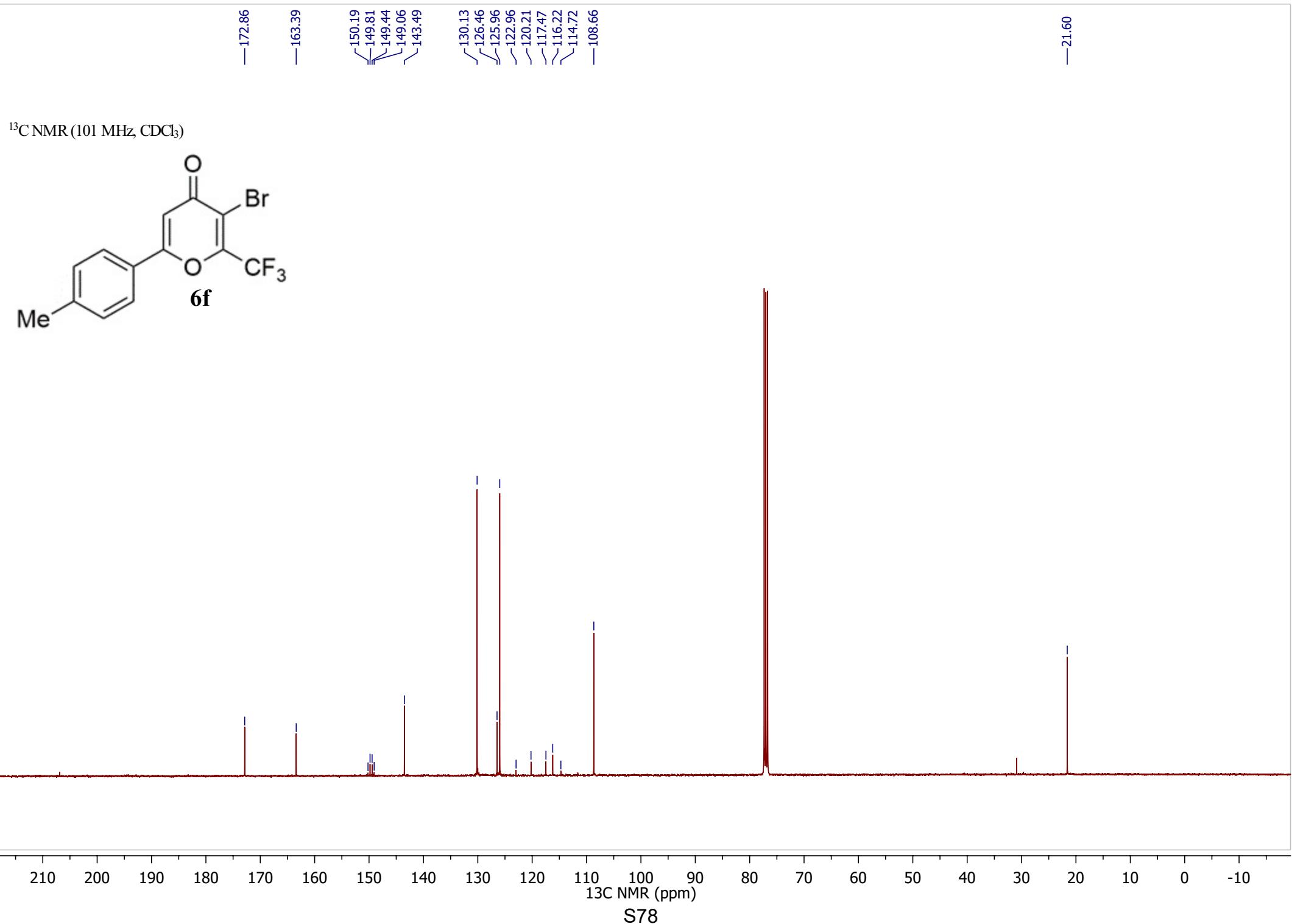
S75



95.60

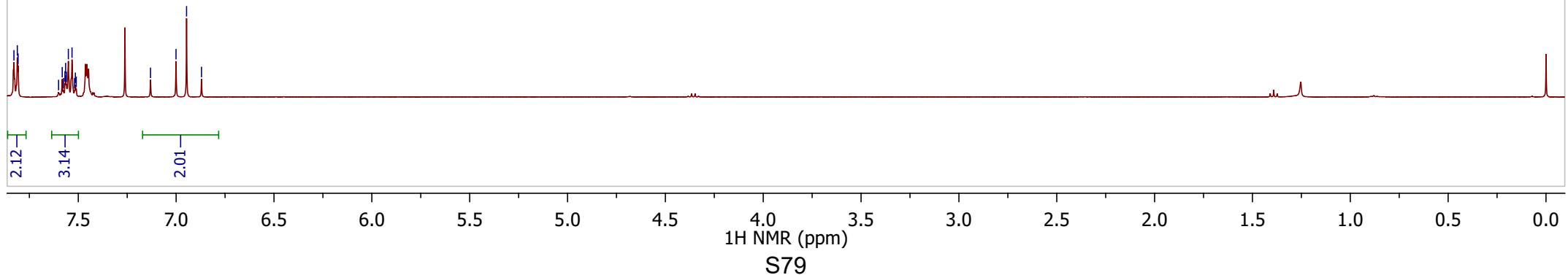
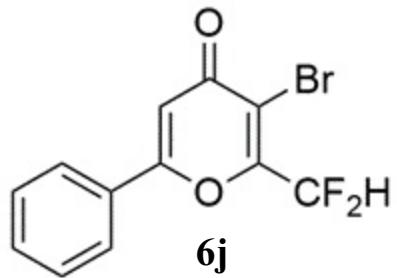
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)





