

Exploring 2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-aryl-4-methyl-1,3-thiazolines derivatives as Alkaline Phosphatase Inhibitors: Biochemical Evaluation and Computational Analysis

Aftab Ahmed ¹, Sajid-ur Rehman ², Syeda Abida Ejaz ^{1,*}, Aamer Saeed ^{2,*}, Rabail Ujan ³, Pervaiz Ali Channar ^{2,4}, Khalida Mahar ⁵, Reshma Sahito ⁶, Sarah M. Albogami ⁷, Qamar Abbas ⁸, Mohammed Alorabi ⁷, Michel De Waard ^{9,10,11} and Gaber El-Saber Batiha ¹²

¹ Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, The Islamia University of Bahawalpur, Bahawalpur 63100, Pakistan

² Department of Chemistry, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad 45320, Pakistan

³ Dr. M. A. Kazi Institute of Chemistry, University of Sindh, Jamshoro, 66020, Pakistan

⁴ Department of Basic Sciences, Mathematics and Humanities, Dawood University of Engineering and Technology, Karachi 74800, Pakistan

⁵ Institute of Chemistry, Shah Abdul Latif University, Khairpur 66020, Pakistan

⁶ Department of Zoology, University of Sindh, Jamshoro, Pakistan

⁷ Department of Biotechnology, College of Science, Taif University, P.O. Box 11099, Taif 21944, Saudi Arabia

⁸ Department of Biology, College of Science, University of Bahrain, Sakhir 32038, Bahrain

⁹ Smartox Biotechnology, 6 rue des Platanes, 38120 Saint-Egrève, France

¹⁰ L'institut du Thorax, INSERM, CNRS, Université de Nantes, 44007 Nantes, France

¹¹ LabEx «Ion Channels, Science & Therapeutics», Université de Nice Sophia-Antipolis, 06560 Valbonne, France

¹² Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Damanhour University, Damanhour City, Egypt

* Correspondence: abida.ejaz@iub.edu.pk or abidaejaz2010@gmail.com (S.A.E.); aamersaeed@yahoo.com (A.S.); Tel: +92-062-9250245 (S.A.E.); Fax: +92-062-9250245 (S.A.E.)

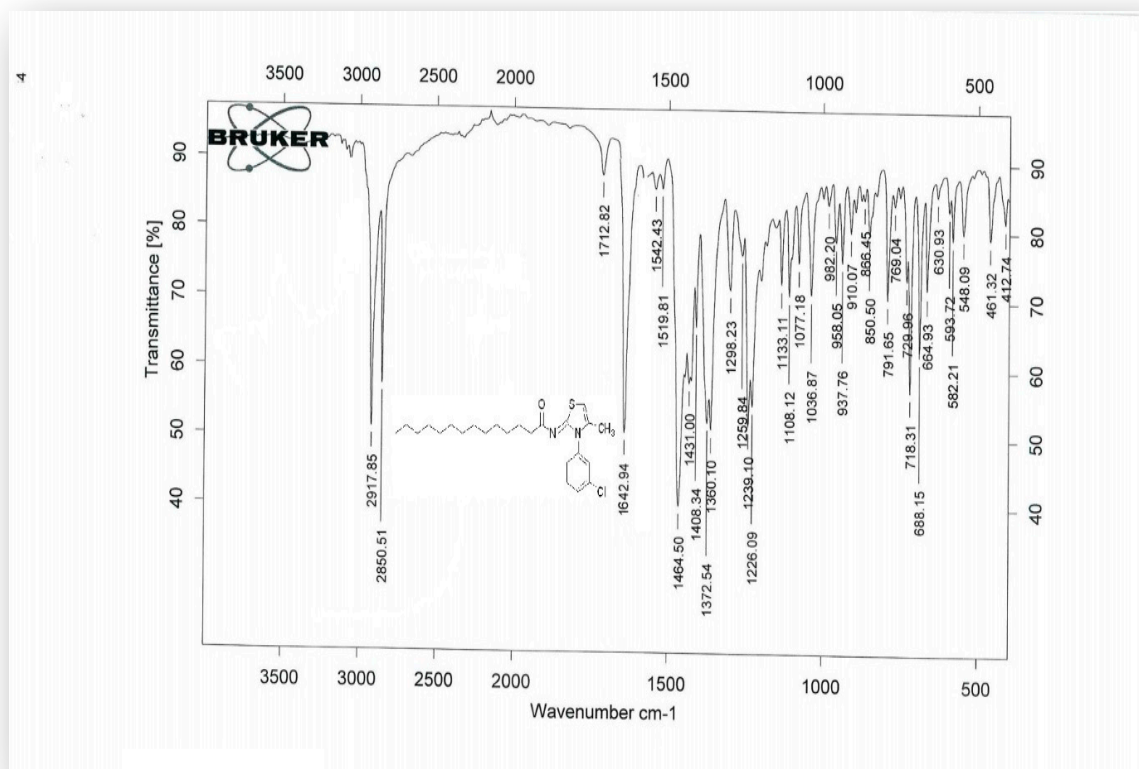


Figure S1. showing IR Spectra 2f.

