

Supporting Information

The Impact of Halogen Substituents on the Synthesis and Structure of Co-crystals of Pyridine Amides

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S1. IR Data of Co-crystal Screen.

| | Malonic Acid | Glutaric Acid | Pimelic Acid | Azelaic Acid | Fumaric Acid | Succinic Acid | Adipic Acid | Suberic Acid | Sebacic Acid | Dodecandioic Acid |
|---------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| c=O | 1689 | 1677 | 1683 | 1686 | 1659 | 1679 | 1864 | 1685 | 1686 | 1684 |
| | OH---N stretch wave number if present | | | | | | | | | |
| | C=O | | | | | | | | | |
| 2Pyr | 1686 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| 2Pyr-Cl | 1692 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| 2Pyr-Br | 1692 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| 2Pyr-I | 1689 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| 3Pyr-Cl | 1687 | 2489, 1919 | x | 2551, 1924 | x | x | 2486, 1942 | 2495, 1847 | 2507, 1944 | x |
| | | 1716, 1694, 1680 | | 1692 | | | 1701, 1680 | 1719, 1686 | 1683 | |
| 3Pyr-Br | 1687 | 2440, 1883 | 2561, 1940 | x | 2459, 1872 | 2481, 1897 | 2480, 1905 | 2538, 1868 | 2517, 1879 | x |
| | | 1715, 1679 | 1682 | | 1681 | 1700, 1682 | 1717, 1686 | 1683 | | |
| 3Pyr-I | 1669 | 2438, 1895 | 2454, 1895 | x | x | 2444, 1866 | 2484, 1889 | 2484, 1913 | 2,331 | 2516, 1901 |
| | | 1678 | 1676 | | 1677 | 1684, 1699 | 1695, 1683 | 1692, 1662 | 1685 | |
| 4Pyr-Cl | 1676 | 2452, 1889 | 2457, 1934 | 2505, 1913 | 2499, 1896 | 2473, 1870 | 2480, 1905 | 2519, 1894 | 2504, 1911 | 2522, 1904 |
| | | 1753, 1680 | 1679 | 1697, 1681 | 1702, 1689, 1674 | 1665 | 1681 | 1689 | 1688 | 1692 |
| 4Pyr-Br | 1680 | 2470, 1892 | 2472, 1298 | 2503, 1904 | 2499, 1896 | 2443, 1887 | 2384, 1896 | 2457, 1861 | 2452, 1893 | 2528, 1905 |
| | | 1756, 1678 | 1698, 1680 | 1687 | 1703, 1675 | 1673 | 1670 | 1689 | 1687 | 1701, 1682 |
| 4Pyr-I | 1658 | 2489, 1897 | 2495, 1902 | 2516, 1942 | 2495, 1890 | 2394, 1888 | 2412, 1889 | 2438, 1933 | 2512, 1892 | 2551, 1904 |
| | | 1686 | 1698, 1678 | 1696, 1687 | 1704, 1674 | 1673 | 1686, 1670 | 1686, 1676 | 1688 | 1698, 1674 |

S2. Crystallographic Data.

| Code | 3Pyr-Br:SA | 3Pyr-Br:SuA | 3Pyr-I:AA | 3Pyr-I:SuA | 3Pyr-I:SeA | 3Pyr-I:MA |
|-------------------|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| Formula moiety | (C ₁₁ H ₈ BrN ₃ O) (C ₄ H ₆ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ BrN ₃ O) (C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O) (C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O) (C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O) (C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O) (C ₃ H ₄ O ₄) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₅ H ₁₄ BrN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₉ H ₂₂ BrN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₇ H ₁₈ IN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₉ H ₂₂ IN ₃ O ₅ | C ₂₁ H ₂₆ IN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₄ H ₁₂ IN ₃ O ₅ |
| Molecular weight | 396.20 | 452.30 | 471.24 | 499.29 | 527.35 | 429.17 |
| Color, Habit | Colorless, Parallelepiped' | Colorless, Rectangular | Yellow, Rectangular | Colorless, Rectangular | Yellow, Rectangular | Colorless, Rectangular |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | Monoclinic | Triclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group, Z | <i>P</i> ₁ , 2 | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i> , 4 | <i>P</i> ₁ , 2 | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i> , 4 | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i> , 24 | <i>P</i> ₁ , 2 |
| <i>a</i> , Å | 5.3367(5) | 5.3877(2) | 5.3703(2) | 5.4009(2) | 24.2049(13) | 7.1156(4) |
| <i>b</i> , Å | 12.7411(9) | 24.8548(10) | 12.8242(4) | 25.0798(6) | 26.1148(14) | 9.4342(4) |
| <i>c</i> , Å | 13.4815(11) | 14.4670(6) | 14.3232(5) | 14.7541(5) | 20.8819(12) | 12.0753(6) |
| α , ° | 63.463(4) | 90 | 109.6500(10) | 90 | 90 | 107.873(4) |
| β , ° | 82.016(5) | 95.381(2) | 92.2770(10) | 95.572(3) | 93.759(2) | 94.178(4) |

