

In Silico Mass Spectrometric Fragmentation and Liquid Chromatography with Tandem Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) Betalainic fingerprinting: Identification of Betalains in Red Pitaya

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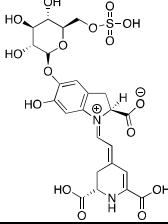
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Betacyanins

Betanin-type

Prebetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Prebetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S
Molecular weight	630.53
Monoisotopic mass	630.1003
m/z [M+H]	631.1076
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	631.11 630.1 629.09 628.08 615.11 614.1 613.1 612.09 611.08 603.11 602.1 601.1 599.12 598.11 597.1 596.09 595.09 594.08 593.07 591.11 589.1 588.09 587.12 586.11 585.1 584.09 583.09 581.11 580.1 579.09 578.08 577.08 575.06 573.1 571.12 570.12 569.11 568.1 567.09 566.08 565.08 563.1 561.1 559.09 558.08 557.11 556.1 555.09 553.11 552.1 551.1 550.09 549.08 545.11 543.09 542.08 541.08 540.07 539.1 538.09 537.08 533.14 532.13 531.12 527.1 525.08 523.07 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 509.09 507.07 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 463.13 462.07 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 449.06 448.05 447.14 446.08 445.12 444.06 443.11 438.07 437.06 436.05 435.05 432.06 431.05 429.13 427.11 425.1 423.06 422.05 421.04 420.06 419.05 418.04 417.04 410.08 408.06 405.05 404.04 403.03 402.05 400.03 393.05 392.06 391.06 390.05 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.03 380.06 379.03 378.05 377.05 376.05 375.12 374.05 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 366.05 365.05 364.1 361.1 360.05 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.05 351.04 350.03 349.1 348.05 347.04 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.04 334.04 333.03 332.02 331.09 330.04 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 259.01 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 243.02 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 225.01 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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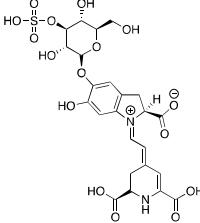
Isoprebetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isoprebetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S
Molecular weight	630.53
Monoisotopic mass	630.1003
m/z [M+H]	631.1076
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	631.11 630.1 629.09 628.08 615.11 614.1 613.1 612.09 611.08 603.11 602.1 601.1 599.12 598.11 597.1 596.09 595.09 594.08 593.07 591.11 589.1 588.09 587.12 586.11 585.1 584.09 583.09 581.11 580.1 579.09 578.08 577.08 575.06 573.1 571.12 570.12 569.11 568.1 567.09 566.08 565.08 563.1 561.1 559.09 558.08 557.11 556.1 555.09 553.11 552.1 551.1 550.09 549.08 545.11 543.09 542.08 541.08 540.07 539.1 538.09 537.08 533.14 532.13 531.12 527.1 525.08 523.07 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 509.09 507.07 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 463.13 462.07 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 449.06 448.05 447.14 446.08 445.12 444.06 443.11 438.07 437.06 436.05 435.05 432.06 431.05 429.13 427.11 425.1 423.06 422.05 421.04 420.06 419.05 418.04 417.04 410.08 408.06 405.05 404.04 403.03 402.05 400.03 393.05 392.06 391.06 390.05 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.03 380.06 379.03 378.05 377.05 376.05 375.12 374.05 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 366.05 365.05 364.1 361.1 360.05 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.05 351.04 350.03 349.1 348.05 347.04 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.04 334.04 333.03 332.02 331.09 330.04 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 259.01 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 243.02 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 225.01 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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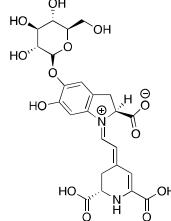
Rivinianin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Rivinianin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S
Molecular weight	630.53
Monoisotopic mass	630.1003
m/z [M+H]	631.1076
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	631.11 630.1 629.09 628.08 615.11 614.1 613.1 612.09 611.08 603.11 602.1 601.1 599.12 598.11 597.1 596.09 595.09 594.08 593.07 591.11 589.1 588.09 587.12 586.11 585.1 584.09 583.09 581.11 580.1 579.09 578.08 577.08 575.06 573.1 571.12 570.12 569.11 568.1 567.09 566.08 565.08 563.1 561.1 559.09 558.08 557.11 556.1 555.09 553.11 552.1 551.1 550.09 549.08 545.11 543.09 542.08 541.08 540.07 539.1 538.09 537.08 533.14 532.13 531.12 527.1 525.08 523.07 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 509.09 507.07 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 463.13 462.07 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 449.06 448.05 447.14 446.08 445.12 444.06 443.11 438.07 437.06 436.05 435.05 432.06 431.05 429.13 427.11 425.1 423.06 422.05 421.04 420.06 419.05 418.04 417.04 410.08 408.06 405.05 404.04 403.03 402.05 400.03 393.05 392.06 391.06 390.05 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.03 380.06 379.03 378.05 377.05 376.05 375.12 374.05 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 366.05 365.05 364.1 361.1 360.05 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.05 351.04 350.03 349.1 348.05 347.04 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.04 334.04 333.03 332.02 331.09 330.04 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 259.01 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 243.02 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 225.01 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Isorivinianin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isorivinianin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S
Molecular weight	630.53
Monoisotopic mass	630.1003
m/z [M+H]	631.1076
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	631.11 630.1 629.09 628.08 615.11 614.1 613.1 612.09 611.08 603.11 602.1 601.1 599.12 598.11 597.1 596.09 595.09 594.08 593.07 591.11 589.1 588.09 587.12 586.11 585.1 584.09 583.09 581.11 580.1 579.09 578.08 577.08 575.06 573.1 571.12 570.12 569.11 568.1 567.09 566.08 565.08 563.1 561.1 559.09 558.08 557.11 556.1 555.09 553.11 552.1 551.1 550.09 549.08 545.11 543.09 542.08 541.08 540.07 539.1 538.09 537.08 533.14 532.13 531.12 527.1 525.08 523.07 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 509.09 507.07 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 463.13 462.07 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 449.06 448.05 447.14 446.08 445.12 444.06 443.11 438.07 437.06 436.05 435.05 432.06 431.05 429.13 427.11 425.1 423.06 422.05 421.04 420.06 419.05 418.04 417.04 410.08 408.06 405.05 404.04 403.03 402.05 400.03 393.05 392.06 391.06 390.05 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.03 380.06 379.03 378.05 377.05 376.05 375.12 374.05 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 366.05 365.05 364.1 361.1 360.05 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.05 351.04 350.03 349.1 348.05 347.04 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.04 334.04 333.03 332.02 331.09 330.04 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 259.01 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 243.02 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 225.01 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Betanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Betanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₃
Molecular weight	550.47 g/mol
Monoisotopic mass	550.1435 Da
m/z [M+H]	551.1508 Da
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 518.15 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 508.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 429.13 427.11 425.1 419.11 417.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 382.11 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.1 366.12 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.1 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.09 341.09 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 330.12 329.11 328.1 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.09 312.11 311.1 310.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 296.09 294.1 288.11 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 254.08 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Wyler, H.; Dreiding, A.S. Kristallisiertes Betanin. Vorläufige Mitteilung. <i>Helvetica Chimica Acta</i>. 1957, 40, 191-192.</p> <p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L. Pigments of centrospermae—I. <i>Phytochemistry</i>, 1964, 3, 307-311.</p> <p>Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of Gomphrena globosa. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992, 31, 1801–1807.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

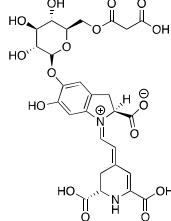
Isobetanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Name:	Isobetanin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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Molecular weight	550.47 g/mol																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>548.13</td><td>535.16</td><td>534.15</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td></tr> <tr><td>522.15</td><td>521.14</td><td>519.16</td><td>518.15</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>511.16</td><td>509.14</td><td>508.13</td><td>507.16</td><td>506.15</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>501.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>500.14</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.17</td><td>490.16</td><td>489.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.14</td><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>476.14</td><td>475.13</td><td>473.16</td><td>472.15</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>462.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>429.13</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.1</td><td>419.11</td><td>417.09</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>382.11</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>368.1</td><td>366.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>364.1</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>353.08</td><td>352.1</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>341.09</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>330.12</td><td>329.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>328.1</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.09</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>307.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>296.09</td><td>294.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>220.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>192.03</td><td>191.05</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>167.07</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>150.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	551.15	550.14	549.14	548.13	535.16	534.15	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	518.15	517.15	516.14	515.13	514.12	513.11		511.16	509.14	508.13	507.16	506.15	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.15		500.14	499.13	498.13	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.17	490.16	489.15		488.14	487.13	486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15		476.14	475.13	473.16	472.15	471.14	470.13	469.12	465.15	463.13		462.13	461.12	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.12	447.14	445.12	443.11		429.13	427.11	425.1	419.11	417.09	389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07		382.11	375.12	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	368.1	366.12		364.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08		353.08	352.1	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.09		341.09	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	330.12	329.11		328.1	327.1	326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09		317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.09	312.11	311.1	310.09	307.08		306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.1	296.09	294.1		288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.08	280.07		279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06	265.08	264.07		263.07	262.06	255.09	254.08	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08	249.05		247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06	220.06		211.07	209.06	208.05	207.08	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04		192.03	191.05	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03		167.07	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	150.05	147.04	146.04	145.05		135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03		108.02	107.05	106.04							
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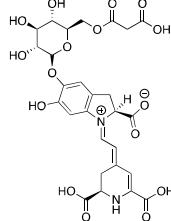
Betanidin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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m/z [M+H]	389.0979																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>374.09</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td></tr> <tr><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.09</td><td>358.08</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>352.07</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>346.08</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>341.08</td><td>340.08</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>335.09</td><td>333.11</td><td>331.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.07</td><td>323.07</td><td>319.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>318.1</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.07</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>309.09</td><td>308.08</td><td>307.07</td><td>305.11</td><td>304.08</td><td>303.1</td><td>302.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>299.07</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.06</td><td>296.08</td><td>291.1</td><td>288.09</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>284.12</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.1</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.06</td><td>275.1</td><td>274.09</td><td>273.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>272.08</td><td>271.07</td><td>270.08</td><td>269.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.05</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>262.06</td><td>260.09</td><td>259.08</td><td>258.08</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.1</td><td>255.08</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>252.07</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.09</td><td>248.04</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.08</td><td>245.06</td><td>244.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>242.08</td><td>240.07</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.08</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.06</td><td>230.08</td><td>228.07</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>222.06</td><td>220.06</td><td>218.08</td><td>216.07</td><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.05</td><td>206.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>205.06</td><td>204.07</td><td>202.05</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>190.05</td><td>182.04</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>174.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>169.04</td><td>168.07</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.05</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>152.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>151.04</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>144.03</td><td>142.01</td><td>138.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>137.02</td><td>136.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>132.04</td><td>126.05</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>118.04</td><td>114.02</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td>100.04</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	374.09	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	361.1	360.1	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08		352.07	351.06	349.1	347.09	346.08	345.11	344.1	343.09	342.08		341.08	340.08	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	335.09	333.11	331.09		330.08	329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.07	323.07	319.09		318.1	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.07	311.1	310.09		309.09	308.08	307.07	305.11	304.08	303.1	302.1	301.08	300.07		299.07	298.09	297.06	296.08	291.1	288.09	287.1	286.09	285.09		284.12	283.07	282.1	281.09	280.07	279.06	275.1	274.09	273.09		272.08	271.07	270.08	269.09	267.06	266.05	265.08	264.07	263.07		262.06	260.09	259.08	258.08	257.09	256.1	255.08	254.08	253.08		252.07	251.07	250.06	249.09	248.04	247.07	246.08	245.06	244.06		242.08	240.07	235.07	234.08	233.06	232.06	230.08	228.07	223.07		222.06	220.06	218.08	216.07	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	206.04		205.06	204.07	202.05	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.05	191.05		190.05	182.04	181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	174.05		169.04	168.07	167.08	166.05	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	152.07		151.04	150.05	149.05	148.04	147.04	146.04	144.03	142.01	138.05		137.02	136.04	135.04	134.04	132.04	126.05	124.04	123.04	119.05		118.04	114.02	111.04	110.02	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	100.04	
389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	374.09	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07																																																																																																																																																																																																
361.1	360.1	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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318.1	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.07	311.1	310.09																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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242.08	240.07	235.07	234.08	233.06	232.06	230.08	228.07	223.07																																																																																																																																																																																																	
222.06	220.06	218.08	216.07	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	206.04																																																																																																																																																																																																	
205.06	204.07	202.05	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.05	191.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
190.05	182.04	181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	174.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
169.04	168.07	167.08	166.05	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	152.07																																																																																																																																																																																																	
151.04	150.05	149.05	148.04	147.04	146.04	144.03	142.01	138.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
137.02	136.04	135.04	134.04	132.04	126.05	124.04	123.04	119.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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References	<p>Wyler, H.; Dreiding, A.S. Darstellung und Abbauprodukte des Betanidins. 3. Über die Konstitution des Randenfarbstoffes Betanin. <i>Helv. Chim. Acta</i> 1959, 42, 1699–702.</p> <p>Wyler, H.; Dreiding, A.S. Deuterierung von Betanidin und Indicaxanthin. (E/Z)-stereoisomerie in Betalainen. <i>Helv. Chim. Acta</i> 1984, 67, 1793–1800.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																								

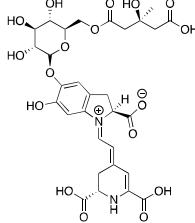
Phyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Phyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	636.52
Monoisotopic mass	636.1439
m/z [M+H]	637.1512
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	637.15 636.14 635.14 634.13 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 604.15 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 594.13 593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 586.14 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.13 543.12 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.11 447.14 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 399.09 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.08 383.1 382.09 380.1 375.12 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.08 369.07 367.1 366.09 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.07 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piattelli, M.; Minale, L. Pigments of centrospermae—I. <i>Phytochemistry</i> , 1964 , 3, 307-311. Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from Christmas cactus. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000 , 54, 419–426. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

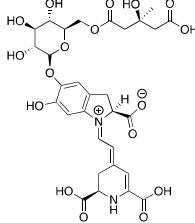
Isophylloactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isophylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	636.52
Monoisotopic mass	636.1439
m/z [M+H]	637.1512
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	637.15 636.14 635.14 634.13 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 604.15 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 594.13 593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 586.14 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.13 543.12 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.11 447.14 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 399.09 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.08 383.1 382.09 380.1 375.12 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.08 369.07 367.1 366.09 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.07 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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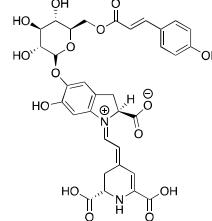
Hylocerenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Hylocerenin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	694.60
Monoisotopic mass	694.1857
m/z [M+H]	695.1930
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	695.19 694.19 693.18 692.17 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 662.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 658.16 657.16 655.2 653.18 652.17 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 645.19 644.18 643.18 642.17 641.16 639.15 637.19 635.21 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 627.18 625.19 623.17 622.16 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.2 616.19 615.18 614.17 613.17 609.19 607.18 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.18 602.17 601.17 593.2 591.18 589.17 587.15 575.19 573.17 571.16 569.14 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 526.16 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.14 482.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.13 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.14 452.13 451.12 450.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 441.14 440.13 430.13 429.14 427.11 425.14 424.14 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 398.12 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.15 383.13 381.12 379.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Wybraniec, S.; Platzner, I.; Geresh, S.; Gottlieb, H.E.; Haimberg, M.; Mogilnitzki, M.; Mizrahi, Y. Betacyanins from vine cactus <i>Hylocereus polyrhizus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2001, 58, 1209–1212.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

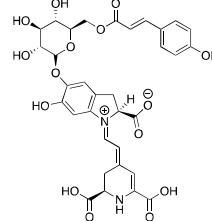
Isohylocerenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isohylocerenin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	694.60
Monoisotopic mass	694.1857
m/z [M+H]	695.1930
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	695.19 694.19 693.18 692.17 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 662.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 658.16 657.16 655.2 653.18 652.17 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 645.19 644.18 643.18 642.17 641.16 639.15 637.19 635.21 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 627.18 625.19 623.17 622.16 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.2 616.19 615.18 614.17 613.17 609.19 607.18 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.18 602.17 601.17 593.2 591.18 589.17 587.15 575.19 573.17 571.16 569.14 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 526.16 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.14 482.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.13 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.14 452.13 451.12 450.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 441.14 440.13 430.13 429.14 427.11 425.14 424.14 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 398.12 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.15 383.13 381.12 379.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Wybraniec, S.; Platzner, I.; Geresh, S.; Gottlieb, H.E.; Haimberg, M.; Mogilnitzki, M.; Mizrahi, Y. Betacyanins from vine cactus <i>Hylocereus polyrhizus</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2001 , 58, 1209–1212. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

