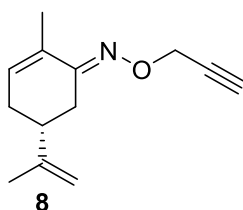


New 1,2,3-triazoles from (R)-carvone : Synthesis, DFT mechanistic study and *in vitro* cytotoxic evaluation.

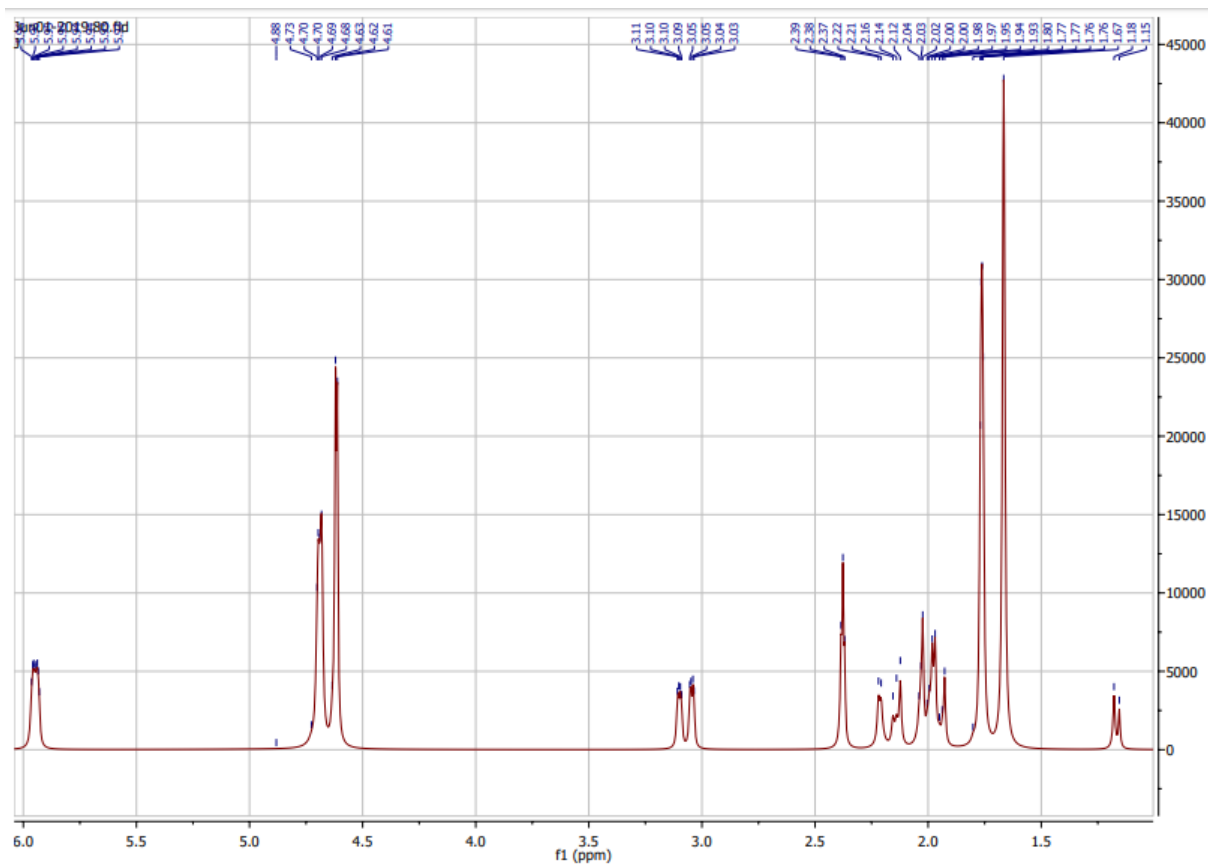
Ali Oubella¹, Abdoullah Bimoussa¹, Abdellah N'ait oussidi¹, Mourad Fawzi¹, Aziz Auhmani¹, Hamid Morjani², Abdelkhalek Riahi³, M'hamed Esseffar*¹, Carol Parish⁴, My Youssef AitItto*¹

I- Experimental Supporting Information

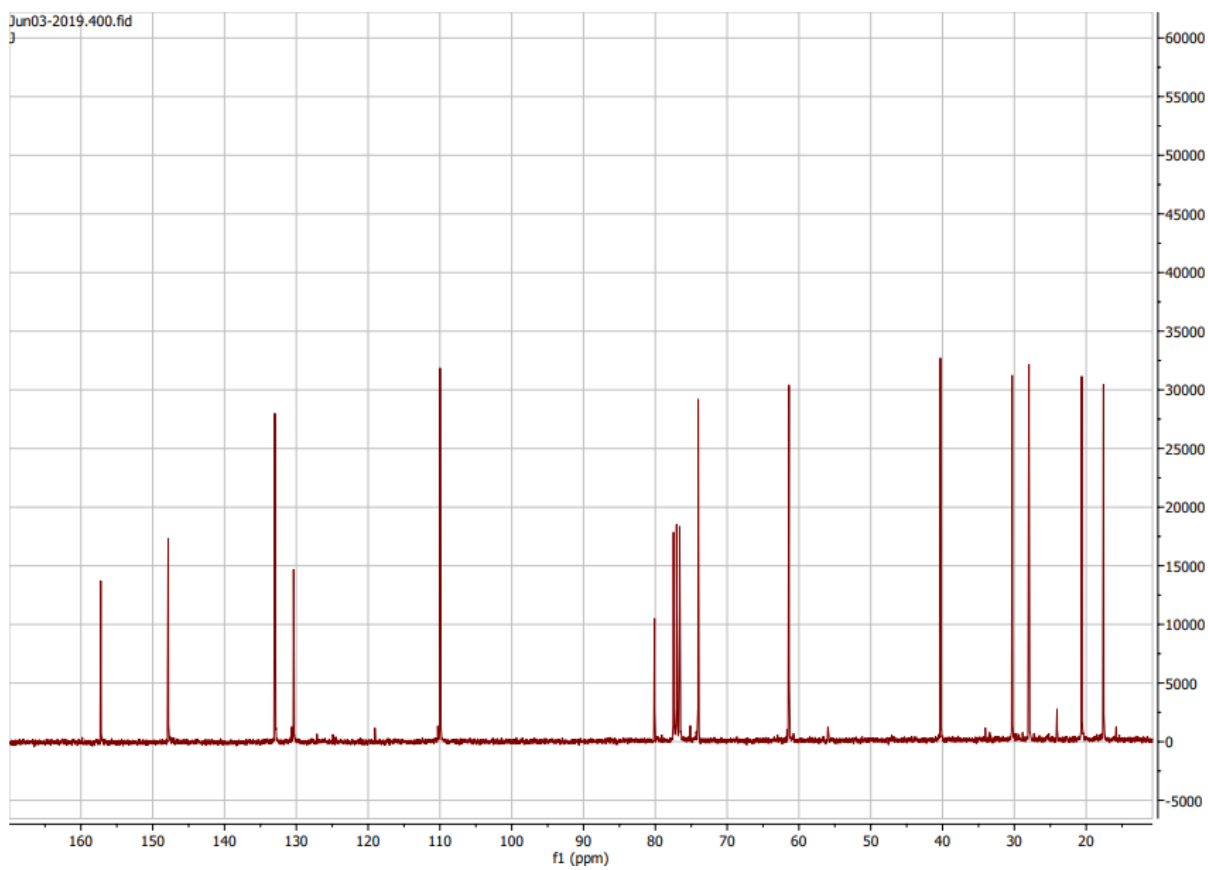
Spectral data for product 8:



NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

89 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-4 O: 0-6

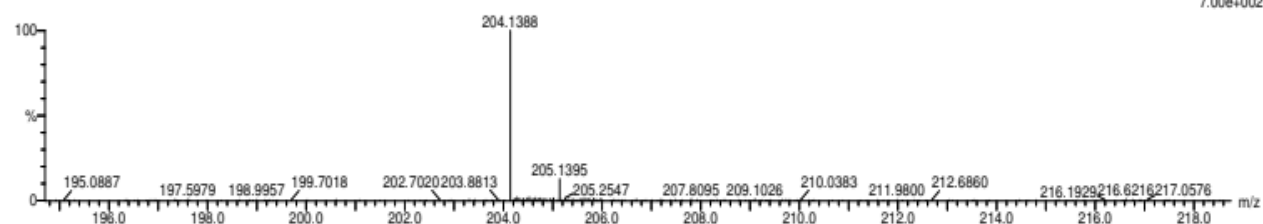
AB120

1.6

11-Dec-2019

1912123 546 (3.303) Cm (545.549-(495.501+628.633))

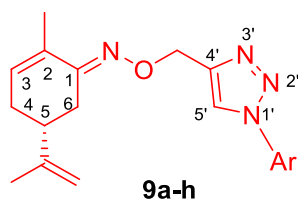
1: TOF MS ES+
7.00e+002



Minimum: -1.0
Maximum: 5.0 5.0 16.0

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|--------------|-------------|
| 204.1388 | 204.1388 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 163.8 | 0.0 | C13 H18 N O |

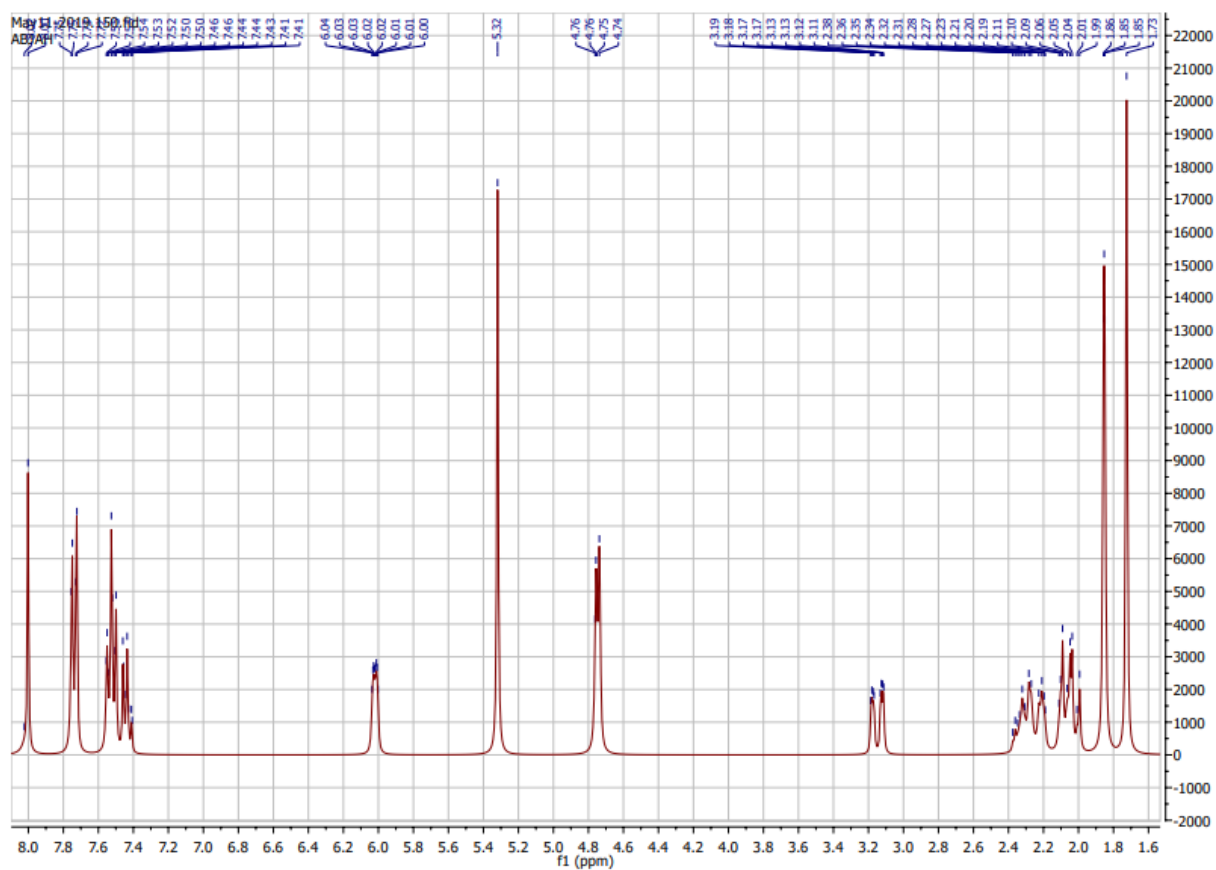
Spectral data for 123-triazole-Carvone9a-h:



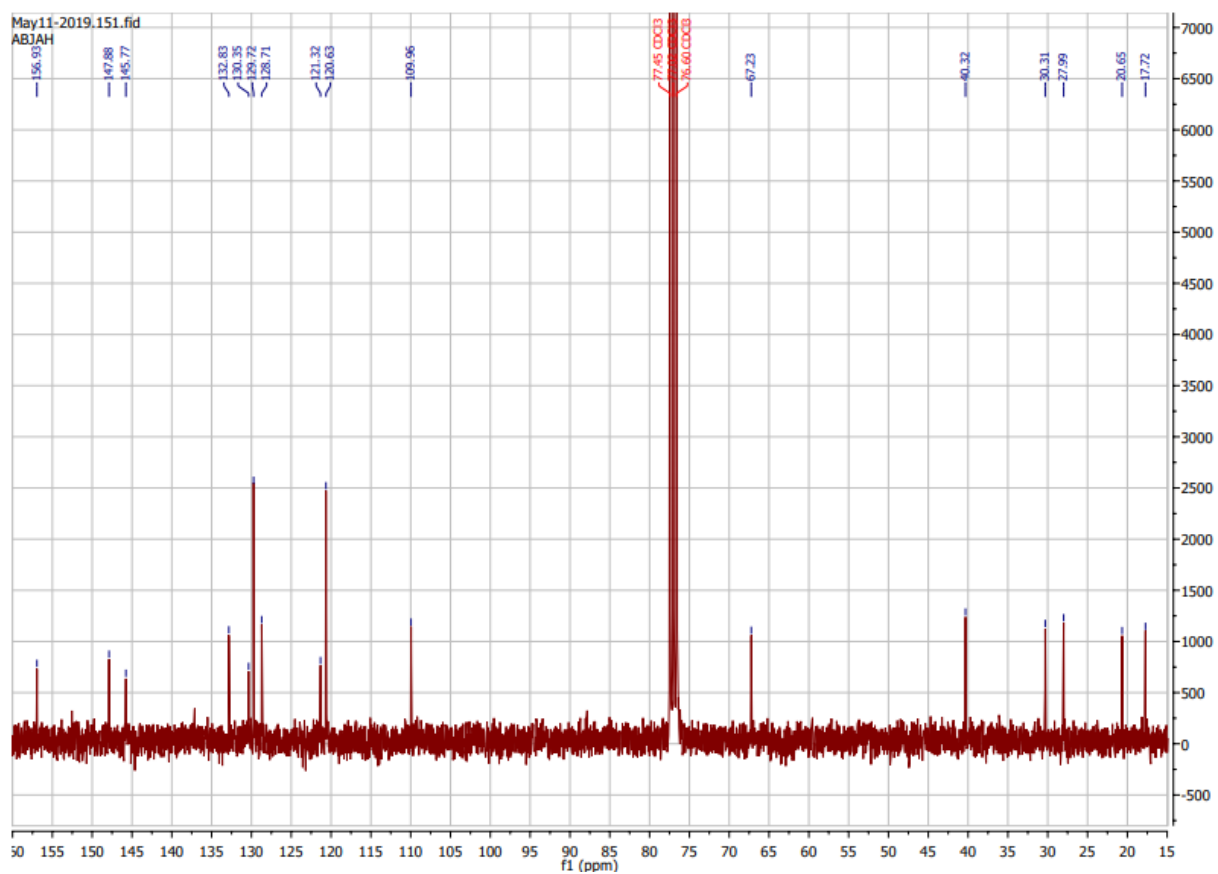
- 9a** : Ar= C₆H₅
9b : Ar= 4-CH₃-C₆H₄
9c : Ar= 4-Cl-C₆H₄
9d : Ar= 4-NO₂-C₆H₄
9e : Ar= 2-CH₃-C₆H₄
9f : Ar= 2-CH₃-4Cl-C₆H₃
9g : Ar= 4-F-C₆H₄
9h : Ar= C₆H₅-CH₂

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9a:

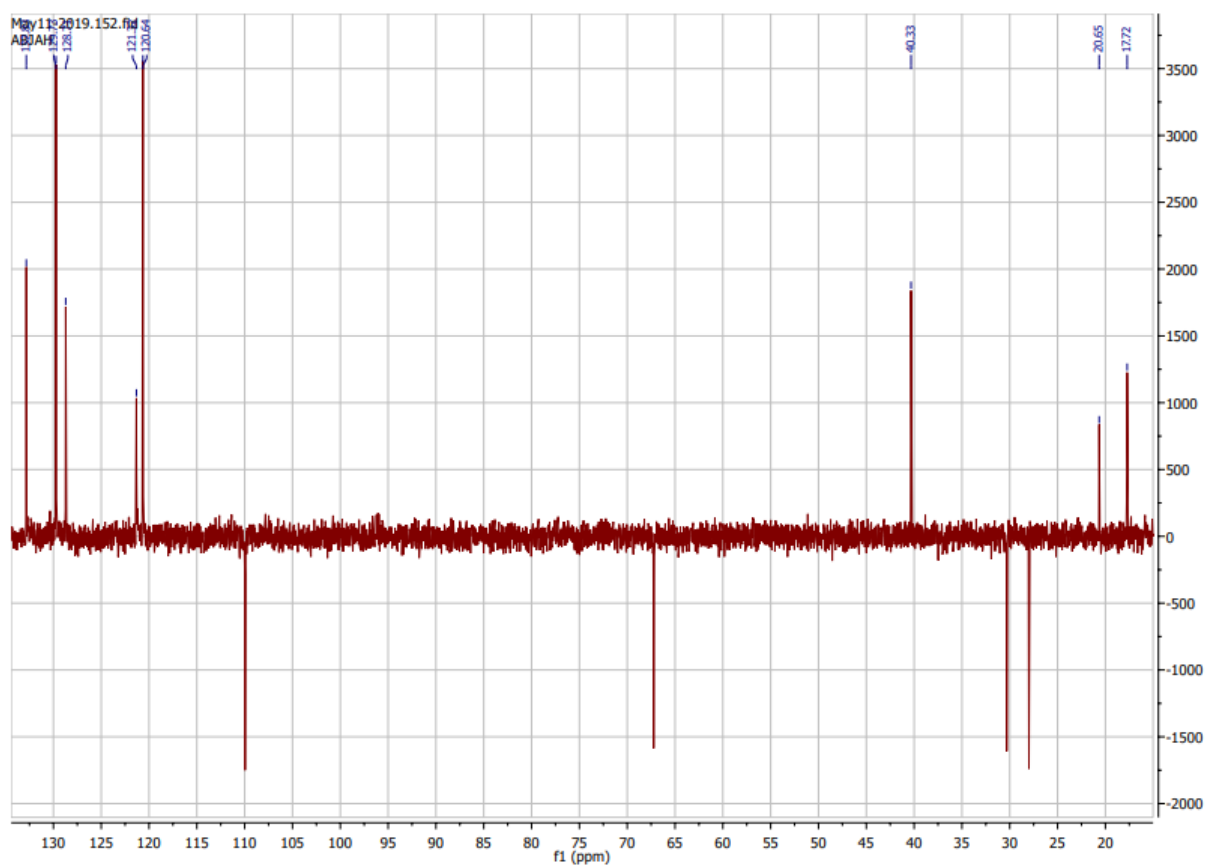
NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



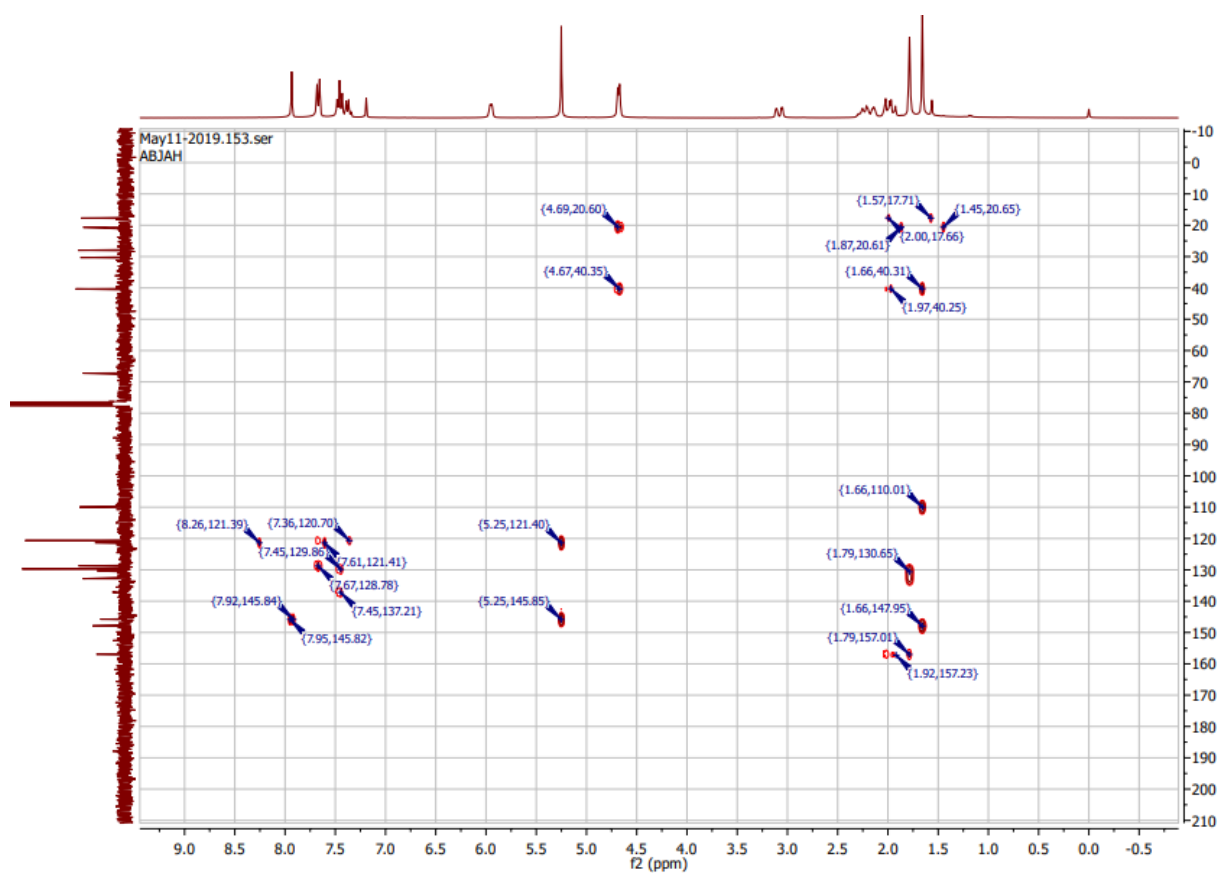
¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum DEPT 135 Mode



HMBC Spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

143 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-4 O: 0-6

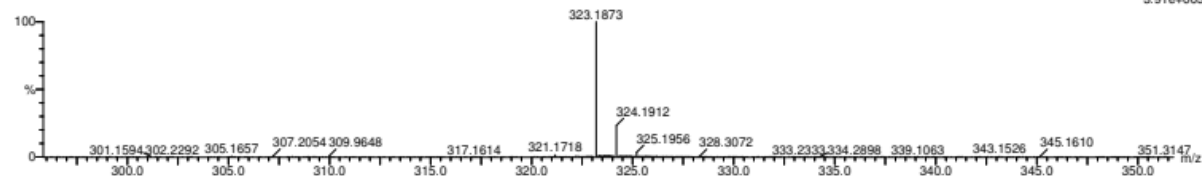
11-Dec-2019

1912124 571 (3.451) Cm (571:574-(513:515+647))