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| γ , ° | 80.728(4) | 90 | 101.2150(10) | 90 | 90 | 97.669(3) |
| Volume, Å ³ | 807.06(12) | 1928.74(13) | 905.33(5) | 1989.05(11) | 13171.2(13) | 759.01(7) |
| Density, g/cm ³ | 1.630 | 1.558 | 1.729 | 1.667 | 1.596 | 1.878 |
| T , °K | 296.(2) | 200.(2) | 200.(2) | 200.(2) | 296.15 | 200.(2) |
| Crystal size, min × mid × max | 0.030 × 0.065 × 0.280 | 0.035 × 0.080 × 0.270 | 0.050 × 0.100 × 0.190 | 0.020 × 0.045 × 0.050 | 0.05 × 0.07 × 0.25 | 0.020 × 0.020 × 0.075 |
| X-ray wavelength, Å | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 |
| μ , mm ⁻¹ | 3.766 | 3.227 | 14.200 | 12.963 | 11.779 | 16.866 |
| Trans min / max | 0.42 / 0.90 | 0.48 / 0.90 | 0.17 / 0.54 | 0.56 / 0.78 | 0.3369 / 0.7531 | 0.36 / 0.73 |
| θ_{min} , ° | 3.67 | 3.55 | 3.30 | 3.49 | 1.829 | 3.87 |
| θ_{max} , ° | 69.98 | 68.20 | 70.23 | 70.43 | 68.386 | 69.94 |
| Reflections | | | | | | |
| collected | 9705 | 11951 | 10929 | 16237 | 92910 | 15635 |
| independent | 2845 | 3432 | 3223 | 3674 | 23496 | 2682 |
| observed | 2599 | 2903 | 3137 | 2850 | 17875 | 2426 |
| R_{int} | 0.0453 | 0.0394 | 0.0393 | 0.0538 | 0.0726 | 0.0561 |
| Threshold expression | $> 2\sigma(I)$ | $> 2\sigma(I)$ | $> 2\sigma(I)$ | $> 2\sigma(I)$ | $> 2\sigma(I)$ | $> 2\sigma(I)$ |
| No. parameters | 229 | 265 | 247 | 265 | 1633 | 220 |
| No. restraints | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| R_1 (observed) | 0.0358 | 0.0335 | 0.0462 | 0.0388 | 0.0545 | 0.0343 |
| wR_2 (all) | 0.0993 | 0.0837 | 0.1113 | 0.1029 | 0.1559 | 0.0880 |
| Goodness of fit (all) | 1.066 | 1.073 | 1.100 | 1.073 | 1.012 | 1.046 |
| ρ_{max}, ρ_{min} , e Å ⁻³ | 0.440, -0.589 | 0.282, -0.351 | 2.358, -1.871 | 0.705, -0.858 | 1.899, -1.190 | 1.276, -0.526 |
| Completeness to 2 θ limit | 0.925 | 0.970 | 0.932 | 0.962 | 0.971 | 0.929 |

