
Unveiling the Effect of Solvents on Crystallization and Morphology of 2D Perovskite in Solvent-Assisted Method

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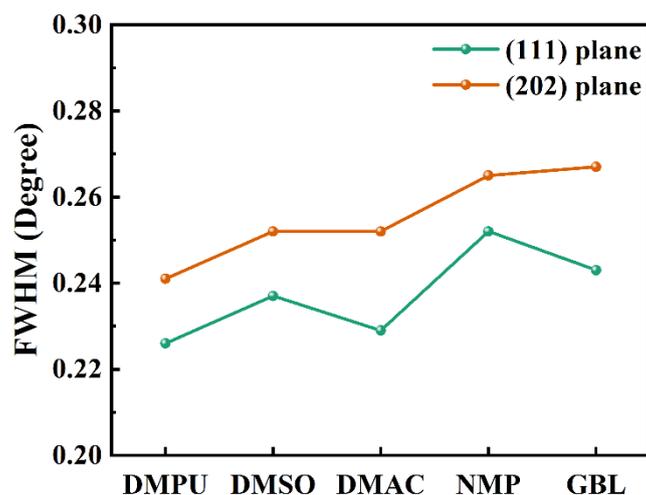


Figure S1. The FWHM of the (111) and (202) diffraction peaks in the XRD patterns. The crystal sizes of perovskite based on DMPU, DMSO, DMAC, NMP and GBL were 57.6 nm, 51.1 nm, 50.3 nm, 47.7 nm and 40.9 nm respectively, which were calculated according to the Scherrer formula.

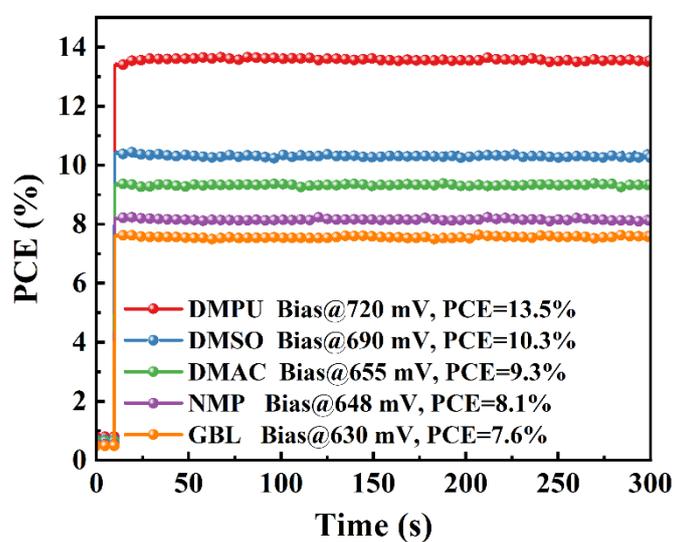


Figure S2. The stabilized power output of devices prepared by different solvents, under simulated AM 1.5G illumination of 100 mW/cm².

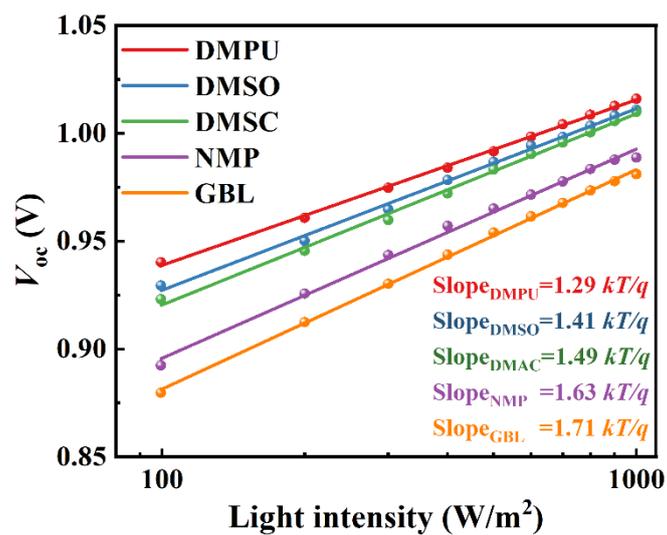


Figure S3. V_{oc} versus light intensity characteristics of devices prepared by different solvents.