AB121

1:7

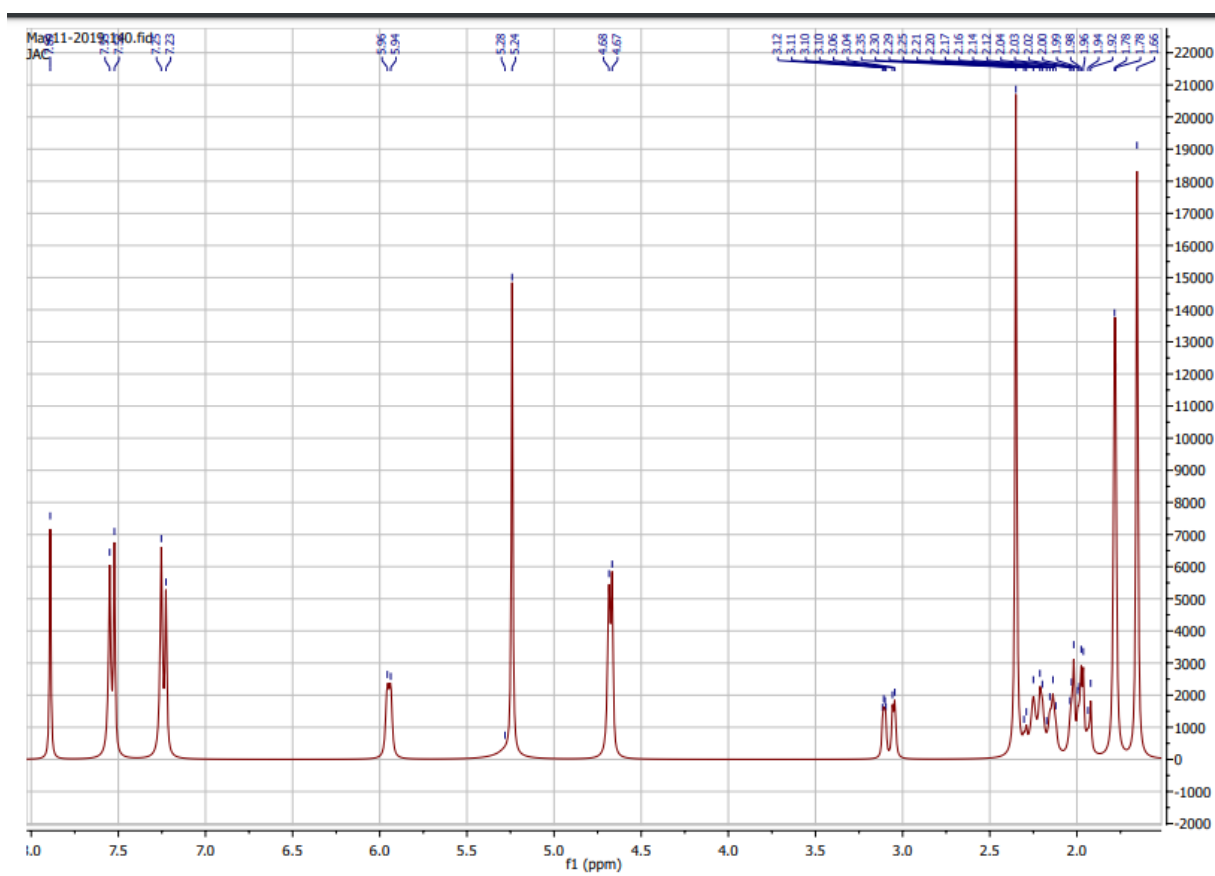
1: TOF MS ES+
3.91e+003



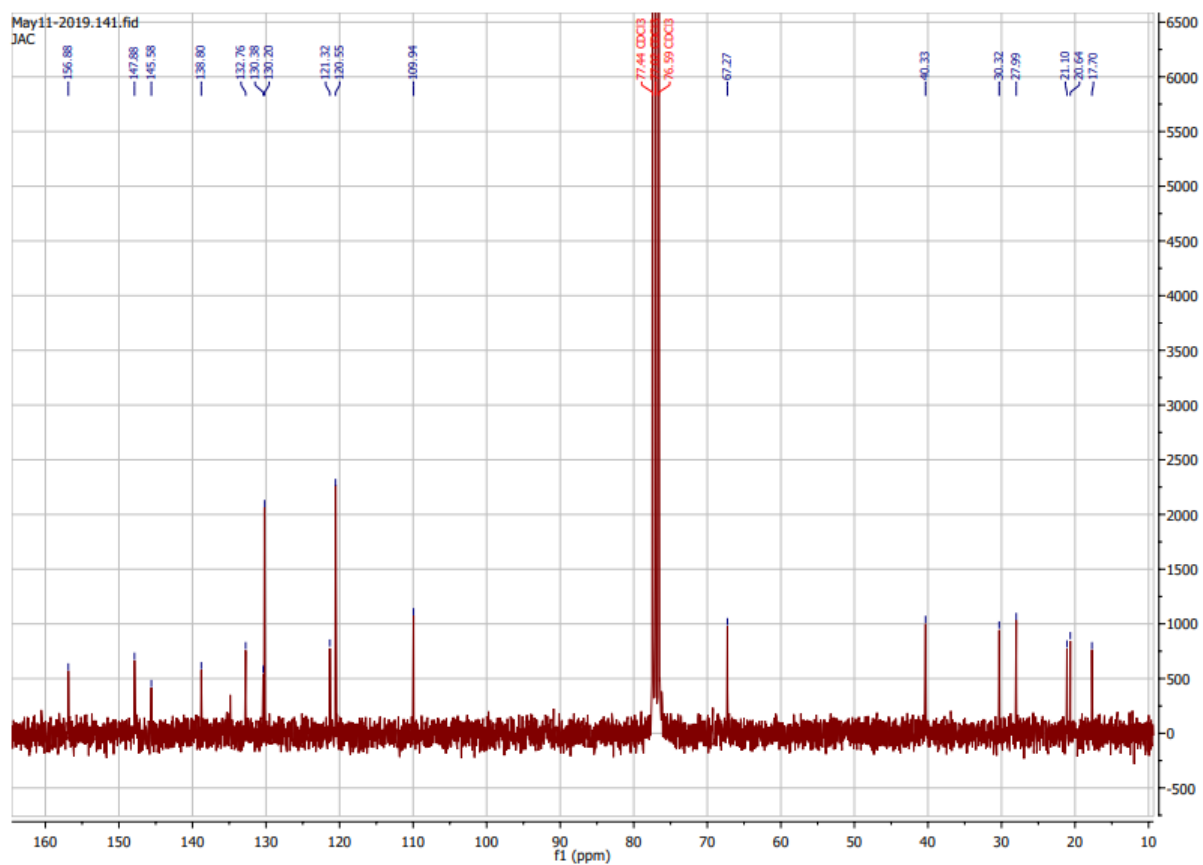
| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|------|-------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Minimum: | | | | -1.0 | | | | |
| Maximum: | | 5.0 | 5.0 | 16.0 | | | | |
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula | |
| 323.1873 | 323.1872 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 10.5 | 338.7 | 0.1 | C19 H23 N4 O | |
| | 323.1858 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 340.8 | 2.2 | C18 H27 O5 | |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9b:

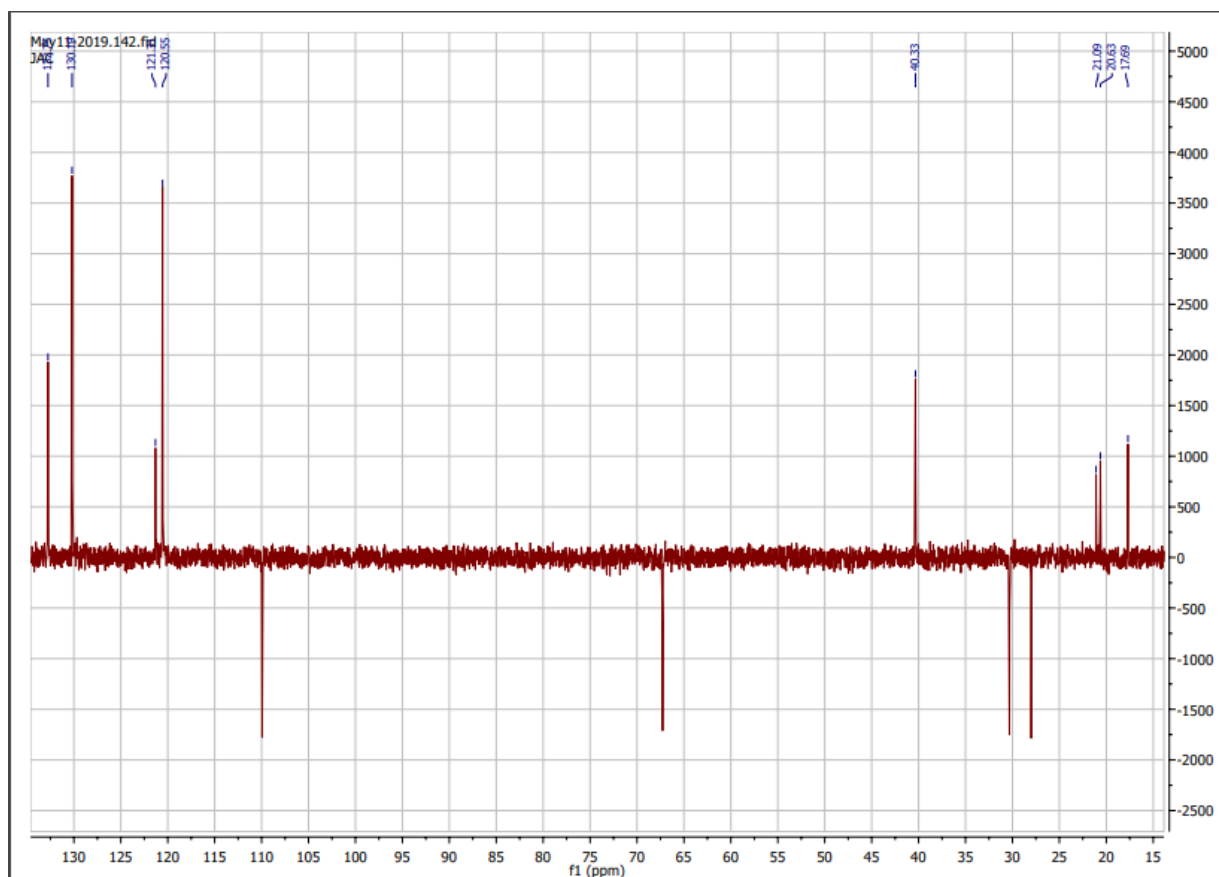
NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



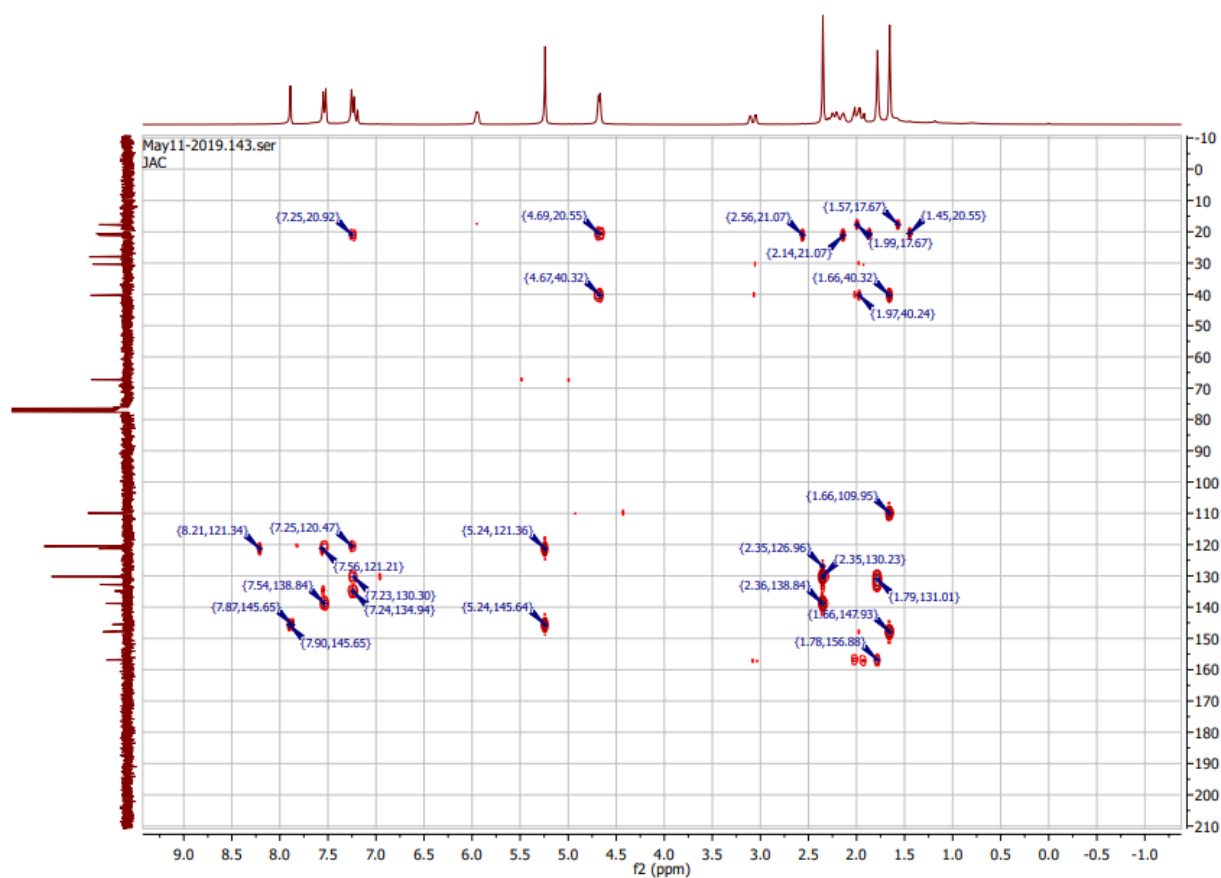
¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum DEPT 135 Mode



HMBC Spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: O/H

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

112 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-4 O: 0-4

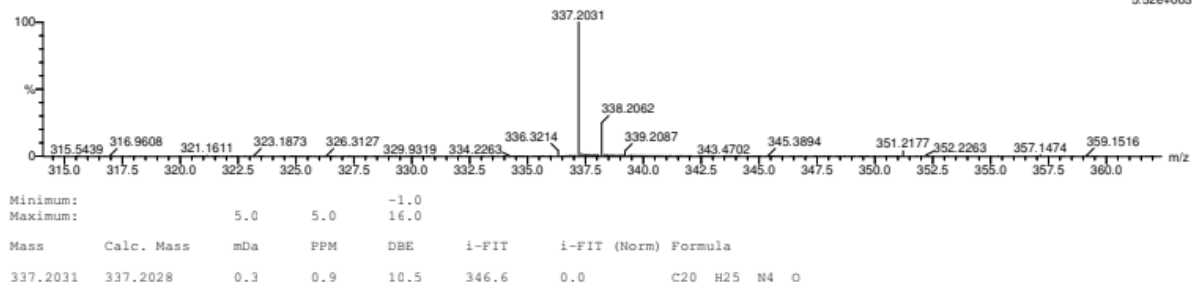
11-Dec-2019

1912125 618 (3.727) Cm (615:618-(535:542+757:760))