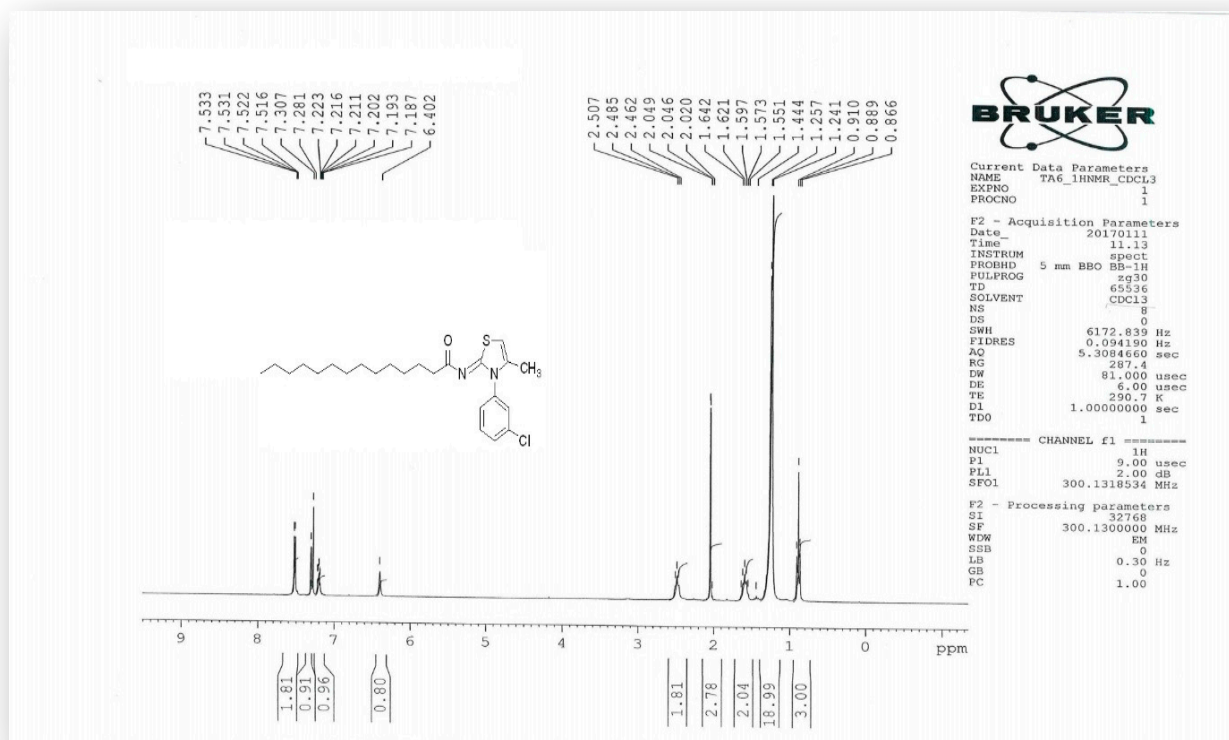


Figure S2. showing Proton NMR spectra 2f.

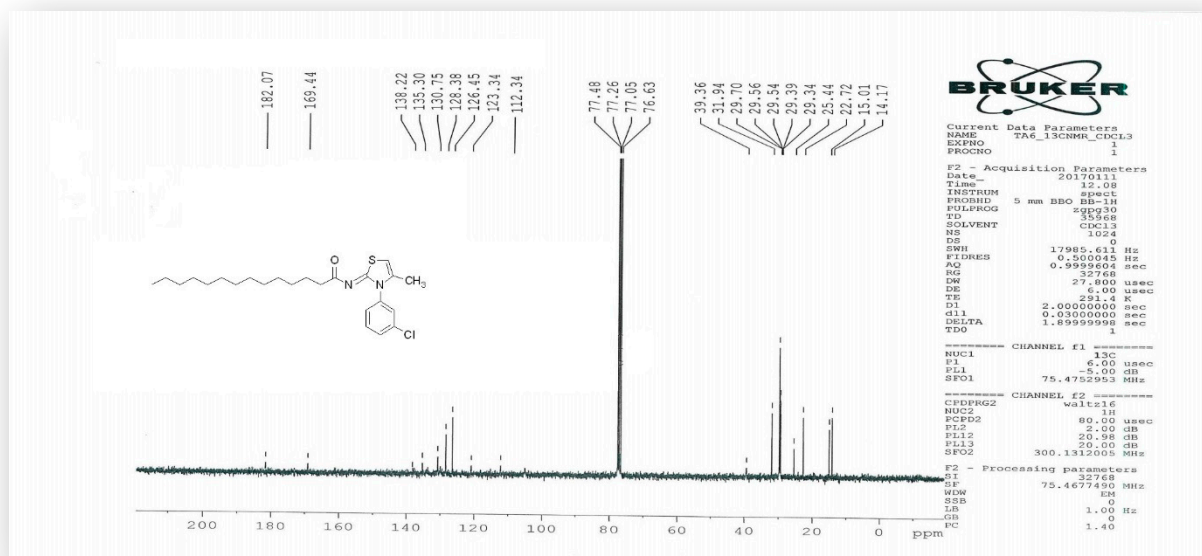
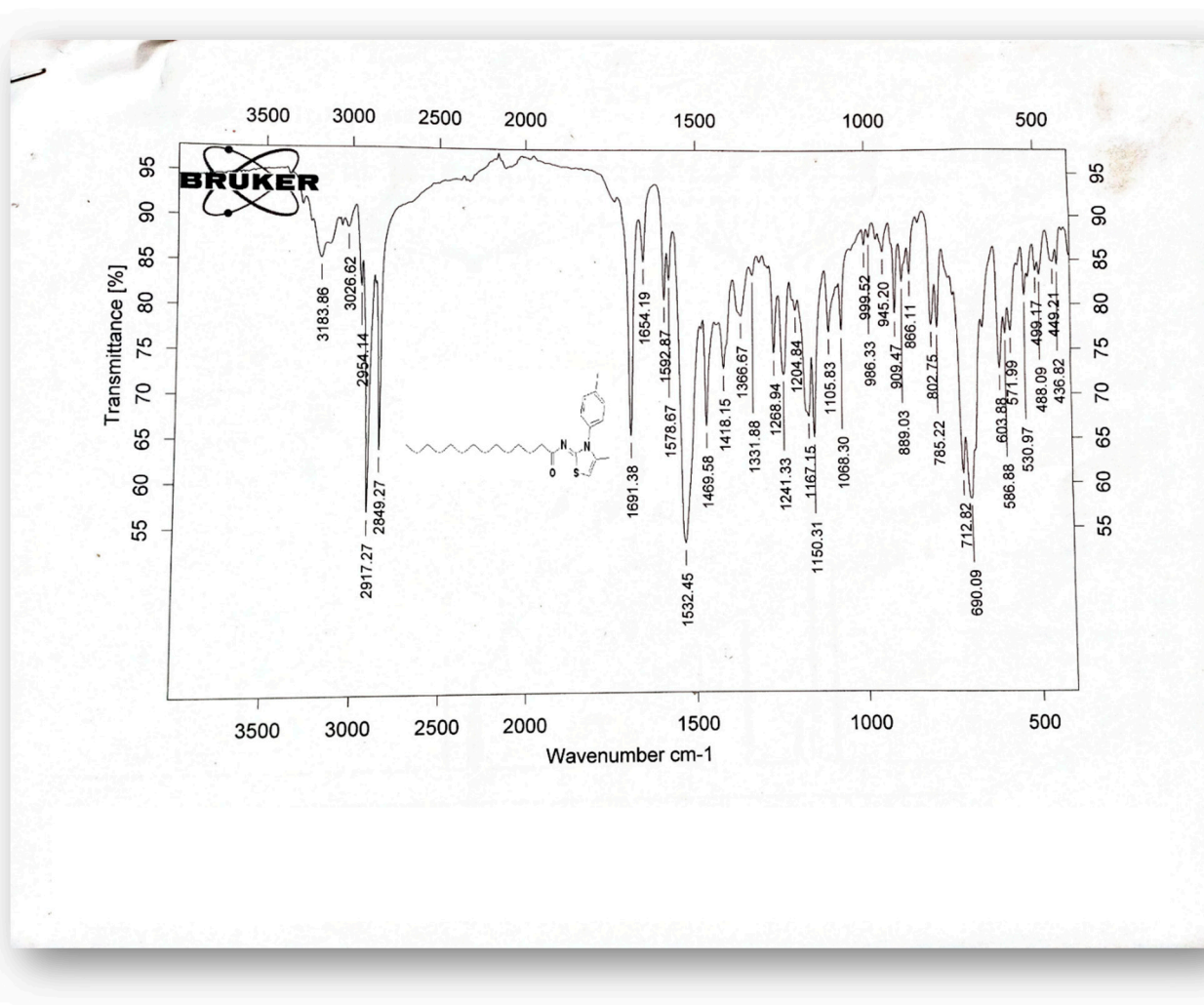
Figure S3. showing ¹³C NMR spectra 2f.