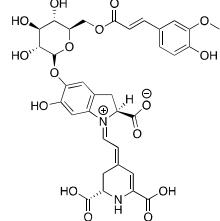
Lampranthin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Lampranthin I
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	696.62
Monoisotopic mass	696.1803
m/z [M+H]	697.1875
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	697.19 696.18 695.17 694.16 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 669.19 668.18 667.18 665.2 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 650.17 649.17 647.19 646.18 645.17 644.16 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.2 636.19 635.19 634.18 633.17 632.16 631.16 629.18 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.19 622.18 621.17 619.19 618.18 617.18 616.17 615.16 611.19 609.17 608.16 607.16 606.15 605.18 604.17 603.16 593.18 591.16 589.15 575.17 573.15 571.13 533.14 532.13 531.12 528.15 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.16 510.14 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.13 487.12 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 476.16 475.13 474.14 473.16 471.13 470.12 469.11 468.13 466.11 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.13 458.14 457.14 456.13 453.12 452.11 447.14 446.14 445.12 444.13 443.13 442.13 440.13 434.14 432.13 431.13 429.13 427.11 426.13 425.12 419.13 417.12 416.11 414.13 413.12 401.12 400.12 399.11 398.1 396.12 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.11 381.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 309.1 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 291.09 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piatelli, M.; Impellizzeri, G. Betacyanins from Lampranthus sp. (aizoaceae). <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1969 , 8, 1595–1596. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Isoampranthin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isolampranthin I
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	696.62
Monoisotopic mass	696.1803
m/z [M+H]	697.1875
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	697.19 696.18 695.17 694.16 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 669.19 668.18 667.18 665.2 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 650.17 649.17 647.19 646.18 645.17 644.16 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.2 636.19 635.19 634.18 633.17 632.16 631.16 629.18 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.19 622.18 621.17 619.19 618.18 617.18 616.17 615.16 611.19 609.17 608.16 607.16 606.15 605.18 604.17 603.16 593.18 591.16 589.15 575.17 573.15 571.13 533.14 532.13 531.12 528.15 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.16 510.14 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.13 487.12 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 476.16 475.13 474.14 473.16 471.13 470.12 469.11 468.13 466.11 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.13 458.14 457.14 456.13 453.12 452.11 447.14 446.14 445.12 444.13 443.13 442.13 440.13 434.14 432.13 431.13 429.13 427.11 426.13 425.12 419.13 417.12 416.11 414.13 413.12 401.12 400.12 399.11 398.1 396.12 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.11 381.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 309.1 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 291.09 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piatelli, M.; Impellizzeri, G. Betacyanins from Lampranthus sp. (aizoaceae). <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1969 , 8, 1595–1596. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Lampranthin II

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Lampranthin II																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₆																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	726.64																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	726.1908																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	727.1981																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>727.2</td><td>726.19</td><td>725.18</td><td>724.17</td><td>711.2</td><td>710.2</td><td>709.19</td><td>708.18</td><td>707.17</td><td>699.2</td></tr> <tr><td>698.2</td><td>697.19</td><td>695.21</td><td>694.2</td><td>693.19</td><td>692.18</td><td>691.18</td><td>690.17</td><td>689.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>687.2</td><td>685.19</td><td>684.18</td><td>683.21</td><td>682.2</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>677.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>676.19</td><td>675.18</td><td>674.17</td><td>673.17</td><td>671.15</td><td>669.19</td><td>667.21</td><td>666.21</td><td>665.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>662.17</td><td>661.17</td><td>659.19</td><td>657.19</td><td>655.18</td><td>654.17</td><td>653.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>652.19</td><td>651.18</td><td>649.2</td><td>648.19</td><td>647.19</td><td>646.18</td><td>645.17</td><td>641.2</td><td>639.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>638.17</td><td>637.17</td><td>636.16</td><td>635.19</td><td>634.18</td><td>633.17</td><td>623.19</td><td>621.17</td><td>619.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>605.18</td><td>603.16</td><td>601.15</td><td>558.16</td><td>545.15</td><td>544.14</td><td>542.17</td><td>540.15</td><td>534.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>533.14</td><td>532.14</td><td>531.14</td><td>528.15</td><td>527.14</td><td>519.15</td><td>518.14</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>515.13</td><td>514.13</td><td>513.11</td><td>506.17</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>501.14</td><td>500.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>499.13</td><td>498.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>496.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>487.13</td><td>486.14</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.13</td><td>482.12</td><td>481.12</td><td>479.11</td><td>476.16</td><td>475.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>474.14</td><td>473.14</td><td>472.14</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>464.16</td><td>463.13</td><td>462.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>461.14</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td><td>456.14</td><td>455.13</td><td>449.14</td><td>447.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>446.12</td><td>445.12</td><td>444.14</td><td>443.13</td><td>431.13</td><td>430.13</td><td>429.12</td><td>428.11</td><td>427.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>426.13</td><td>425.12</td><td>419.11</td><td>417.09</td><td>413.12</td><td>411.11</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>364.1</td><td>361.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>322.09</td><td>321.1</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.09</td><td>294.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>287.1</td><td>285.09</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>271.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>269.09</td><td>268.08</td><td>267.06</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td>191.05</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>167.07</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>150.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	727.2	726.19	725.18	724.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	699.2	698.2	697.19	695.21	694.2	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16		687.2	685.19	684.18	683.21	682.2	681.19	680.18	679.18	677.2		676.19	675.18	674.17	673.17	671.15	669.19	667.21	666.21	665.2		664.19	663.18	662.17	661.17	659.19	657.19	655.18	654.17	653.2		652.19	651.18	649.2	648.19	647.19	646.18	645.17	641.2	639.18		638.17	637.17	636.16	635.19	634.18	633.17	623.19	621.17	619.16		605.18	603.16	601.15	558.16	545.15	544.14	542.17	540.15	534.16		533.14	532.14	531.14	528.15	527.14	519.15	518.14	517.15	516.15		515.13	514.13	513.11	506.17	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.14	500.13		499.13	498.13	497.12	496.12	495.1	493.15	491.13	489.15	488.16		487.13	486.14	485.12	483.13	482.12	481.12	479.11	476.16	475.13		474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14	470.13	469.12	464.16	463.13	462.14		461.14	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.12	456.14	455.13	449.14	447.13		446.12	445.12	444.14	443.13	431.13	430.13	429.12	428.11	427.11		426.13	425.12	419.11	417.09	413.12	411.11	389.1	388.09	387.08		386.07	375.12	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	364.1	361.1		360.1	359.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1		347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09		337.08	335.09	331.09	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.08	323.08		322.09	321.1	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08		307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.09	294.1		287.1	285.09	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.08	280.07	279.09	271.11		269.09	268.08	267.06	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08		252.06	251.07	250.08	249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06		231.04	223.07	222.06	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.08	205.06		196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.05	182.08	181.05	180.04		179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	167.07	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04		150.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04		119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04			
727.2	726.19	725.18	724.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	699.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
698.2	697.19	695.21	694.2	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
687.2	685.19	684.18	683.21	682.2	681.19	680.18	679.18	677.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
676.19	675.18	674.17	673.17	671.15	669.19	667.21	666.21	665.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
664.19	663.18	662.17	661.17	659.19	657.19	655.18	654.17	653.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
652.19	651.18	649.2	648.19	647.19	646.18	645.17	641.2	639.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
638.17	637.17	636.16	635.19	634.18	633.17	623.19	621.17	619.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
605.18	603.16	601.15	558.16	545.15	544.14	542.17	540.15	534.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
533.14	532.14	531.14	528.15	527.14	519.15	518.14	517.15	516.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
515.13	514.13	513.11	506.17	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.14	500.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
499.13	498.13	497.12	496.12	495.1	493.15	491.13	489.15	488.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
487.13	486.14	485.12	483.13	482.12	481.12	479.11	476.16	475.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14	470.13	469.12	464.16	463.13	462.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
461.14	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.12	456.14	455.13	449.14	447.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
446.12	445.12	444.14	443.13	431.13	430.13	429.12	428.11	427.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
426.13	425.12	419.11	417.09	413.12	411.11	389.1	388.09	387.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
386.07	375.12	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	364.1	361.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
360.1	359.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
337.08	335.09	331.09	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.08	323.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
322.09	321.1	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.09	294.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
287.1	285.09	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.08	280.07	279.09	271.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
269.09	268.08	267.06	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
252.06	251.07	250.08	249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
231.04	223.07	222.06	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.08	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.05	182.08	181.05	180.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	167.07	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
150.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
References	<p>Strack, D.; Bokern, M.; Marxen, N.; Wray, V. Feruloylbetanin from petals of Lampranthus and feruloylamaranthin from cell suspension cultures of Chenopodium rubrum. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1988, 27, 3529–3531.</p> <p>Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of Gomphrena globosa. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992, 31, 1801–1807.</p> <p>Piattelli, M.; Impellizzeri, G. Betacyanins from Lampranthus sp. (aizoaceae). <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1969, 8, 1595–1596.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

Isolampranthin II

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isolampranthin II
Chemical Formula	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	726.64
Monoisotopic mass	726.1908
m/z [M+H]	727.1981
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	727.2 726.19 725.18 724.17 711.2 710.2 709.19 708.18 707.17 699.2 698.2 697.19 695.21 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 690.17 689.16 687.2 685.19 684.18 683.21 682.2 681.19 680.18 679.18 677.2 676.19 675.18 674.17 673.17 671.15 669.19 667.21 666.21 665.2 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 659.19 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 649.2 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.17 641.2 639.18 638.17 637.17 636.16 635.19 634.18 633.17 623.19 621.17 619.16 605.18 603.16 601.15 558.16 545.15 544.14 542.17 540.15 534.16 533.14 532.14 531.14 528.15 527.14 519.15 518.14 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 506.17 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.14 500.13 499.13 498.13 497.12 496.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.16 487.13 486.14 485.12 483.13 482.12 481.12 479.11 476.16 475.13 474.14 473.14 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.12 464.16 463.13 462.14 461.14 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 456.14 455.13 449.14 447.13 446.12 445.12 444.14 443.13 431.13 430.13 429.12 428.11 427.11 426.13 425.12 419.11 417.09 413.12 411.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 321.1 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.09 294.1 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 271.11 269.09 268.08 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Strack, D.; Bokern, M.; Marxen, N.; Wray, V. Feruloylbetanin from petals of Lampranthus and feruloylamaranthin from cell suspension cultures of Chenopodium rubrum. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1988 , 27, 3529–3531. Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of Gomphrena globosa. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992 , 31, 1801–1807. Piattelli, M.; Impellizzeri, G. Betacyanins from Lampranthus sp. (aizoaceae). <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1969 , 8, 1595–1596. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

4'-*O*-malonyl-betanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-betanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	636.52
Monoisotopic mass	636.1439
m/z [M+H]	637.1512
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	637.15 636.14 635.14 634.13 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 604.15 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 594.13 593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 586.14 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.13 543.12 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.11 447.14 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 399.09 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.08 383.1 382.09 380.1 375.12 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.08 369.07 367.1 366.09 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.07 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007 , 68, 251–259. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

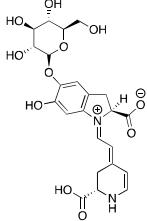
4'-*O*-malonyl-isobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-isobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	636.52
Monoisotopic mass	636.1439
m/z [M+H]	637.1512
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	637.15 636.14 635.14 634.13 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 604.15 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 594.13 593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 586.14 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.13 543.12 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.11 447.14 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 399.09 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.08 383.1 382.09 380.1 375.12 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.08 369.07 367.1 366.09 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.07 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-betanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-betanin (2-decarboxy-xanbetanin)																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	504.45																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	504.1380																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	505.1453																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>502.12</td><td>501.11</td><td>500.11</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>485.12</td><td>484.11</td><td>483.1</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>475.13</td><td>474.13</td><td>473.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>472.11</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>468.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.16</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.1</td><td>457.12</td><td>456.12</td><td>455.11</td><td>454.1</td><td>453.13</td><td>451.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>449.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.16</td><td>444.12</td><td>443.14</td><td>442.1</td><td>441.13</td><td>440.12</td><td>439.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>438.11</td><td>437.1</td><td>435.12</td><td>434.14</td><td>433.12</td><td>432.13</td><td>431.11</td><td>430.1</td><td>429.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>428.12</td><td>427.11</td><td>426.11</td><td>425.1</td><td>424.09</td><td>423.12</td><td>419.12</td><td>417.13</td><td>415.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>414.11</td><td>413.1</td><td>411.12</td><td>410.11</td><td>409.1</td><td>408.1</td><td>407.09</td><td>403.11</td><td>401.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>400.09</td><td>399.08</td><td>398.11</td><td>397.1</td><td>396.1</td><td>395.09</td><td>389.1</td><td>385.1</td><td>384.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>383.09</td><td>382.08</td><td>381.07</td><td>376.14</td><td>374.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>369.07</td><td>368.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>367.09</td><td>366.08</td><td>362.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>341.08</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.11</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>324.07</td><td>323.07</td><td>318.1</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>309.09</td><td>307.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.09</td><td>299.1</td><td>297.09</td><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>293.09</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.09</td><td>283.11</td><td>281.09</td><td>276.09</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>255.09</td><td>253.07</td><td>235.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>194.04</td><td>180.06</td><td>179.06</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>176.03</td><td>175.02</td><td>174.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>165.08</td><td>164.07</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>160.04</td><td>159.03</td><td>152.03</td><td>151.06</td><td>150.02</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.07</td><td>146.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>145.05</td><td>144.04</td><td>143.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>137.08</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.07</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>132.04</td><td>131.03</td><td>130.03</td><td>129.05</td><td>128.03</td><td>127.04</td><td>126.02</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>119.03</td><td>118.03</td><td>117.02</td><td>116.05</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.02</td><td>113.02</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>108.02</td><td>107.07</td><td>105.05</td><td>104.05</td><td>103.04</td><td>102.03</td><td>101.02</td><td>100.04</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	505.15	504.14	503.13	502.12	501.11	500.11	489.15	488.14	487.13	486.13		485.12	484.11	483.1	479.13	478.12	477.15	475.13	474.13	473.12		472.11	471.14	470.13	469.12	468.12	467.11	465.15	463.13	461.16		460.11	459.14	458.1	457.12	456.12	455.11	454.1	453.13	451.11		449.12	447.14	445.16	444.12	443.14	442.1	441.13	440.12	439.11		438.11	437.1	435.12	434.14	433.12	432.13	431.11	430.1	429.09		428.12	427.11	426.11	425.1	424.09	423.12	419.12	417.13	415.11		414.11	413.1	411.12	410.11	409.1	408.1	407.09	403.11	401.1		400.09	399.08	398.11	397.1	396.1	395.09	389.1	385.1	384.1		383.09	382.08	381.07	376.14	374.12	373.1	371.09	369.07	368.1		367.09	366.08	362.12	357.11	355.09	354.08	353.08	343.09	342.08		341.08	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.11	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.08		324.07	323.07	318.1	317.08	316.07	315.1	313.12	312.11	311.1		309.09	307.07	303.1	301.08	300.09	299.1	297.09	295.11	294.1		293.09	287.1	286.09	285.09	283.11	281.09	276.09	271.08	270.07		255.09	253.07	235.07	222.06	194.04	180.06	179.06	178.05	177.04		176.03	175.02	174.05	168.03	165.08	164.07	163.06	162.05	161.04		160.04	159.03	152.03	151.06	150.02	149.05	148.04	147.07	146.06		145.05	144.04	143.03	139.06	137.08	136.08	135.07	134.06	133.05		132.04	131.03	130.03	129.05	128.03	127.04	126.02	121.05	120.04		119.03	118.03	117.02	116.05	115.04	114.02	113.02	110.06	109.03		108.02	107.07	105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.04	
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References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Doctor-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

17-decarboxy-betanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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<tr><td>418.14</td><td>417.13</td><td>416.12</td><td>415.15</td><td>414.14</td><td>413.13</td><td>403.15</td><td>401.13</td><td>399.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>385.14</td><td>383.12</td><td>382.11</td><td>381.11</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>369.11</td><td>368.1</td><td>366.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>364.1</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>352.1</td><td>351.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>343.09</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.09</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.09</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>331.13</td><td>330.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>317.11</td><td>316.11</td><td>315.13</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td>307.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>306.07</td><td>305.11</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.12</td><td>300.11</td><td>299.14</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.12</td><td>296.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>291.1</td><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>282.1</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.09</td><td>279.09</td><td>275.1</td><td>273.1</td><td>272.08</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.09</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.08</td><td>255.09</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>252.06</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.08</td><td>243.11</td><td>241.1</td><td>240.09</td><td>239.08</td><td>238.07</td><td>237.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>236.08</td><td>235.06</td><td>227.12</td><td>225.1</td><td>223.07</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.08</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>209.09</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>203.08</td><td>201.07</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>192.03</td><td>191.08</td><td>189.07</td><td>187.05</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>177.04</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.09</td><td>161.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>150.05</td><td>149.07</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>132.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> 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418.14	417.13	416.12	415.15	414.14	413.13	403.15	401.13	399.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
385.14	383.12	382.11	381.11	375.12	373.1	369.11	368.1	366.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
364.1	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	352.1	351.09	345.11	344.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
343.09	342.09	341.09	340.1	339.09	338.09	337.08	331.13	330.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
317.11	316.11	315.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09	307.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
306.07	305.11	303.1	301.12	300.11	299.14	298.09	297.12	296.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
295.11	294.1	293.09	291.1	288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1	283.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
282.1	281.09	280.09	279.09	275.1	273.1	272.08	271.08	270.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
269.09	268.09	267.09	259.11	257.09	256.08	255.09	254.08	253.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
252.06	250.08	249.08	243.11	241.1	240.09	239.08	238.07	237.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
236.08	235.06	227.12	225.1	223.07	221.09	220.08	219.08	218.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
209.09	207.08	205.06	203.08	201.07	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
192.03	191.08	189.07	187.05	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.08	178.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
177.04	167.08	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.09	161.07	152.07	151.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
150.05	149.07	147.04	146.04	145.05	136.08	135.04	134.04	132.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
References	<p>Amaya-Cruz Iz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

