

***File S1: Compound Discoverer Workflow.***

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Processing node 33: Select Spectra  
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1. Spectrum Properties Filter:

- Lower RT Limit: 0.8
- Upper RT Limit: 17
- First Scan: 0
- Last Scan: 0
- Ignore Specified Scans: (not specified)
- Lowest Charge State: 0
- Highest Charge State: 0
- Min. Precursor Mass: 500 Da
- Max. Precursor Mass: 1000 Da
- Total Intensity Threshold: 0
- Minimum Peak Count: 1

2. Scan Event Filters:

- Mass Analyzer: Is FTMS
- MS Order: Any
- Activation Type: (not specified)
- Min. Collision Energy: 0
- Max. Collision Energy: 1000
- Scan Type: Is Full
- Polarity Mode: Any

3. Peak Filters:

- S/N Threshold (FT-only): 1.5

#### 4. Replacements for Unrecognized Properties:

- Unrecognized Charge Replacements: 1
- Unrecognized Mass Analyzer Replacements: ITMS
- Unrecognized MS Order Replacements: MS2
- Unrecognized Activation Type Replacements: CID
- Unrecognized Polarity Replacements: +
- Unrecognized MS Resolution@200 Replacements: 60000
- Unrecognized MSn Resolution@200 Replacements: 30000

#### 5. General Settings:

- Precursor Selection: Use MS(n - 1) Precursor
- Use Isotope Pattern in Precursor Reevaluation: True
- Provide Profile Spectra: Automatic
- Store Chromatograms: False

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#### Processing node 26: Align Retention Times

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#### 1. General Settings:

- Alignment Model: Adaptive curve
- Alignment Fallback: Use Linear Model
- Maximum Shift [min]: 1
- Shift Reference File: True
- Mass Tolerance: 2 ppm
- Remove Outlier: True

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#### Processing node 9: Detect Compounds

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1. General Settings:

- Mass Tolerance [ppm]: 2 ppm
- Intensity Tolerance [%]: 50
- S/N Threshold: 3
- Min. Peak Intensity: 500000
- Ions:  $[2M+H]^+1$ ;  $[M+2H]^+2$ ;  $[M+H]^+1$ ;  $[M-e]^+1$
- Base Ions:  $[M+H]^+1$ ;  $[M-H]^-1$
- Min. Element Counts: C H
- Max. Element Counts: C190 H390 N20 O80

2. Peak Detection:

- Filter Peaks: True
- Max. Peak Width [min]: 0.8
- Remove Singlets: True
- Min. # Scans per Peak: 5
- Min. # Isotopes: 1

3. Isotope Grouping:

- Min. Spectral Distance Score: 0
- Remove Potentially False Positive Isotopes: True

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Processing node 31: Group Compounds  
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1. Compound Consolidation:

- Mass Tolerance: 1 ppm
- RT Tolerance [min]: 0.4

2. Fragment Data Selection:

- Preferred Ions:  $[2M+H]^+1$ ;  $[M+2H]^+2$ ;  $[M+H]^+1$ ;  $[M-e]^+1$

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Processing node 32: Fill Gaps  
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1. General Settings:

- Mass Tolerance: 1 ppm
- S/N Threshold: 2
- Use Real Peak Detection: True

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Processing node 42: Apply Missing Value Imputation  
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1. General Settings:

- Imputation Method: Automatic Selection
- Fill Blanks with min value: False

2. Random Forest Settings:

- Number of trees: 100
- Max Number of Iterations: 10

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Processing node 43: Apply QC Correction  
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1. General Settings:

- Regression Model: Linear
- Min. QC Coverage [%]: 50
- Max. QC Area RSD [%]: 30
- Max. Corrected QC Area RSD [%]: 25

- Max. # Files Between QC Files: 15

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#### Processing node 44: Mark Background Compounds

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##### 1. General Settings:

- Max. Sample/Blank: 5
- Max. Blank/Sample: 0
- Hide Background: True

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#### Processing node 29: Predict Compositions

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##### 1. Prediction Settings:

- Mass Tolerance: 1 ppm
- Min. Element Counts: C H
- Max. Element Counts: C190 H390 N10 O80 S5
- Min. RDBE: 0
- Max. RDBE: 40
- Min. H/C: 0.1
- Max. H/C: 4
- Max. # Candidates: 10
- Max. # Internal Candidates: 200

##### 2. Pattern Matching:

- Intensity Tolerance [%]: 30
- Intensity Threshold [%]: 0.1
- S/N Threshold: 3
- Min. Spectral Fit [%]: 30
- Min. Pattern Cov. [%]: 90

- Use Dynamic Recalibration: True

### 3. Fragments Matching:

- Use Fragments Matching: True
- Mass Tolerance: 5 ppm
- S/N Threshold: 3

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## Processing node 25: Assign Compound Annotations

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### 1. General Settings:

- Mass Tolerance: 1 ppm

### 2. Data Sources:

- Data Source #1: Predicted Compositions
- Data Source #2: mzVault Search
- Data Source #3: MassList Search
- Data Source #4: (not specified)
- Data Source #5: (not specified)
- Data Source #6: (not specified)
- Data Source #7: (not specified)

### 3. Scoring Rules:

- Use mzLogic: True
  - Use Spectral Distance: True
  - SFit Threshold: 20
  - SFit Range: 20
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## Processing node 17: Differential Analysis

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### 1. General Settings:

- Log10 Transform Values: True

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