Figure S4. showing IR Spectra 2k.

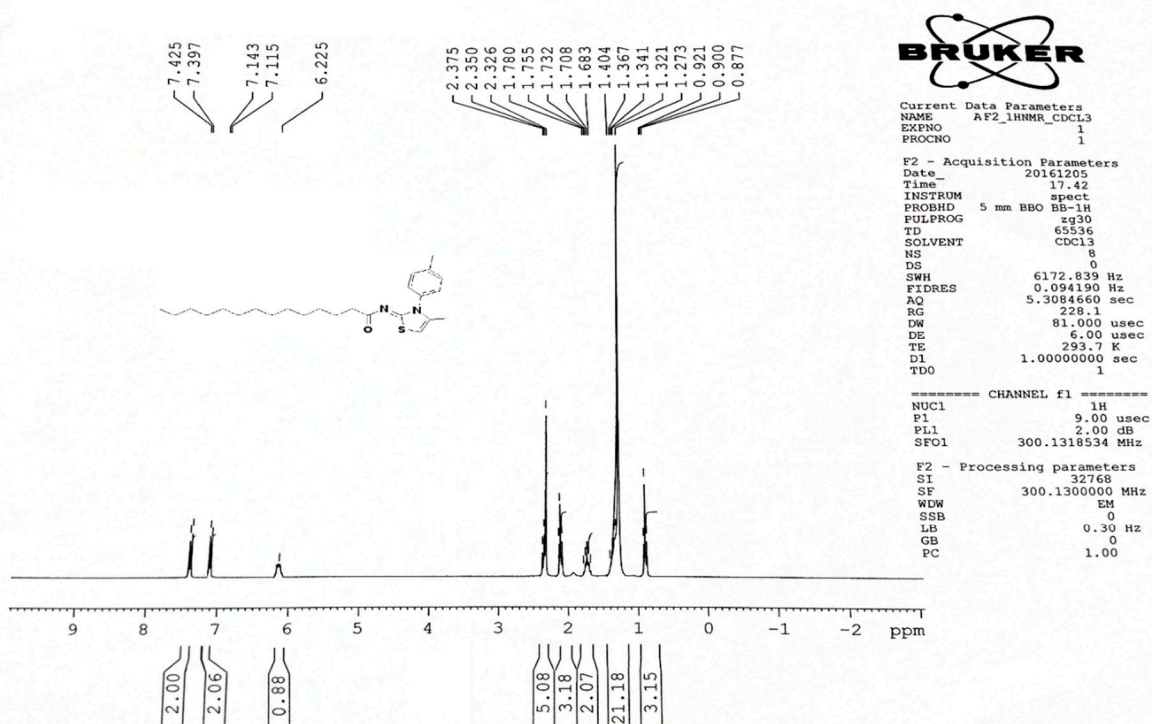
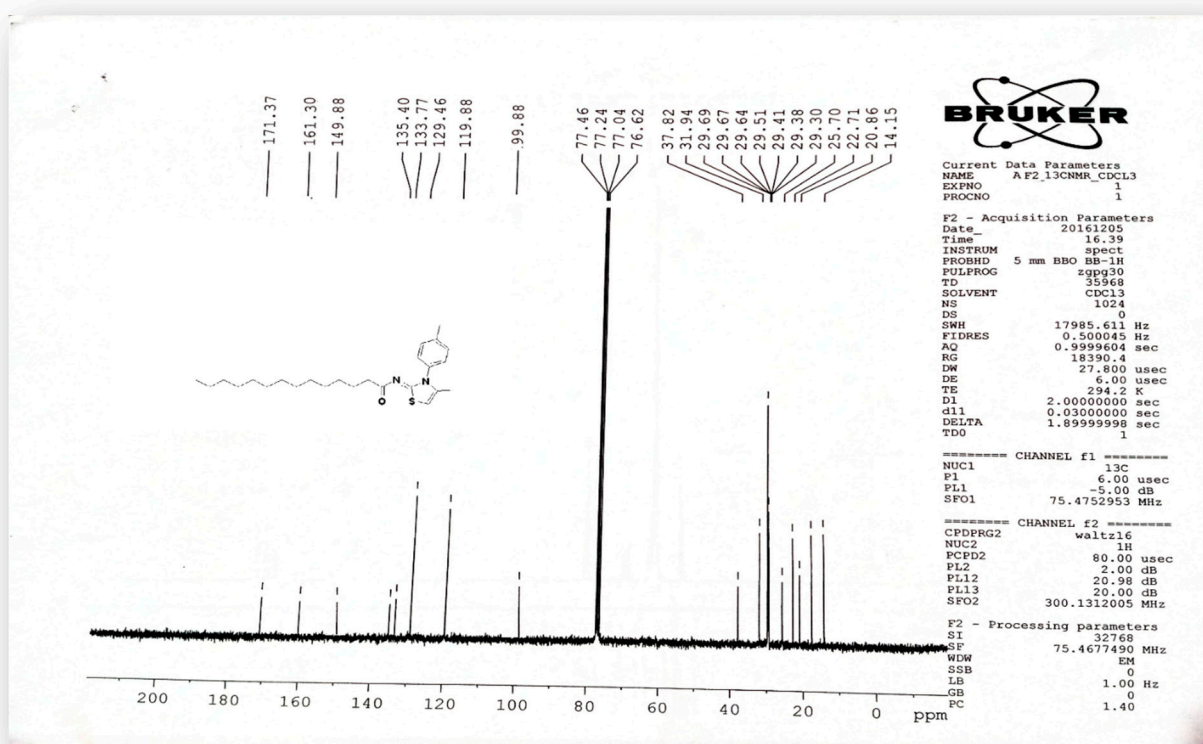


Figure S5. showing Proton NMR spectra 2k.