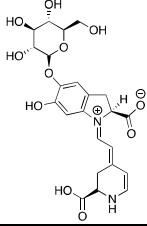
2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-isobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-isobetanin (2-decarboxy-isoxanbetanin)
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁
Molecular weight	504.45
Monoisotopic mass	504.1380
m/z [M+H]	505.1453
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.11 500.11 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.11 483.1 479.13 478.12 477.15 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.12 467.11 465.15 463.13 461.16 460.11 459.14 458.1 457.12 456.12 455.11 454.1 453.13 451.11 449.12 447.14 445.16 444.12 443.14 442.1 441.13 440.12 439.11 438.11 437.1 435.12 434.14 433.12 432.13 431.11 430.1 429.09 428.12 427.11 426.11 425.1 424.09 423.12 419.12 417.13 415.11 414.11 413.1 411.12 410.11 409.1 408.1 407.09 403.11 401.1 400.09 399.08 398.11 397.1 396.1 395.09 389.1 385.1 384.1 383.09 382.08 381.07 376.14 374.12 373.1 371.09 369.07 368.1 367.09 366.08 362.12 357.11 355.09 354.08 353.08 343.09 342.08 341.08 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.11 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.07 323.07 318.1 317.08 316.07 315.1 313.12 312.11 311.1 309.09 307.07 303.1 301.08 300.09 299.1 297.09 295.11 294.1 293.09 287.1 286.09 285.09 283.11 281.09 276.09 271.08 270.07 255.09 253.07 235.07 222.06 194.04 180.06 179.06 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.02 174.05 168.03 165.08 164.07 163.06 162.05 161.04 160.04 159.03 152.03 151.06 150.02 149.05 148.04 147.07 146.06 145.05 144.04 143.03 139.06 137.08 136.08 135.07 134.06 133.05 132.04 131.03 130.03 129.05 128.03 127.04 126.02 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.03 117.02 116.05 115.04 114.02 113.02 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.07 105.05 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.02 100.04
References	Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019 , 278, 568–578. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

2,17-bidecarboxy-2,3-dehydro-isobetanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Name:	2,17-bidecarboxy-2,3-dehydro-betanin (2,17-bidecarboxy-xanbetanin)																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Chemical Formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₉																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Molecular weight	460.44																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Monoisotopic mass	460.1482																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
m/z [M+H]	461.1555																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>461.16</td><td>460.15</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td><td>456.12</td><td>445.16</td><td>444.15</td><td>443.14</td><td>442.14</td></tr> <tr><td>441.13</td><td>440.12</td><td>439.11</td><td>435.14</td><td>434.14</td><td>433.16</td><td>431.14</td><td>430.14</td><td>429.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>428.12</td><td>427.15</td><td>426.14</td><td>425.13</td><td>424.13</td><td>423.12</td><td>421.16</td><td>420.13</td><td>419.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>417.17</td><td>416.12</td><td>415.15</td><td>414.11</td><td>413.13</td><td>412.13</td><td>411.12</td><td>410.11</td><td>409.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>407.12</td><td>405.13</td><td>403.15</td><td>401.13</td><td>400.13</td><td>399.12</td><td>398.11</td><td>397.14</td><td>396.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>395.12</td><td>394.12</td><td>393.11</td><td>391.13</td><td>389.13</td><td>388.13</td><td>387.12</td><td>386.11</td><td>385.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>384.13</td><td>383.12</td><td>382.12</td><td>381.11</td><td>380.1</td><td>379.13</td><td>376.14</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>371.12</td><td>370.12</td><td>369.11</td><td>367.13</td><td>366.12</td><td>365.11</td><td>364.11</td><td>363.1</td><td>362.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>359.12</td><td>358.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.12</td><td>353.11</td><td>352.11</td><td>351.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>350.12</td><td>345.11</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.11</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.11</td><td>329.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.11</td><td>323.1</td><td>322.09</td><td>318.1</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td>300.09</td><td>299.1</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.09</td><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>293.09</td><td>292.08</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.12</td><td>283.11</td><td>282.1</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.08</td><td>279.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>276.09</td><td>273.09</td><td>272.08</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.13</td><td>267.11</td><td>265.1</td><td>263.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.08</td><td>255.11</td><td>253.1</td><td>243.11</td><td>241.1</td><td>227.08</td><td>191.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>180.06</td><td>179.06</td><td>178.07</td><td>177.04</td><td>175.02</td><td>174.05</td><td>165.08</td><td>164.07</td><td>163.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>162.05</td><td>161.04</td><td>160.04</td><td>159.03</td><td>151.06</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>146.06</td><td>145.05</td><td>144.04</td><td>143.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>137.08</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.07</td><td>134.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>133.05</td><td>132.04</td><td>131.03</td><td>130.03</td><td>129.05</td><td>127.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>119.03</td><td>118.03</td><td>117.02</td><td>116.05</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.03</td><td>113.02</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.04</td><td>107.07</td><td>106.03</td><td>105.05</td><td>104.05</td><td>103.04</td><td>102.03</td><td>101.02</td><td>100.02</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	461.16	460.15	459.14	458.13	457.12	456.12	445.16	444.15	443.14	442.14	441.13	440.12	439.11	435.14	434.14	433.16	431.14	430.14	429.13		428.12	427.15	426.14	425.13	424.13	423.12	421.16	420.13	419.14		417.17	416.12	415.15	414.11	413.13	412.13	411.12	410.11	409.14		407.12	405.13	403.15	401.13	400.13	399.12	398.11	397.14	396.13		395.12	394.12	393.11	391.13	389.13	388.13	387.12	386.11	385.1		384.13	383.12	382.12	381.11	380.1	379.13	376.14	375.12	373.14		371.12	370.12	369.11	367.13	366.12	365.11	364.11	363.1	362.12		359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.12	353.11	352.11	351.1		350.12	345.11	341.11	340.11	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.11	329.11		327.1	326.09	325.08	324.11	323.1	322.09	318.1	313.12	312.11		311.1	310.09	309.09	300.09	299.1	298.09	297.09	295.11	294.1		293.09	292.08	286.09	285.12	283.11	282.1	281.09	280.08	279.08		276.09	273.09	272.08	271.08	270.07	269.13	267.11	265.1	263.08		259.11	257.09	256.08	255.11	253.1	243.11	241.1	227.08	191.08		180.06	179.06	178.07	177.04	175.02	174.05	165.08	164.07	163.06		162.05	161.04	160.04	159.03	151.06	150.05	149.05	148.04	147.07		146.06	145.05	144.04	143.03	139.06	137.08	136.08	135.07	134.06		133.05	132.04	131.03	130.03	129.05	127.04	124.04	121.05	120.04		119.03	118.03	117.02	116.05	115.04	114.03	113.02	110.06	109.03		108.04	107.07	106.03	105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.02	
461.16	460.15	459.14	458.13	457.12	456.12	445.16	444.15	443.14	442.14																																																																																																																																																																																																										
441.13	440.12	439.11	435.14	434.14	433.16	431.14	430.14	429.13																																																																																																																																																																																																											
428.12	427.15	426.14	425.13	424.13	423.12	421.16	420.13	419.14																																																																																																																																																																																																											
417.17	416.12	415.15	414.11	413.13	412.13	411.12	410.11	409.14																																																																																																																																																																																																											
407.12	405.13	403.15	401.13	400.13	399.12	398.11	397.14	396.13																																																																																																																																																																																																											
395.12	394.12	393.11	391.13	389.13	388.13	387.12	386.11	385.1																																																																																																																																																																																																											
384.13	383.12	382.12	381.11	380.1	379.13	376.14	375.12	373.14																																																																																																																																																																																																											
371.12	370.12	369.11	367.13	366.12	365.11	364.11	363.1	362.12																																																																																																																																																																																																											
359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.12	353.11	352.11	351.1																																																																																																																																																																																																											
350.12	345.11	341.11	340.11	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.11	329.11																																																																																																																																																																																																											
327.1	326.09	325.08	324.11	323.1	322.09	318.1	313.12	312.11																																																																																																																																																																																																											
311.1	310.09	309.09	300.09	299.1	298.09	297.09	295.11	294.1																																																																																																																																																																																																											
293.09	292.08	286.09	285.12	283.11	282.1	281.09	280.08	279.08																																																																																																																																																																																																											
276.09	273.09	272.08	271.08	270.07	269.13	267.11	265.1	263.08																																																																																																																																																																																																											
259.11	257.09	256.08	255.11	253.1	243.11	241.1	227.08	191.08																																																																																																																																																																																																											
180.06	179.06	178.07	177.04	175.02	174.05	165.08	164.07	163.06																																																																																																																																																																																																											
162.05	161.04	160.04	159.03	151.06	150.05	149.05	148.04	147.07																																																																																																																																																																																																											
146.06	145.05	144.04	143.03	139.06	137.08	136.08	135.07	134.06																																																																																																																																																																																																											
133.05	132.04	131.03	130.03	129.05	127.04	124.04	121.05	120.04																																																																																																																																																																																																											
119.03	118.03	117.02	116.05	115.04	114.03	113.02	110.06	109.03																																																																																																																																																																																																											
108.04	107.07	106.03	105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.02																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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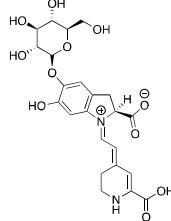
17-decarboxy-isobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-isobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁
Molecular weight	506.46
Monoisotopic mass	506.1537
m/z [M+H]	507.1609
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 474.16 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.17 465.15 464.14 463.17 462.16 461.16 460.15 459.14 457.16 456.15 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 447.18 446.17 445.16 444.15 443.14 442.14 441.13 439.15 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.16 432.15 431.14 429.17 428.16 427.15 426.14 425.13 421.16 419.14 418.14 417.13 416.12 415.15 414.14 413.13 403.15 401.13 399.12 385.14 383.12 382.11 381.11 375.12 373.1 369.11 368.1 366.12 364.1 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 352.1 351.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 339.09 338.09 337.08 331.13 330.12 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 300.11 299.14 298.09 297.12 296.09 295.11 294.1 293.09 291.1 288.11 287.1 286.09 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.09 279.09 275.1 273.1 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.08 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.1 192.03 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 151.09 150.05 149.07 147.04 146.04 145.05 136.08 135.04 134.04 132.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019 , 278, 568–578. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

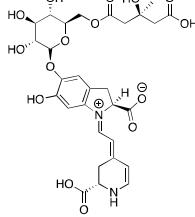
17-decarboxy-phylloactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-phylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	592.51
Monoisotopic mass	592.1541
m/z [M+H]	593.1613
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.14 565.17 564.16 563.15 561.17 560.16 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 553.17 551.15 550.14 549.17 548.16 547.16 546.15 545.14 543.16 542.15 541.15 540.14 539.13 537.11 535.16 533.18 531.16 530.15 529.15 528.14 527.13 525.15 523.16 521.14 520.13 519.16 518.15 517.15 515.17 514.16 513.15 512.14 511.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.15 500.14 499.13 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 485.12 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 467.11 465.15 463.17 461.16 460.15 459.14 457.16 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 447.14 445.16 444.11 443.14 442.1 441.09 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.16 432.15 431.14 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 421.16 419.14 417.13 416.12 415.15 414.14 413.13 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 403.15 401.13 399.12 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 385.14 383.1 382.09 381.11 380.1 372.09 371.1 367.1 366.09 365.09 359.1 358.11 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 339.07 338.09 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 294.1 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.08 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 265.06 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 192.03 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 136.08 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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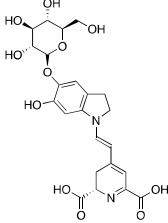
15-decarboxy-betanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Name:	15-decarboxy-betanin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	506.46																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	506.1537																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	507.1609																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>507.16</td><td>506.15</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>492.15</td><td>491.17</td><td>490.16</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td></tr> <tr><td>479.17</td><td>478.16</td><td>477.15</td><td>475.17</td><td>473.16</td><td>472.15</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>467.17</td><td>465.15</td><td>464.14</td><td>463.17</td><td>462.16</td><td>461.16</td><td>460.15</td><td>459.14</td><td>455.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>454.14</td><td>453.13</td><td>451.11</td><td>449.16</td><td>448.15</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.16</td><td>444.15</td><td>443.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>442.14</td><td>441.13</td><td>437.16</td><td>435.14</td><td>434.13</td><td>432.15</td><td>431.14</td><td>429.17</td><td>427.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>426.14</td><td>425.13</td><td>419.14</td><td>418.14</td><td>417.13</td><td>416.12</td><td>414.14</td><td>413.13</td><td>409.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>408.13</td><td>401.13</td><td>399.12</td><td>396.13</td><td>383.12</td><td>382.11</td><td>381.11</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>369.11</td><td>368.1</td><td>366.12</td><td>364.1</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>352.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>351.09</td><td>348.11</td><td>346.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.09</td><td>340.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>339.09</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>334.09</td><td>331.13</td><td>330.12</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td>327.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>321.08</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.07</td><td>317.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>316.11</td><td>315.13</td><td>314.13</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>305.11</td><td>303.1</td><td>302.07</td><td>301.12</td><td>300.11</td><td>299.1</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.1</td><td>296.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>291.1</td><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>283.11</td><td>282.1</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.09</td><td>279.09</td><td>276.09</td><td>275.1</td><td>273.1</td><td>272.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.13</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.09</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.08</td><td>255.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.08</td><td>243.11</td><td>241.1</td><td>240.09</td><td>237.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>236.08</td><td>235.06</td><td>223.07</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.06</td><td>219.08</td><td>209.09</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>204.07</td><td>202.05</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.1</td><td>192.03</td><td>191.08</td><td>190.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>189.07</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>167.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.05</td><td>152.07</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>132.04</td><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	507.16	506.15	505.15	504.14	492.15	491.17	490.16	489.15	488.14	487.13	479.17	478.16	477.15	475.17	473.16	472.15	471.14	470.13	469.12		467.17	465.15	464.14	463.17	462.16	461.16	460.15	459.14	455.14		454.14	453.13	451.11	449.16	448.15	447.14	445.16	444.15	443.14		442.14	441.13	437.16	435.14	434.13	432.15	431.14	429.17	427.15		426.14	425.13	419.14	418.14	417.13	416.12	414.14	413.13	409.14		408.13	401.13	399.12	396.13	383.12	382.11	381.11	375.12	373.1		369.11	368.1	366.12	364.1	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	352.1		351.09	348.11	346.09	345.11	344.1	343.09	342.09	341.09	340.1		339.09	338.09	337.08	334.09	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.11	327.1		326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.11		316.11	315.13	314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	307.08	306.07		305.11	303.1	302.07	301.12	300.11	299.1	298.09	297.1	296.09		295.11	294.1	293.09	291.1	288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.12		283.11	282.1	281.09	280.09	279.09	276.09	275.1	273.1	272.08		271.08	270.07	269.13	268.09	267.09	259.11	257.09	256.08	255.09		254.08	253.07	252.06	250.08	249.08	243.11	241.1	240.09	237.09		236.08	235.06	223.07	221.09	220.06	219.08	209.09	207.08	205.06		204.07	202.05	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.1	192.03	191.08	190.05		189.07	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.08	178.05	177.04	176.03	167.08		166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.05	152.07	150.05	149.05	148.04		147.04	146.04	145.05	136.08	135.04	134.04	132.04	130.04	124.04		123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04		
507.16	506.15	505.15	504.14	492.15	491.17	490.16	489.15	488.14	487.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
479.17	478.16	477.15	475.17	473.16	472.15	471.14	470.13	469.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
467.17	465.15	464.14	463.17	462.16	461.16	460.15	459.14	455.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
454.14	453.13	451.11	449.16	448.15	447.14	445.16	444.15	443.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
442.14	441.13	437.16	435.14	434.13	432.15	431.14	429.17	427.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
426.14	425.13	419.14	418.14	417.13	416.12	414.14	413.13	409.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
408.13	401.13	399.12	396.13	383.12	382.11	381.11	375.12	373.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
369.11	368.1	366.12	364.1	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	352.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
351.09	348.11	346.09	345.11	344.1	343.09	342.09	341.09	340.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
339.09	338.09	337.08	334.09	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.11	327.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
316.11	315.13	314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	307.08	306.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
305.11	303.1	302.07	301.12	300.11	299.1	298.09	297.1	296.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
295.11	294.1	293.09	291.1	288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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271.08	270.07	269.13	268.09	267.09	259.11	257.09	256.08	255.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
254.08	253.07	252.06	250.08	249.08	243.11	241.1	240.09	237.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
236.08	235.06	223.07	221.09	220.06	219.08	209.09	207.08	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
204.07	202.05	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.1	192.03	191.08	190.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
189.07	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.08	178.05	177.04	176.03	167.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.05	152.07	150.05	149.05	148.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
147.04	146.04	145.05	136.08	135.04	134.04	132.04	130.04	124.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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17-decarboxy-hylocerinin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-hylocerinin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	650.59
Monoisotopic mass	650.1959
m/z [M+H]	651.2032
theoretical fragments (m/z)	651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 635.21 634.2 633.19 632.18 631.18 623.21 622.2 621.19 619.21 618.21 617.2 616.19 615.18 614.17 613.17 611.21 609.19 608.18 607.21 606.21 605.2 604.19 603.18 601.2 600.19 599.19 598.18 597.17 595.16 593.2 591.22 589.2 588.19 587.19 586.18 585.17 583.19 581.2 579.18 578.17 577.2 576.19 575.19 573.21 572.2 571.19 570.18 569.18 565.2 563.19 562.18 561.17 560.16 559.19 558.18 557.18 549.21 547.19 545.18 543.16 531.2 529.18 527.17 526.16 525.15 513.15 507.16 506.15 505.15 502.16 500.14 499.13 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.14 482.13 481.12 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 465.15 463.17 461.16 460.15 459.14 457.16 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.13 452.13 451.12 450.12 449.16 447.14 445.16 444.15 443.14 442.14 441.14 440.13 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.16 432.15 431.14 430.13 429.14 427.15 426.14 425.14 424.14 423.13 421.16 419.14 417.14 416.12 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 403.15 401.14 399.13 398.12 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 385.15 383.13 381.12 379.1 358.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 338.09 337.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.08 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 136.08 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Amaya-Cruz Iz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019 , 278, 568–578. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