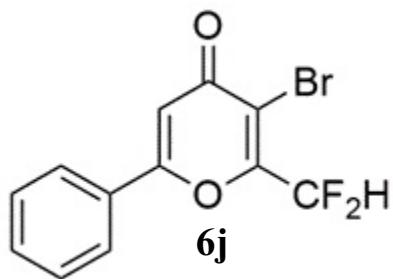
7.81
7.58
7.57
7.56
7.55
7.53
7.00
6.95
6.87

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



-0.00

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)

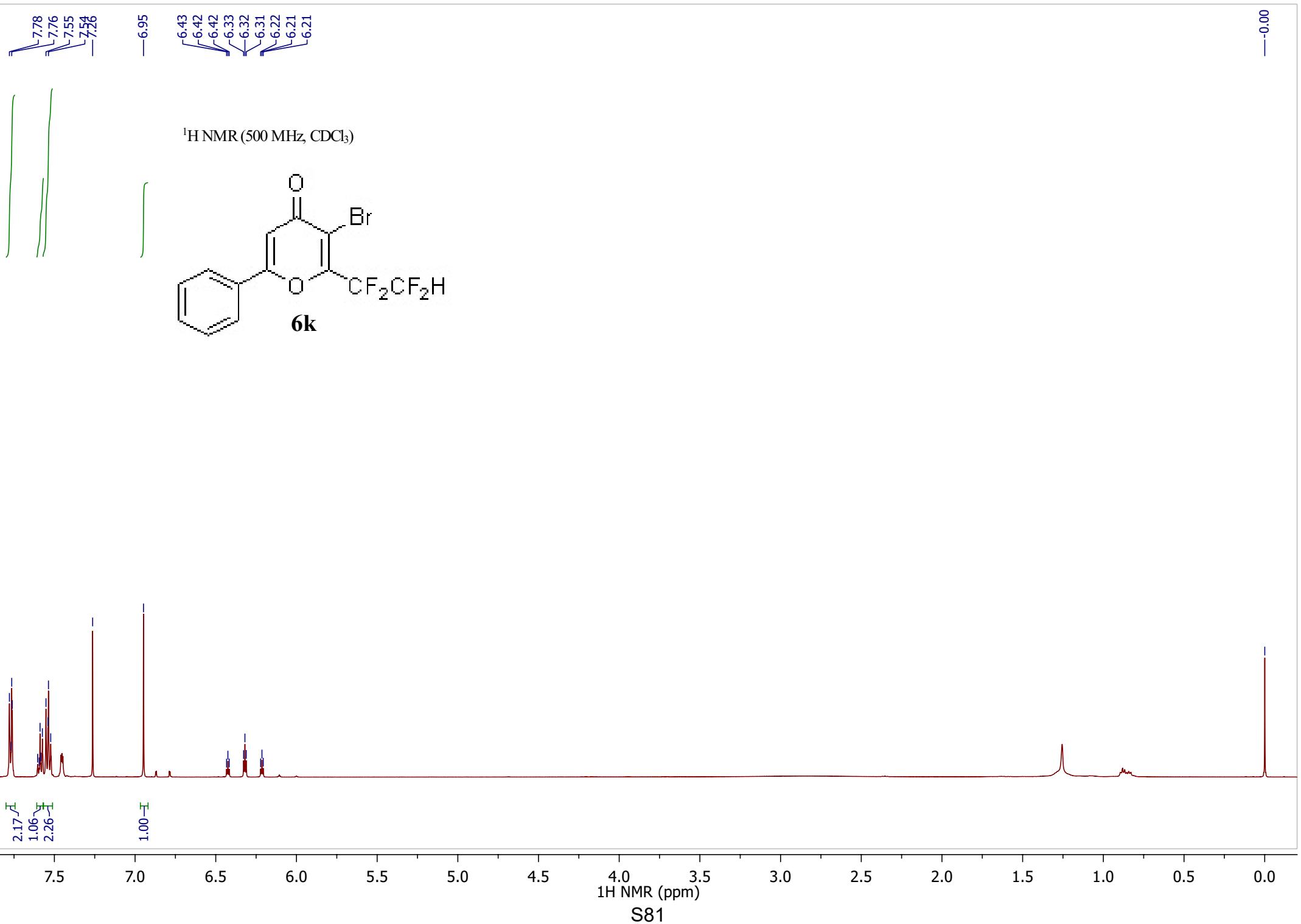


39.36
39.36
39.22
39.22

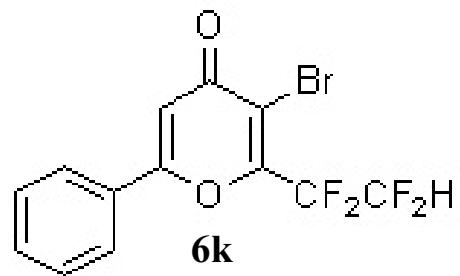
¹⁹F NMR (мд)