AB122

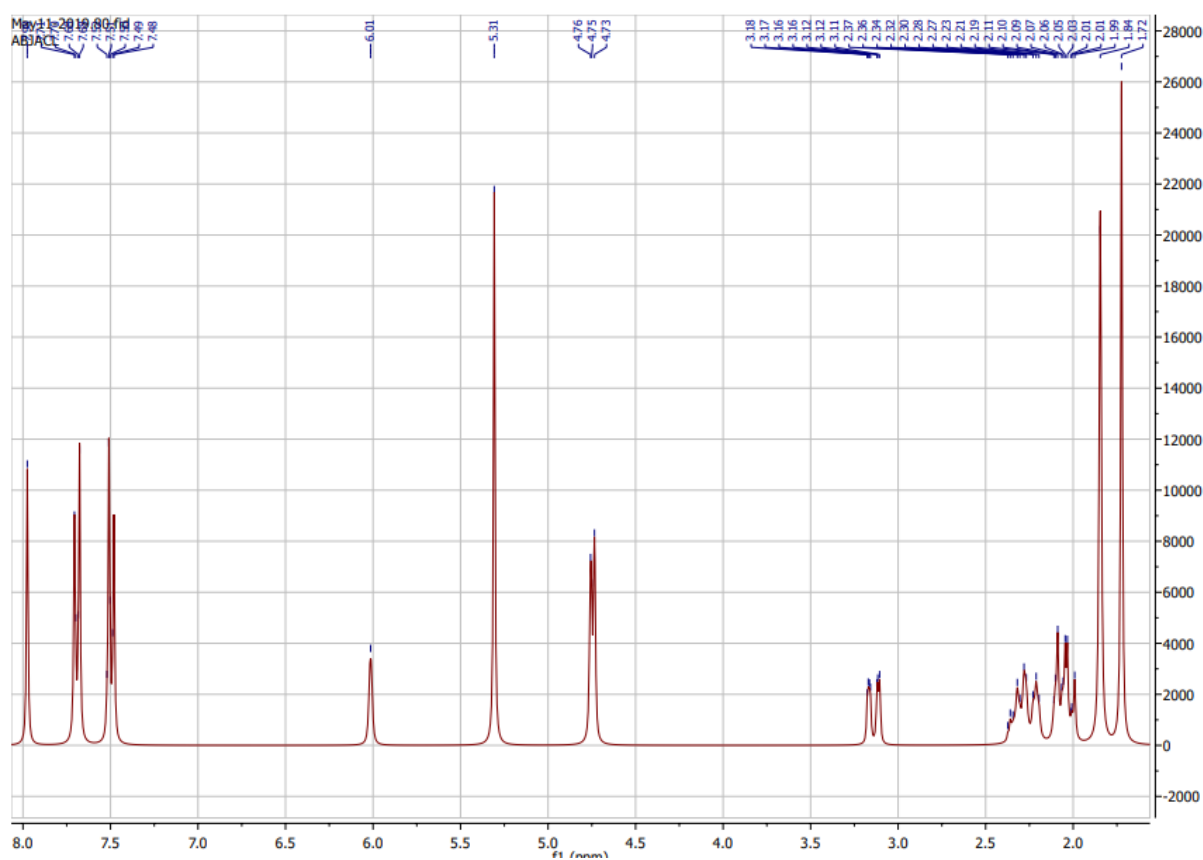
1:8

1: TOF MS ES+
5.52e+003

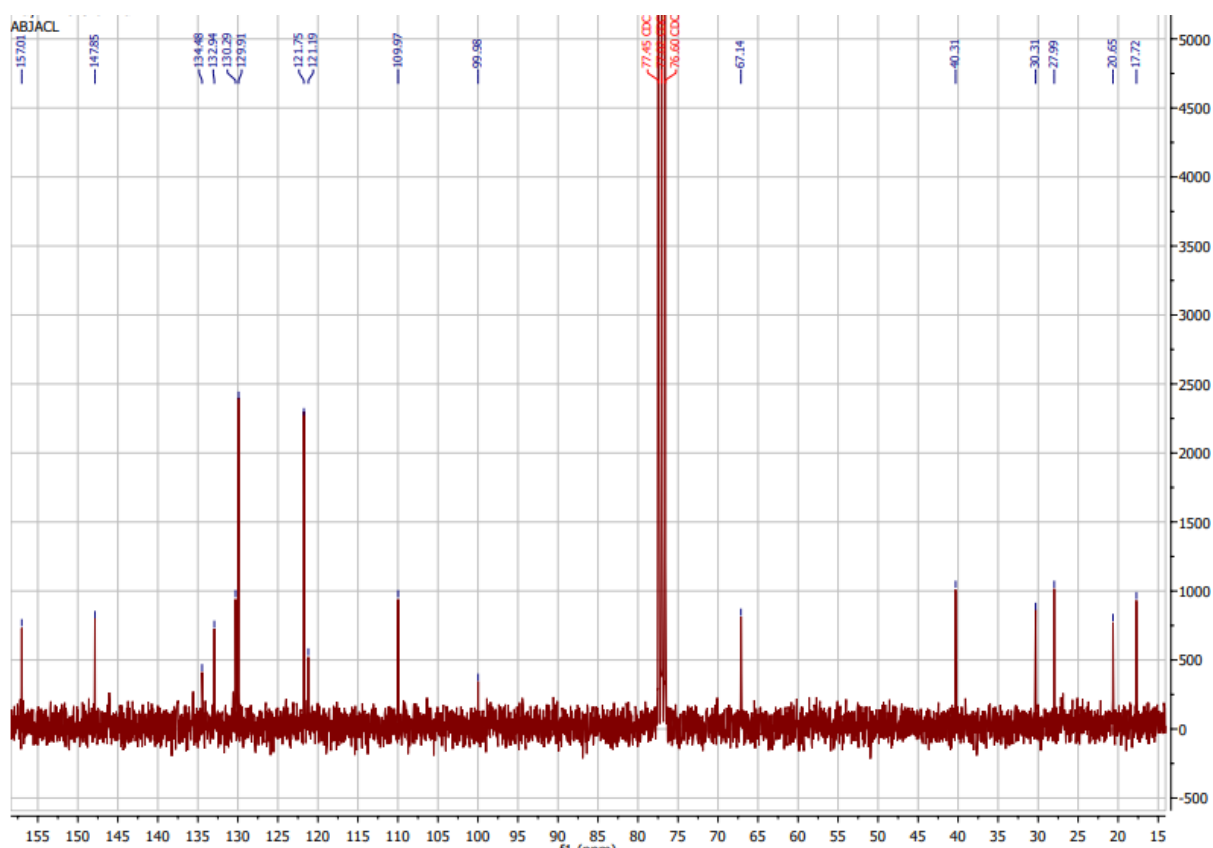


1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9c:

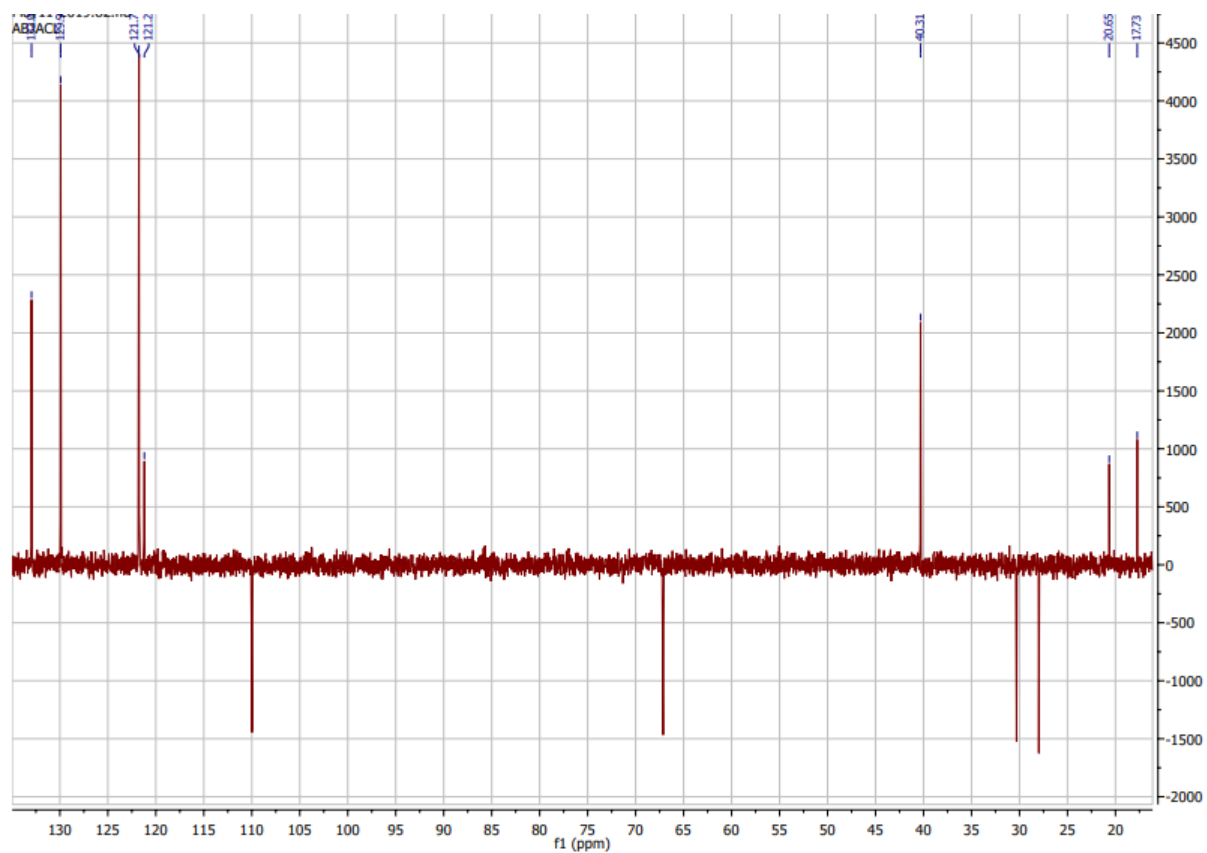
NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



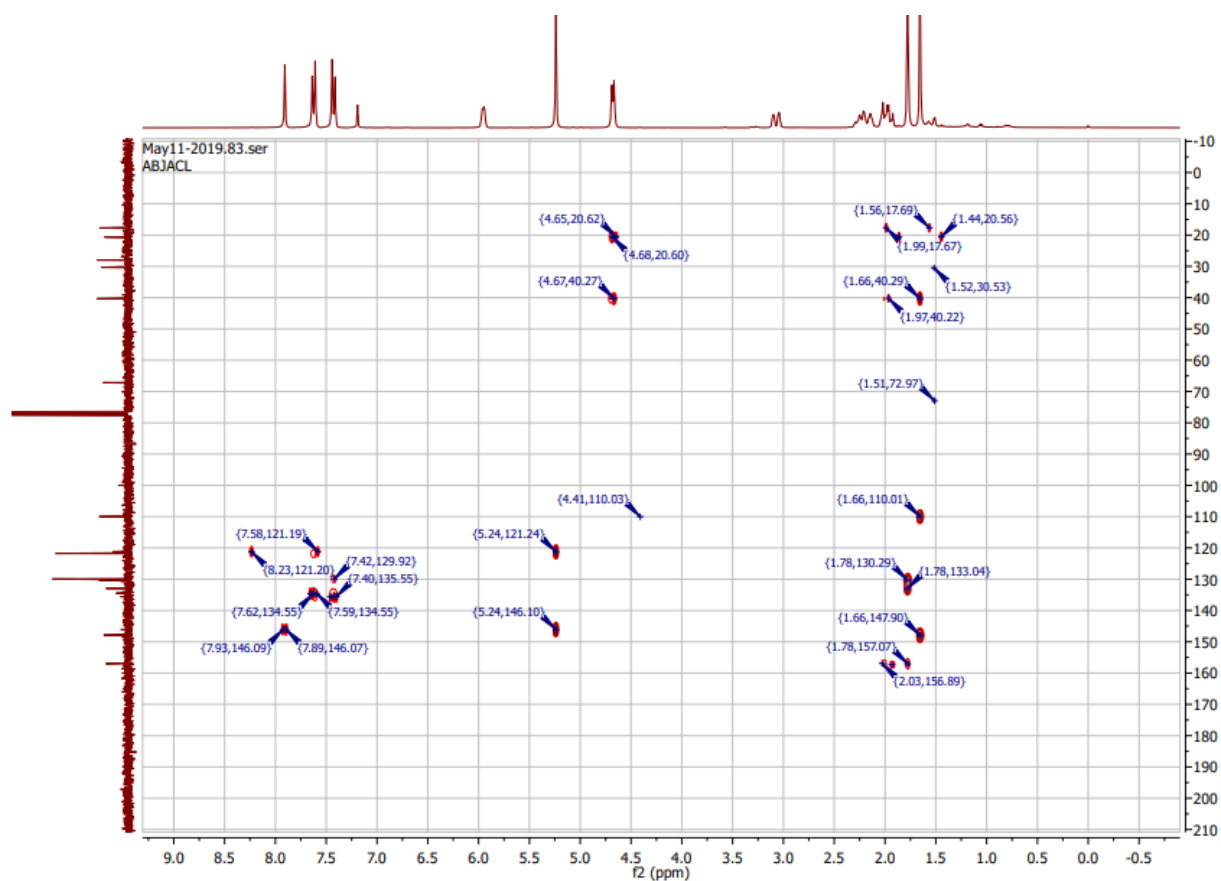
¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum DEPT 135 Mode



HMBC Spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Multiple Mass Analysis: 2 mass(es) processed

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: OH

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

827 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-4 O: 0-4 35Cl: 0-1 37Cl: 0-1

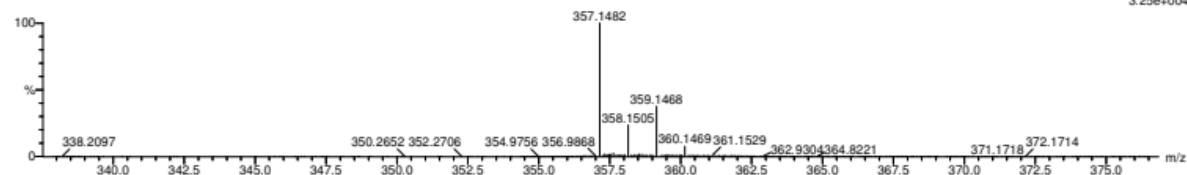
11-Dec-2019

1912126 590 (3.561) Cm (590.591-(559:561+645:646))