| Code | 4Pyr-Cl:AA | 4Pyr-Br:AA | 4Pyr-I:AA | 4Pyr-I:SuA | 4Pyr-I:SeA |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Formula moiety | (C ₁₁ H ₈ ClN ₃ O) (C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄) | (C ₁₁ H ₈ BrN ₃ O) (C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄) | 2(C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O), C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ | 2(C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O) (C ₈ H ₁₄ O ₄) | C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O, 0.5(C ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₄) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₇ H ₁₈ ClN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₇ H ₁₈ BrN ₃ O ₅ | C ₂₈ H ₂₆ I ₂ N ₆ O ₆ | C ₃₀ H ₃₀ I ₂ N ₆ O ₆ | C ₁₆ H ₁₇ IN ₃ O ₃ |
| Molecular weight | 379.79 | 424.25 | 796.35 | 824.40 | 426.22 |
| Color, Habit | Colorless, Rectangular | Colorless, Rectangular | Colorless, Chunk | Colorless, Rectangular | Colorless, Rhombus |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Triclinic | Monoclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group, Z | P 2 ₁ /n, 4 | P 2 ₁ /n, 4 | Pi, 2 | P 2 ₁ /n, 4 | Pi, 2 |
| a , Å | 12.2032(5) | 12.2529(3) | 9.5127(4) | 8.1076(4) | 4.61210(10) |
| b , Å | 20.1674(8) | 20.3709(5) | 11.9915(5) | 15.8799(9) | 13.3320(3) |
| c , Å | 7.3645(3) | 7.3786(2) | 13.8647(6) | 24.6728(13) | 14.1286(3) |
| α , ° | 90 | 90 | 73.5940(10) | 90 | 75.4830(10) |
| β , ° | 107.514(2) | 107.2830(10) | 87.7300(10) | 98.0320(10) | 81.5960(10) |
| γ , ° | 90 | 90 | 82.0360(10) | 90 | 85.1590(10) |
| Volume, Å ³ | 1728.43(12) | 1758.56(8) | 1502.54(11) | 3145.4(3) | 830.94(3) |
| Density, g/cm ³ | 1.459 | 1.602 | 1.760 | 1.741 | 1.704 |
| T , °K | 199.99 | 199.99 | 200.(2) | 200.(2) | 200.(2) |
| Crystal size, min × mid × max | 0.02 × 0.045 × 0.37 | 0.11 × 0.13 × 0.21 | 0.055 × 0.075 × 0.165 | 0.067 × 0.200 × 0.240 | 0.020 × 0.045 × 0.045 |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| X-ray wavelength, Å | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 |
| μ , mm ⁻¹ | 2.272 | 3.498 | 16.878 | 16.148 | 15.303 |
| Trans min / max | 0.4499 / 0.7533 | 0.5386 / 0.7534 | 0.17 / 0.46 | 0.11 / 0.41 | 0.55 / 0.75 |
| θ_{min} , ° | 3.798 | 3.778 | 3.32 | 3.32 | 3.26 |
| θ_{max} , ° | 70.363 | 70.197 | 68.43 | 68.39 | 70.47 |
| Reflections | | | | | |
| collected | 12991 | 9525 | 13729 | 18656 | 17735 |
| independent | 3131 | 3125 | 5274 | 5557 | 2942 |
| observed | 2831 | 3081 | 4878 | 5185 | 2886 |
| R _{int} | 0.0886 | 0.0341 | 0.0369 | 0.0663 | 0.0392 |
| Threshold expression | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ |
| No. parameters | 247 | 248 | 395 | 414 | 217 |
| No. restraints | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| R ₁ (observed) | 0.0449 | 0.0384 | 0.0364 | 0.0585 | 0.0277 |
| wR ₂ (all) | 0.1312 | 0.0935 | 0.0995 | 0.1572 | 0.0688 |
| Goodness of fit (all) | 1.071 | 1.150 | 1.111 | 1.041 | 1.094 |
| ρ_{max} , ρ_{min} , e Å ⁻³ | 0.273, -0.392 | 1.173, -0.504 | 1.153, -1.525 | 1.302, -1.638 | 0.779, -0.707 |
| Completeness to 2 θ limit | 0.947 | 0.938 | 0.953 | 0.960 | 0.922 |