S80

50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5



¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



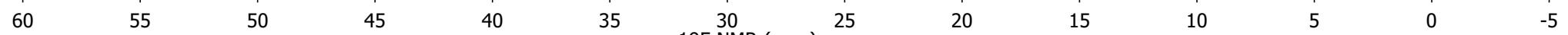
44.64

44.63

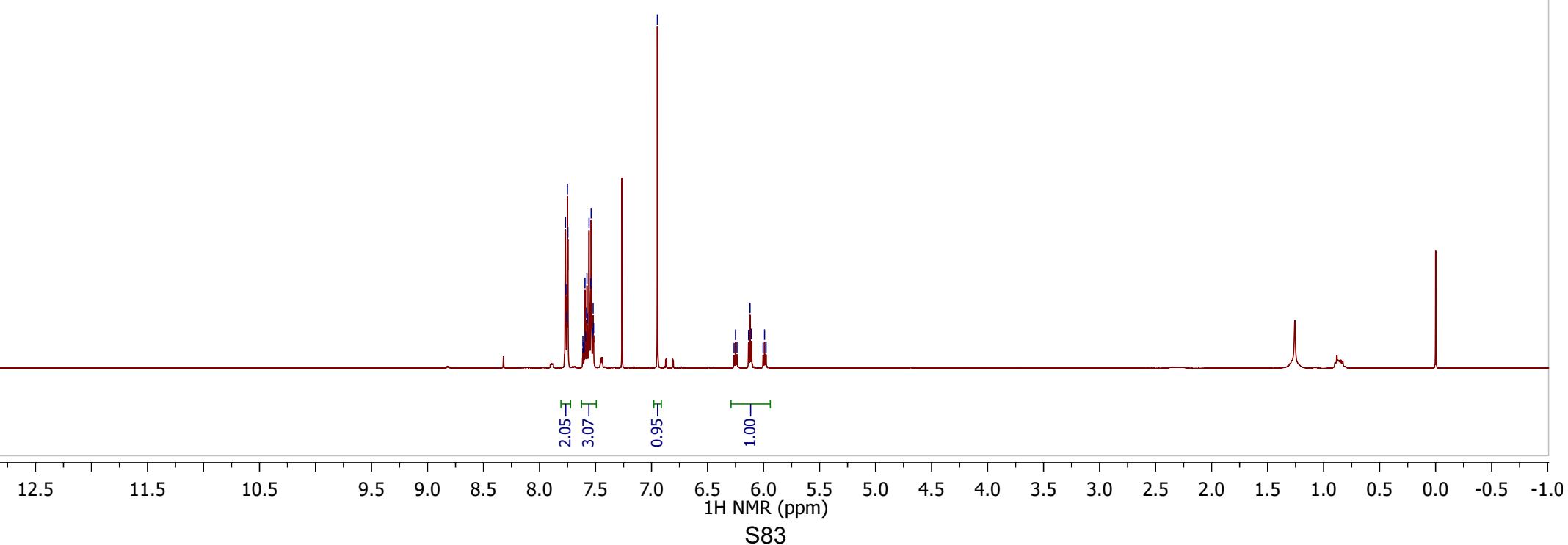
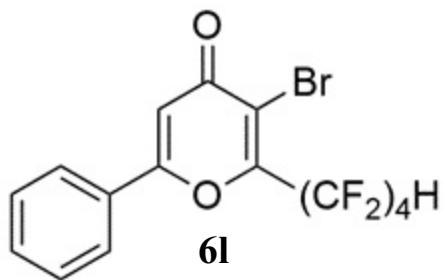
26.38

26.27

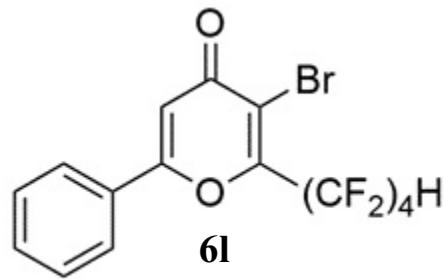
-0.00



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)



49.34
49.33
49.31
49.28

38.82
38.81
38.79
38.78
38.77
38.75
32.51
32.50
32.49
32.47
32.46
32.45
32.42
24.97
24.96
24.95
24.95
24.94
24.93
24.92
24.92
24.91
24.91
24.82
24.82
24.81
24.80
24.79
24.79
24.78
24.77
24.76
24.75