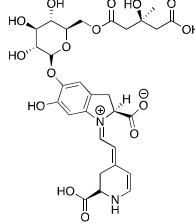
2-decarboxy-betanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-betanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁
Molecular weight	506.46
Monoisotopic mass	506.1537
m/z [M+H]	507.1609
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 493.15 492.14 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 481.15 479.17 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 474.13 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.17 465.15 463.17 462.13 461.16 460.15 459.14 458.13 457.12 456.12 455.14 453.13 451.13 449.16 447.18 446.13 445.16 444.12 443.14 441.13 439.11 437.13 436.16 435.14 434.13 433.12 432.12 431.11 430.14 429.13 428.12 427.11 426.11 425.13 421.14 419.14 417.13 416.12 415.11 413.13 412.13 411.12 410.11 409.1 405.13 403.11 402.11 401.1 400.13 399.12 398.11 397.1 391.11 387.12 386.11 385.1 384.1 383.09 376.14 375.12 373.1 371.09 370.12 369.11 368.1 364.14 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 341.11 340.11 339.1 338.12 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 320.11 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.13 314.12 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 303.1 302.1 301.12 300.11 299.1 297.1 296.11 294.1 288.11 287.1 286.09 285.1 283.11 282.1 279.09 278.1 276.09 273.09 271.08 270.07 268.09 267.09 255.11 237.09 236.08 235.07 223.07 222.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 180.06 179.06 178.05 177.04 176.07 175.02 168.03 165.08 164.07 163.06 162.05 161.04 160.04 159.03 152.03 151.06 150.02 149.04 148.04 147.07 146.06 145.05 144.04 143.03 139.06 138.09 137.08 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 132.04 131.03 130.03 129.05 127.04 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.03 117.02 116.05 115.04 113.02 111.04 110.06 108.04 107.07 105.05 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.02 100.04
References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

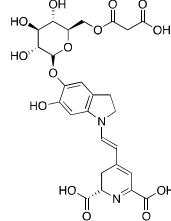
17-decarboxy-isophylloactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-isophylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	592.51
Monoisotopic mass	592.1541
m/z [M+H]	593.1613
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.14 565.17 564.16 563.15 561.17 560.16 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 553.17 551.15 550.14 549.17 548.16 547.16 546.15 545.14 543.16 542.15 541.15 540.14 539.13 537.11 535.16 533.18 531.16 530.15 529.15 528.14 527.13 525.15 523.16 521.14 520.13 519.16 518.15 517.15 515.17 514.16 513.15 512.14 511.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.15 500.14 499.13 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 485.12 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 467.11 465.15 463.17 461.16 460.15 459.14 457.16 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 447.14 445.16 444.11 443.14 442.1 441.09 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.16 432.15 431.14 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 421.16 419.14 417.13 416.12 415.15 414.14 413.13 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 403.15 401.13 399.12 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 385.14 383.1 382.09 381.11 380.1 372.09 371.1 367.1 366.09 365.09 359.1 358.11 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 339.07 338.09 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 294.1 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.08 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 265.06 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 192.03 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 136.08 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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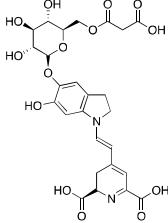
17-decarboxy-isohylocerenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-isohylocerenin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	650.59
Monoisotopic mass	650.1959
m/z [M+H]	651.2032
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 635.21 634.2 633.19 632.18 631.18 623.21 622.2 621.19 619.21 618.21 617.2 616.19 615.18 614.17 613.17 611.21 609.19 608.18 607.21 606.21 605.2 604.19 603.18 601.2 600.19 599.19 598.18 597.17 595.16 593.2 591.22 589.2 588.19 587.19 586.18 585.17 583.19 581.2 579.18 578.17 577.2 576.19 575.19 573.21 572.2 571.19 570.18 569.18 565.2 563.19 562.18 561.17 560.16 559.19 558.18 557.18 549.21 547.19 545.18 543.16 531.2 529.18 527.17 526.16 525.15 513.15 507.16 506.15 505.15 502.16 500.14 499.13 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.14 482.13 481.12 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.15 471.14 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 465.15 463.17 461.16 460.15 459.14 457.16 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.13 452.13 451.12 450.12 449.16 447.14 445.16 444.15 443.14 442.14 441.14 440.13 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.16 432.15 431.14 430.13 429.14 427.15 426.14 425.14 424.14 423.13 421.16 419.14 417.14 416.12 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 403.15 401.14 399.13 398.12 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 385.15 383.13 381.12 379.1 358.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 338.09 337.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.08 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 136.08 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Amaya-CruzLz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Doctor-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019 , 278, 568–578. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

2-decarboxy-phylloactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-phylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	592.51
Monoisotopic mass	592.1541
m/z [M+H]	593.1613
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 579.15 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 557.14 555.12 551.15 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.15 545.14 544.13 543.12 541.15 539.13 535.16 533.14 532.17 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.14 527.13 526.12 525.15 523.13 521.12 520.14 517.15 515.13 513.11 511.1 507.16 505.15 493.15 491.17 489.15 487.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.14 453.13 447.14 445.12 444.12 443.11 442.14 441.13 440.12 439.11 437.13 435.12 429.13 427.11 425.1 424.12 411.12 408.13 406.11 400.12 399.12 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.12 393.11 386.11 384.13 383.1 382.11 381.11 380.1 379.09 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.11 369.11 368.1 367.1 366.12 365.09 364.1 362.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 349.09 347.08 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.08 341.09 340.08 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 323.08 321.06 320.11 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.13 314.09 313.12 312.11 311.1 309.09 307.11 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.09 297.1 296.11 295.11 294.1 293.09 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 279.09 278.1 276.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 261.08 255.09 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 233.07 231.05 223.07 222.06 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 191.05 180.07 178.05 176.07 163.06 161.04 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.07 145.05 138.09 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.06 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 103.05
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2-decarboxy-isophylloactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-isophylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	592.51
Monoisotopic mass	592.1541
m/z [M+H]	593.1613
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	593.16 592.15 591.15 590.14 579.15 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 559.16 557.14 555.12 551.15 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.15 545.14 544.13 543.12 541.15 539.13 535.16 533.14 532.17 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.14 527.13 526.12 525.15 523.13 521.12 520.14 517.15 515.13 513.11 511.1 507.16 505.15 493.15 491.17 489.15 487.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.14 453.13 447.14 445.12 444.12 443.11 442.14 441.13 440.12 439.11 437.13 435.12 429.13 427.11 425.1 424.12 411.12 408.13 406.11 400.12 399.12 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.12 393.11 386.11 384.13 383.1 382.11 381.11 380.1 379.09 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.09 371.1 370.11 369.11 368.1 367.1 366.12 365.09 364.1 362.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 349.09 347.08 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.08 341.09 340.08 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 323.08 321.06 320.11 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.13 314.09 313.12 312.11 311.1 309.09 307.11 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.09 297.1 296.11 295.11 294.1 293.09 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 279.09 278.1 276.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 261.08 255.09 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 233.07 231.05 223.07 222.06 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 191.05 180.07 178.05 176.07 163.06 161.04 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.07 145.05 138.09 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.06 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 103.05
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Neobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₃
Molecular weight	548.46
Monoisotopic mass	548.1278
m/z [M+H]	549.1351
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.12 529.11 521.14 520.13 519.12 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.11 511.1 509.14 507.12 506.12 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.11 497.12 496.11 495.1 493.09 491.13 490.12 489.11 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.11 483.1 479.13 477.11 476.11 474.13 473.12 471.14 469.12 468.12 467.11 461.12 460.11 459.1 458.1 456.12 455.11 451.11 443.11 441.09 433.12 425.1 423.08 417.09 415.08 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 373.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 351.09 350.09 347.09 345.07 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.07 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 334.09 333.07 329.08 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 321.08 320.08 319.07 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.08 312.11 311.1 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 302.07 301.08 299.07 298.06 297.1 296.09 294.1 293.09 285.1 283.07 282.06 280.09 279.06 278.05 277.05 276.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 268.09 267.09 265.05 264.04 263.07 262.06 261.05 255.09 254.08 253.07 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.07 233.06 231.04 221.06 209.06 207.05 206.03 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 190.05 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.05 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.04 146.04 145.05 136.08 135.04 134.04 132.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

17-decarboxy-neobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-neobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁
Molecular weight	504.45
Monoisotopic mass	504.1380
m/z [M+H]	505.1453
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.11 500.11 491.13 490.12 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.11 483.1 479.13 477.15 476.14 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.12 467.11 465.15 463.13 461.16 460.15 459.14 458.13 457.12 456.12 455.11 454.1 453.13 452.12 451.11 449.12 448.15 447.14 446.13 445.16 444.12 443.14 442.1 441.13 439.11 437.1 435.14 433.12 432.12 431.11 430.14 429.09 428.12 427.11 426.11 425.1 424.09 423.12 419.11 417.13 415.11 414.11 413.1 411.12 410.11 409.1 408.1 403.11 401.1 400.09 399.08 398.11 397.1 396.1 395.09 389.1 385.1 384.1 383.09 382.11 381.07 373.1 371.09 369.07 368.1 367.09 366.12 364.1 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 348.11 346.09 343.09 342.08 341.08 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 330.12 329.11 328.1 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.07 323.07 322.09 320.08 315.1 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 308.08 307.07 301.12 300.11 299.1 298.09 297.09 296.08 295.07 294.1 288.11 286.09 285.1 283.11 281.09 279.08 273.1 271.07 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 257.09 255.08 254.07 241.1 239.08 235.07 234.06 233.06 221.06 220.06 219.08 217.06 207.08 205.06 204.07 203.05 202.05 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 182.08 180.07 179.06 178.05 177.04 176.06 175.02 166.09 165.08 164.07 163.06 162.05 161.04 160.04 159.03 151.06 150.05 149.04 148.04 147.07 146.06 145.05 144.04 143.03 139.06 136.04 135.07 134.06 133.05 132.04 131.03 130.03 129.05 127.04 124.04 123.04 122.02 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.03 117.02 116.05 115.04 113.02 111.04 110.06 108.04 107.07 105.05 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.02 100.02
References	Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Doctor-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019 , 278, 568–578. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

2-decarboxy-neobetanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																															
Name:	2-decarboxy-neobetanin																																																																																																																																																																																														
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁																																																																																																																																																																																														
Molecular weight	504.45																																																																																																																																																																																														
Monoisotopic mass	504.1380																																																																																																																																																																																														
m/z [M+H]	505.1453																																																																																																																																																																																														
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>502.12</td><td>491.13</td><td>490.12</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>485.12</td><td>479.13</td><td>477.11</td><td>476.11</td><td>474.13</td><td>473.12</td><td>472.15</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>469.12</td><td>468.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.1</td><td>458.1</td><td>457.12</td><td>456.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>455.11</td><td>454.14</td><td>453.13</td><td>452.12</td><td>451.11</td><td>450.11</td><td>447.14</td><td>444.15</td><td>443.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>442.14</td><td>441.09</td><td>438.11</td><td>437.1</td><td>435.14</td><td>434.11</td><td>433.12</td><td>432.12</td><td>431.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>430.14</td><td>429.13</td><td>426.14</td><td>425.1</td><td>424.13</td><td>423.08</td><td>417.17</td><td>416.16</td><td>415.15</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>413.1</td><td>408.13</td><td>407.12</td><td>399.16</td><td>398.15</td><td>397.14</td><td>373.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>355.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>354.08</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.08</td><td>340.07</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>325.08</td><td>324.07</td><td>323.1</td><td>317.08</td><td>315.06</td><td>314.05</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>310.09</td><td>307.11</td><td>306.1</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>296.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td>281.1</td><td>280.08</td><td>279.09</td><td>278.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>276.09</td><td>275.08</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.09</td><td>261.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>258.08</td><td>257.07</td><td>255.09</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.08</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>237.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>221.06</td><td>220.05</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>206.03</td><td>204.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.05</td><td>180.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>175.05</td><td>165.05</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.04</td><td>160.06</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>147.07</td><td>145.05</td><td>143.03</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.05</td><td>132.04</td><td>127.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>123.04</td><td>121.06</td><td>120.08</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.07</td><td>111.04</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>106.04</td><td>103.05</td><td>101.02</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	505.15	504.14	503.13	502.12	491.13	490.12	489.15	488.14	487.13	486.13		485.12	479.13	477.11	476.11	474.13	473.12	472.15	471.14	470.13		469.12	468.12	467.11	461.12	460.11	459.1	458.1	457.12	456.12		455.11	454.14	453.13	452.12	451.11	450.11	447.14	444.15	443.11		442.14	441.09	438.11	437.1	435.14	434.11	433.12	432.12	431.11		430.14	429.13	426.14	425.1	424.13	423.08	417.17	416.16	415.15		413.1	408.13	407.12	399.16	398.15	397.14	373.1	371.09	355.09		354.08	343.09	342.08	341.08	340.07	329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09		325.08	324.07	323.1	317.08	315.06	314.05	313.08	312.11	311.1		310.09	307.11	306.1	303.1	301.08	299.07	298.06	297.1	296.11		294.1	293.09	285.1	283.07	282.06	281.1	280.08	279.09	278.1		276.09	275.08	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.09	261.08		258.08	257.07	255.09	254.08	253.07	252.06	251.08	250.08	249.08		237.08	235.07	234.06	233.06	221.06	220.05	209.06	208.05	207.04		206.03	204.05	194.04	193.04	192.05	180.03	178.05	177.07	176.06		175.05	165.05	163.06	162.05	161.04	160.06	150.05	149.05	148.04		147.07	145.05	143.03	136.08	135.04	134.06	133.05	132.04	127.04		123.04	121.06	120.08	119.05	118.07	111.04	109.03	108.02	107.05		106.04	103.05	101.02						
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	469.12	468.12	467.11	461.12	460.11	459.1	458.1	457.12	456.12																																																																																																																																																																																						
	455.11	454.14	453.13	452.12	451.11	450.11	447.14	444.15	443.11																																																																																																																																																																																						
	442.14	441.09	438.11	437.1	435.14	434.11	433.12	432.12	431.11																																																																																																																																																																																						
	430.14	429.13	426.14	425.1	424.13	423.08	417.17	416.16	415.15																																																																																																																																																																																						
	413.1	408.13	407.12	399.16	398.15	397.14	373.1	371.09	355.09																																																																																																																																																																																						
	354.08	343.09	342.08	341.08	340.07	329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09																																																																																																																																																																																						
	325.08	324.07	323.1	317.08	315.06	314.05	313.08	312.11	311.1																																																																																																																																																																																						
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	258.08	257.07	255.09	254.08	253.07	252.06	251.08	250.08	249.08																																																																																																																																																																																						
	237.08	235.07	234.06	233.06	221.06	220.05	209.06	208.05	207.04																																																																																																																																																																																						
	206.03	204.05	194.04	193.04	192.05	180.03	178.05	177.07	176.06																																																																																																																																																																																						
	175.05	165.05	163.06	162.05	161.04	160.06	150.05	149.05	148.04																																																																																																																																																																																						
	147.07	145.05	143.03	136.08	135.04	134.06	133.05	132.04	127.04																																																																																																																																																																																						
	123.04	121.06	120.08	119.05	118.07	111.04	109.03	108.02	107.05																																																																																																																																																																																						
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2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-neobetanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																					
Name:	2-Decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-neobetanin																																																																																																																																																																																				
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₁₁																																																																																																																																																																																				
Molecular weight	502.43																																																																																																																																																																																				
Monoisotopic mass	502.1224																																																																																																																																																																																				
m/z [M+H]	503.1296																																																																																																																																																																																				
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.12</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>484.11</td><td>477.11</td><td>476.11</td><td>475.13</td><td>470.13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>469.12</td><td>468.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>466.1</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>455.11</td><td>452.12</td><td>451.11</td><td>450.11</td><td>449.1</td><td>448.09</td><td>444.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>442.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>441.13</td><td>440.12</td><td>439.11</td><td>437.1</td><td>434.11</td><td>433.12</td><td>432.1</td><td>431.11</td><td>428.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>426.11</td><td>425.1</td><td>424.13</td><td>423.12</td><td>422.11</td><td>421.1</td><td>417.13</td><td>416.12</td><td>415.15</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>414.14</td><td>413.1</td><td>412.09</td><td>411.12</td><td>406.12</td><td>405.11</td><td>404.1</td><td>403.09</td><td>399.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>397.14</td><td>396.13</td><td>395.12</td><td>389.13</td><td>388.11</td><td>387.12</td><td>379.13</td><td>378.12</td><td>377.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>361.12</td><td>353.08</td><td>341.08</td><td>340.07</td><td>339.06</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>325.08</td><td>324.07</td><td>323.07</td><td>315.06</td><td>314.05</td><td>313.08</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td>308.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>307.07</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.09</td><td>296.08</td><td>295.07</td><td>294.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>292.08</td><td>285.09</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.08</td><td>279.08</td><td>277.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>268.08</td><td>266.1</td><td>265.1</td><td>262.08</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.08</td><td>255.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.08</td><td>241.1</td><td>240.09</td><td>239.12</td><td>238.11</td><td>237.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>235.06</td><td>234.05</td><td>233.06</td><td>220.05</td><td>216.04</td><td>213.1</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>206.03</td><td>203.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.05</td><td>190.04</td><td>189.07</td><td>180.03</td><td>176.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>175.05</td><td>166.01</td><td>165.07</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.04</td><td>150.02</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.07</td><td>146.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>136.04</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.04</td><td>122.02</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>106.03</td><td>102.05</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	503.13	502.12	487.13	486.13	485.12	484.11	477.11	476.11	475.13	470.13		469.12	468.12	467.11	466.1	461.12	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.12		455.11	452.12	451.11	450.11	449.1	448.09	444.12	443.11	442.1		441.13	440.12	439.11	437.1	434.11	433.12	432.1	431.11	428.09		426.11	425.1	424.13	423.12	422.11	421.1	417.13	416.12	415.15		414.14	413.1	412.09	411.12	406.12	405.11	404.1	403.09	399.08		397.14	396.13	395.12	389.13	388.11	387.12	379.13	378.12	377.11		370.08	369.07	361.12	353.08	341.08	340.07	339.06	327.1	326.09		325.08	324.07	323.07	315.06	314.05	313.08	310.09	309.09	308.08		307.07	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.09	296.08	295.07	294.1		292.08	285.09	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.09	280.08	279.08	277.06		271.08	270.07	268.08	266.1	265.1	262.08	257.09	256.08	255.09		254.08	253.07	252.06	251.08	241.1	240.09	239.12	238.11	237.08		235.06	234.05	233.06	220.05	216.04	213.1	209.06	208.05	207.04		206.03	203.05	194.04	193.04	192.05	190.04	189.07	180.03	176.03		175.05	166.01	165.07	163.06	162.04	150.02	148.04	147.07	146.06		136.04	134.06	132.04	122.02	119.05	118.04	109.03	108.02	107.05		106.03	102.05							
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	136.04	134.06	132.04	122.02	119.05	118.04	109.03	108.02	107.05																																																																																																																																																																												
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Neophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₇ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	634.50
Monoisotopic mass	634.1282
m/z [M+H]	635.1355
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	635.14 634.13 633.12 632.11 619.14 618.13 617.12 616.12 615.11 607.14 606.13 605.12 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 598.11 597.1 595.14 593.12 592.12 591.15 590.14 589.13 588.12 587.11 585.14 584.13 583.12 582.11 581.1 579.09 577.13 575.15 573.14 572.13 571.12 570.11 569.1 567.12 565.13 563.11 562.11 561.14 560.13 559.12 557.14 556.13 555.12 554.12 553.11 549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 545.1 544.1 543.12 542.12 541.11 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.12 529.11 527.09 521.14 520.13 519.12 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.11 511.1 509.08 507.12 505.15 503.13 502.12 501.11 497.12 496.11 495.1 493.09 491.13 489.11 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.11 483.1 479.13 477.11 476.11 474.13 473.12 469.12 468.12 467.11 461.12 459.1 458.1 456.12 455.11 454.1 443.11 442.1 441.09 439.11 438.1 437.1 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 417.09 415.08 413.11 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 408.09 406.08 399.09 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.1 394.09 393.08 392.07 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 383.1 382.09 380.1 373.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 366.09 365.09 359.1 358.08 357.11 356.07 355.09 354.09 353.08 352.07 351.09 347.09 345.07 343.1 342.09 341.09 340.07 339.07 338.09 337.08 336.08 335.08 333.07 329.08 327.1 325.08 324.08 323.08 321.06 320.08 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.08 312.07 307.08 306.07 301.08 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 285.1 283.07 282.06 279.06 278.05 277.05 273.1 271.08 270.07 268.09 267.09 265.05 263.07 261.05 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.07 233.06 231.04 221.06 209.06 207.05 206.03 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 167.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Amaya-Cruz Iz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Doctor-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

