

Supplementary Materials

Interaction of Vinyl-Type Carbocations, $C_3H_5^+$ and $C_4H_7^+$ with Molecules of Water, Alcohols, and Acetone

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IR spectral and X-ray structural data

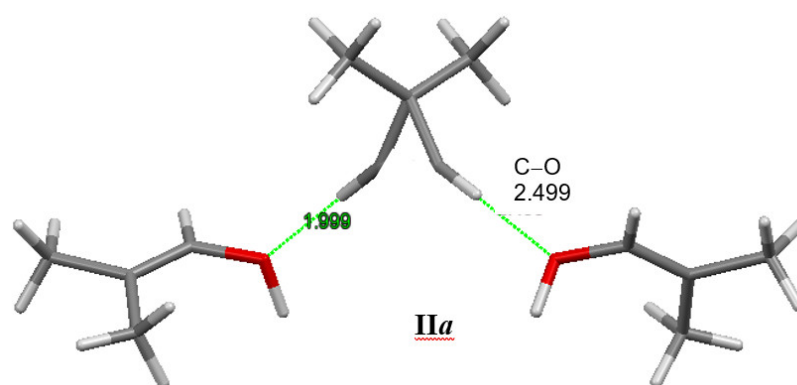


Figure S1. Two locations of the $C_4H_7^+ \cdot C_4H_7OH$ adduct in the crystal lattice of its salt with the $\{Cl_{11}^-\}$ anion (not shown). The structure of protonated ether $C_4H_7-O^+(H) -C_4H_8Cl$ (as a salt of the $\{Cl_{11}^-\}$ anion) was determined by X-ray diffraction analysis; the $C=C$ bond length in the $(H_3C)_2C=C^+(H)$ molecular fragment is 1.278 Å, and the frequency of the $C=C$ stretching vibration is 1706 cm^{-1} . These data are available upon request. The structure will be deposited later and published with all related information (manuscript in preparation).

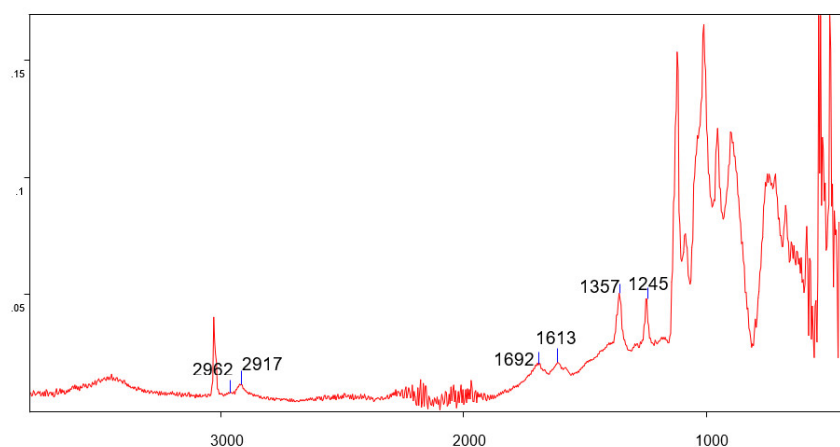


Figure S2. The ATR IR spectrum of proton disolvate IVa.

Table 1. Crystallographic data and details of the X-ray diffraction experiment.