1.96

1.96

2.02

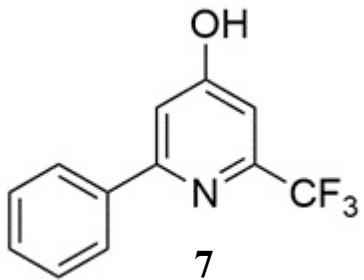
2.07

60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5

¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

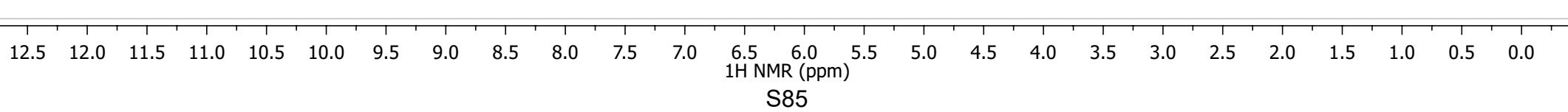
S84

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.91
7.90
7.46
7.45
7.44
7.43
7.41
7.25
7.05
7.03
7.03
6.87

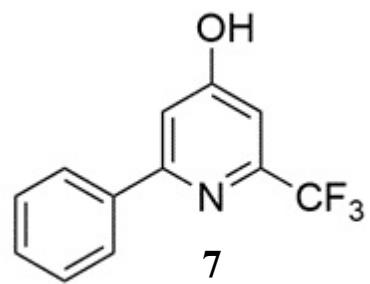
2.17
3.44~
0.98~
1.00~
0.11~
0.06~



93.59
93.59
93.42
93.42

-0.00

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

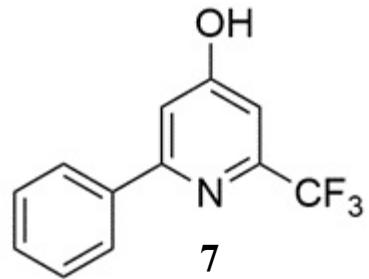


105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 -5 -10

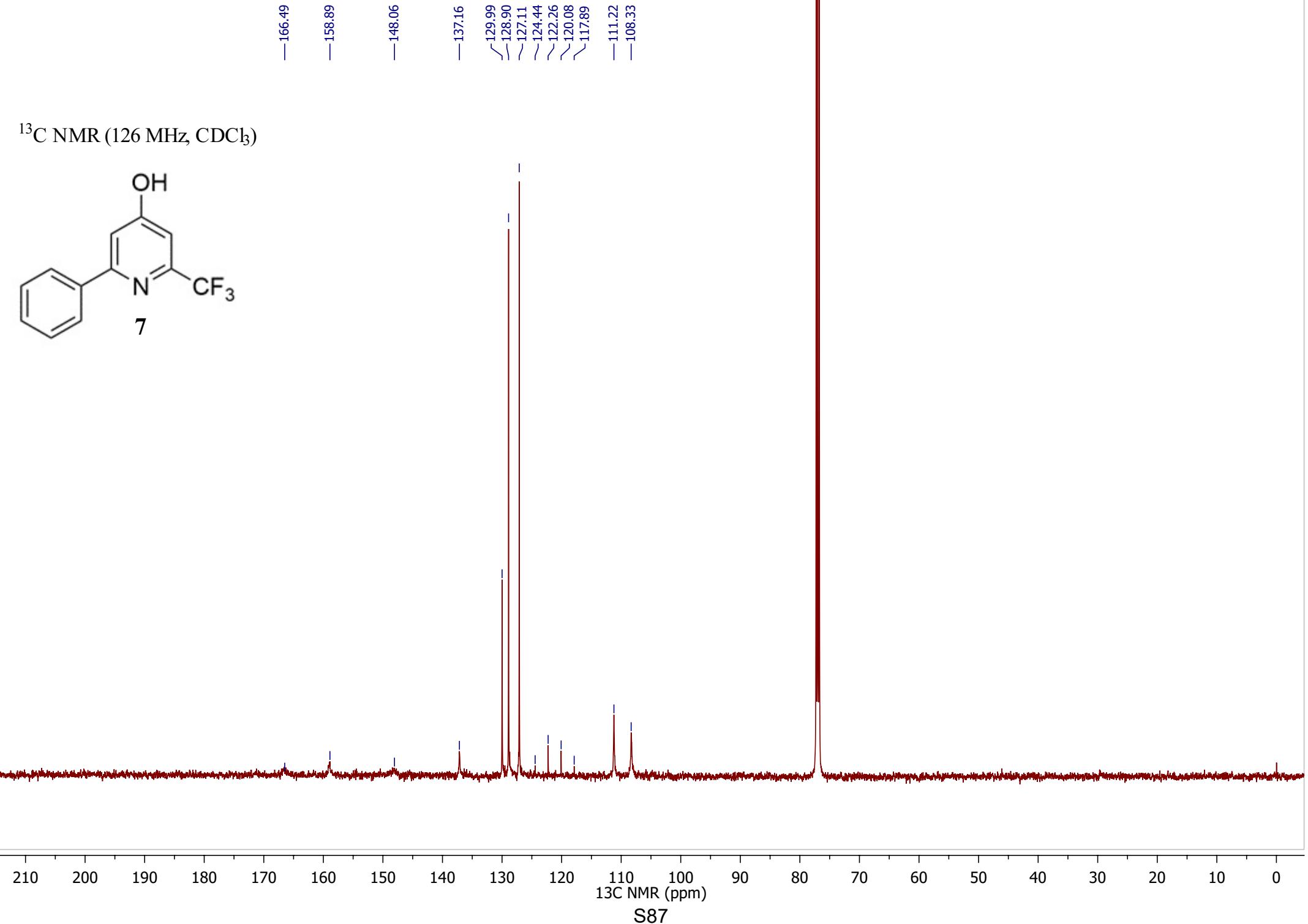
¹⁹F NMR (мд)