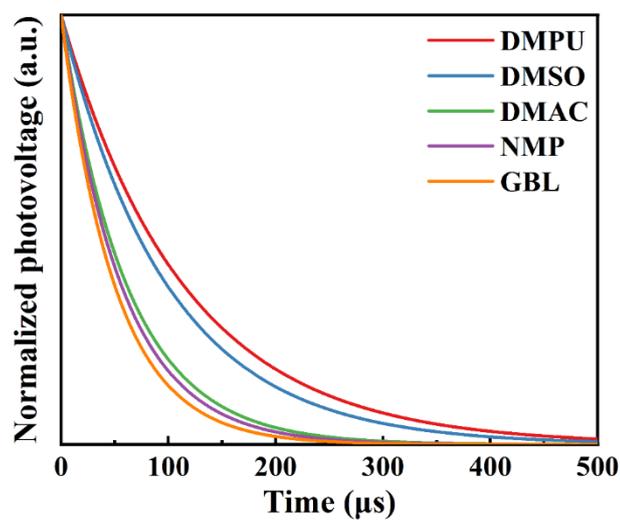


Figure S4. Normalized TPC curves of devices prepared by different solvents.

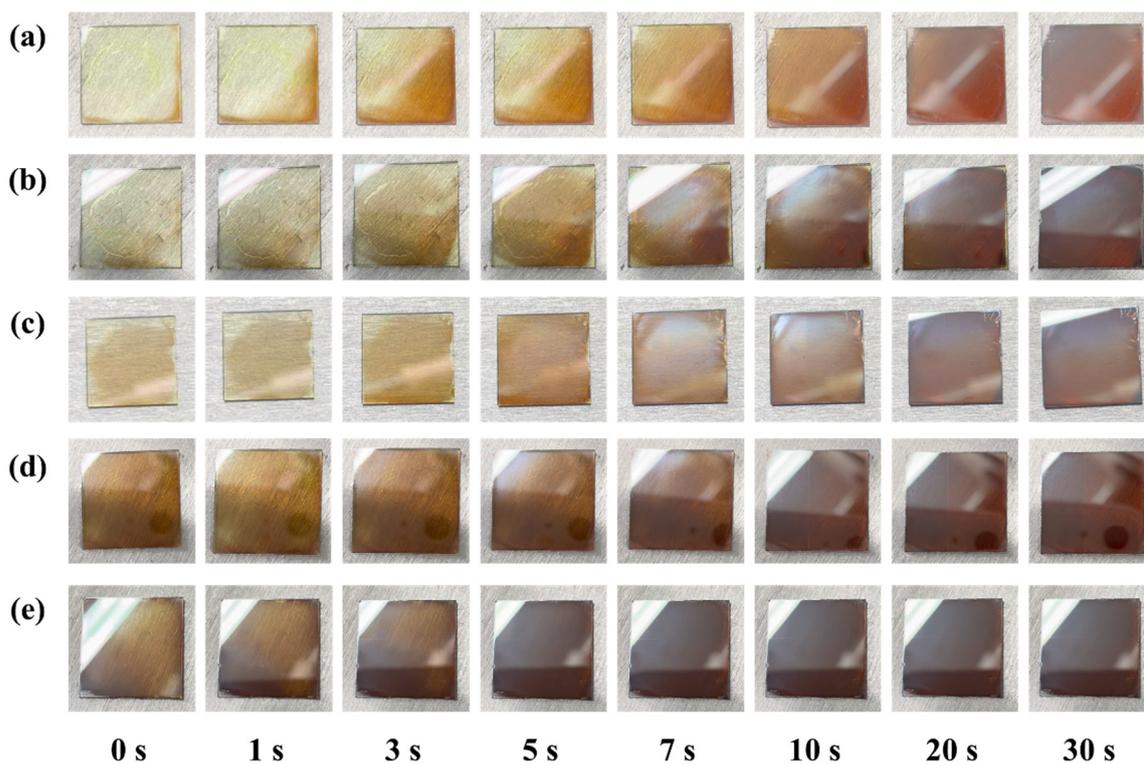


Figure S5. Optical images for perovskite crystalline growth with different time on 100°C hot plate, (a) DMPU; (b) DMSO; (c) DMAC; (d) NMP; (e) GBL.