Figure S6. showing ¹³C NMR spectra 2k.

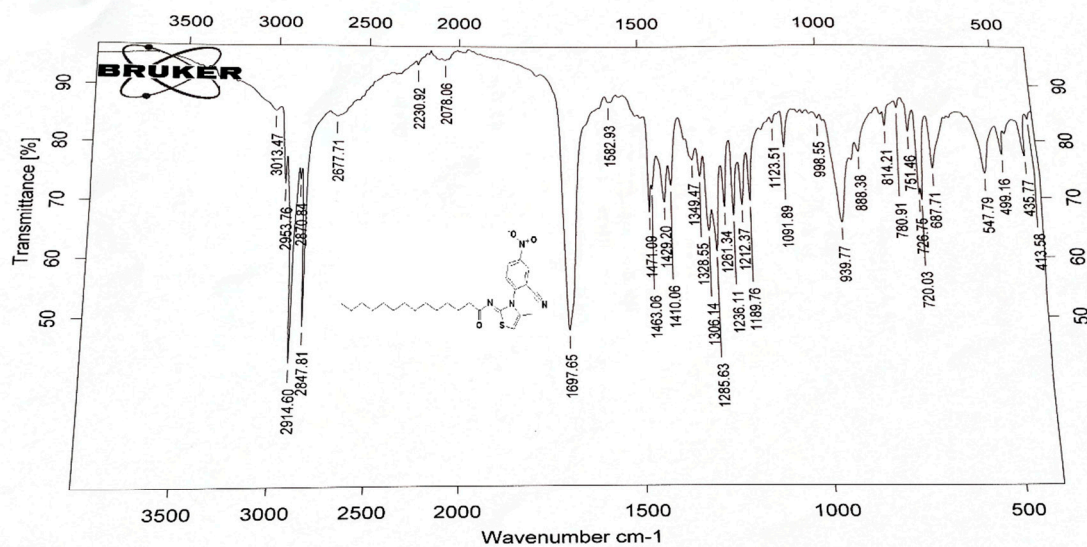


Figure S7. showing IR Spectra 2a.

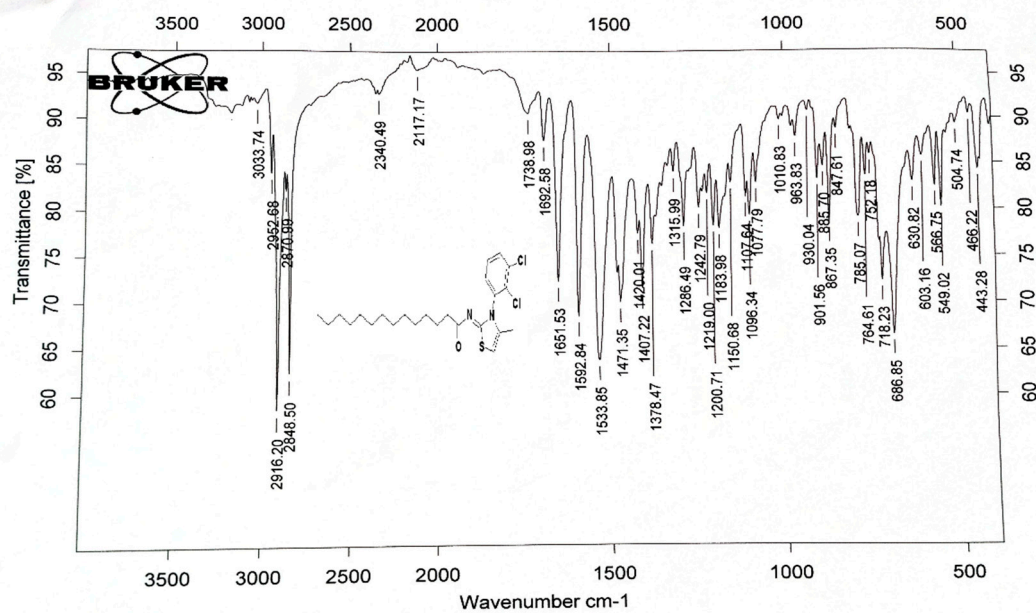
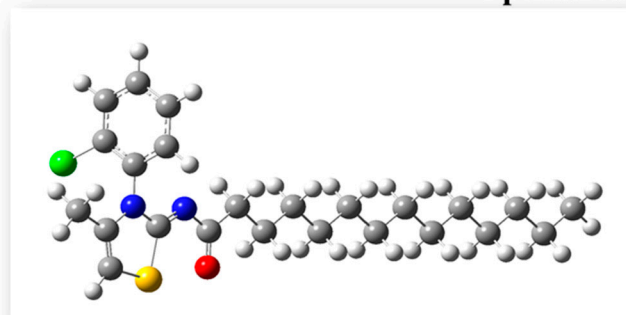
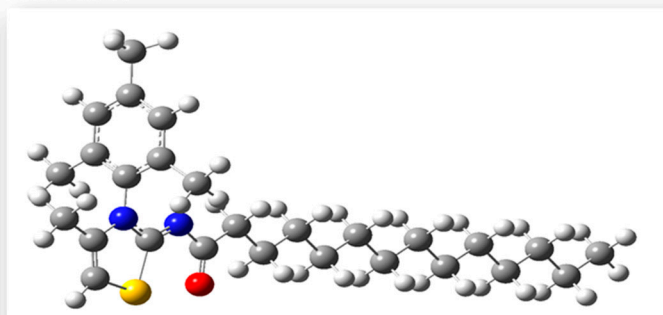


Figure S8. showing IR Spectra 2c.