| Code | 4Pyr-Cl:PA | 4Pyr-Cl:FA | 4Pyr-Br:FA | 4Pyr-I:FA |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Formula moiety | C ₁₁ H ₈ ClN ₃ O, C ₇ H ₁₂ O ₄ | C ₁₁ H ₈ ClN ₃ O, 0.5(C ₄ H ₄ O ₄) | C ₁₁ H ₈ BrN ₃ O, 0.5(C ₄ H ₄ O ₄) | C ₁₁ H ₈ IN ₃ O, 0.5(C ₄ H ₄ O ₄) |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₈ H ₂₀ ClN ₃ O ₅ | C ₁₃ H ₁₀ ClN ₃ O ₃ | C ₁₃ H ₁₀ BrN ₃ O ₃ | C ₁₃ H ₁₀ IN ₃ O ₃ |
| Molecular weight | 393.82 | 291.69 | 336.15 | 383.14 |
| Color, Habit | Colorless, Rectangular | Colorless, Irregular | Colorless, Chunk | Colorless, Blocks |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group, Z | P 2 ₁ /n, 4 | P $\bar{1}$, 2 | P $\bar{1}$, 2 | P $\bar{1}$, 2 |
| a, Å | 7.2579(4) | 9.2874(5) | 9.3345(9) | 9.3944(9) |
| b, Å | 21.6911(11) | 9.3503(5) | 9.3632(9) | 9.4292(10) |
| c, Å | 11.7229(8) | 9.3983(5) | 9.3854(9) | 9.5060(9) |
| α , ° | 90 | 96.2480(10) | 96.0860(10) | 96.759(6) |
| β , ° | 90.298(4) | 112.2120(10) | 111.5860(10) | 118.573(5) |
| γ , ° | 90 | 117.9830(10) | 118.1120(10) | 109.471(6) |
| Volume, Å ³ | 1845.53(19) | 625.02(6) | 632.54(11) | 657.00(12) |
| Density, g/cm ³ | 1.417 | 1.550 | 1.765 | 1.937 |
| T, °K | 199.99 | 199.99 | 296.(2) | 296.(2) |
| Crystal size, min × mid × max | 0.035 × 0.06 × 0.1 | 0.06 × 0.08 × 0.34 | 0.090 × 0.140 × 0.190 | 0.084 × 0.284 × 0.518 |
| X-ray wavelength, Å | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 1.54178 | 0.71073 |
| μ , mm ⁻¹ | 2.148 | 2.831 | 4.555 | 2.448 |
| Trans min / max | 0.6321 / 0.7533 | 0.5682 / 0.7530 | 0.48 / 0.69 | 0.36 / 0.82 |
| θ_{min} , ° | 4.076 | 5.632 | 5.39 | 2.43 |
| θ_{max} , ° | 70.056 | 67.991 | 67.72 | 25.81 |
| Reflections | | | | |
| collected | 15240 | 5844 | 6061 | 16783 |
| independent | 3395 | 2183 | 2210 | 2508 |
| observed | 2662 | 2076 | 2181 | 2097 |
| R _{int} | 0.0478 | 0.0365 | 0.0293 | 0.0394 |
| Threshold expression | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ | > 2 $\sigma(I)$ |
| No. parameters | 256 | 189 | 187 | 189 |
| No. restraints | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| R ₁ (observed) | 0.0490 | 0.0322 | 0.0293 | 0.0269 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| wR_2 (all) | 0.1431 | 0.0885 | 0.0842 | 0.0566 |
| Goodness of fit (all) | 1.035 | 1.062 | 1.150 | 1.067 |
| $\rho_{\max}, \rho_{\min}, e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$ | 0.327, -0.250 | 0.224, -0.230 | 0.367, -0.346 | 0.537, -0.624 |
| Completeness to 2θ limit | 0.969 | 0.958 | 0.963 | 0.987 |

S3. Figure of 3Pyr-I: SeA with all Crystallographically Unique Molecules Displayed.