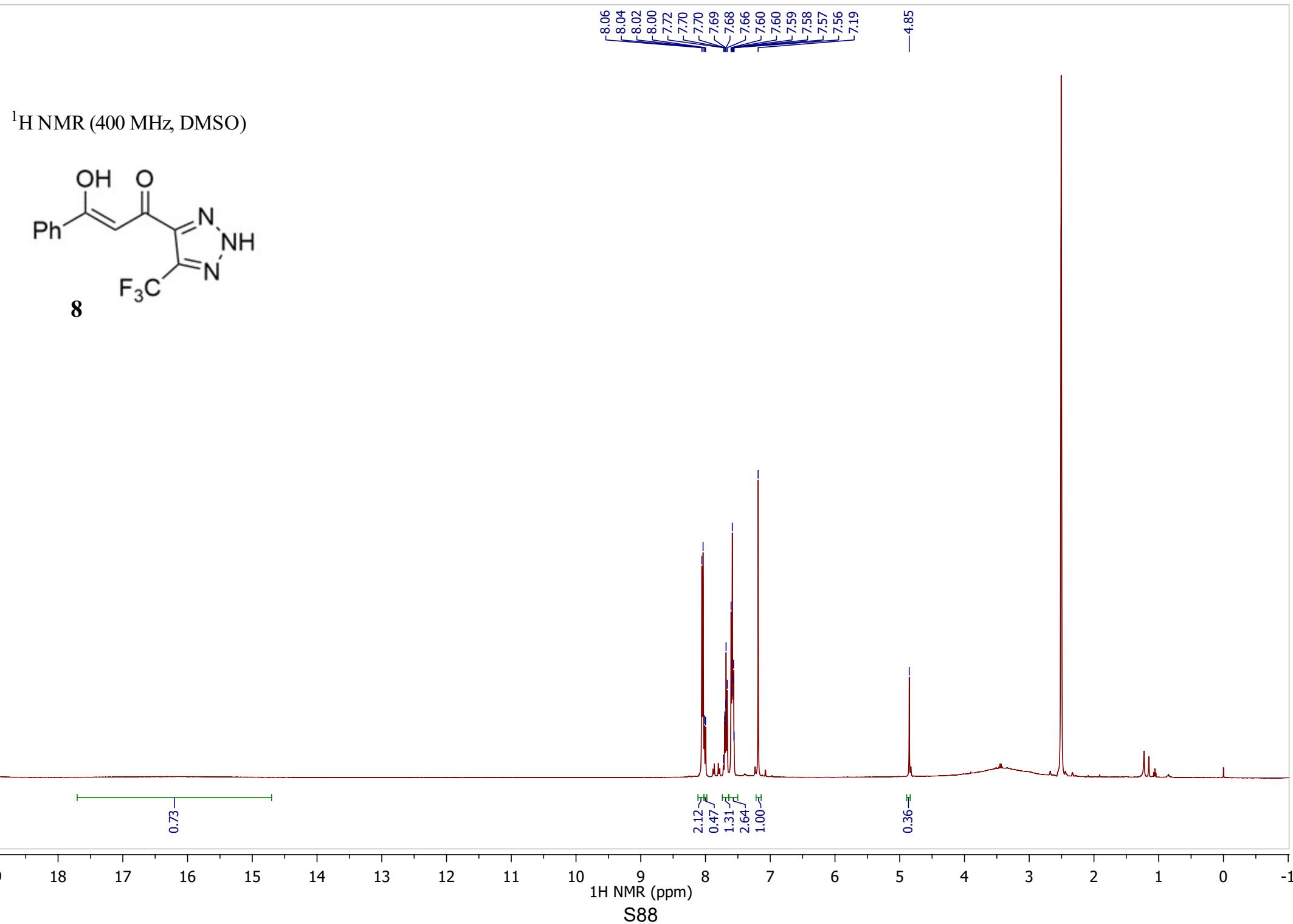
S86

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)