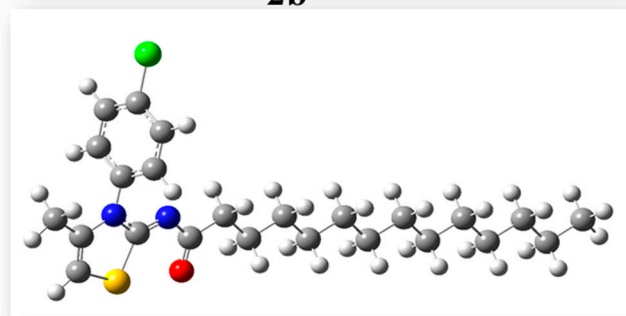
Optimized Structures



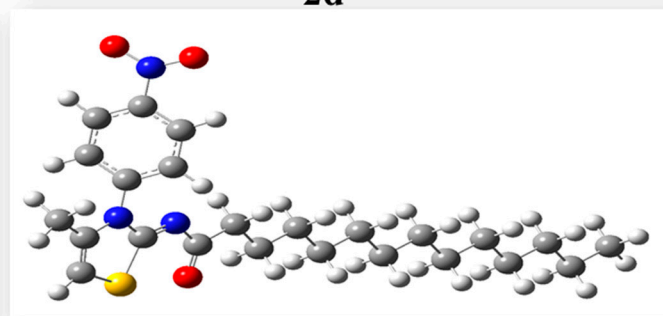
2b



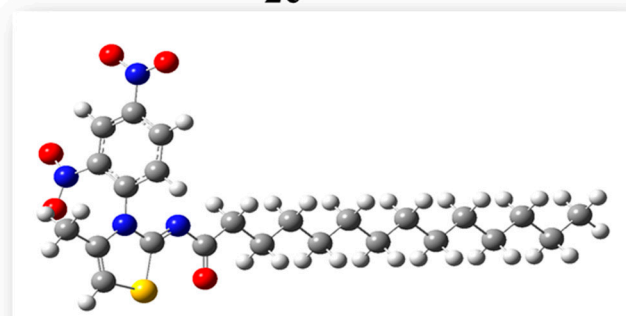
2d



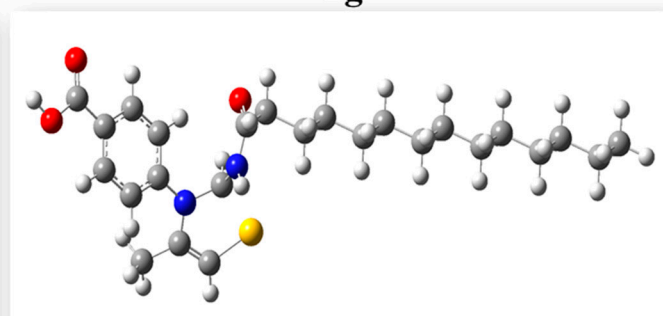
2e



2g



2h



2i



2j

Figure S9. showing the optimized structures.

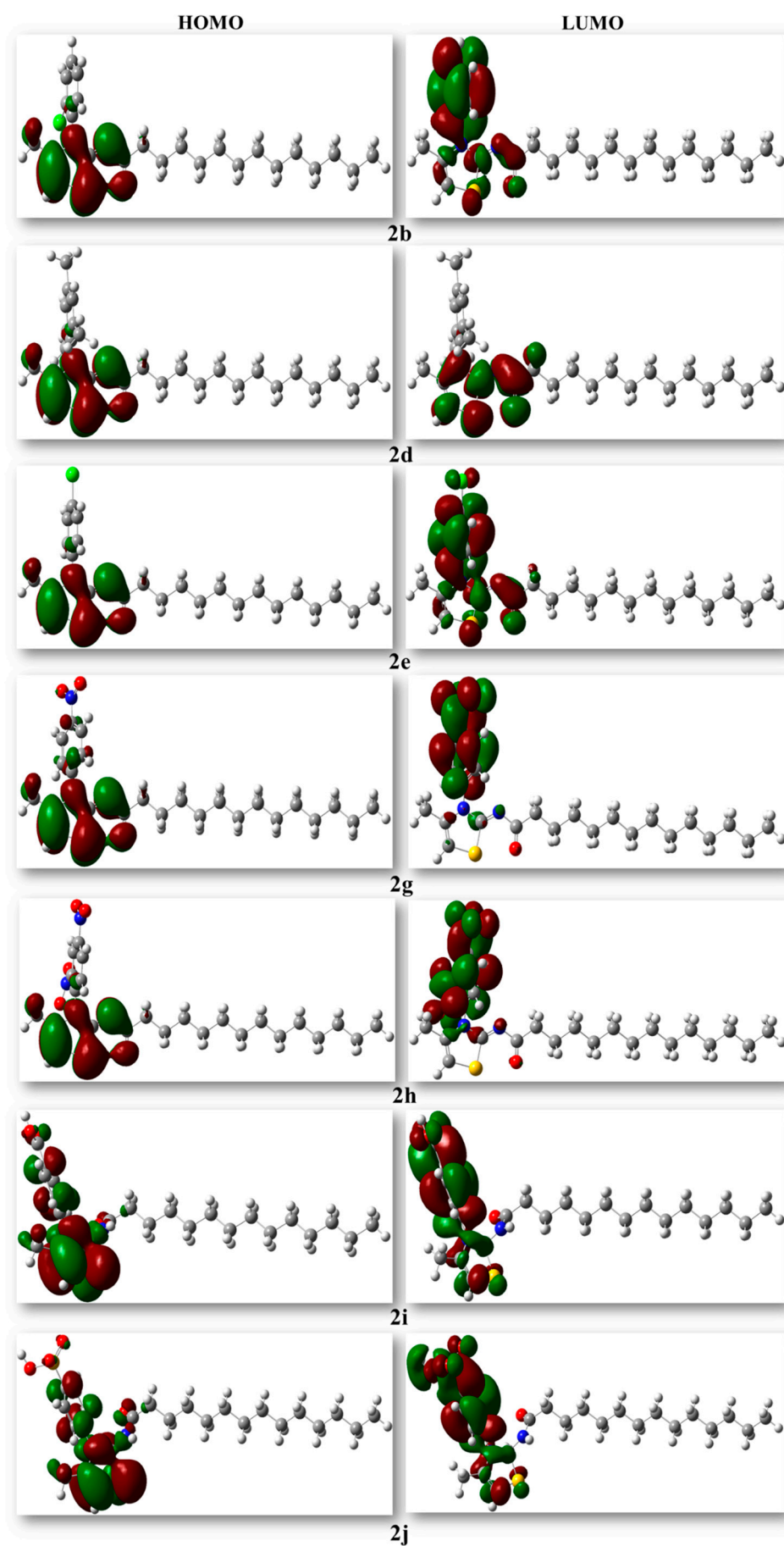


Figure S10. showing HOMO LUMO orbitals of synthesized derivatives.