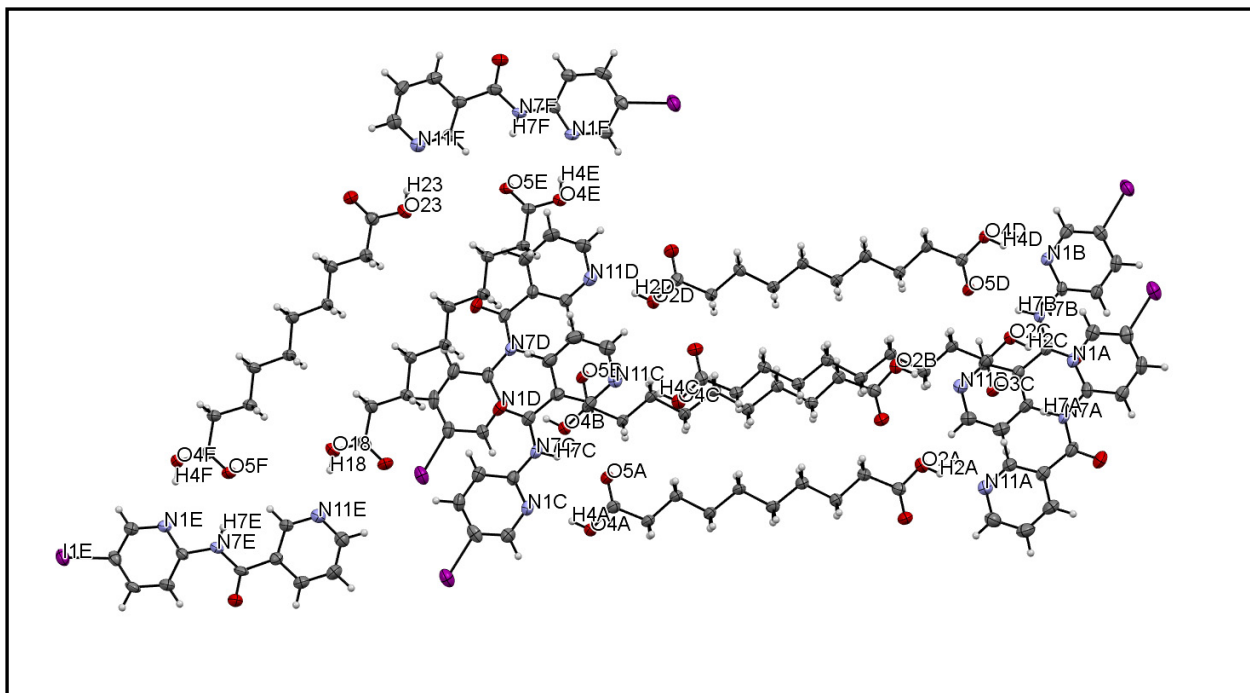


Figure 1. 3Pyr-I:SeA with all crystallographically unique molecules displayed.

S4. Figure of 4Pyr-I:AA with all Crystallographically Unique Molecules Displayed.

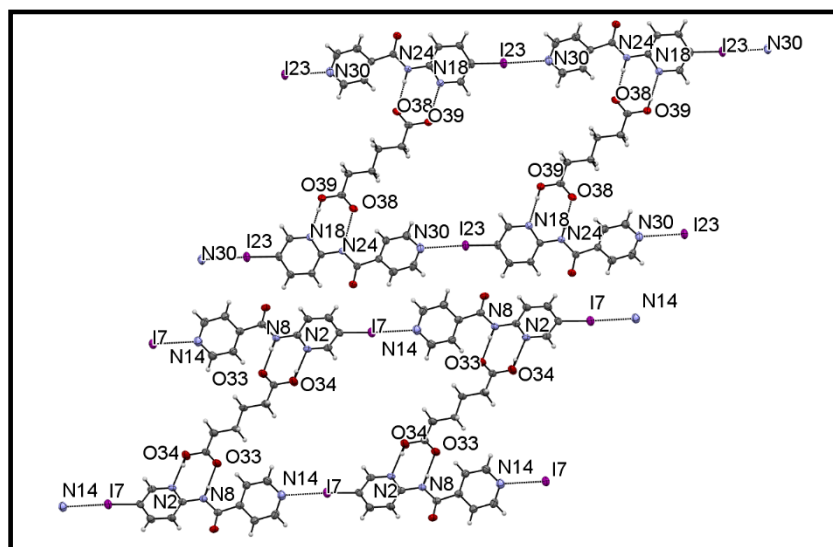


Figure 2. 4Pyr-I:AA with all crystallographically unique molecules displayed.