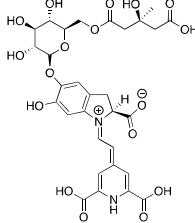
2,15,17-tridecarboxy-neobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2,15,17-tridecarboxy-neobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₇
Molecular weight	416.43
Monoisotopic mass	416.1584
m/z [M+H]	417.1656
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	417.17 416.16 415.15 414.14 413.13 412.13 403.15 402.14 401.13 400.16 399.16 398.15 397.14 396.13 395.12 391.15 390.14 389.13 388.13 387.16 386.15 385.14 384.13 383.12 382.15 381.14 380.14 379.13 375.16 373.14 372.13 371.12 370.12 369.14 368.14 367.13 366.12 365.11 363.13 361.14 359.12 357.14 356.14 355.13 354.12 353.11 351.13 350.13 349.12 345.14 344.14 343.13 342.12 341.11 340.11 339.13 338.12 337.12 331.13 329.15 327.13 326.13 325.12 324.11 323.1 321.12 320.11 319.11 315.13 314.12 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.12 308.12 307.11 302.1 301.12 300.11 299.11 298.09 297.12 296.11 295.11 294.1 293.09 288.11 286.09 285.1 284.09 283.11 282.1 281.09 279.09 278.1 276.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.13 268.09 267.11 266.1 255.11 254.1 253.1 241.13 240.09 239.12 237.1 236.09 229.1 227.08 226.07 225.1 224.09 223.12 213.1 211.09 210.08 197.11 195.09 180.06 179.06 178.05 177.04 176.07 175.02 165.08 164.07 163.06 162.05 161.04 160.04 159.03 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.04 148.04 147.07 146.08 145.05 144.04 143.03 139.06 138.09 137.08 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.08 132.07 131.03 130.03 129.05 127.04 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.03 117.02 116.05 115.04 114.03 113.02 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.04 107.07 106.07 105.05 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.02 100.02 99.01 97.03 95.05 93.03 92.03 91.04 90.03 89.02 88.02 87.01 86.04 85.03 83.01 78.03 77.06 76.02 75.04 74.04 73.03 72.02 71.01 69 67.02 63.04 62.04 61.03 60.02 59.01 58 57.03 56.03 55.02 53 51.02 49.03 47.01 46 45 44.03 43.02 42.03 41.03 33.03 31.02 30.01
References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

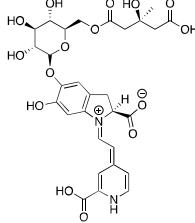
17-decarboxy-neophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-neophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	590.49
Monoisotopic mass	590.1384
m/z [M+H]	591.1457
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	591.15 590.14 589.13 588.12 587.11 577.13 576.12 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 560.13 559.16 558.11 557.14 556.13 555.12 547.16 546.15 545.14 543.12 541.15 539.13 537.11 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.15 529.15 528.14 527.13 521.14 519.12 515.13 513.11 511.13 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.11 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 477.15 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.11 461.16 460.11 459.14 457.12 456.12 455.11 453.13 452.12 451.11 450.1 445.12 444.11 443.14 442.1 441.09 440.12 436.12 434.11 433.12 432.09 431.11 429.09 428.12 427.11 426.1 425.1 424.09 415.11 414.11 413.1 403.11 401.1 400.09 399.08 398.11 397.1 385.1 384.1 383.09 382.11 373.1 372.09 371.09 369.07 366.12 364.1 359.1 358.11 357.08 356.1 355.09 354.08 348.11 346.09 343.09 342.08 341.08 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 323.07 315.1 313.12 311.1 309.09 307.07 299.1 298.09 297.09 283.11 281.09 271.07 266.06 265.06 263.04 261.02 257.09 255.08 251.08 250.07 249.06 248.05 247.04 245.03 236.05 235.04 234.06 233.07 231.05 221.06 220.06 219.05 217.03 215.06 213.04 207.05 206.04 205.06 204.07 203.02 202.05 201.04 196.06 194.04 193.07 191.06 190.05 189.04 188.03 187.02 182.08 180.07 179.06 178.05 177.04 175.05 173.04 171.03 165.05 163.06 161.04 159.03 158.02 157.01 150.05 148.04 147.03 145.05 143.03 141.02 133.01 131.03 130.03 129.02 127.04 122.02 121.05 120.04 119.03 117.02 116.01 113.02 105.02 104.01 103 101.02
References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

Neohylocerenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neohylocerenin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	692.58
Monoisotopic mass	692.1701
m/z [M+H]	693.1774
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 677.18 676.17 675.17 674.16 673.15 665.18 664.17 663.17 661.19 660.18 659.17 658.16 657.16 656.15 655.14 653.18 651.17 650.16 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.18 642.17 641.16 640.15 639.15 637.13 635.17 633.19 631.18 630.17 629.16 628.15 627.15 625.17 623.17 621.16 620.15 619.18 618.17 617.16 615.18 614.17 613.17 612.16 611.15 607.18 605.16 604.15 603.15 602.14 601.17 600.16 599.15 591.18 589.17 587.15 585.14 573.17 571.16 569.14 567.12 549.14 548.13 547.12 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.12 529.11 521.14 520.13 519.12 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.11 511.1 509.14 507.12 505.15 503.13 502.12 501.11 500.14 499.13 497.12 496.11 495.1 493.09 491.13 489.11 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.14 482.13 481.12 479.13 477.11 476.11 474.13 473.12 471.15 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 466.13 464.12 461.12 459.1 458.1 457.13 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.14 452.13 451.12 450.12 443.11 441.14 440.13 438.14 429.14 425.14 424.14 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 398.12 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 383.13 381.12 379.1 373.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 351.09 347.09 345.07 343.09 342.09 341.08 340.07 339.1 338.09 337.08 333.07 329.08 327.1 325.08 324.08 323.08 320.08 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.08 312.07 307.08 306.07 301.08 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 291.11 289.09 285.1 283.07 282.06 279.06 278.05 273.1 271.08 270.07 268.09 267.09 265.05 263.07 261.05 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.07 233.06 231.04 221.06 209.06 207.05 206.03 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 167.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Amaya-Cruz Iz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Dector-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346. </p>

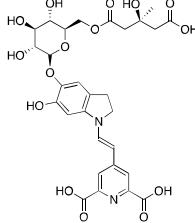
17-decarboxy-neohyloceratin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-neohyloceratin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	648.57
Monoisotopic mass	648.1803
m/z [M+H]	649.1875
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 635.17 634.16 633.16 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 621.19 620.18 619.18 618.17 617.2 616.15 615.18 614.17 613.17 605.2 604.19 603.18 602.17 601.17 599.19 597.17 595.16 591.15 590.17 589.17 588.16 587.19 586.18 585.17 583.16 579.18 577.17 575.15 573.14 571.16 570.15 569.18 567.16 563.15 561.17 559.16 558.15 556.13 547.16 546.15 545.14 543.16 541.15 531.12 529.15 527.13 526.16 517.15 515.13 513.11 510.16 508.14 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.16 494.17 492.15 490.13 489.15 487.13 486.16 485.12 484.14 482.13 477.15 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 469.12 461.16 460.11 459.14 457.12 456.15 455.11 453.13 451.11 445.12 444.12 443.14 442.1 441.13 433.12 431.11 430.13 429.14 428.12 427.11 426.11 425.1 417.14 415.11 414.11 413.1 403.11 401.1 400.09 399.08 397.1 385.1 384.1 383.09 382.11 373.1 371.09 369.07 366.12 364.1 358.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 348.11 346.09 343.09 342.08 341.08 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 329.11 327.1 325.08 324.11 323.1 321.08 319.07 315.1 313.12 311.1 309.12 308.11 307.1 306.09 305.09 303.07 299.1 298.09 297.09 294.09 293.09 291.11 289.09 283.11 281.09 278.1 277.09 275.11 273.1 271.07 265.09 264.08 263.08 261.06 259.08 257.09 255.08 251.11 249.1 248.09 247.08 246.07 245.07 243.09 235.08 234.06 233.06 231.09 229.07 221.06 220.06 219.09 217.07 216.06 215.06 205.06 204.07 203.06 202.05 201.08 199.06 196.06 194.04 191.06 189.08 188.07 187.06 182.08 180.07 179.06 178.05 177.08 175.06 174.05 173.04 165.05 163.06 162.05 161.04 159.07 157.05 150.05 148.04 147.07 146.02 145.05 144.04 143.03 135.07 134.06 133.05 131.03 129.05 128.05 127.04 122.02 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.06 117.05 116.05 115.04 113.02 111.04 109.03 105.02 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.06 100.05
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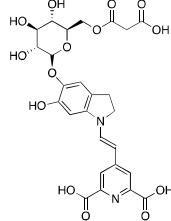
2,17-bidecarboxy-2,3-dehydro-neobetanin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2,17-bidecarboxy-2,3-dehydro-neobetanin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₉
Molecular weight	458.42
Monoisotopic mass	458.1325
m/z [M+H]	459.1398
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	459.14 458.13 443.14 442.14 441.13 440.12 433.12 432.12 431.14 425.13 424.13 423.12 422.11 417.13 416.12 415.15 414.14 413.13 411.12 407.12 406.12 405.11 404.1 400.13 399.12 398.11 397.14 396.13 395.12 393.11 389.13 388.11 387.12 384.1 382.12 381.11 380.14 379.13 378.12 377.11 373.14 371.12 369.11 368.1 362.13 361.12 360.11 359.1 355.09 353.11 326.09 325.08 323.1 310.09 309.09 298.09 297.09 296.08 295.07 292.08 283.11 282.1 281.09 280.08 279.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 266.1 265.1 264.09 263.08 262.08 257.09 256.08 255.08 254.07 253.1 252.06 251.08 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.08 236.09 235.06 234.05 227.08 226.07 225.07 224.09 221.11 216.04 213.1 212.09 211.09 210.08 197.11 195.09 189.07 176.06 165.07 164.06 163.05 162.04 159.06 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.07 146.06 145.08 136.04 134.06 132.04 122.02 121.08 120.06 119.05 118.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.03 105.02 104.05 102.05
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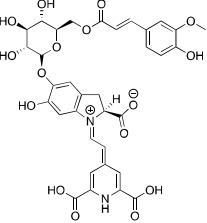
2-decarboxy-neohylocerenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-neohylocerenin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	648.57
Monoisotopic mass	648.1803
m/z [M+H]	649.1875
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 635.17 634.16 633.16 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 623.17 621.19 620.15 619.18 618.17 617.2 616.19 615.18 614.17 613.17 607.18 605.2 604.19 603.18 602.17 601.17 600.16 599.19 597.17 595.16 591.15 589.17 588.16 587.19 585.17 583.16 575.15 573.14 571.16 570.15 569.18 567.16 563.15 561.14 559.16 558.15 556.13 547.16 546.15 545.14 543.16 541.15 531.12 529.15 527.13 517.15 513.11 505.15 504.14 503.13 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 482.17 479.13 477.11 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.11 466.17 464.16 461.16 460.11 459.1 458.17 457.12 456.15 455.14 454.13 453.13 451.11 450.18 448.16 446.14 445.12 444.12 443.14 442.17 441.14 440.16 438.14 432.15 431.11 430.13 429.14 428.16 427.11 426.11 425.1 424.16 423.13 422.14 420.13 417.14 415.11 414.11 413.1 412.14 411.13 409.1 403.11 401.1 400.09 399.08 397.1 385.1 384.1 383.09 373.1 371.09 369.07 355.09 354.08 343.09 342.08 341.08 338.12 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.11 323.1 322.09 321.08 320.11 319.07 317.08 315.06 314.12 313.08 312.11 311.1 309.12 308.11 307.1 306.09 305.09 303.07 302.1 301.08 300.11 299.1 298.06 297.1 296.11 295.1 294.1 293.09 291.11 289.09 287.08 286.09 285.1 283.07 282.1 279.09 278.1 277.09 276.09 275.11 273.1 271.08 268.08 267.09 265.09 264.08 263.08 261.06 259.08 257.1 255.09 253.07 251.11 249.1 248.09 247.08 246.07 245.07 243.09 235.08 234.06 233.06 231.09 229.07 221.06 220.05 219.09 217.07 216.06 215.06 209.06 205.07 203.06 201.08 199.06 194.04 192.03 191.06 189.08 188.07 187.06 179.06 177.08 176.07 175.06 174.05 173.04 166.01 165.08 163.06 162.05 161.04 159.07 157.05 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.04 147.07 146.02 145.05 144.04 143.03 138.09 136.08 135.07 134.06 133.05 132.04 131.03 129.05 128.05 127.04 126.03 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.06 120.04 119.03 118.06 117.05 116.05 115.04 113.02 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.04 107.05 105.02 104.05 103.04 102.03 101.06 100.05
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2-decarboxy-neophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-neophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₄
Molecular weight	590.49
Monoisotopic mass	590.1384
m/z [M+H]	591.1457
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	591.15 590.14 589.13 588.12 587.11 577.13 576.12 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 565.13 563.15 562.11 561.14 560.13 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 554.12 553.11 549.14 547.16 546.15 545.14 544.13 543.12 542.12 541.15 539.13 537.11 531.12 530.15 529.15 528.14 527.13 517.11 513.11 511.13 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.11 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.11 479.13 477.11 475.13 474.13 473.12 472.11 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.11 463.13 461.16 460.11 459.1 458.1 457.12 456.12 455.11 453.13 451.11 449.12 447.1 445.12 444.12 443.14 442.1 441.09 439.11 433.12 431.11 430.1 429.09 427.11 426.11 425.1 424.12 419.11 415.11 414.11 413.1 411.12 409.1 408.13 406.11 403.11 401.1 400.12 399.08 398.11 397.1 396.09 395.09 390.12 389.1 388.1 386.11 385.1 384.13 383.09 382.11 380.1 379.09 374.11 373.1 372.09 371.09 370.11 369.07 368.1 367.1 366.12 365.09 364.1 362.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.09 354.08 353.09 343.09 342.08 341.08 338.12 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.07 320.11 317.08 315.06 314.12 313.08 312.11 311.1 302.1 301.08 300.11 299.1 298.06 297.1 296.11 294.1 286.09 285.1 283.07 282.1 279.09 278.1 276.09 273.1 268.08 267.09 266.06 265.06 264.05 263.04 261.02 255.09 251.08 250.07 249.06 248.05 247.04 245.03 237.06 236.05 235.04 234.06 233.07 232.06 231.05 230.04 229.03 225.06 221.06 220.06 219.05 218.04 217.03 215.06 213.04 209.06 207.05 206.04 205.03 204.06 203.02 202.05 201.04 197.04 195.03 194.04 193.07 192.03 191.06 190.05 189.04 188.03 187.02 180.06 179.06 177.04 176.07 175.06 174.05 173.04 172.04 171.03 170.02 169.01 166.01 165.08 163.06 162.05 161.04 160.04 159.03 158.02 157.01 155.03 153.02 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.04 147.03 145.05 143.03 141.02 138.09 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.01 132.04 131.03 130.03 129.02 127.04 125.02 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.06 120.04 119.03 118.03 117.02 116.01 115 113.02 111.04 110.06 108.04 107.05 105.02 104.01 103 102.03 101.02 100.02
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Neolampranthin II