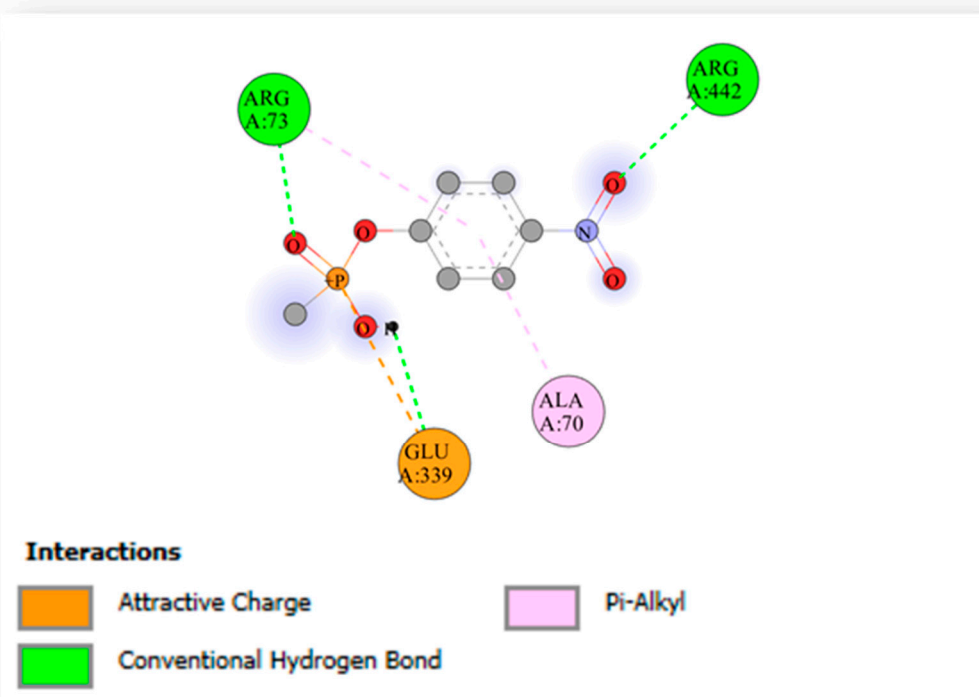
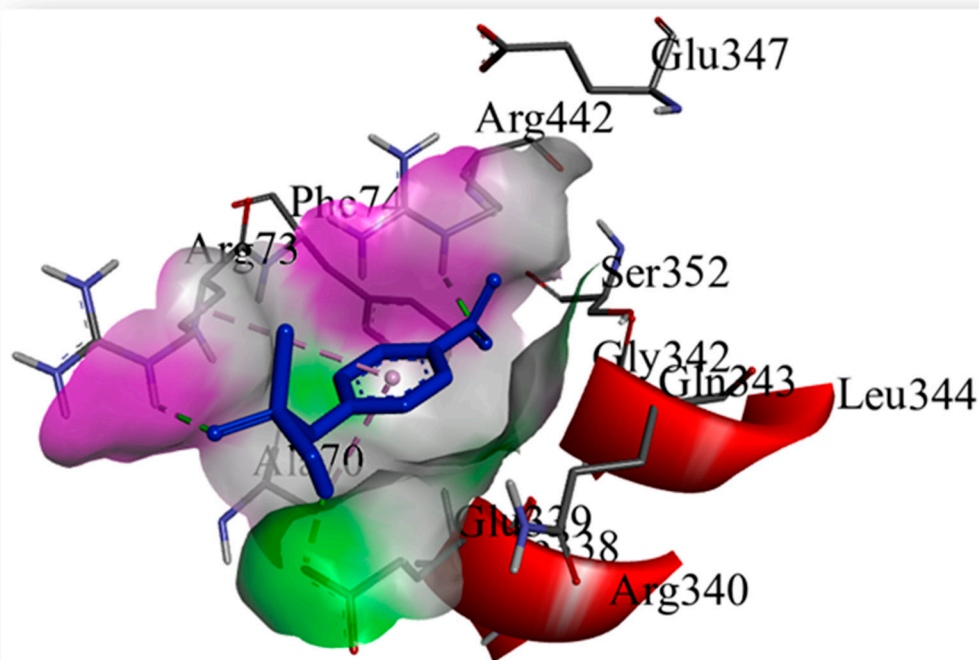


Figure S11. showing 2D and 3D interaction of Alkaline Phosphatase with reference ligand Para Nitrophenyl Phosphonate.

Characterization Data of Synthesized Compound (2a-2k)

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(2-cyano-4-nitrophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2a)

Brown solid, Yield; 73%, m.p: 164°C, R_f = 0.39 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 3013.4 (Sp² CH stretching) 2953.7 (Sp³ CH stretching) 1697.6 (C=O), 1582.9 (Ar-C=C), 1471.0 (C=N), 1261.3 (C-S), 1189.7 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 8.19 (1H, d, Ar-H, J =6.5 Hz), 7.63 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J =3.9Hz), 7.43 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J = 4.1Hz), 6.48 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.31 (t, 2H, J =3.2Hz), 2.14 (quint, 2H), 2.05 (quint, 2H), 2.03 (quint, 2H), 1.87 (quint, 2H), 1.81 (quint, 2H), 1.78 (quint, 2H), 1.63 (quint, 2H), 1.50 (quint, 2H), 1.42 (quint, 2H), 1.33 (quint, 2H), 1.26 (sex, 2H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 177.3(C=O), 168.3, 138.6, 136.5, 134.6, 132.7, 131.3, 130.4, 129.8, 118.3 (Ar-C), 117.3, 32.5, 31.2, 28.6, 27.4, 25.8, 23.7, 20.3, 19.8, 17.7, 16.3, 15.6, 13.2, 12.4, 11.3 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₄N₄O₃S: C, 63.59; H, 7.38; N, 11.74; S, 6.71 found: C, 63.27; H, 7.17; N, 11.63; S, 5.50.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(2-chlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2b)