AB123

1:9

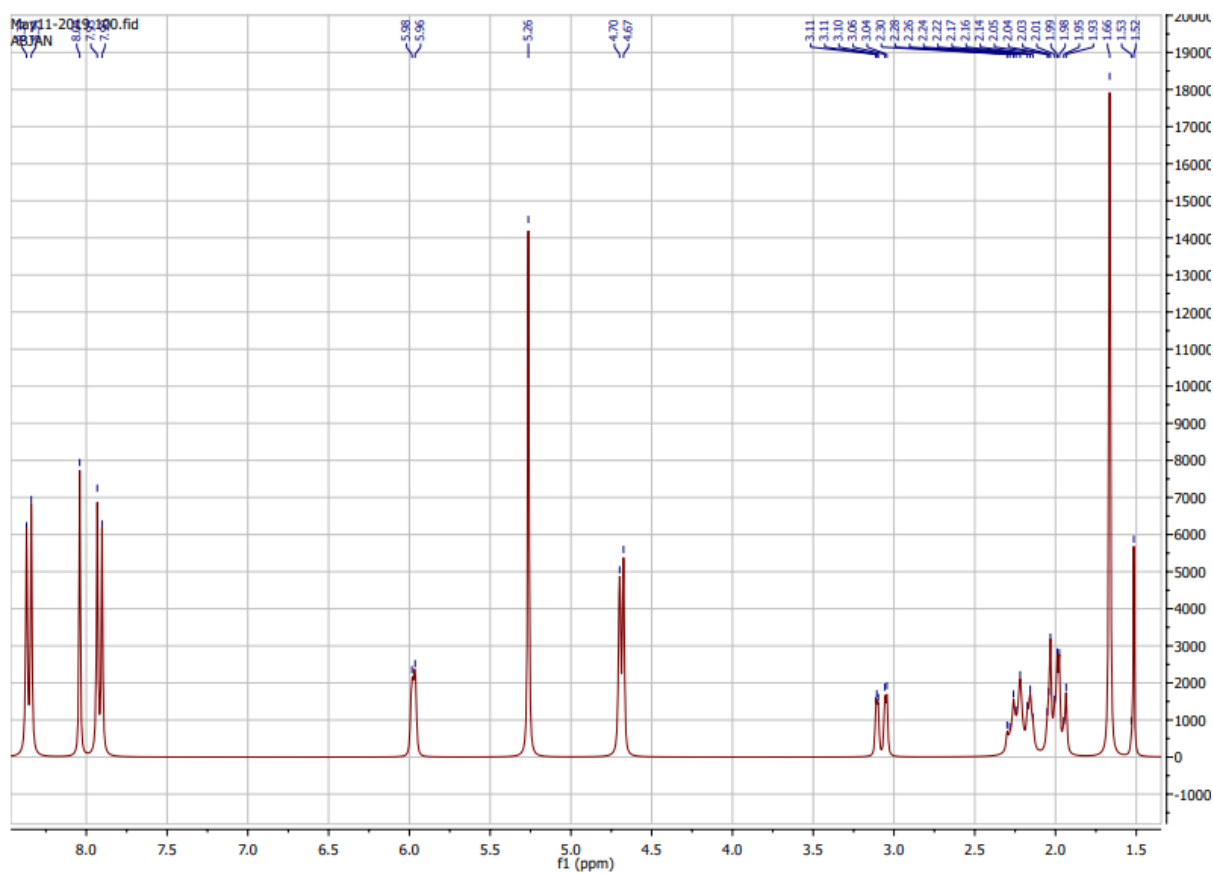
1: TOF MS ES+
3.25e+004



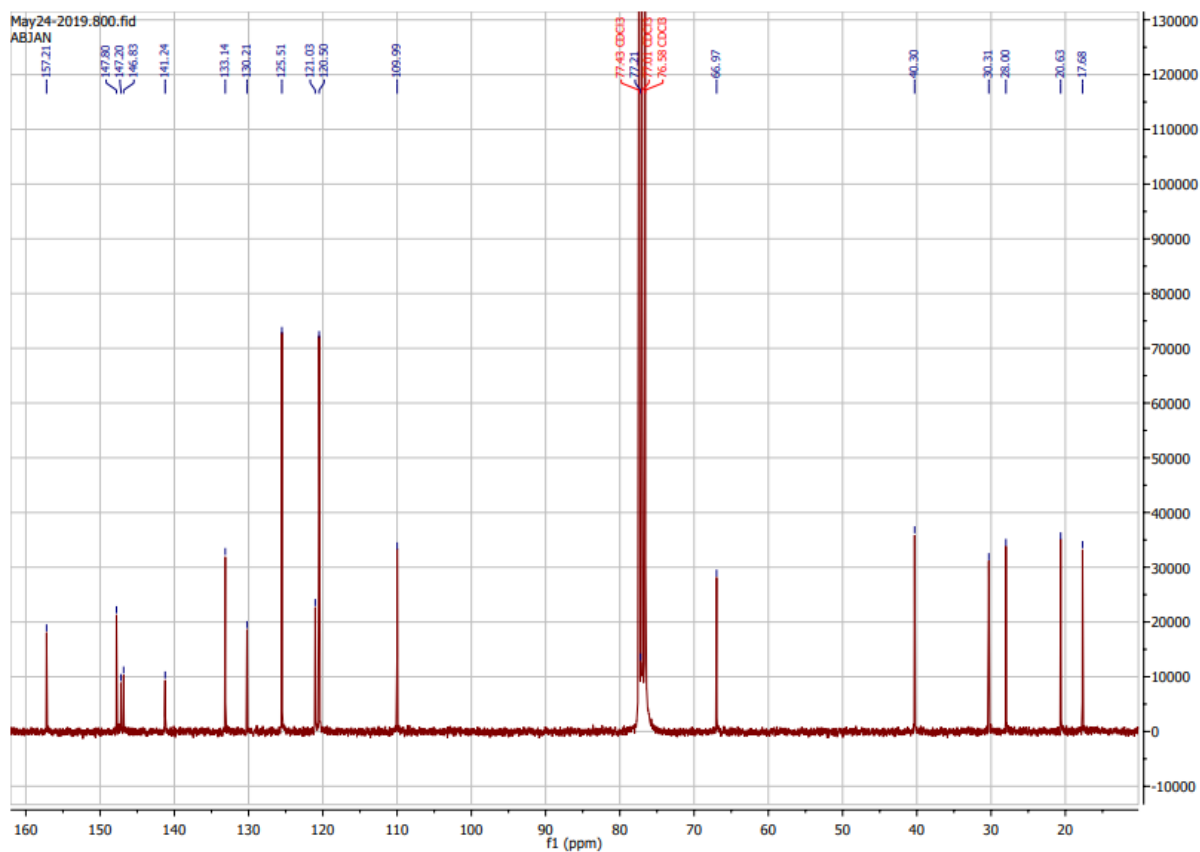
| Minimum: | 30.00 | | | | -1.0 | | | | |
|----------|--------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|-------------------|------|
| Maximum: | 100.00 | | 5.0 | 5.0 | 16.0 | | | | |
| Mass | RA | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula | |
| 357.1482 | 100.00 | 357.1482 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 565.5 | 0.6 | C19 H22 N4 O 35Cl | |
| | | 357.1491 | -0.9 | -2.5 | 14.5 | 565.7 | 0.8 | C24 H21 O3 | |
| 359.1468 | 37.39 | 359.1471 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 5.5 | 542.3 | 0.6 | C18 H27 N2 O 35Cl | 37Cl |
| | | 359.1453 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 542.4 | 0.8 | C19 H22 N4 O 37Cl | |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9d:

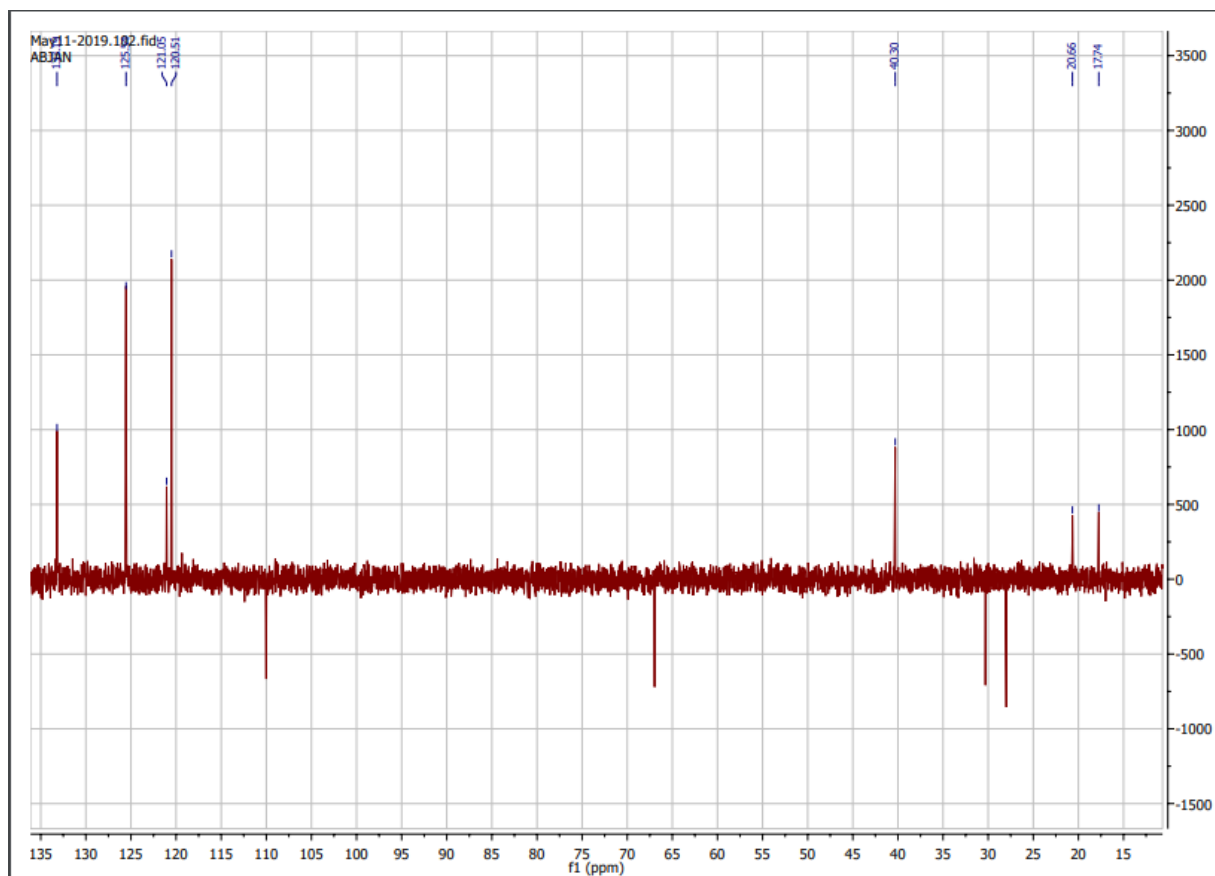
NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum DEPT 135 Mode

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: C/H

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

162 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-6 O: 0-4

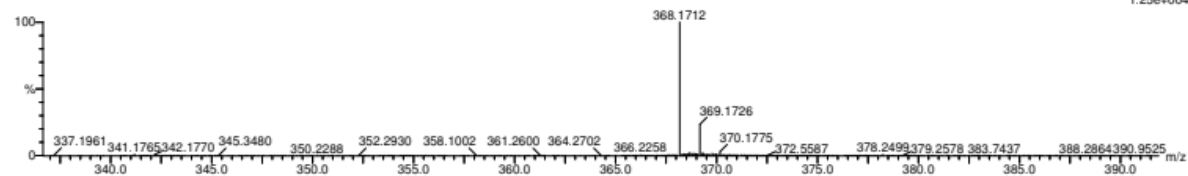
11-Dec-2019

AB124

1:10

1912127 555 (3.362) Cm (552:555-(512:516+603:605))

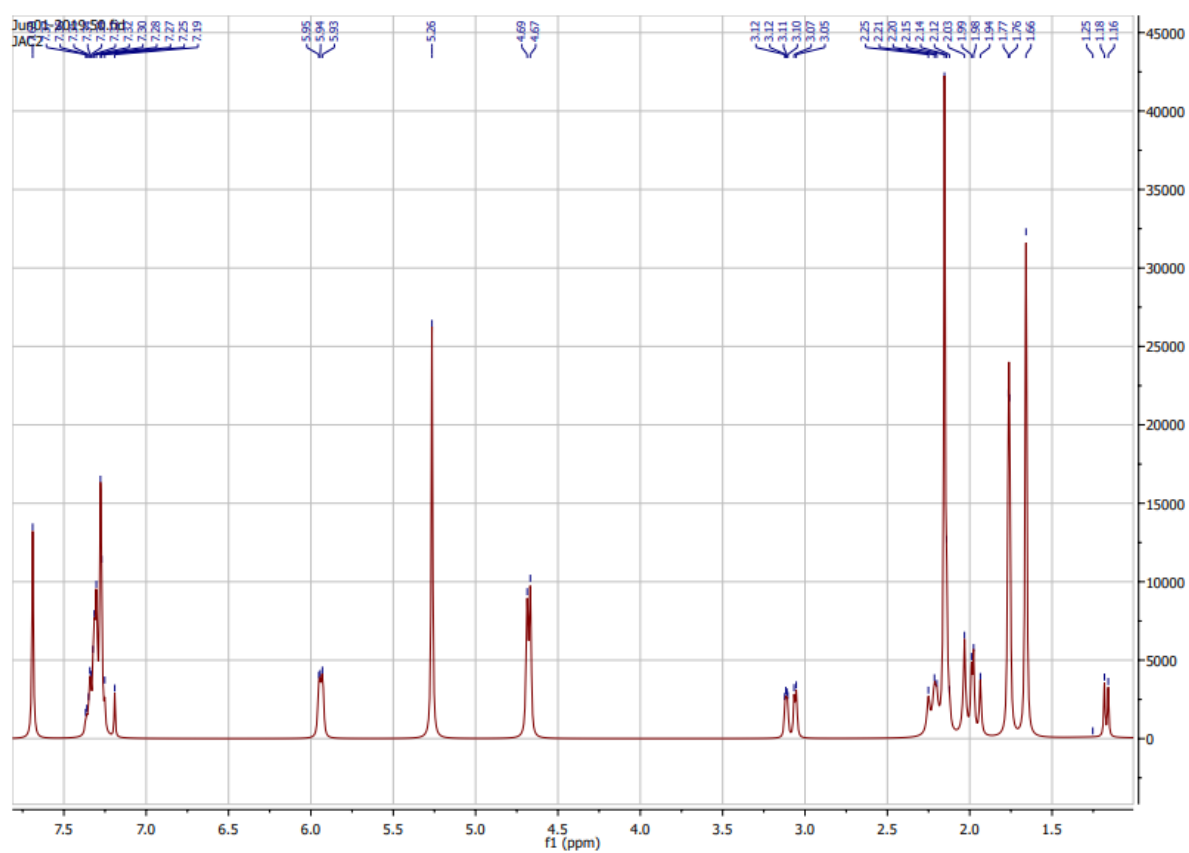
1: TOF MS ES+
1.25e+004



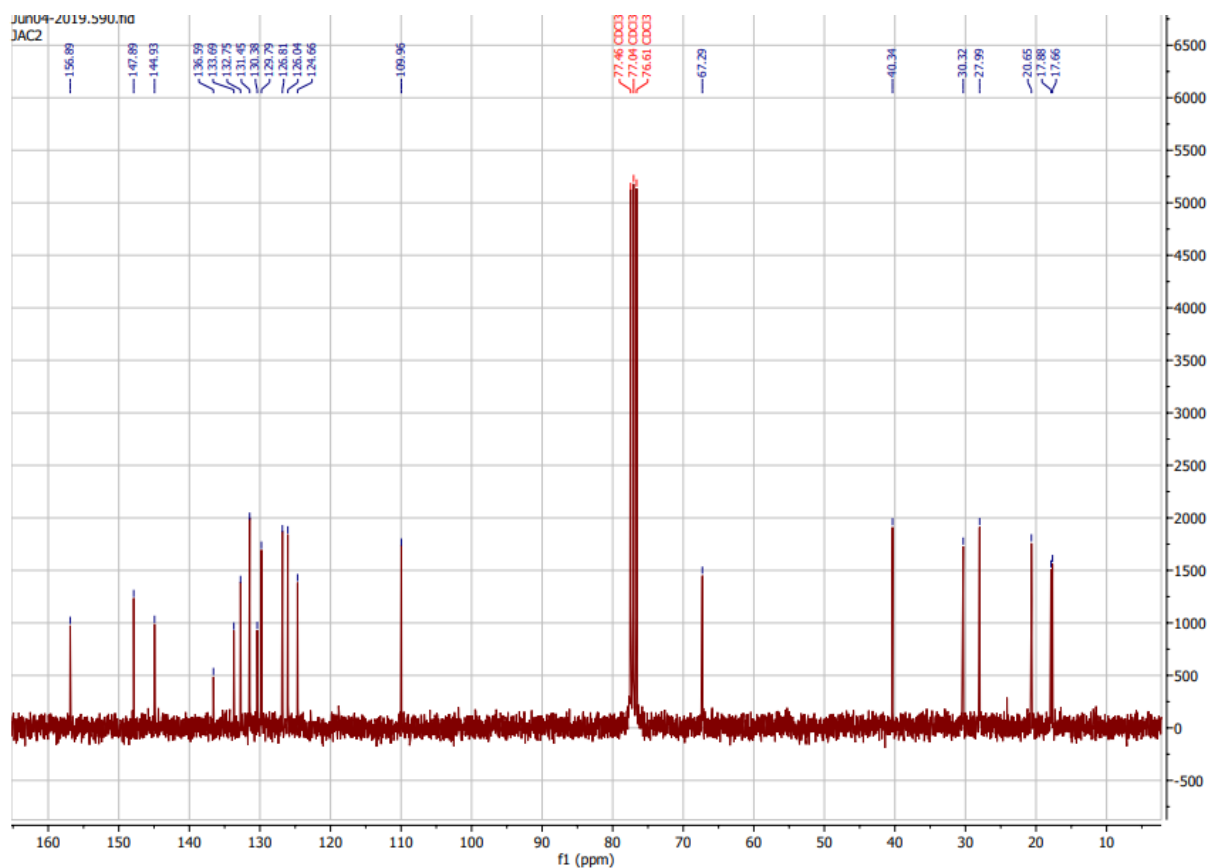
| Minimum: | | | | -1.0 | | | | | |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|---------|-----|-------|
| Maximum: | | 5.0 | 5.0 | 16.0 | | | | | |
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula | | |
| 368.1712 | 368.1723 | -1.1 | -3.0 | 11.5 | 498.5 | 0.0 | C19 | H22 | N5 O3 |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9e:

NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

97 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-6 O: 0-2

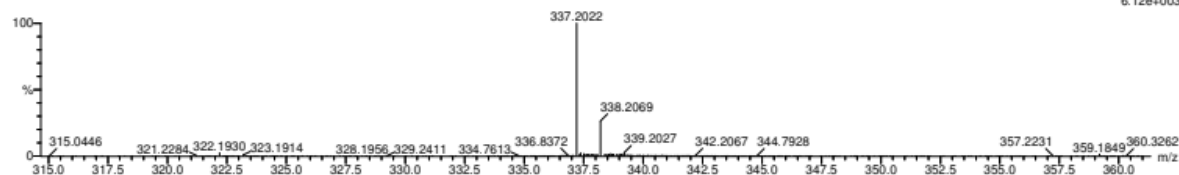
11-Dec-2019

1912130 571 (3.442) Cm (571.572-536:537+618:619))

AB127

1:13

1: TOF MS ES+
6.12e+003



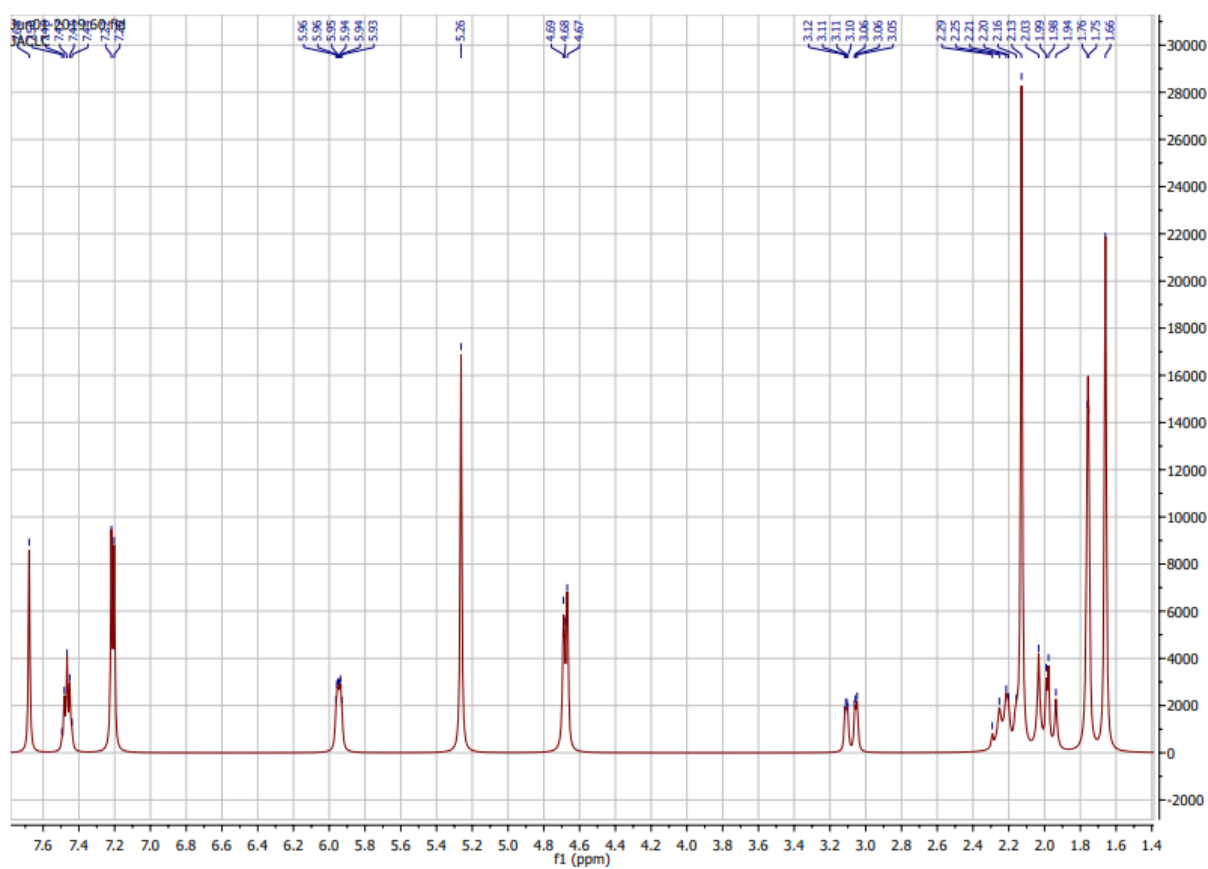
Minimum:

Maximum:

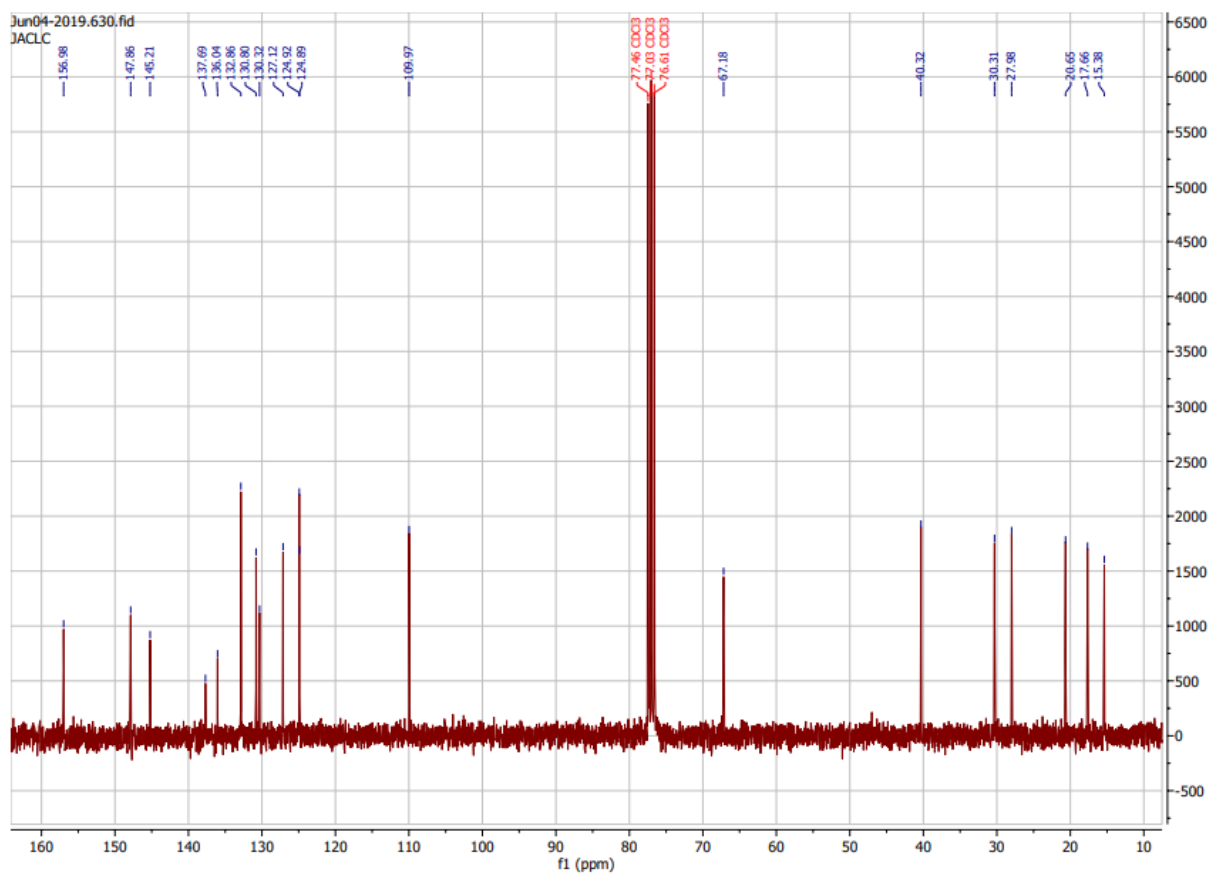
| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula |
|----------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| 337.2022 | 337.2028 | -0.6 | -1.8 | 10.5 | 374.6 | 0.0 | C20 H25 N4 O |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9f:

NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Multiple Mass Analysis: 2 mass(es) processed

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

739 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

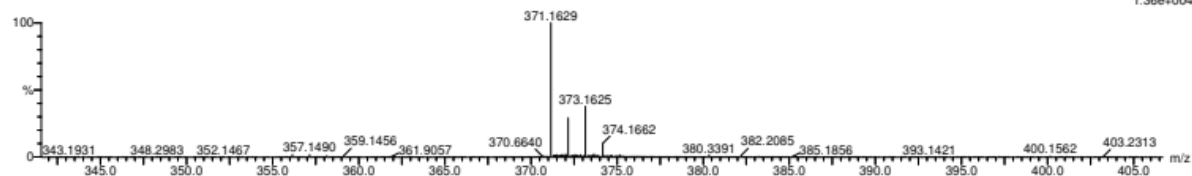
C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-6 O: 0-2 ³⁵Cl: 0-1 ³⁷Cl: 0-1

11-Dec-2019

1912129 605 (3.633) Cm (602:605-(571:573+665:667))