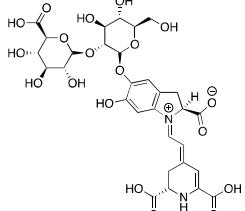
Chemical structure	
Name:	Neolampranthin II
Chemical Formula	C ₃₄ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	724.63
Monoisotopic mass	724.1752
m/z [M+H]	725.1825
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	725.18 724.17 723.17 722.16 709.19 708.18 707.17 706.16 705.16 697.19 696.18 695.17 693.19 692.18 691.18 690.17 689.16 688.15 687.15 685.19 683.17 682.16 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 673.17 672.16 671.15 669.14 667.18 666.17 665.16 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 655.18 653.16 652.15 650.17 649.17 647.19 645.17 644.16 643.16 637.17 636.16 635.15 634.14 632.16 631.16 619.16 617.14 609.17 601.15 545.15 544.14 543.14 532.14 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.15 527.14 526.13 519.15 518.14 517.13 516.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 512.11 511.1 510.14 503.13 502.12 501.14 500.13 499.12 498.14 497.12 496.11 495.1 493.09 491.13 489.14 488.16 487.15 486.14 485.12 484.11 483.13 482.12 479.11 477.09 475.12 474.14 473.14 472.14 471.14 470.14 469.12 468.12 467.11 461.14 459.1 458.1 456.14 455.13 452.13 451.11 449.14 447.13 446.12 444.14 443.13 441.09 431.13 430.13 429.12 428.11 426.13 425.12 423.08 417.09 415.08 413.12 411.11 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 373.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 351.09 350.09 347.09 345.07 343.09 342.08 341.08 340.07 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 334.09 333.07 329.08 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 322.09 321.1 320.08 319.07 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.08 312.07 311.1 307.08 306.07 302.07 301.08 299.07 298.06 294.1 293.09 285.09 283.07 282.06 279.06 278.05 277.05 276.09 267.09 265.05 264.04 263.07 262.06 261.05 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.07 233.06 231.04 221.06 209.06 207.05 206.03 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 190.05 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 167.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.05 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.04 146.04 145.05 136.08 135.04 134.04 132.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Dehydrogenated tridecarboxy-neobetanin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																															
Name:	Dehydrogenated tridecarboxy-neobetanin																																																																																																																																																																																														
Chemical Formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₇																																																																																																																																																																																														
Molecular weight	414.41																																																																																																																																																																																														
Monoisotopic mass	414.1427																																																																																																																																																																																														
m/z [M+H]	415.1499																																																																																																																																																																																														
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>415.15</td><td>414.14</td><td>413.13</td><td>412.13</td><td>411.12</td><td>410.11</td><td>399.16</td><td>398.15</td><td>397.14</td><td>396.13</td></tr> <tr><td>395.12</td><td>394.12</td><td>393.11</td><td>389.13</td><td>388.13</td><td>387.16</td><td>385.14</td><td>384.13</td><td>383.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>382.12</td><td>381.11</td><td>380.14</td><td>379.13</td><td>378.12</td><td>377.11</td><td>373.14</td><td>371.12</td><td>370.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>369.14</td><td>368.1</td><td>367.13</td><td>366.12</td><td>365.11</td><td>364.11</td><td>363.1</td><td>361.12</td><td>359.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>357.11</td><td>355.13</td><td>354.12</td><td>353.11</td><td>352.11</td><td>351.1</td><td>349.12</td><td>348.11</td><td>347.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>343.13</td><td>342.12</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.11</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.12</td><td>336.11</td><td>335.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>329.11</td><td>327.13</td><td>325.12</td><td>324.11</td><td>323.1</td><td>322.09</td><td>321.09</td><td>319.11</td><td>318.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>317.09</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td>308.08</td><td>307.11</td><td>306.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>305.09</td><td>300.09</td><td>299.1</td><td>296.09</td><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>292.08</td><td>291.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.11</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.09</td><td>280.08</td><td>279.08</td><td>277.1</td><td>276.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>275.08</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>267.11</td><td>265.1</td><td>264.09</td><td>255.09</td><td>254.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.1</td><td>252.09</td><td>251.08</td><td>239.12</td><td>237.1</td><td>236.09</td><td>235.09</td><td>234.08</td><td>227.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>226.07</td><td>223.12</td><td>221.11</td><td>220.1</td><td>213.1</td><td>211.09</td><td>210.08</td><td>197.11</td><td>195.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>180.06</td><td>179.06</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>175.02</td><td>174.05</td><td>165.08</td><td>164.07</td><td>163.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>162.05</td><td>161.04</td><td>160.04</td><td>159.03</td><td>151.06</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.05</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>146.06</td><td>145.05</td><td>144.04</td><td>143.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>137.08</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.07</td><td>134.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>133.05</td><td>132.07</td><td>131.03</td><td>130.03</td><td>129.05</td><td>127.04</td><td>122.06</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>119.03</td><td>118.03</td><td>117.02</td><td>116.05</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.03</td><td>113.02</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.07</td><td>105.05</td><td>104.05</td><td>103.04</td><td>102.03</td><td>101.02</td><td>100.02</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	415.15	414.14	413.13	412.13	411.12	410.11	399.16	398.15	397.14	396.13	395.12	394.12	393.11	389.13	388.13	387.16	385.14	384.13	383.12		382.12	381.11	380.14	379.13	378.12	377.11	373.14	371.12	370.12		369.14	368.1	367.13	366.12	365.11	364.11	363.1	361.12	359.12		357.11	355.13	354.12	353.11	352.11	351.1	349.12	348.11	347.1		343.13	342.12	341.11	340.11	339.1	338.09	337.12	336.11	335.1		329.11	327.13	325.12	324.11	323.1	322.09	321.09	319.11	318.1		317.09	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09	308.08	307.11	306.1		305.09	300.09	299.1	296.09	295.11	294.1	293.09	292.08	291.08		286.09	285.1	283.11	282.08	281.09	280.08	279.08	277.1	276.09		275.08	273.1	271.08	270.07	267.11	265.1	264.09	255.09	254.08		253.1	252.09	251.08	239.12	237.1	236.09	235.09	234.08	227.08		226.07	223.12	221.11	220.1	213.1	211.09	210.08	197.11	195.09		180.06	179.06	178.05	177.04	175.02	174.05	165.08	164.07	163.06		162.05	161.04	160.04	159.03	151.06	150.05	149.05	148.04	147.07		146.06	145.05	144.04	143.03	139.06	137.08	136.08	135.07	134.06		133.05	132.07	131.03	130.03	129.05	127.04	122.06	121.05	120.04		119.03	118.03	117.02	116.05	115.04	114.03	113.02	110.06	109.03		108.02	107.07	105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.02		
415.15	414.14	413.13	412.13	411.12	410.11	399.16	398.15	397.14	396.13																																																																																																																																																																																						
395.12	394.12	393.11	389.13	388.13	387.16	385.14	384.13	383.12																																																																																																																																																																																							
382.12	381.11	380.14	379.13	378.12	377.11	373.14	371.12	370.12																																																																																																																																																																																							
369.14	368.1	367.13	366.12	365.11	364.11	363.1	361.12	359.12																																																																																																																																																																																							
357.11	355.13	354.12	353.11	352.11	351.1	349.12	348.11	347.1																																																																																																																																																																																							
343.13	342.12	341.11	340.11	339.1	338.09	337.12	336.11	335.1																																																																																																																																																																																							
329.11	327.13	325.12	324.11	323.1	322.09	321.09	319.11	318.1																																																																																																																																																																																							
317.09	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09	308.08	307.11	306.1																																																																																																																																																																																							
305.09	300.09	299.1	296.09	295.11	294.1	293.09	292.08	291.08																																																																																																																																																																																							
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119.03	118.03	117.02	116.05	115.04	114.03	113.02	110.06	109.03																																																																																																																																																																																							
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References	<p>Amaya-CruzIz, D.M.; Pérez-Ramírez, I.F.; Delgado-García, J.; Mondragón-Jacobo, C.; Doctor-Espinoza, A.; Reynoso-Camacho, R. An integral profile of bioactive compounds and functional properties of prickly pear (<i>Opuntia ficus indica</i> L.) peel with different tonalities. <i>Food Chem.</i> 2019, 278, 568–578.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, 69, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																														

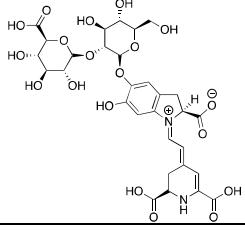
Amaranthin-type

Amaranthin

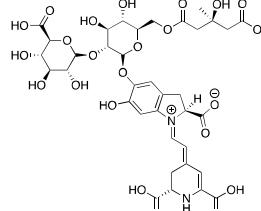
Chemical structure	
Name:	Amaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₉
Molecular weight	726.60
Monoisotopic mass	726.1756
m/z [M+H]	727.1829
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 711.19 710.18 709.17 708.16 707.16 699.19 698.18 697.17 695.19 694.19 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 689.15 687.19 685.17 683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 679.16 677.18 676.17 675.17 674.16 673.15 671.14 669.18 667.2 665.18 664.17 663.17 662.16 661.15 659.17 657.18 655.16 654.15 653.18 652.17 651.17 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 641.18 639.17 638.16 637.15 636.14 635.17 634.16 633.16 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 607.18 605.16 603.15 601.13 558.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 545.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 518.13 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.12 485.13 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.13 472.12 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.12 461.13 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.13 456.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 433.13 431.12 430.11 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piattelli, M.; Minale, L. Pigments of centrospermae—I. <i>Phytochemistry</i> , 1964 , 3, 307–311. Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of Centrospermae VI. Acylated betacyanins. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1966 , 5, 1037–1052. Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001 , 49, 1971–1978. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346. Miguel, M.G. Betalains in Some Species of the Amaranthaceae Family: A Review. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2018 , 7, 53. Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021 , 69, 15699–15715.

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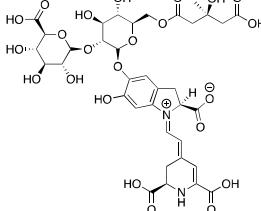
Isoamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isoamaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₉
Molecular weight	726.60
Monoisotopic mass	726.1756
m/z [M+H]	727.1829
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 711.19 710.18 709.17 708.16 707.16 699.19 698.18 697.17 695.19 694.19 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 689.15 687.19 685.17 683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 679.16 677.18 676.17 675.17 674.16 673.15 671.14 669.18 667.2 665.18 664.17 663.17 662.16 661.15 659.17 657.18 655.16 654.15 653.18 652.17 651.17 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 641.18 639.17 638.16 637.15 636.14 635.17 634.16 633.16 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 607.18 605.16 603.15 601.13 558.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 545.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 518.13 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.12 485.13 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.13 472.12 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.12 461.13 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.13 456.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 433.13 431.12 430.11 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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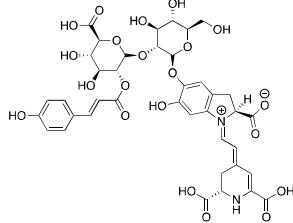
Iresinin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Iresinin I
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Monoisotopic mass	870.2178
m/z [M+H]	871.2251
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	871.23 870.22 869.21 868.2 855.23 854.22 853.21 852.21 851.2 843.23 842.22 841.21 839.24 837.22 836.21 835.2 833.19 831.23 829.21 827.24 826.23 825.22 824.21 823.2 821.22 819.21 817.19 813.22 811.24 809.22 808.22 807.21 801.22 799.2 798.2 797.22 796.22 795.21 785.22 783.21 782.2 781.19 767.21 765.2 763.18 727.18 726.18 725.17 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 702.19 699.19 697.17 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.16 673.15 669.18 667.2 665.18 663.2 662.17 661.19 660.18 659.17 658.16 657.16 655.16 651.17 649.19 647.17 646.17 645.17 644.16 643.18 641.16 639.17 637.15 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.17 628.16 627.16 626.15 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.18 617.17 616.16 607.18 606.17 605.17 601.18 600.17 599.16 593.17 591.16 590.15 589.18 588.17 587.16 577.18 575.16 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.17 570.16 569.15 561.18 559.17 557.15 551.15 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 518.13 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 502.16 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.11 482.13 481.12 479.13 473.13 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 461.13 455.12 452.13 451.12 450.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 441.14 433.13 431.12 429.14 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.13 381.12 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of Centrospermae VI. Acylated betacyanins. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1966, <i>5</i>, 1037–1052.</p> <p>Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001, <i>49</i>, 1971–1978.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p>

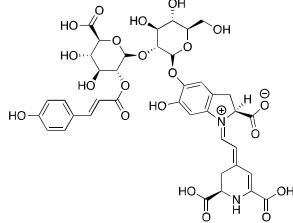
Isoiresinin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isoiresinin I
Chemical Formula	C ₃₆ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₃
Molecular weight	870.72
Monoisotopic mass	870.2178
m/z [M+H]	871.2251
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	871.23 870.22 869.21 868.2 855.23 854.22 853.21 852.21 851.2 843.23 842.22 841.21 839.24 837.22 836.21 835.2 833.19 831.23 829.21 827.24 826.23 825.22 824.21 823.2 821.22 819.21 817.19 813.22 811.24 809.22 808.22 807.21 801.22 799.2 798.2 797.22 796.22 795.21 785.22 783.21 782.2 781.19 767.21 765.2 763.18 727.18 726.18 725.17 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 702.19 699.19 697.17 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.16 673.15 669.18 667.2 665.18 663.2 662.17 661.19 660.18 659.17 658.16 657.16 655.16 651.17 649.19 647.17 646.17 645.17 644.16 643.18 641.16 639.17 637.15 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.17 628.16 627.16 626.15 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.18 617.17 616.16 607.18 606.17 605.17 601.18 600.17 599.16 593.17 591.16 590.15 589.18 588.17 587.16 577.18 575.16 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.17 570.16 569.15 561.18 559.17 557.15 551.15 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 518.13 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 502.16 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 486.14 485.13 484.14 483.11 482.13 481.12 479.13 473.13 470.14 469.13 468.13 467.12 461.13 455.12 452.13 451.12 450.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 441.14 433.13 431.12 429.14 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.14 412.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 397.11 396.11 395.13 394.13 393.12 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.13 381.12 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of Centrospermae VI. Acylated betacyanins. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1966, <i>5</i>, 1037–1052.</p> <p>Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001, <i>49</i>, 1971–1978.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p>

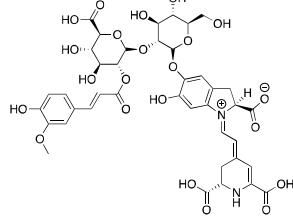
Celosianin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Celosianin I (argentianin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	872.74
Monoisotopic mass	872.2129
m/z [M+H]	873.2196
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	873.22 872.21 871.2 870.2 857.22 856.22 855.21 854.2 853.19 845.22 844.22 843.21 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 836.19 835.18 833.22 831.21 829.23 828.22 827.21 826.21 825.2 823.22 822.21 821.2 820.2 819.19 817.17 815.21 813.23 811.22 810.21 809.2 808.2 807.19 805.21 803.21 801.2 800.19 799.22 798.21 797.2 795.22 794.22 793.21 792.2 791.19 787.22 785.2 784.2 783.19 782.18 781.21 780.2 779.19 771.22 769.21 767.19 765.18 753.21 751.2 749.18 747.17 709.17 708.16 707.16 704.18 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 689.15 681.18 680.18 679.16 678.17 677.16 675.17 673.15 671.14 665.18 664.16 663.16 662.17 661.16 660.16 659.15 657.16 655.14 651.17 648.17 647.16 646.15 645.15 639.17 637.15 635.16 634.18 633.17 632.16 631.17 630.16 629.15 628.14 623.17 621.16 619.17 618.16 608.16 607.17 605.16 603.17 602.16 601.16 595.17 593.15 592.14 591.17 590.16 589.16 579.17 577.16 576.15 575.14 574.13 573.16 572.15 571.14 561.16 559.14 557.13 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001, 49, 1971–1978.</p> <p>Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from Iresine herbstii Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020, 1626, 461370.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

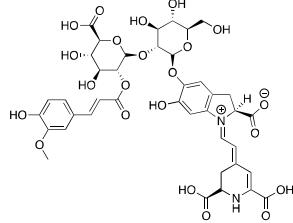
Isocelosianin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isocelosianin I (isoargentianin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	872.74
Monoisotopic mass	872.2124
m/z [M+H]	873.2196
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	873.22 872.21 871.2 870.2 857.22 856.22 855.21 854.2 853.19 845.22 844.22 843.21 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 836.19 835.18 833.22 831.21 829.23 828.22 827.21 826.21 825.2 823.22 822.21 821.2 820.2 819.19 817.17 815.21 813.23 811.22 810.21 809.2 808.2 807.19 805.21 803.21 801.2 800.19 799.22 798.21 797.2 795.22 794.22 793.21 792.2 791.19 787.22 785.2 784.2 783.19 782.18 781.21 780.2 779.19 771.22 769.21 767.19 765.18 753.21 751.2 749.18 747.17 709.17 708.16 707.16 704.18 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 689.15 681.18 680.18 679.16 678.17 677.16 675.17 673.15 671.14 665.18 664.16 663.16 662.17 661.16 660.16 659.15 657.16 655.14 651.17 648.17 647.16 646.15 645.15 639.17 637.15 635.16 634.18 633.17 632.16 631.17 630.16 629.15 628.14 623.17 621.16 619.17 618.16 608.16 607.17 605.16 603.17 602.16 601.16 595.17 593.15 592.14 591.17 590.16 589.16 579.17 577.16 576.15 575.14 574.13 573.16 572.15 571.14 561.16 559.14 557.13 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Celosianin II