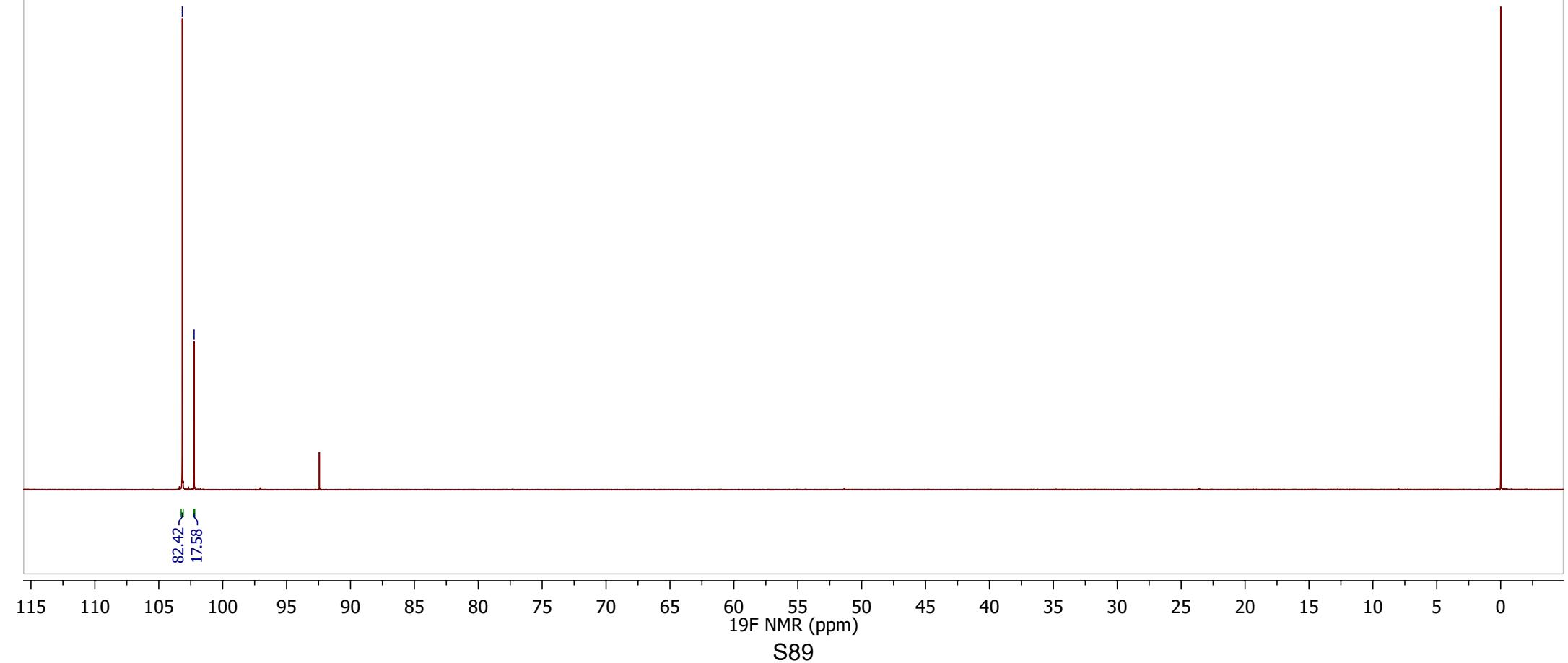
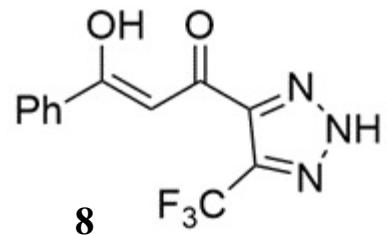
—166.49
—158.89
—148.06
—137.16
—129.99
—128.90
—127.11
—124.44
—122.26
—120.08
—117.89
—111.22
—108.33