| Compound | Salt of cation I | Salt of cation IIa | Salt of cation III* |
|---|---|--|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₈ H ₁₇ O ₂ + B ₁₁ Cl ₁₁ CH | C ₈ H ₁₅ O + B ₁₁ Cl ₁₁ CH | C ₆ H ₁₃ O ₂ + B ₁₁ Cl ₁₁ CH |
| Formula weight | 667.09 (663.9) | 649.12 | 639.04 |
| Temperature K | 200(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) |
| Wavelength Å | 0.71073 | 0.71073 | 0.71073 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /n | C2/c | P2 ₁ /n |
| Unit cell dimensions <i>a</i> Å | 10.8543(3) | 34.904(3) | 9.2079(5) |
| <i>b</i> Å | 43.4962(11) | 10.2295(9) | 18.1850(11) |
| <i>c</i> Å | 12.8025(3) | 18.1986(16) | 15.6536(10) |
| <i>α</i> ° | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| <i>β</i> ° | 113.9110(10) | 120.156(5) | 93.992(2) |
| <i>γ</i> ° | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Volume Å ³ | 5525.6(2) | 5618.5(9) | 2614.8(3) |
| <i>Z</i> | 8 | 8 | 4 |
| Density (calcd.) Mg.m ⁻³ | 1.604 | 1.485 | 1.623 |
| Abs. coefficient mm ⁻¹ | 1.116 | 1.090 | 1.176 |
| F(000) | 2640 | 2464 | 1256 |
| Crystal size mm ³ | 0.04 x 0.15 x 0.40 | 0.01 x 0.30 x 0.40 | 0.04 x 0.15 x 0.90 |
| Θ range for data collection ° | 0.9 – 25.0 | 2.1 - 25.1 | 2.2 – 30.0 |
| Index ranges | -12 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12, -51 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 51, -15 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 15 | -41 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 41, -12 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12, -21 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 21 | -13 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10, -25 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 25, -22 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 21 |
| Reflections collected | 74208 | 46221 | 44516 |
| Independent reflections | 9746 R(int) = 0.066 | 4992 R(int) = 0.095 | 7137 R(int) = 0.042 |
| Completeness to θ % | 99.9 | 99.3 | 99.9 (θ ≤ 50°) |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 9746 / 4 / 616 | 4992 / 0 / 283 | 7137/ 0 / 291 |
| Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ² | 1.08 | 1.02 | 1.08 |
| Final R indices <i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) | R ₁ =0.0459, wR ₂ =0.1135 | R ₁ =0.0486, wR ₂ =0.1102 | R ₁ =0.0366, wR ₂ =0.0876 |
| Final R indices (all data) | R ₁ =0.0577, wR ₂ =0.1207 | R ₁ =0.0898, wR ₂ =0.1298 | R ₁ =0.0569, wR ₂ =0.1066 |
| Largest diff. peak / hole e.Å ⁻³ | 0.72/ -0.59 | 0.80 / -0.70 | 0.82/ -0.35 |
| CCDC | | | |
| Compound | Salt of cation IVa | | Salt of cation IVb |
| Empirical formula | C ₆ H ₁₃ O ₂ + B ₁₁ Cl ₁₁ CH | | C ₃ H ₇ O + B ₁₁ Cl ₁₁ CH |
| Formula weight | 638.03 | | 580.96 |
| Temperature K | 200(2) | | 200(2) |
| Wavelength Å | 0.71073 | | 0.71073 |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | | Monoclinic |
| Space group | P-1 | | P2 ₁ /c |
| Unit cell dimensions <i>a</i> Å | 9.2804(10) | | 10.330(3) |
| <i>b</i> Å | 11.6046(11) | | 13.184(3) |
| <i>c</i> Å | 13.6551(15) | | 17.286(5) |
| <i>α</i> ° | 90.505(4) | | 90 |
| <i>β</i> ° | 108.338(4) | | 92.933(9) |
| <i>γ</i> ° | 109.796(4) | | 90 |
| Volume Å ³ | 1302.4(2) | | 2351.1(11) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 | | 4 |
| Density (calcd.) Mg.m ⁻³ | 1.627 | | 1.641 |
| Abs. coefficient mm ⁻¹ | 1.180 | | 1.295 |
| F(000) | 626 | | 1128 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Crystal size mm ³ | 0.10 x 0.20 x 0.20 | 0.08 x 0.10 x 0.55 |
| Θ range for data collection ° | 1.6 – 27.6 | 1.9 – 25.0 |
| Index ranges | $-12 \leq h \leq 12, -15 \leq k \leq 14,$ $-17 \leq l \leq 16$ | $-12 \leq h \leq 12, -15 \leq k \leq 15,$ $-20 \leq l \leq 20$ |
| Reflections collected | 26608 | 30701 |
| Independent reflections | 5819 R(int) = 0.045 | 4158 R(int) = 0.149 |
| Completeness to θ % | 99.6 | 99.9 |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 5819 / 0 / 287 | 4158 / 186 / 282 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.02 | 1.01 |
| Final R indices $I > 2\sigma(I)$ | $R_1=0.0542, wR_2=0.1406$ | $R_1 = 0.1997, wR_2 =$ 0.4534 |
| Final R indices (all data) | $R_1=0.0839, wR_2=0.1627$ | $R_1 = 0.2482, wR_2 =$ 0.4765 |
| Largest diff. peak / hole e.Å ⁻³ | 0.97 / -0.51 | 2.47 / -1.03 |
| CCDC | | |

* The reason for the poor R-factor is probably the disorder of the anion, which could not be localized.