Chemical structure	
Name:	Celosianin II
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	902.77
Monoisotopic mass	902.2229
m/z [M+H]	903.2302
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	903.23 902.22 901.21 900.21 887.24 886.23 885.22 884.21 883.2 875.24 874.23 873.22 871.24 870.23 869.22 868.22 867.21 866.2 865.19 863.24 861.22 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 853.23 852.22 851.21 850.21 849.2 847.18 845.22 843.25 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 835.22 833.22 831.21 830.2 829.23 828.22 827.21 825.23 824.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 817.23 815.21 814.21 813.2 812.19 811.22 810.21 809.2 801.23 799.22 797.2 795.19 783.22 781.21 779.19 777.18 734.19 721.18 710.19 709.17 708.18 707.17 695.18 694.17 693.18 692.18 691.16 690.17 689.15 681.18 679.16 678.18 677.17 676.16 675.17 673.15 671.14 665.18 664.19 663.17 662.17 661.18 660.17 659.16 658.15 657.16 655.14 651.17 649.18 648.17 647.17 645.16 639.17 638.17 637.18 635.17 633.18 632.17 631.17 625.18 623.16 622.15 621.18 620.17 619.17 609.18 607.17 606.16 605.15 604.14 603.17 602.16 601.16 591.17 589.16 587.14 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Strack, D.; Bokern, M.; Marxen, N.; Wray, V. Feruloylbetanin from petals of <i>Lampranthus</i> and feruloylamaranthin from cell suspension cultures of <i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1988, 27, 3529–3531.</p> <p>Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001, 49, 1971–1978.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346. </p>

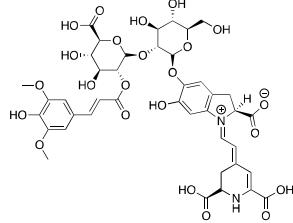
Isocelosianin II

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isocelosianin II
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	902.77
Monoisotopic mass	902.2229
m/z [M+H]	903.2302
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	903.23 902.22 901.21 900.21 887.24 886.23 885.22 884.21 883.2 875.24 874.23 873.22 871.24 870.23 869.22 868.22 867.21 866.2 865.19 863.24 861.22 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 853.23 852.22 851.21 850.21 849.2 847.18 845.22 843.25 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 835.22 833.22 831.21 830.2 829.23 828.22 827.21 825.23 824.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 817.23 815.21 814.21 813.2 812.19 811.22 810.21 809.2 801.23 799.22 797.2 795.19 783.22 781.21 779.19 777.18 734.19 721.18 710.19 709.17 708.18 707.17 695.18 694.17 693.18 692.18 691.16 690.17 689.15 681.18 679.16 678.18 677.17 676.16 675.17 673.15 671.14 665.18 664.19 663.17 662.17 661.18 660.17 659.16 658.15 657.16 655.14 651.17 649.18 648.17 647.17 645.16 639.17 638.17 637.18 635.17 633.18 632.17 631.17 625.18 623.16 622.15 621.18 620.17 619.17 609.18 607.17 606.16 605.15 604.14 603.17 602.16 601.16 591.17 589.16 587.14 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Strack, D.; Bokern, M.; Marxen, N.; Wray, V. Feruloylbetanin from petals of <i>Lampranthus</i> and feruloylamaranthin from cell suspension cultures of <i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1988, 27, 3529–3531.</p> <p>Cai, Y.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Identification and Distribution of Simple and Acylated Betacyanins in the Amaranthaceae. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2001, 49, 1971–1978.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

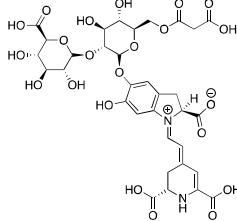
Sinapoylamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Sinapoylamaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₁ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₃
Molecular weight	932.79
Monoisotopic mass	932.2335
m/z [M+H]	933.2408
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	933.24 932.23 931.23 930.22 917.25 916.24 915.23 914.22 913.21 905.25 904.24 903.23 901.25 900.24 899.24 898.23 897.22 896.21 895.2 893.25 891.23 889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 885.22 883.24 882.23 881.22 880.22 879.21 877.19 875.24 873.26 871.24 870.23 869.22 868.22 867.21 865.23 863.24 861.22 860.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 847.24 845.22 844.22 843.21 842.2 841.23 840.22 839.21 831.25 829.23 827.21 825.2 813.23 811.22 809.2 807.19 764.2 751.2 740.2 738.19 737.18 725.19 724.18 723.18 722.19 721.18 720.18 719.17 709.17 708.19 707.16 706.17 705.17 695.18 694.2 693.18 692.18 691.16 690.18 689.15 688.16 681.18 679.19 678.18 677.18 675.17 673.15 671.14 668.18 667.19 665.18 663.17 662.18 661.18 659.17 657.16 655.19 653.17 652.16 651.19 650.18 649.18 647.17 645.16 639.19 637.15 636.17 635.16 634.15 633.18 632.17 631.17 623.17 621.16 619.14 617.15 605.16 603.15 601.13 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Sinapoyl-isoamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Sinapoyl-isoamaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₁ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₃
Molecular weight	932.79
Monoisotopic mass	932.2335
m/z [M+H]	933.2408
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	933.24 932.23 931.23 930.22 917.25 916.24 915.23 914.22 913.21 905.25 904.24 903.23 901.25 900.24 899.24 898.23 897.22 896.21 895.2 893.25 891.23 889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 885.22 883.24 882.23 881.22 880.22 879.21 877.19 875.24 873.26 871.24 870.23 869.22 868.22 867.21 865.23 863.24 861.22 860.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 847.24 845.22 844.22 843.21 842.2 841.23 840.22 839.21 831.25 829.23 827.21 825.2 813.23 811.22 809.2 807.19 764.2 751.2 740.2 738.19 737.18 725.19 724.18 723.18 722.19 721.18 720.18 719.17 709.17 708.19 707.16 706.17 705.17 695.18 694.2 693.18 692.18 691.16 690.18 689.15 688.16 681.18 679.19 678.18 677.18 675.17 673.15 671.14 668.18 667.19 665.18 663.17 662.18 661.18 659.17 657.16 655.19 653.17 652.16 651.19 650.18 649.18 647.17 645.16 639.19 637.15 636.17 635.16 634.15 633.18 632.17 631.17 623.17 621.16 619.14 617.15 605.16 603.15 601.13 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 500.12 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 455.12 447.14 445.12 443.12 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 415.12 413.11 411.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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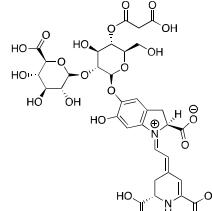
6'-*O*-malonyl-amaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	6'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-amaranthin (Celoscristatin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	812.64
Monoisotopic mass	812.1760
m/z [M+H]	813.1832
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	813.18 812.18 811.17 810.16 797.19 796.18 795.17 794.16 793.16 785.19 784.18 783.17 781.19 779.18 778.17 777.16 775.15 773.19 771.17 769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 765.16 763.18 761.17 759.15 755.18 753.2 751.18 750.18 749.17 743.18 741.16 740.15 739.18 738.18 737.17 727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 723.15 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 705.14 699.19 697.17 695.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.16 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.18 665.18 663.17 657.18 655.16 651.17 644.15 639.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 631.14 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 605.16 604.13 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 593.16 591.15 589.13 588.13 587.12 586.12 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.12 571.13 570.12 569.11 568.11 567.15 565.13 561.14 559.13 558.12 551.15 549.14 548.12 547.13 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.13 534.15 533.11 532.11 531.13 530.13 529.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.12 511.11 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.13 473.13 461.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.11 443.12 442.1 441.09 433.13 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.11 424.09 423.08 415.12 413.11 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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6'-*O*-malonyl-isoamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	6'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-isoamaranthin (isoceloscristatin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	812.64
Monoisotopic mass	812.1760
m/z [M+H]	813.1832
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	813.18 812.18 811.17 810.16 797.19 796.18 795.17 794.16 793.16 785.19 784.18 783.17 781.19 779.18 778.17 777.16 775.15 773.19 771.17 769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 765.16 763.18 761.17 759.15 755.18 753.2 751.18 750.18 749.17 743.18 741.16 740.15 739.18 738.18 737.17 727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 723.15 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 705.14 699.19 697.17 695.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.16 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.18 665.18 663.17 657.18 655.16 651.17 644.15 639.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 631.14 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 605.16 604.13 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 593.16 591.15 589.13 588.13 587.12 586.12 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.12 571.13 570.12 569.11 568.11 567.15 565.13 561.14 559.13 558.12 551.15 549.14 548.12 547.13 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.13 534.15 533.11 532.11 531.13 530.13 529.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.12 511.11 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.13 473.13 461.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.11 443.12 442.1 441.09 433.13 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.11 424.09 423.08 415.12 413.11 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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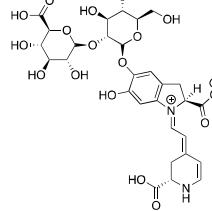
4'-*O*-malonyl-amaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-amaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	812.64
Monoisotopic mass	812.1760
m/z [M+H]	813.1832
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	813.18 812.18 811.17 810.16 797.19 796.18 795.17 794.16 793.16 785.19 784.18 783.17 781.19 779.18 778.17 777.16 775.15 773.19 771.17 769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 765.16 763.18 761.17 759.15 755.18 753.2 751.18 750.18 749.17 743.18 741.16 740.15 739.18 738.18 737.17 727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 723.15 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 705.14 699.19 697.17 695.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.16 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.18 665.18 663.17 657.18 655.16 651.17 644.15 639.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 631.14 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 605.16 604.13 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 593.16 591.15 589.13 588.13 587.12 586.12 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.12 571.13 570.12 569.11 568.11 567.15 565.13 561.14 559.13 558.12 551.15 549.14 548.12 547.13 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.13 534.15 533.11 532.11 531.13 530.13 529.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.12 511.11 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.13 473.13 461.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.11 443.12 442.1 441.09 433.13 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.11 424.09 423.08 415.12 413.11 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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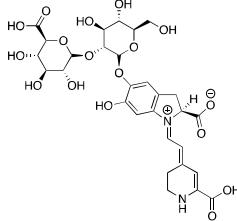
4'-*O*-malonyl-isoamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -malonyl-amaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	812.64
Monoisotopic mass	812.1760
m/z [M+H]	813.1832
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	813.18 812.18 811.17 810.16 797.19 796.18 795.17 794.16 793.16 785.19 784.18 783.17 781.19 779.18 778.17 777.16 775.15 773.19 771.17 769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 765.16 763.18 761.17 759.15 755.18 753.2 751.18 750.18 749.17 743.18 741.16 740.15 739.18 738.18 737.17 727.18 726.18 725.17 724.16 723.15 711.19 709.17 708.16 707.16 705.14 699.19 697.17 695.19 693.18 691.16 689.15 683.19 681.18 679.16 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.18 665.18 663.17 657.18 655.16 651.17 644.15 639.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 631.14 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 605.16 604.13 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 593.16 591.15 589.13 588.13 587.12 586.12 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.14 573.14 572.12 571.13 570.12 569.11 568.11 567.15 565.13 561.14 559.13 558.12 551.15 549.14 548.12 547.13 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.13 534.15 533.11 532.11 531.13 530.13 529.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.12 511.11 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.13 497.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.13 473.13 461.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.11 443.12 442.1 441.09 433.13 431.12 429.1 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.11 424.09 423.08 415.12 413.11 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Lystvan, K.; Kumorkiewicz, A.; Szneler, E.; Wybraniec, S. Study on Betalains in Celosia Cristata Linn. Callus Culture and Identification of New Malonylated Amaranthins. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2018 , 66, 3870–3879. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

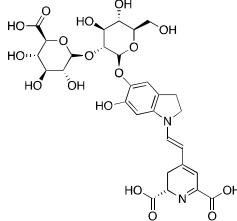
17-decarboxy-amaranthin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	17-decarboxy-amaranthin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Monoisotopic mass	682.1857																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	683.1930																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>683.19</td><td>682.19</td><td>681.18</td><td>680.17</td><td>667.2</td><td>666.19</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.17</td><td>663.17</td><td>655.2</td></tr> <tr><td>654.19</td><td>653.18</td><td>651.2</td><td>650.2</td><td>649.19</td><td>648.18</td><td>647.17</td><td>646.16</td><td>645.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>643.2</td><td>641.18</td><td>639.2</td><td>638.2</td><td>637.19</td><td>636.18</td><td>635.17</td><td>633.19</td><td>632.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>631.18</td><td>630.17</td><td>629.16</td><td>627.15</td><td>625.19</td><td>623.21</td><td>621.19</td><td>620.18</td><td>619.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>618.17</td><td>617.16</td><td>615.18</td><td>613.19</td><td>611.17</td><td>610.16</td><td>609.19</td><td>608.18</td><td>607.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>605.2</td><td>604.19</td><td>603.18</td><td>602.17</td><td>601.17</td><td>597.19</td><td>595.18</td><td>594.17</td><td>593.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>592.15</td><td>591.18</td><td>590.17</td><td>589.17</td><td>581.2</td><td>579.18</td><td>577.17</td><td>575.15</td><td>563.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>561.17</td><td>559.16</td><td>558.15</td><td>557.14</td><td>545.14</td><td>534.15</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>519.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>518.13</td><td>517.12</td><td>516.13</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>507.16</td><td>506.15</td><td>505.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>502.13</td><td>501.12</td><td>500.12</td><td>499.11</td><td>491.17</td><td>490.16</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>486.12</td><td>485.13</td><td>484.12</td><td>483.11</td><td>482.11</td><td>479.17</td><td>478.16</td><td>477.15</td><td>475.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>473.16</td><td>472.12</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>467.17</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.17</td><td>462.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>461.13</td><td>460.15</td><td>459.14</td><td>457.16</td><td>456.13</td><td>455.14</td><td>454.14</td><td>453.13</td><td>451.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>449.13</td><td>447.11</td><td>446.11</td><td>445.13</td><td>444.13</td><td>443.12</td><td>442.14</td><td>441.13</td><td>437.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>435.14</td><td>434.13</td><td>433.13</td><td>432.15</td><td>431.12</td><td>430.11</td><td>429.1</td><td>428.09</td><td>427.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>426.12</td><td>425.11</td><td>421.16</td><td>419.14</td><td>417.13</td><td>416.12</td><td>415.12</td><td>414.14</td><td>413.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>411.09</td><td>403.15</td><td>401.13</td><td>399.12</td><td>385.14</td><td>383.12</td><td>381.11</td><td>358.11</td><td>356.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>355.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.09</td><td>340.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>331.13</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>317.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>316.11</td><td>315.13</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>305.11</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.12</td><td>299.14</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.12</td><td>295.11</td><td>293.09</td><td>291.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>287.1</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.11</td><td>282.1</td><td>281.09</td><td>279.09</td><td>275.1</td><td>273.09</td><td>272.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.09</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>256.08</td><td>255.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>254.07</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.08</td><td>243.11</td><td>241.1</td><td>240.09</td><td>239.08</td><td></td></tr> 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</table>	683.19	682.19	681.18	680.17	667.2	666.19	665.18	664.17	663.17	655.2	654.19	653.18	651.2	650.2	649.19	648.18	647.17	646.16	645.16		643.2	641.18	639.2	638.2	637.19	636.18	635.17	633.19	632.18		631.18	630.17	629.16	627.15	625.19	623.21	621.19	620.18	619.18		618.17	617.16	615.18	613.19	611.17	610.16	609.19	608.18	607.18		605.2	604.19	603.18	602.17	601.17	597.19	595.18	594.17	593.16		592.15	591.18	590.17	589.17	581.2	579.18	577.17	575.15	563.19		561.17	559.16	558.15	557.14	545.14	534.15	532.13	531.12	519.13		518.13	517.12	516.13	515.13	514.12	513.11	507.16	506.15	505.15		502.13	501.12	500.12	499.11	491.17	490.16	489.15	488.14	487.13		486.12	485.13	484.12	483.11	482.11	479.17	478.16	477.15	475.17		473.16	472.12	471.14	470.13	469.12	467.17	465.15	463.17	462.12		461.13	460.15	459.14	457.16	456.13	455.14	454.14	453.13	451.11		449.13	447.11	446.11	445.13	444.13	443.12	442.14	441.13	437.16		435.14	434.13	433.13	432.15	431.12	430.11	429.1	428.09	427.12		426.12	425.11	421.16	419.14	417.13	416.12	415.12	414.14	413.11		411.09	403.15	401.13	399.12	385.14	383.12	381.11	358.11	356.1		355.09	345.11	344.1	343.09	342.09	341.09	340.1	338.09	337.08		331.13	329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.08	323.08	317.11		316.11	315.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09	307.08	306.07		305.11	303.1	301.12	299.14	298.09	297.12	295.11	293.09	291.1		287.1	285.1	283.11	282.1	281.09	279.09	275.1	273.09	272.08		271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.09	259.11	257.09	256.08	255.09		254.07	253.07	252.06	250.08	249.08	243.11	241.1	240.09	239.08		238.07	237.09	236.08	235.06	227.12	225.1	223.07	221.09	220.08		219.08	218.07	209.09	207.08	205.06	203.08	201.07	196.06	194.04		193.1	191.08	189.07	187.05	182.08	180.04	179.08	178.05	177.04		167.08	165.05	164.05	163.09	161.07	152.07	150.05	147.04	146.04		135.04	134.04	130.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	109.03	108.02	107.05			106.04								
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618.17	617.16	615.18	613.19	611.17	610.16	609.19	608.18	607.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
605.2	604.19	603.18	602.17	601.17	597.19	595.18	594.17	593.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
592.15	591.18	590.17	589.17	581.2	579.18	577.17	575.15	563.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
561.17	559.16	558.15	557.14	545.14	534.15	532.13	531.12	519.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
518.13	517.12	516.13	515.13	514.12	513.11	507.16	506.15	505.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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449.13	447.11	446.11	445.13	444.13	443.12	442.14	441.13	437.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
435.14	434.13	433.13	432.15	431.12	430.11	429.1	428.09	427.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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355.09	345.11	344.1	343.09	342.09	341.09	340.1	338.09	337.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
331.13	329.11	328.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.08	323.08	317.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
316.11	315.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09	307.08	306.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
305.11	303.1	301.12	299.14	298.09	297.12	295.11	293.09	291.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
287.1	285.1	283.11	282.1	281.09	279.09	275.1	273.09	272.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.09	259.11	257.09	256.08	255.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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238.07	237.09	236.08	235.06	227.12	225.1	223.07	221.09	220.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
219.08	218.07	209.09	207.08	205.06	203.08	201.07	196.06	194.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
193.1	191.08	189.07	187.05	182.08	180.04	179.08	178.05	177.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
167.08	165.05	164.05	163.09	161.07	152.07	150.05	147.04	146.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
135.04	134.04	130.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	109.03	108.02	107.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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References	<p>Miguel, M.G. Betalains in Some Species of the Amaranthaceae Family: A Review. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2018, <i>7</i>, 53.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, <i>69</i>, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Araujo-León, J.A.; Aguilar-Hernández, V.; Sánchez-del Pino, I.; Brito-Argáez, L.; Peraza-Sánchez, S.R.; Xingú-López, A.; Ortiz-Andrade, R. Analysis of Red Amaranth (<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.) Betalains by LC-MS. <i>J. Mex. Chem. Soc.</i> 2023, <i>67</i>, 227–239.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