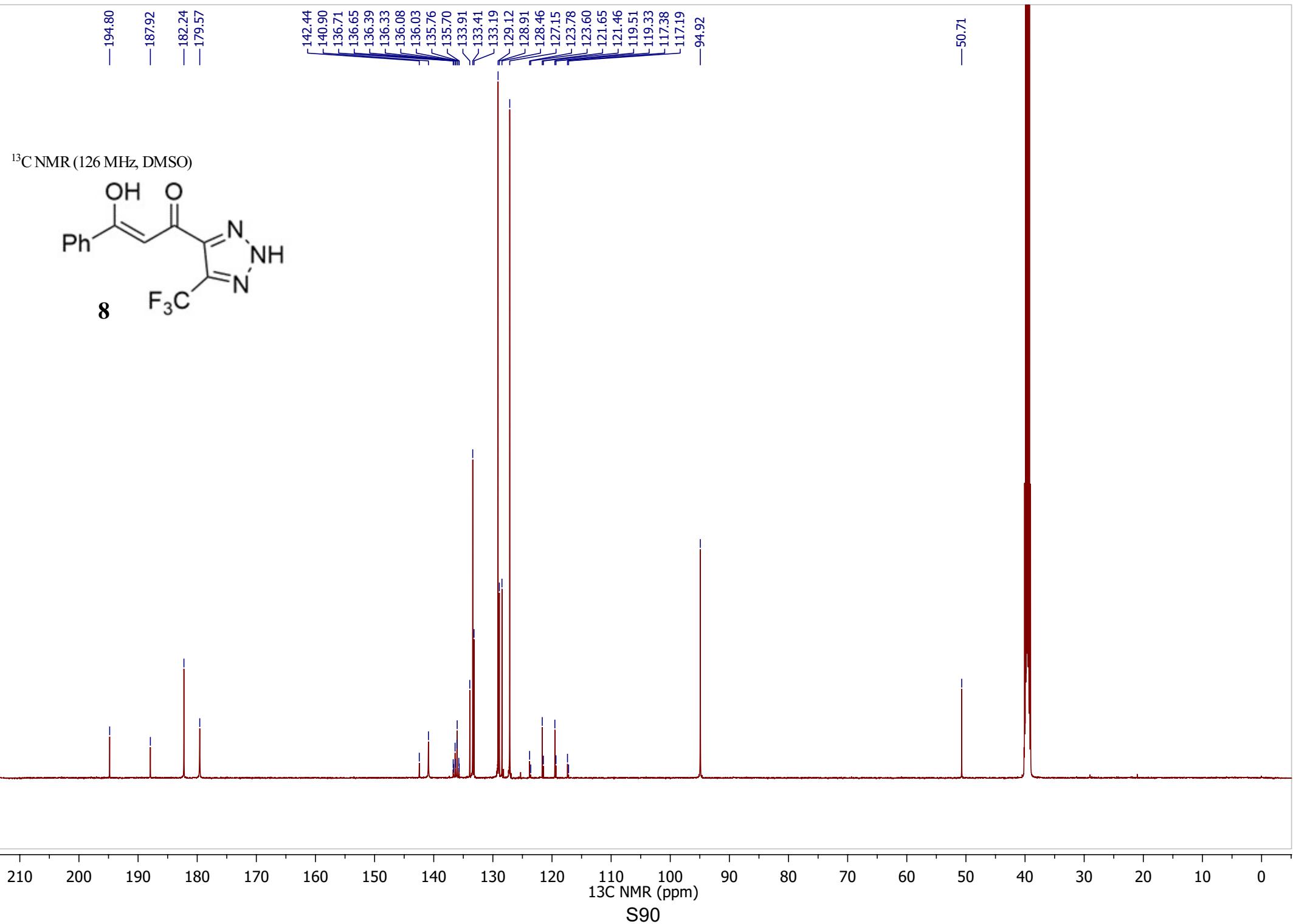


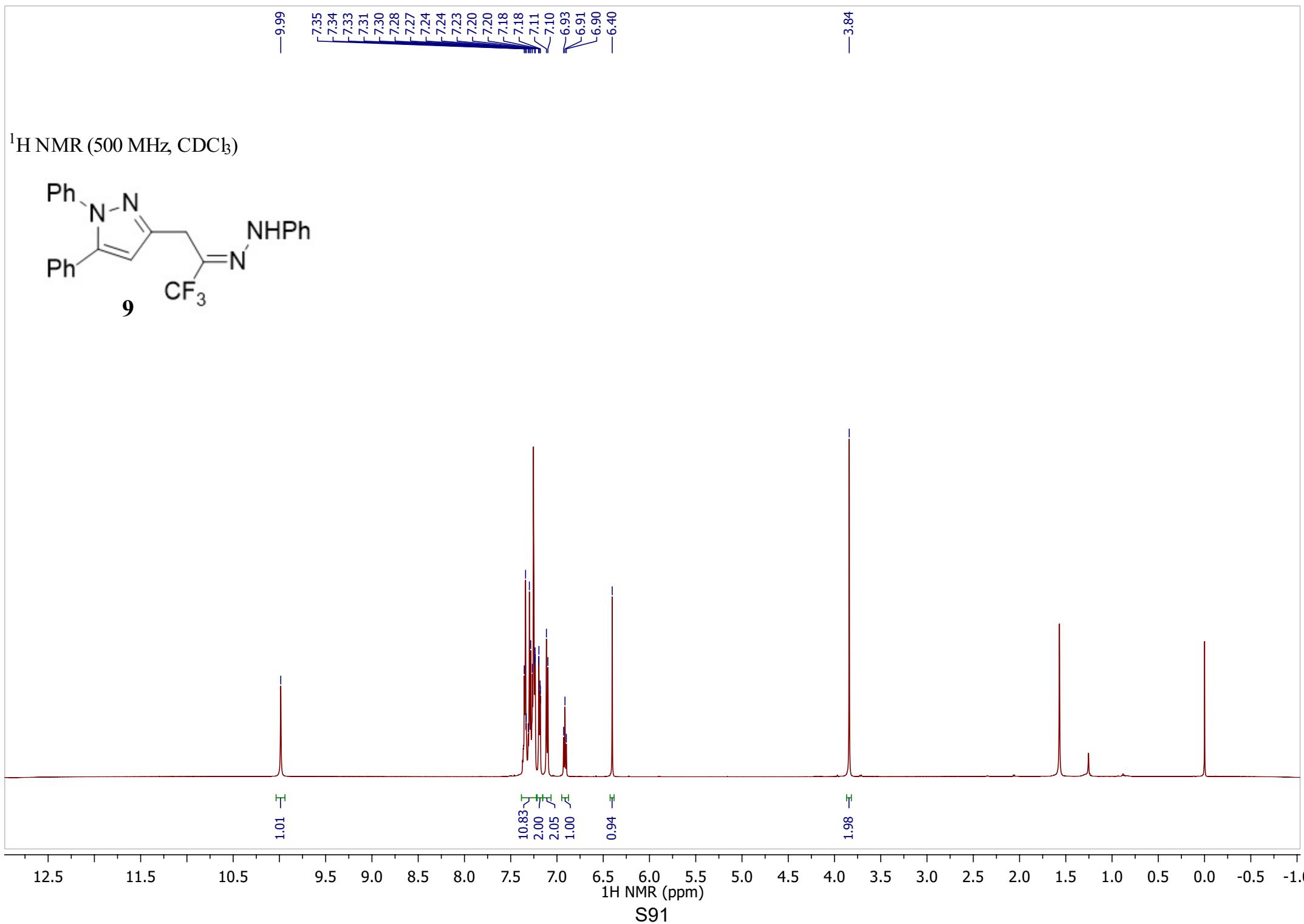


~103.16
~102.23

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO)