Light blue solid, Yield; 76%, m.p: 163°C, R_f = 0.43 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1654.9 (C=O), 1572.4 (Ar-C=C), 1464.3 (C=N), 1249.1 (C-S), 1153.2 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.73 (1H, d, Ar-H, J =7.2 Hz), 7.63 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J =5.53Hz), 7.55 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J = 7.25Hz), 7.30 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J = 5.53Hz), 6.63 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.31 (t, 2H, J =3.1Hz), 2.28 (quint, 2H), 2.13 (quint, 2H), 2.02 (quint, 2H), 1.89 (quint, 2H), 1.77 (quint, 2H), 1.69 (quint, 2H), 1.68 (quint, 2H), 1.59 (quint, 2H), 1.46 (quint, 2H), 1.39 (quint, 2H), 1.32 (sex, 2H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 0.98 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 176.7(C=O), 164.3, 137.5, 136.5, 135.4, 133.5, 131.3, 130.7, 128.3, 118.8 (Ar-C), 34.6, 32.1, 27.6, 25.4, 23.7, 21.8, 19.7, 18.1, 16.7, 15.1, 14.6, 13.9, 12.4, 11.8 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₅ClN₂OS: C, 66.02; H, 7.98; N, 6.34; S, 7.26 found: C, 65.93; H, 7.72; N, 6.23; S, 7.14

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2c)

Light yellow crystalline solid, Yield; 71%, m.p: 195°C, R_f = 0.45 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 3033.7 (Sp² CH stretching) 2916.2 (Sp³ CH stretching) 1692 (C=O), 1592 (Ar-C=C), 1471 (C=N), 1286 (C-S), 1183 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.31-6.26 (3H, m, Ar-H), 6.73 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.25 (t, 2H, J =3Hz), 2.16 (quint, 2H), 2.10 (quint, 2H), 1.96 (quint, 2H), 1.87 (quint, 2H), 1.75 (quint, 2H), 1.64 (quint, 2H), 1.59 (quint, 2H), 1.54 (quint, 2H), 1.48 (quint, 2H), 1.38 (quint, 2H), 1.27 (sex, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.08 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 175.7(C=O), 167.5, 138.5, 137.5, 136.6, 135.8, 134.6, 129.7, 126.6, 117.9 (Ar-C), 34.6, 33.6, 29.3, 26.6, 24.7, 23.8, 20.4, 19.5, 18.4, 17.1, 15.3, 13.6, 12.4, 11.8 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₄Cl₂N₂OS: C, 61.30; H, 7.15; N, 5.86; S, 6.73 found: C, 61.20; H, 7.07; N, 5.63; S, 6.54.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3- mesityl -4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2d)

Black solid, Yield; 77%, m.p: 174°C, R_f = 0.36 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1645.6 (C=O), 1562.7 (Ar-C=C), 1434.5 (C=N), 1269.7 (C-S), 1143.2 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300MHz); δ (ppm) 7.53 (2H, s, Ar-H), 6.68 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 3.20 (s, 9H, -CH₃), 2.32 (t, 2H, J =2Hz), 2.28 (quint, 2H), 2.16 (quint, 2H), 1.97 (quint, 2H), 1.81 (quint, 2H), 1.76 (quint, 2H), 1.67 (quint, 2H), 1.61 (quint, 2H), 1.57 (quint, 2H), 1.44 (quint, 2H), 1.32 (quint, 2H), 1.21 (sex, 2H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 176.7(C=O),

169.6, 138.6, 138.3, 135.6, 133.3, 130.6, 128.7, 128.2, 117.3 (Ar-C), 35.9, 34.6, 31.3, 29.9, 27.7, 26.7, 24.2, 22.5, 20.7, 18.4, 17.8, 16.4, 15.4, 14.6, 13.3, 12.4, 11.3 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₇H₄₂N₂O₅: C, 73.12; H, 9.35; N, 6.21; S, 7.15 found: C, 72.97; H, 9.24; N, 6.13; S, 7.02.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2e)

Light brown solid, Yield; 81%, m.p: 187°C, R_f = 0.41 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1646.9 (C=O), 1569.4 (Ar-C=C), 1484.5 (C=N), 1253.1 (C-S), 1154.2 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.76 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=8.35 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=8.03 Hz), 6.83 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.21 (t, 2H, J=3.0 Hz), 2.19 (quint, 2H), 2.17 (quint, 2H), 2.08 (quint, 2H), 1.97 (quint, 2H), 1.85 (quint, 2H), 1.79 (quint, 2H), 1.67 (quint, 2H), 1.61 (quint, 2H), 1.45 (quint, 2H), 1.36 (quint, 2H), 1.23 (sex, 2H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 177.7 (C=O), 166.8, 136.5, 135.5, 133.4, 131.9, 131.3, 128.7, 128.2, 117.2 (Ar-C), 34.6, 32.1, 29.6, 27.4, 25.7, 23.8, 21.7, 19.1, 17.7, 16.9, 14.6, 13.7, 12.8, 11.6 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₅ClN₂O₅: C, 66.16; H, 8.01; N, 6.34; S, 7.21 found: C, 66.05; H, 7.91; N, 6.23; S, 7.10.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2f)

Light yellow solid, Yield; 85%, m.p: 195°C, R_f = 0.34 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 3020 at C-H aromatic 2917 at C-H thiazoline, 1642.9 (C=O), 1542.4 (Ar-C=C), 1464.5 (C=N), 1239.1 (C-S), 1133.2 (C-N); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.53 (dd, 1H, J = 7.5, 7.2 Ar-H), 7.51 (d, 1H, J = 7.5, Ar-H), 7.30 (d, 1H, J = 7.1, Ar-H), 7.21 (d, 1H, J = 7.2, Ar-H), 6.40 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.50 (t, 2H, J=3.0 Hz), 2.40 (quint, 2H), 2.17 (quint, 2H), 2.09 (quint, 2H), 1.95 (quint, 2H), 1.83 (quint, 2H), 1.75 (quint, 2H), 1.63 (quint, 2H), 1.54 (quint, 2H), 1.51 (quint, 2H), 1.41 (quint, 2H), 1.11 (sex, 2H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 182.1 (C=O), 169.4, 138.1, 135.71, 130.3, 128, 126.5, 124.3, 123.4, 112.4, (Ar-C), 39.4, 39.1, 29.6, 27.3, 25.6, 24.7, 23.8, 21.5, 19.7, 18.3, 17.6, 16.9, 15.0, 14.2, Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₅ClN₂O₅: C, 66.13; H, 8.01; N, 6.31; S, 7.11 found: C, 65.97; H, 7.91; N, 6.23; S, 6.95.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2g)