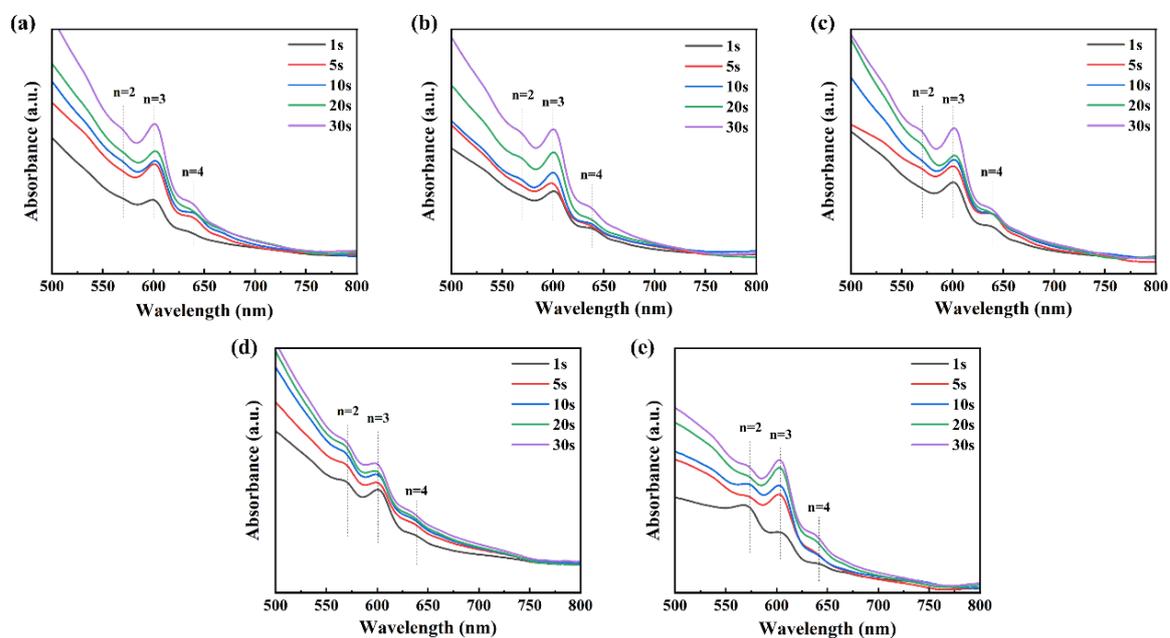


Figure S6. UV-vis absorption spectra of perovskite films with time variation, (a) DMPU; (b) DMSO; (c) DMAC; (d) NMP; (e) GBL.

Table S1. The molecular structural formula and properties of five assistant solvents. Among them, the dielectric constant and Gutmann's donor number represent the polarity and the Lewis basicity of solvents, respectively.

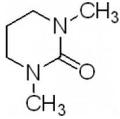
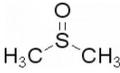
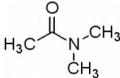
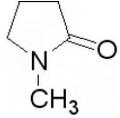
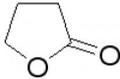
	molecular structural formula	boiling point (°C)	dielectric constant	Gutmann's donor number (kcal/mol)
DMPU		246	37.5	34.0
DMSO		189	48.9	29.8
DMAC		166	38.7	27.8
NMP		202	32.2	27.3
GBL		204	36.3	18.0

Table S2. Carrier recombination resistance (R_{rec}) and the trap state density (N_t) in devices based on different assistant solvents.

	DMPU	DMSO	DMAC	NMP	GBL
R_{rec} [kΩ]	~22.8	~10.6	~8.3	~4.0	~1.9
N_t [10^{15} cm$^{-3}$]	0.66	0.97	1.41	1.74	2.10

Table S3. Single exponential fitting parameters of TPC and TPV decays of devices prepared by different solvents.

	DMPU	DMSO	DMAC	NMP	GBL
τ_{TPC} [μs]	0.099	0.160	0.195	0.333	0.392
τ_{TPV} [μs]	114.82	99.56	61.69	56.60	50.28