AB126

1:12

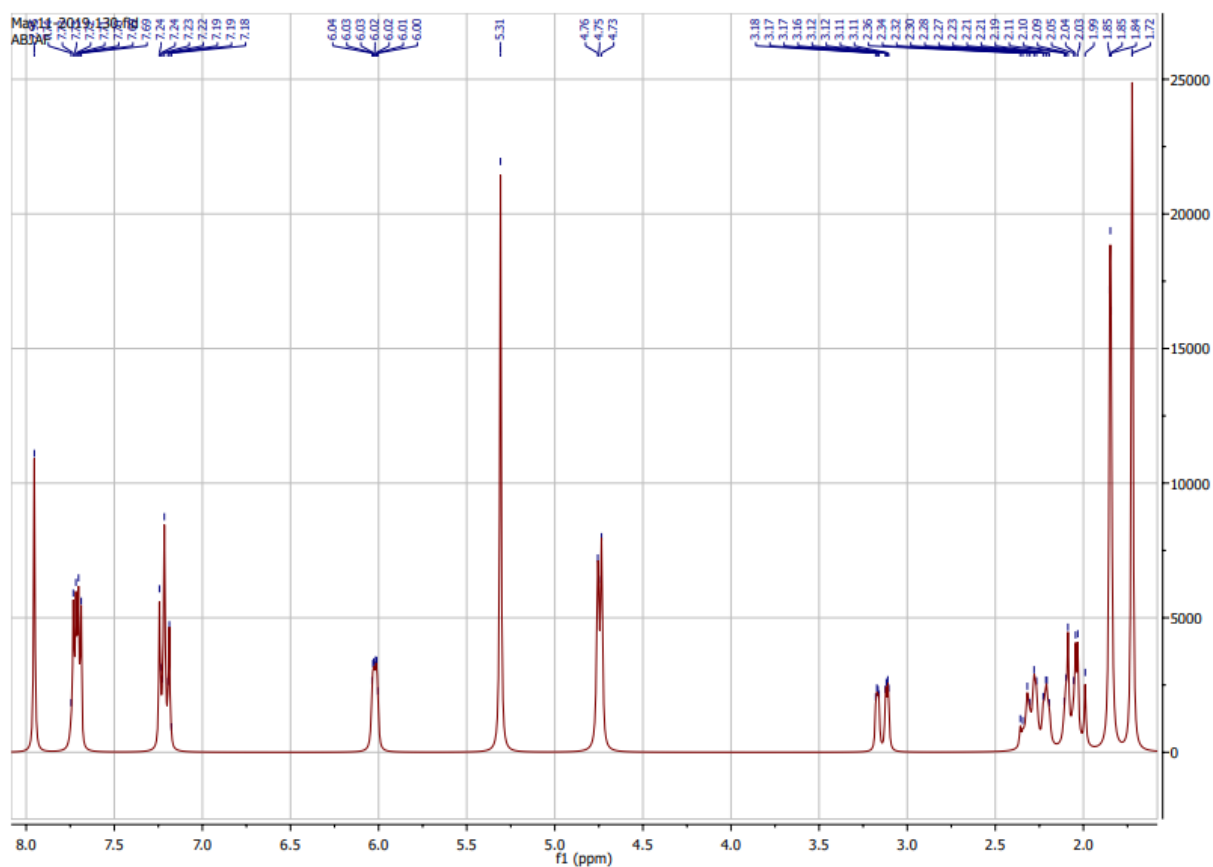
1: TOF MS ES+
1.36e+004

Minimum: 30.00
Maximum: 100.00

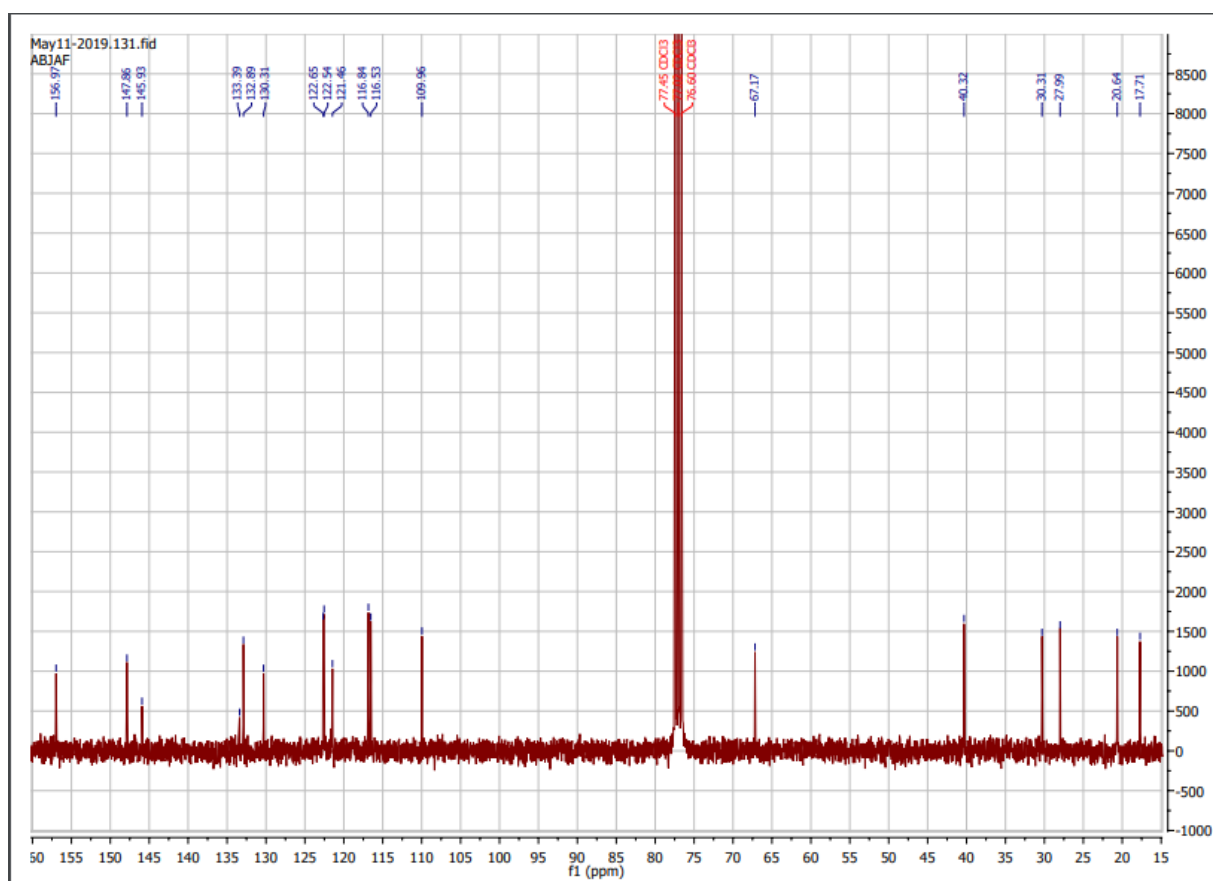
| Mass | RA | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula |
|----------|--------|------------|------|------|------|-------|--------------|--|
| 371.1629 | 100.00 | 371.1620 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 15.5 | 541.0 | 0.4 | C21 H19 N6 O |
| | | 371.1639 | -1.0 | -2.7 | 10.5 | 541.7 | 1.1 | C20 H24 N4 O ³⁵ Cl |
| 373.1625 | 37.60 | 373.1609 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 434.8 | 0.1 | C20 H24 N4 O ³⁷ Cl |
| | | 373.1627 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 5.5 | 436.7 | 2.0 | C19 H29 N2 O ³⁵ Cl ³⁷ Cl |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9g:

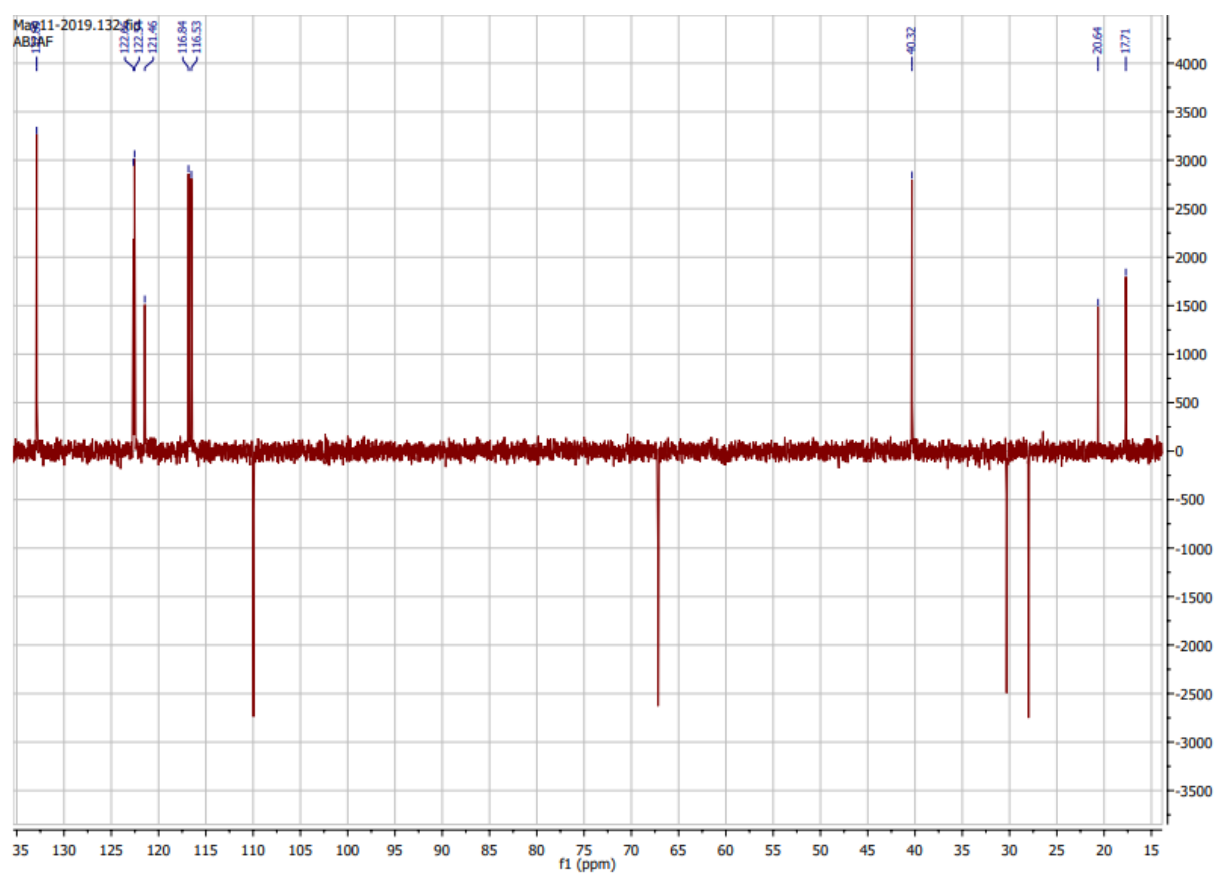
NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



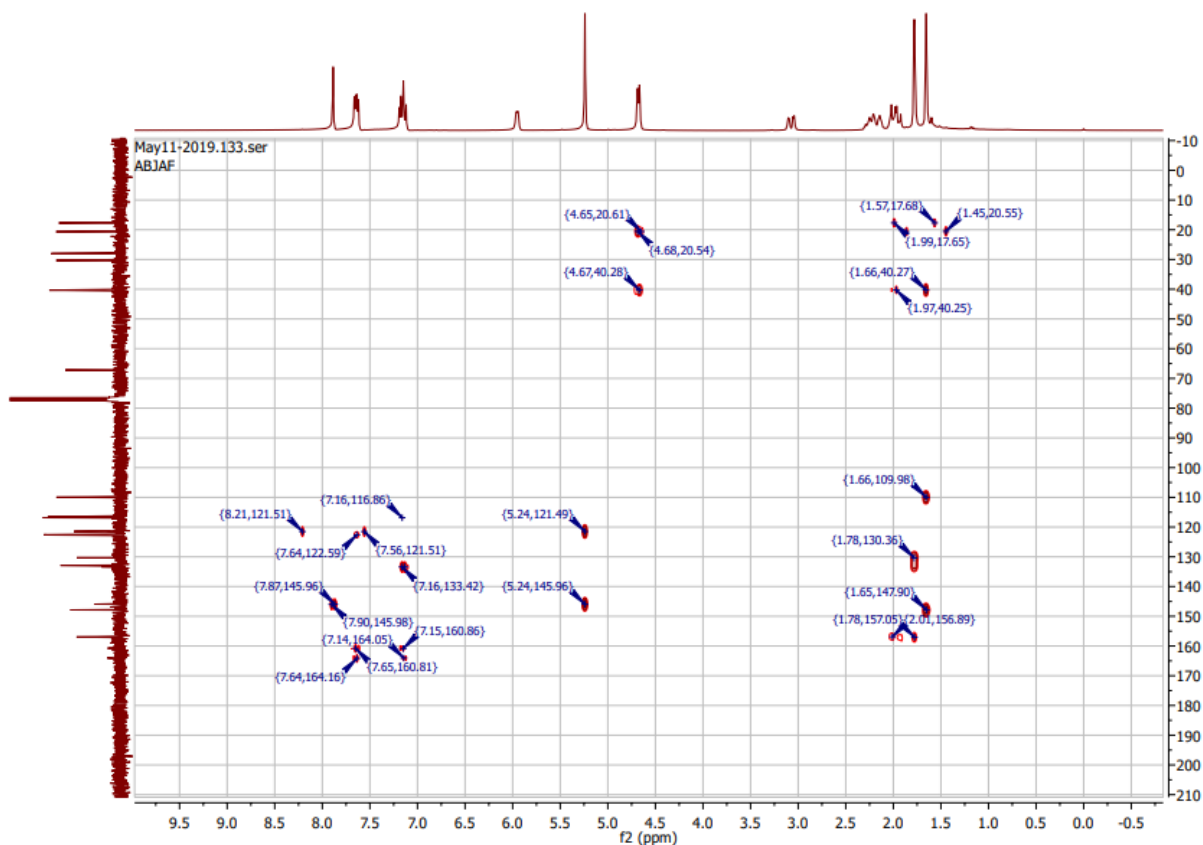
^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum DEPT 135 Mode



HMBC Spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

295 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-6 O: 0-4 F: 0-1

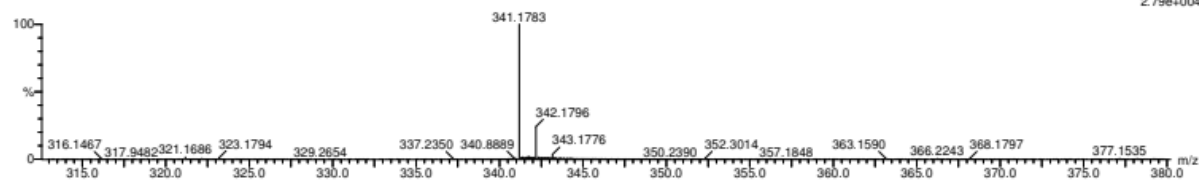
AB125

1:11

11-Dec-2019

1912128 553 (3.357) Cm (552:558-(517:520+592:594))

1: TOF MS ES+
2.79e+004



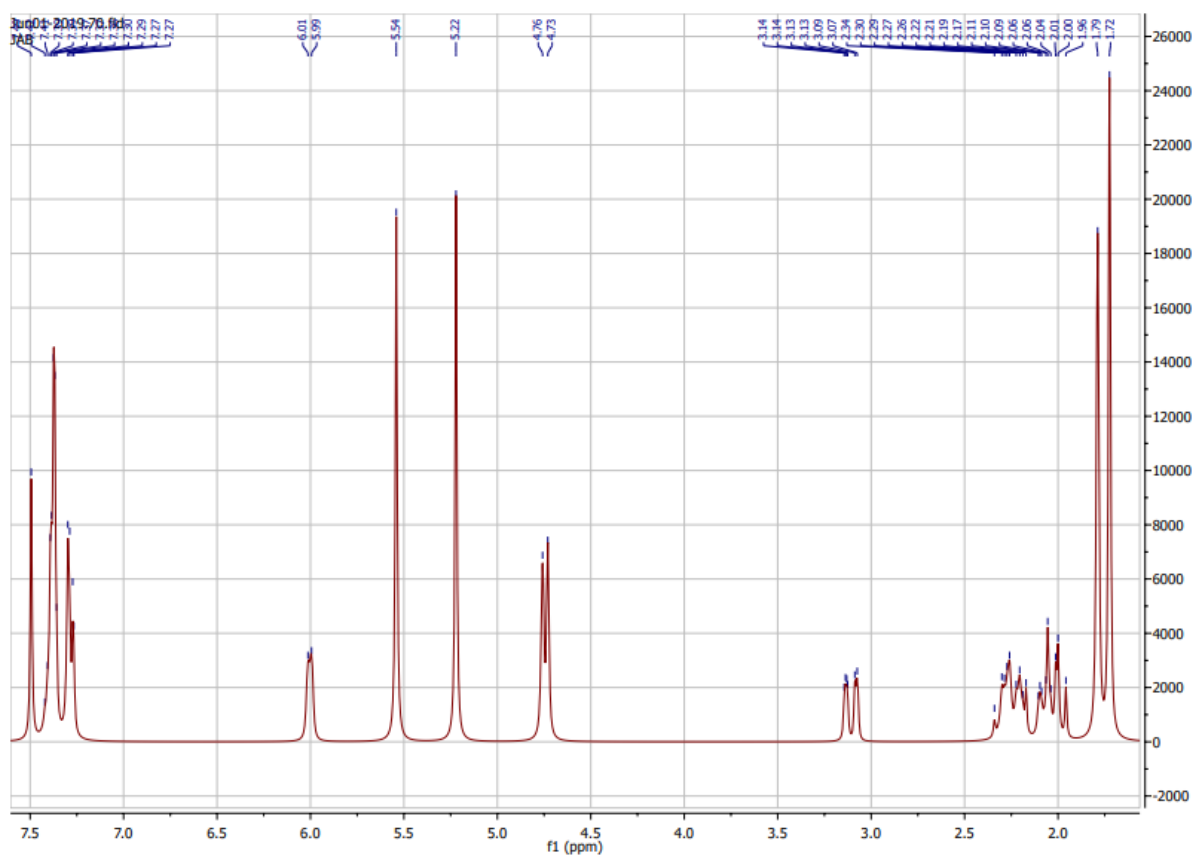
Minimum:

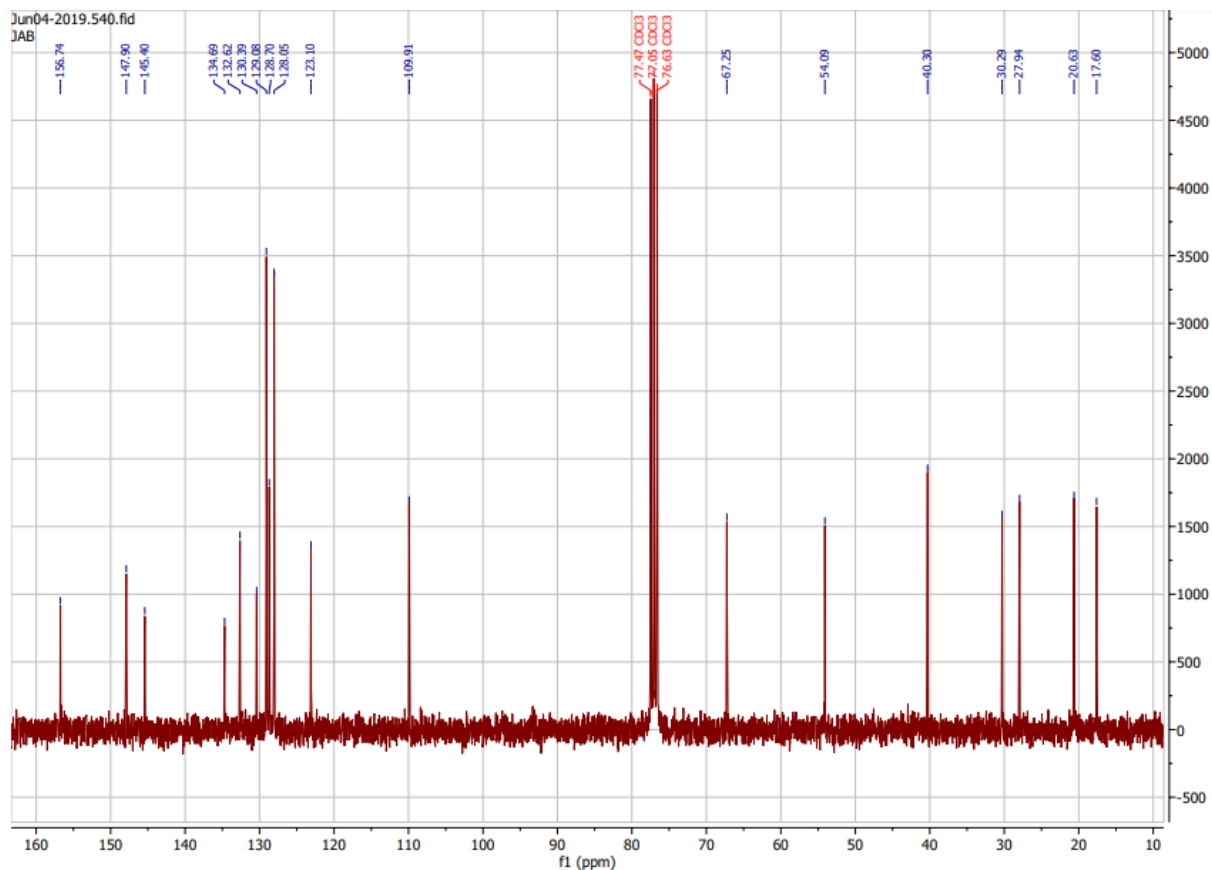
Maximum:

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|------|-------|--------------|----------------|
| 341.1783 | 341.1778 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 10.5 | 698.3 | 0.6 | C19 H22 N4 O F |
| | 341.1766 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 698.6 | 0.8 | C22 H21 N4 |

1,2,3-triazole-Carvone 9h:

NMR Spectroscopy (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

¹H NMR spectrum



^{13}C Decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum

HRMS spectrum

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.0, max = 16.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 4

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

97 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-500 H: 0-1000 N: 0-6 O: 0-2

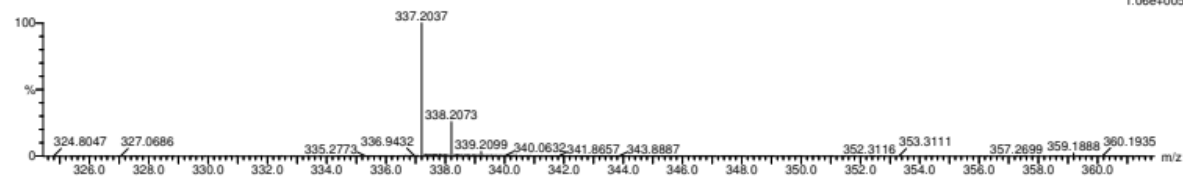
11-Dec-2019

AB128

1:14

1912131 527 (3.199) Cm (525:531-(486:493+609:613))

1: TOF MS ES+
1.06e+005



Minimum:

Maximum:

| Mass | Calc. Mass | mDa | PPM | DBE | i-FIT | i-FIT (Norm) | Formula |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|------|-------|--------------|--|
| 337.2037 | 337.2028 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 874.2 | 0.0 | C ₂₀ H ₂₅ N ₄ O |

II- Calculated Supporting Information

Table S1. The calculated energies (**E**, a.u), zero-point vibrational energies (**ZPE**, a.u), thermal corrections (**TCE**, a.u), entropy values (**S**, cal/mol/K), ZPE corrected energies (**Ecorr**, a.u), enthalpies (**H**, a.u), and **TΔS** (a.u), at 25°C, for all possible regioisomers of the 32CA between **7** and **8a**.

| | E | ZPE | TCE | S | Ecorr | H | TΔS |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 7 | -635.43563 | 0.27064 | 0.28775 | 130.072 | -635.17024 | -635.15313 | |
| 8a | -395.83829 | 0.10381 | 0.11174 | 83.866 | -395.73649 | -395.72857 | |
| TS-1 | -1031.24700 | 0.37528 | 0.40009 | 173.479 | -1030.87900 | -1030.85419 | -0.01922305 |
| TS-2 | -1031.24806 | 0.37579 | 0.40032 | 171.931 | -1030.87956 | -1030.85503 | -0.04058227 |
| 9a-1 | -1031.38420 | 0.38224 | 0.40555 | 166.487 | -1031.00937 | -1030.98606 | -0.08501066 |
| 9a-2 | -1031.38213 | 0.38291 | 0.40591 | 164.796 | -1031.00665 | -1030.98365 | -0.08249203 |
| TS-3 | -1031.21294 | 0.37511 | 0.39945 | 166.017 | -1030.84511 | -1030.82077 | -0.07852189 |
| TS-4 | -1031.22323 | 0.37575 | 0.39994 | 165.163 | -1030.85477 | -1030.83057 | -0.07870434 |
| 9a-3 | -1031.25331 | 0.37819 | 0.40207 | 162.967 | -1030.88245 | -1030.85857 | -0.07992208 |
| 9a-4 | -1031.25614 | 0.37885 | 0.40262 | 162.891 | -1030.88465 | -1030.86088 | -0.07850906 |
| TS-5 | -1031.24122 | 0.37561 | 0.40012 | 167.563 | -1030.87289 | -1030.84839 | -0.0752098 |
| TS-6 | -1031.23907 | 0.37590 | 0.40029 | 167.439 | -1030.87046 | -1030.84608 | -0.07745239 |
| 9a-5 | -1031.31033 | 0.38054 | 0.40425 | 165.092 | -1030.93717 | -1030.91346 | -0.08072837 |
| 9a-6 | -1031.29802 | 0.38035 | 0.40392 | 161.977 | -1030.92504 | -1030.90147 | -0.08103435 |
| TS-7 | -1031.23639 | 0.37507 | 0.39980 | 171.549 | -1030.86858 | -1030.84386 | -0.07389133 |
| TS-8 | -1031.23972 | 0.37537 | 0.40000 | 169.726 | -1030.87163 | -1030.84700 | -0.07782536 |
| 9a-7 | -1031.29455 | 0.37978 | 0.40352 | 163.765 | -1030.92214 | -1030.89840 | -0.08433931 |
| 9a-8 | -1031.28996 | 0.38019 | 0.40373 | 162.19 | -1030.91714 | -1030.89360 | -0.08138927 |

Table S2. Energies (ΔE), enthalpies (ΔH) and Gibbs free energies (ΔG) for stationary points of all possible regioisomers of the 32CA between **7** and **8a** relative to the separate reactants. All values are in kcal/mol.

| | ΔE | ΔH | ΔG |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| TS-1 | 17.407 | 17.265 | 17.284 |
| TS-2 | 17.053 | 16.739 | 16.780 |
| 9a-1 | -64.408 | -65.490 | -65.405 |
| 9a-2 | -62.702 | -63.976 | -63.893 |
| TS-3 | 38.668 | 38.233 | 38.312 |
| TS-4 | 32.611 | 32.084 | 32.163 |
| 9a-3 | 15.238 | 14.515 | 14.595 |
| 9a-4 | 13.860 | 13.068 | 13.147 |
| TS-5 | 21.238 | 20.906 | 20.981 |
| TS-6 | 22.763 | 22.355 | 22.433 |
| 9a-5 | -19.100 | -19.931 | -19.850 |
| 9a-6 | -11.488 | -12.406 | -12.325 |
| TS-7 | 23.940 | 23.746 | 23.820 |
| TS-8 | 22.026 | 21.773 | 21.851 |
| 9a-7 | -9.666 | -10.479 | -10.394 |
| 9a-8 | -6.530 | -7.469 | -7.387 |

Table S3. The calculated energies (**E**. a.u). zero-point vibrational energies (**ZPE**. a.u). thermal corrections (**TCE**. a.u). entropy values (**S**. cal/mol/K). ZPE corrected energies (**Ecorr**. a.u). enthalpies (**H**. a.u). and **TΔS** (a.u). at 25°C. for all possible regioisomers of the 32CA between **2Cu(I)-7** and **8a**.

| | E | ZPE | TCE | S | Ecorr | H | TΔS |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8a | -395.838289 | 0.103814 | 0.111737 | 83.867 | -395.736489 | -395.728566 | |
| 2Cu(I)-7 | -4225.412542 | 0.430132 | 0.460296 | 199.455 | -4224.99076 | -4224.96059 | |
| 1.4-RC | -4621.27622 | 0.534827 | 0.57387 | 246.549 | -4620.75177 | -4620.71272 | -0.01747175 |
| 1.4-TS1 | -4621.26758 | 0.534912 | 0.572319 | 234.747 | -4620.74305 | -4620.70564 | -0.10037333 |
| 1.4-In | -4621.29405 | 0.537219 | 0.574408 | 233.133 | -4620.76726 | -4620.73007 | -0.11790827 |
| 1.4-TS2 | -4621.27158 | 0.536125 | 0.573163 | 232.73 | -4620.74586 | -4620.70882 | -0.11172548 |
| 1.4-P | -4621.34718 | 0.539105 | 0.576523 | 239.273 | -4620.81854 | -4620.78112 | -0.10765841 |
| 1.5-RC | -4621.27893 | 0.533908 | 0.57343 | 254.087 | -4620.75538 | -4620.71586 | 0.00703849 |
| 1.5-TS1 | -4621.23078 | 0.533744 | 0.572235 | 247.335 | -4620.70739 | -4620.6689 | -0.00320804 |
| 1.5-In | -4621.28796 | 0.536903 | 0.574561 | 237.412 | -4620.76147 | -4620.72381 | -0.12543757 |
| 1.5-TS2 | -4621.28313 | 0.536343 | 0.573377 | 234.29 | -4620.75719 | -4620.72016 | -0.11899821 |
| 1.5-P | -4621.33895 | 0.538707 | 0.576139 | 238.625 | -4620.81069 | -4620.77326 | -0.11074055 |

Table S4. Energies (**E**. a.u), zero-point vibrational energies (**ZPE**. a.u), thermal corrections (**TCE**. a.u), entropy values (**S**. cal/mol/K), ZPE corrected energies (**Ecorr**. a.u), enthalpies (**H**. a.u) and **TΔS** (a.u) at 25°C calculated at B3LYP/6-31G* in ethanol as solvent using the PCM model for the stationary points of the two regioisomers 1,4 and 1,5-disubstituted 1,2,3-triazole of the 32CA between **2Cu(I)-7** and **8a**.

| | E | ZPE | TCE | S | Ecorr | H | TΔS |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 8a | -395.8419542 | 0.103804 | 0.111716 | 83.789 | -395.740164 | -395.732252 | |
| 2Cu(I)-7 | -4225.472218 | 0.429337 | 0.458749 | 192.891 | -4225.05121 | -4225.0218 | |
| 1.4-RC | -4621.331064 | 0.533722 | 0.573069 | 253.554 | -4620.8077 | -4620.76835 | -0.01098772 |
| 1.4-TS1 | -4621.324008 | 0.533819 | 0.570615 | 231.42 | -4620.80054 | -4620.76375 | -0.1021636 |
| 1.4-In | -4621.361224 | 0.536504 | 0.572105 | 221.902 | -4620.83513 | -4620.79953 | -0.1249919 |
| 1.4-TS2 | -4621.337476 | 0.535647 | 0.571819 | 226.536 | -4620.81222 | -4620.77605 | -0.10775154 |
| 1.4-P | -4621.415718 | 0.538801 | 0.576204 | 236.829 | -4620.88737 | -4620.84997 | -0.10054058 |
| 1.5-RC | -4621.336682 | 0.533083 | 0.571901 | 253.166 | -4620.81394 | -4620.77512 | -0.01117207 |
| 1.5-TS1 | -4621.299033 | 0.532856 | 0.569734 | 235.308 | -4620.77651 | -4620.73964 | -0.10031632 |
| 1.5-In | -4621.349428 | 0.536167 | 0.574034 | 240.744 | -4620.82366 | -4620.7858 | -0.11603961 |
| 1.5-TS2 | -4621.342388 | 0.535526 | 0.570044 | 216.541 | -4620.81725 | -4620.78273 | -0.11250041 |
| 1.5-P | -4621.403118 | 0.538063 | 0.573786 | 225.281 | -4620.87549 | -4620.83977 | -0.10602731 |