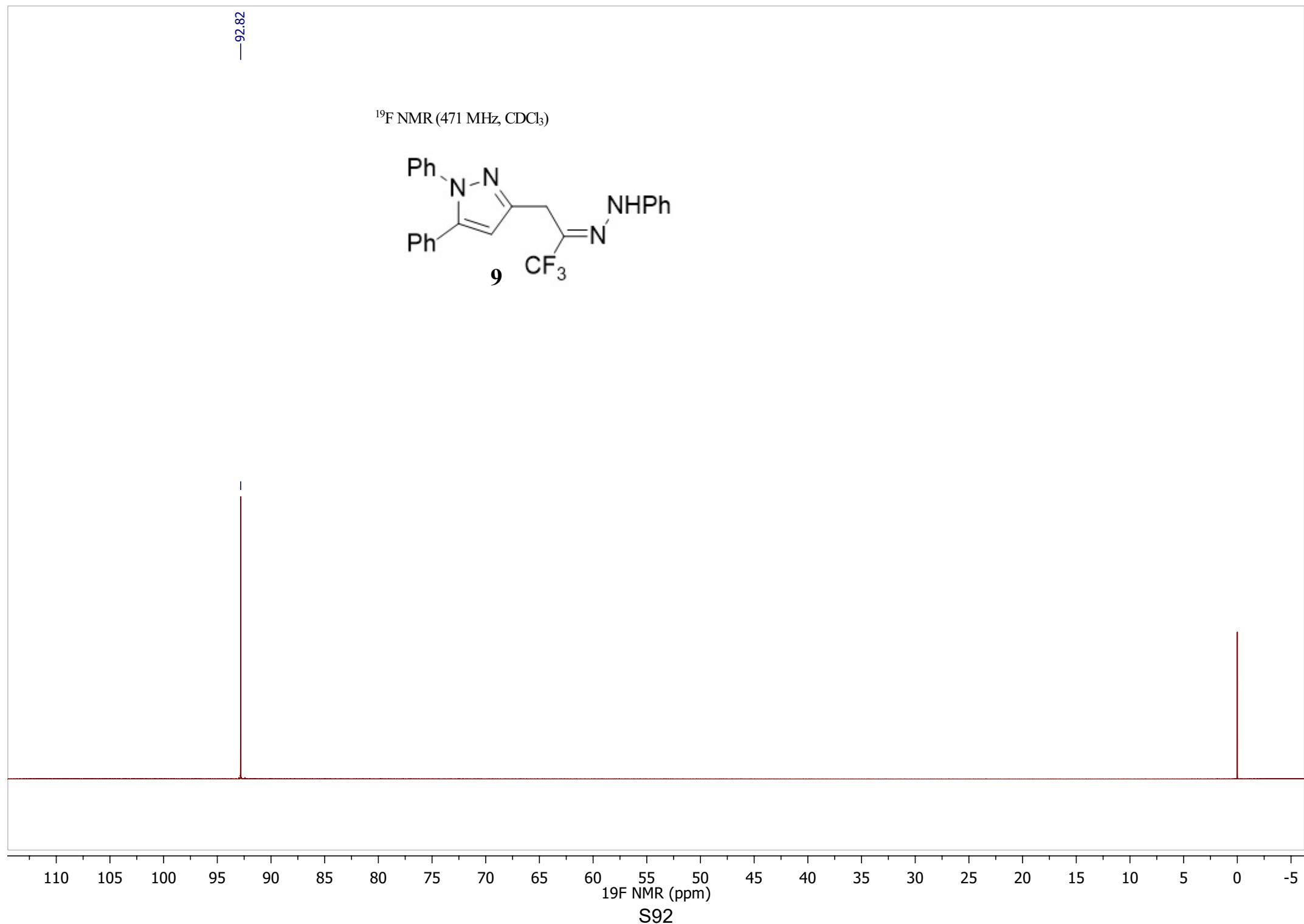
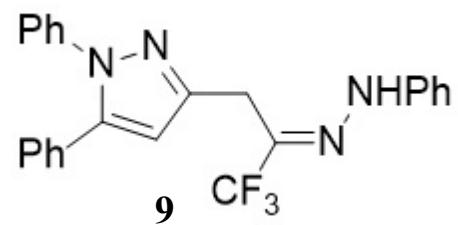






92.82

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)



110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0 -5

¹⁹F NMR (ppm)

S92