Black solid, Yield; 79%, m.p: 174°C, R_f = 0.34 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1682.6 (C=O), 1553.3 (Ar-C=C), 1463.7 (C=N), 1236.3 (C-S), 1136.9 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.65 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=8.01 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.43 Hz), 6.38 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.23 (t, 2H, J=3 Hz), 2.16 (quint, 2H), 2.13 (quint, 2H), 2.08 (quint, 2H), 1.94 (quint, 2H), 1.84 (quint, 2H), 1.71 (quint, 2H), 1.63 (quint, 2H), 1.58 (quint, 2H), 1.44 (quint, 2H), 1.35 (quint, 2H), 1.28 (sex, 2H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.08 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 176.7 (C=O), 168.3, 138.5, 137.5, 135.8, 133.4, 132.2, 130.8, 129.2, 118.1 (Ar-C), 35.6, 34.1, 32.4, 29.4, 28.7, 25.8, 23.7, 20.5, 18.7, 17.9, 15.5, 14.6, 12.3, 11.9 Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₅N₃O₅S: C, 64.53; H, 7.76; N, 9.31; S, 7.11 found: C, 64.37; H, 7.65; N, 9.23; S, 7.01.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2h)

Dark brown solid, Yield; 76%, m.p: 165°C, R_f = 0.37 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1647.2 (C=O), 1537.8 (Ar-C=C), 1473.9 (C=N), 1272.1 (C-S), 1173.6 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 8.63 (1H, d, Ar-H, J=6.8 Hz), 8.32 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J=4.5 Hz), 7.63 (d, 1H, Ar-H, J= 4.2 Hz), 6.37 (s, 1 H, CH=C), 2.36 (t, 2H, J=3 Hz), 2.30 (quint, 2H), 2.16 (quint, 2H), 2.03 (quint, 2H), 1.95 (quint, 2H), 1.62 (quint, 2H), 1.57 (quint, 2H), 1.52 (quint,

2H), 1.45 (quint, 2H), 1.38 (quint, 2H), 1.31 (quint, 2H), 1.23 (sex, 2H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.06 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 176.3 (C=O), 168.4, 138.9, 136.5, 135.3, 133.7, 132.6, 131.4, 127.9, 117.4 (Ar-C), 35.5, 33.2, 29.7, 27.8, 25.9, 24.7, 21.3, 19.7, 18.3, 16.9, 14.6, 12.7, 11.9, 11.6. Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₄N₄O₅S: C, 58.59; H, 6.83; N, 11.24; S, 6.34 found: C, 58.47; H, 6.67; N, 11.03; S, 6.24.

4-(4-Methyl-2-tetradecanamidothiazol-3(2H)-yl)benzoic acid (2i)

Light brown solid, Yield; 80%, m.p: 164°C, R_f = 0.33 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1672.8 (C=O), 1553.7 (Ar-C=C), 1457.5 (C=N), 1237.7 (C-S), 1154.2 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 11.89 (s, 1H, COOH), 7.85 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=8.25 Hz), 7.43 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.26 Hz), 6.52 (s, 1H, CH=C), 2.23 (t, 2H, J=3.0 Hz), 2.12 (quint, 2H), 2.08 (quint, 2H), 1.98 (quint, 2H), 1.86 (quint, 2H), 1.74 (quint, 2H), 1.69 (quint, 2H), 1.64 (quint, 2H), 1.57 (quint, 2H), 1.44 (quint, 2H), 1.32 (quint, 2H), 1.25 (sex, 2H), 1.15 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 178.7 (C=O), 172.3, 169.7, 138.5, 137.5, 135.9, 134.6, 133.1, 129.7, 129.1, 117.7 (Ar-C), 33.6, 32.1, 29.5, 26.4, 25.7, 24.8, 21.7, 19.1, 17.7, 15.9, 14.6, 13.1, 12.8, 11.3. Anal. Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₆N₂O₃S: C, 67.43; H, 8.06; N, 6.20; S, 7.11 found: C, 67.33; H, 7.91; N, 6.13; S, 7.01.

4-(4-Methyl-2-tetradecanamidothiazol-3(2H)-yl)benzenesulfonic acid (2j)

Black solid, Yield; 87%, m.p: 166°C, R_f = 0.43 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 1682.1 (C=O), 1573.6 (Ar-C=C), 1434.8 (C=N), 1242.6 (C-S), 1163.4 (C-N); ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆, 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.76 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.52 Hz), 7.58 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.25 Hz), 6.64 (s, 1H, CH=C), 3.01 (s, 1H, SO₃H), 2.22 (t, 2H, J=2.5 Hz), 2.19 (quint, 2H), 2.10 (quint, 2H), 1.89 (quint, 2H), 1.74 (quint, 2H), 1.65 (quint, 2H), 1.57 (quint, 2H), 1.52 (quint, 2H), 1.46 (quint, 2H), 1.41 (quint, 2H), 1.32 (quint, 2H), 1.24 (sex, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.07 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm) 177.8 (C=O), 169.4, 138.5, 137.9, 136.6, 135.4, 133.8, 130.7, 129.1, 117.6 (Ar-C), 34.6, 33.4, 31.6, 28.4, 26.7, 24.8, 22.7, 20.1, 18.7, 16.9, 14.6, 13.1, 12.6, 11.9. Anal. Calcd. For C₂₄H₃₆N₂O₄S₂: C, 59.79; H, 7.45; N, 5.72; S, 13.21 found: C, 59.57; H, 7.31; N, 5.63; S, 13.10.

2-Tetradecanoylimino-3-p-tolyl-4-methyl-1,3-thiazoline (2k)

Yellow solid, Yield; 75%, m.p: 146°C, R_f = 0.45 (n-hexane: ethyl acetate, 1:1), FTIR ν (cm⁻¹) 3026 (Sp² CH stretching) 2917 (Sp³ CH stretching) 1691 (C=O), 1532 (Ar-C=C), 1418 (C=N), 1241 (C-S), 1167 (C-N); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃ 300 MHz); δ (ppm) 7.42 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.5 Hz), 7.14 (d, 2H, Ar-H, J=7.2 Hz), 6.22 (s, 1H, CH=C), 2.37 (s, 1H, CH₃), 2.35 (t, 2H, J=3 Hz), 2.32 (quint, 2H), 1.78 (quint, 2H), 1.75 (quint, 2H), 1.73 (quint, 2H), 1.70 (quint, 2H), 1.68 (quint, 2H), 1.40 (quint, 2H), 1.36 (quint, 2H), 1.34 (quint, 2H), 1.32 (quint, 2H), 1.27 (sex, 2H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.87 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 171.3 (C=O), 161.1, 149.8, 135.4, 133.7, 129.4, 119.8, 99.8, (Ar-C), 37.8, 31.9, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 25.7, 22.7, 20.8, 14.1. Anal. Calcd. For C₂₅H₃₈N₂O: C, 72.32; H, 9.14; N, 6.65; S, 7.53 found: C, 72.23; H, 9.03; N, 6.53; S, 7.33.