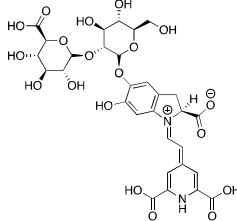
15-decarboxy-amaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	15-decarboxy-amaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	682.59
Monoisotopic mass	682.1857
m/z [M+H]	683.1930
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 667.2 666.19 665.18 664.17 663.17 655.2 654.19 653.18 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.2 641.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 636.18 635.17 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 627.15 625.19 623.21 621.19 620.18 619.18 618.17 617.16 615.18 613.19 611.17 610.16 609.19 608.18 607.18 605.2 604.19 603.18 602.17 601.17 597.19 595.18 594.17 593.16 592.15 591.18 590.17 589.17 581.2 579.18 577.17 575.15 563.19 561.17 559.16 558.15 557.14 545.14 534.15 532.13 531.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 507.16 506.15 505.15 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.11 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.12 485.13 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.12 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.17 465.15 463.17 462.12 461.13 460.15 459.14 457.16 456.13 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 442.14 441.13 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.13 432.15 431.12 430.11 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 421.16 419.14 417.13 416.12 415.12 414.14 413.11 411.09 403.15 401.13 399.12 385.14 383.12 381.11 358.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 338.09 337.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Miguel, M.G. Betalains in Some Species of the Amaranthaceae Family: A Review. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2018, <i>7</i>, 53.</p> <p>Xie, G.R.; Chen, H.J. Comprehensive Betalain Profiling of Djulis (<i>Chenopodium formosanum</i>) Cultivars Using HPLC-Q-Orbitrap High-Resolution Mass Spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2021, <i>69</i>, 15699–15715.</p> <p>Araujo-León, J.A.; Aguilar-Hernández, V.; Sánchez-del Pino, I.; Brito-Argáez, L.; Peraza-Sánchez, S.R.; Xingú-López, A.; Ortiz-Andrade, R. Analysis of Red Amaranth (<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.) Betalains by LC-MS. <i>J. Mex. Chem. Soc.</i> 2023, <i>67</i>, 227–239.</p>

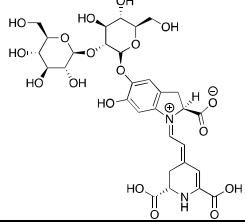
2-decarboxy-amaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-amaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	682.59
Monoisotopic mass	682.1857
m/z [M+H]	683.1930
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 667.2 666.19 665.18 664.17 663.17 655.2 654.19 653.18 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.2 641.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 636.18 635.17 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 627.15 625.19 623.21 621.19 620.18 619.18 618.17 617.16 615.18 613.19 611.17 610.16 609.19 608.18 607.18 605.2 604.19 603.18 602.17 601.17 597.19 595.18 594.17 593.16 592.15 591.18 590.17 589.17 581.2 579.18 577.17 575.15 563.19 561.17 559.16 558.15 557.14 545.14 534.15 532.13 531.12 519.13 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 507.16 506.15 505.15 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.11 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.12 485.13 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 473.16 472.12 471.14 470.13 469.12 467.17 465.15 463.17 462.12 461.13 460.15 459.14 457.16 456.13 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 442.14 441.13 437.16 435.14 434.13 433.13 432.15 431.12 430.11 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 421.16 419.14 417.13 416.12 415.12 414.14 413.11 411.09 403.15 401.13 399.12 385.14 383.12 381.11 358.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 338.09 337.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 254.07 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 238.07 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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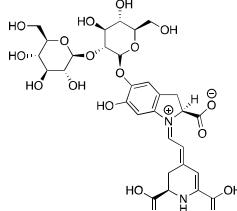
Neoamaranthin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neoamaranthin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₉
Molecular weight	724.58
Monoisotopic mass	724.1599
m/z [M+H]	725.1672
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	725.17 724.16 723.15 722.14 709.17 708.16 707.16 706.15 705.14 697.17 696.16 695.16 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.15 689.15 688.14 687.13 685.17 683.16 682.15 681.18 680.17 679.16 678.15 677.15 675.17 674.16 673.15 672.14 671.14 669.12 667.16 665.18 663.17 662.16 661.15 660.14 659.14 657.16 655.16 653.15 652.14 651.17 650.16 649.15 647.17 646.16 645.16 644.15 643.14 639.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 634.13 633.16 632.15 631.14 621.16 619.14 617.12 603.15 601.13 599.11 549.14 548.13 547.12 545.14 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.13 521.14 520.13 519.12 518.13 517.12 516.13 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.11 511.1 509.14 507.12 505.15 503.13 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.11 498.12 497.12 496.11 495.1 493.09 491.13 489.12 488.14 487.13 486.12 485.12 484.12 483.11 482.11 479.13 477.11 476.11 475.11 474.13 473.13 472.12 470.13 469.12 468.12 467.11 461.13 459.1 458.1 457.13 456.13 455.12 449.13 447.11 446.11 445.13 444.13 443.12 441.09 433.13 431.12 430.11 429.1 428.09 427.12 426.12 425.11 423.08 415.12 413.11 411.09 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 373.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 347.09 345.07 343.09 342.09 341.08 340.07 339.1 338.09 337.08 333.07 329.08 327.1 325.08 324.08 323.08 320.08 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.08 312.07 307.08 306.07 301.08 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 285.1 283.07 282.06 279.06 278.05 273.1 271.08 270.07 268.09 267.09 265.05 263.07 261.05 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.07 233.06 231.04 221.06 209.06 207.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 167.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Melocactin-type Melocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Melocactin (2'-O-glycosyl- betanin / Bougainvillein-r)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	712.61
Monoisotopic mass	712.1963
m/z [M+H]	713.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 694.19 693.18 685.21 684.2 683.19 681.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 673.21 671.19 669.21 668.21 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.16 655.2 653.22 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 643.2 641.18 640.17 639.2 638.2 637.19 633.19 632.18 631.18 627.2 625.19 624.18 623.17 622.16 621.19 620.18 619.18 609.19 607.18 605.16 591.18 589.17 587.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 544.17 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 520.17 519.16 518.15 517.14 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.14 486.14 485.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 474.16 473.15 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.13 468.13 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.15 458.14 457.12 448.14 447.15 445.12 443.11 442.15 441.14 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 417.14 416.13 415.12 414.12 412.14 411.13 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piattelli, M; Imperato, F. Betacyanins from Bougainvillea. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1970 , 9, 455–458. Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007 , 68, 251–259. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

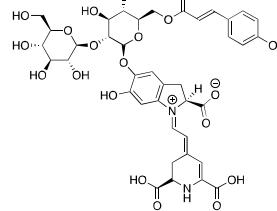
Isomelocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isomelocactin (2'-O-glycosyl- isobetanin / isobougainvillein-r)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	712.61
Monoisotopic mass	712.1963
m/z [M+H]	713.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 694.19 693.18 685.21 684.2 683.19 681.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 673.21 671.19 669.21 668.21 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.16 655.2 653.22 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 643.2 641.18 640.17 639.2 638.2 637.19 633.19 632.18 631.18 627.2 625.19 624.18 623.17 622.16 621.19 620.18 619.18 609.19 607.18 605.16 591.18 589.17 587.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 544.17 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 520.17 519.16 518.15 517.14 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.14 486.14 485.13 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 474.16 473.15 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.13 468.13 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.15 458.14 457.12 448.14 447.15 445.12 443.11 442.15 441.14 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 417.14 416.13 415.12 414.12 412.14 411.13 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 297.1 287.1 285.1 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Bougainvillein-r III

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Bougainvillein-r III																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₀																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	858.76																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	858.2331																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.24</td><td>858.23</td><td>857.22</td><td>856.22</td><td>843.25</td><td>842.24</td><td>841.23</td><td>840.22</td><td>839.21</td><td>831.25</td></tr> <tr><td>830.24</td><td>829.23</td><td>827.25</td><td>825.23</td><td>824.23</td><td>823.22</td><td>822.21</td><td>821.2</td><td>819.25</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>817.23</td><td>815.25</td><td>814.24</td><td>813.23</td><td>812.23</td><td>811.22</td><td>809.24</td><td>807.22</td><td>806.22</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>805.21</td><td>803.19</td><td>801.23</td><td>799.26</td><td>797.24</td><td>796.23</td><td>795.22</td><td>794.22</td><td>793.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>789.23</td><td>787.22</td><td>786.21</td><td>785.24</td><td>784.23</td><td>783.22</td><td>779.23</td><td>778.22</td><td>777.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>773.24</td><td>771.22</td><td>770.22</td><td>769.21</td><td>768.2</td><td>767.23</td><td>766.22</td><td>765.21</td><td>755.23</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>753.21</td><td>751.2</td><td>737.22</td><td>735.2</td><td>733.19</td><td>697.19</td><td>696.18</td><td>695.19</td><td>694.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>693.18</td><td>690.2</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>678.17</td><td>677.16</td><td>676.17</td><td>675.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>669.19</td><td>668.18</td><td>667.18</td><td>666.2</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>662.17</td><td>661.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>660.16</td><td>659.15</td><td>657.19</td><td>655.18</td><td>653.2</td><td>651.18</td><td>650.18</td><td>649.18</td><td>648.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>647.19</td><td>646.18</td><td>645.17</td><td>644.16</td><td>643.16</td><td>641.14</td><td>639.18</td><td>637.19</td><td>635.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>634.18</td><td>633.18</td><td>632.17</td><td>631.17</td><td>627.18</td><td>625.17</td><td>624.16</td><td>623.17</td><td>622.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>621.17</td><td>620.2</td><td>619.19</td><td>618.18</td><td>617.18</td><td>616.17</td><td>615.17</td><td>614.16</td><td>611.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>609.17</td><td>607.16</td><td>606.15</td><td>605.19</td><td>604.18</td><td>603.16</td><td>594.18</td><td>593.19</td><td>591.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>589.15</td><td>588.18</td><td>587.18</td><td>581.19</td><td>579.17</td><td>578.16</td><td>576.18</td><td>575.18</td><td>573.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>571.13</td><td>563.18</td><td>562.17</td><td>561.16</td><td>560.15</td><td>558.17</td><td>557.17</td><td>545.17</td><td>543.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>517.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.13</td><td>501.13</td><td>500.14</td><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>488.13</td><td>487.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>486.14</td><td>485.13</td><td>484.12</td><td>483.12</td><td>481.12</td><td>479.11</td><td>475.13</td><td>471.13</td><td>470.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>469.11</td><td>468.13</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>457.12</td><td>453.12</td><td>452.11</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>441.14</td><td>431.13</td><td>429.14</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.12</td><td>419.13</td><td>417.14</td><td>416.11</td><td>415.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>414.13</td><td>413.12</td><td>412.14</td><td>411.13</td><td>401.12</td><td>399.11</td><td>398.1</td><td>397.11</td><td>396.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>395.11</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>383.11</td><td>381.1</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>341.11</td><td>339.1</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>324.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.09</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>271.11</td><td>269.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>251.07</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>211.07</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>130.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>References</td><td> <p>Piattelli, M.; Imperato, F. 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Isobougainvillein-r III

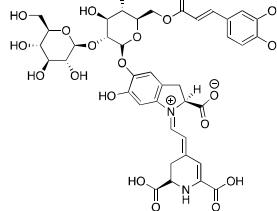
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Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.24</td><td>858.23</td><td>857.22</td><td>856.22</td><td>843.25</td><td>842.24</td><td>841.23</td><td>840.22</td><td>839.21</td><td>831.25</td></tr> <tr><td>830.24</td><td>829.23</td><td>827.25</td><td>825.23</td><td>824.23</td><td>823.22</td><td>822.21</td><td>821.2</td><td>819.25</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>817.23</td><td>815.25</td><td>814.24</td><td>813.23</td><td>812.23</td><td>811.22</td><td>809.24</td><td>807.22</td><td>806.22</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>805.21</td><td>803.19</td><td>801.23</td><td>799.26</td><td>797.24</td><td>796.23</td><td>795.22</td><td>794.22</td><td>793.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>789.23</td><td>787.22</td><td>786.21</td><td>785.24</td><td>784.23</td><td>783.22</td><td>779.23</td><td>778.22</td><td>777.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>773.24</td><td>771.22</td><td>770.22</td><td>769.21</td><td>768.2</td><td>767.23</td><td>766.22</td><td>765.21</td><td>755.23</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>753.21</td><td>751.2</td><td>737.22</td><td>735.2</td><td>733.19</td><td>697.19</td><td>696.18</td><td>695.19</td><td>694.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>693.18</td><td>690.2</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>678.17</td><td>677.16</td><td>676.17</td><td>675.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>669.19</td><td>668.18</td><td>667.18</td><td>666.2</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>662.17</td><td>661.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>660.16</td><td>659.15</td><td>657.19</td><td>655.18</td><td>653.2</td><td>651.18</td><td>650.18</td><td>649.18</td><td>648.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>647.19</td><td>646.18</td><td>645.17</td><td>644.16</td><td>643.16</td><td>641.14</td><td>639.18</td><td>637.19</td><td>635.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>634.18</td><td>633.18</td><td>632.17</td><td>631.17</td><td>627.18</td><td>625.17</td><td>624.16</td><td>623.17</td><td>622.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>621.17</td><td>620.2</td><td>619.19</td><td>618.18</td><td>617.18</td><td>616.17</td><td>615.17</td><td>614.16</td><td>611.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>609.17</td><td>607.16</td><td>606.15</td><td>605.19</td><td>604.18</td><td>603.16</td><td>594.18</td><td>593.19</td><td>591.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>589.15</td><td>588.18</td><td>587.18</td><td>581.19</td><td>579.17</td><td>578.16</td><td>576.18</td><td>575.18</td><td>573.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>571.13</td><td>563.18</td><td>562.17</td><td>561.16</td><td>560.15</td><td>558.17</td><td>557.17</td><td>545.17</td><td>543.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>517.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.13</td><td>501.13</td><td>500.14</td><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>488.13</td><td>487.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>486.14</td><td>485.13</td><td>484.12</td><td>483.12</td><td>481.12</td><td>479.11</td><td>475.13</td><td>471.13</td><td>470.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>469.11</td><td>468.13</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>457.12</td><td>453.12</td><td>452.11</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>441.14</td><td>431.13</td><td>429.14</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.12</td><td>419.13</td><td>417.14</td><td>416.11</td><td>415.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>414.13</td><td>413.12</td><td>412.14</td><td>411.13</td><td>401.12</td><td>399.11</td><td>398.1</td><td>397.11</td><td>396.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>395.11</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>383.11</td><td>381.1</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>341.11</td><td>339.1</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>324.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.09</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>271.11</td><td>269.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>251.07</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>211.07</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>130.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>References</td><td> <p>Piattelli, M; Imperato, F. 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789.23	787.22	786.21	785.24	784.23	783.22	779.23	778.22	777.21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
773.24	771.22	770.22	769.21	768.2	767.23	766.22	765.21	755.23																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
753.21	751.2	737.22	735.2	733.19	697.19	696.18	695.19	694.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
693.18	690.2	681.19	680.18	679.18	678.17	677.16	676.17	675.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
669.19	668.18	667.18	666.2	665.18	664.19	663.18	662.17	661.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
660.16	659.15	657.19	655.18	653.2	651.18	650.18	649.18	648.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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589.15	588.18	587.18	581.19	579.17	578.16	576.18	575.18	573.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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414.13	413.12	412.14	411.13	401.12	399.11	398.1	397.11	396.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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Feruloyl-bougainvillein-r I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Feruloyl-bougainvillein-r I
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	888.79
Monoisotopic mass	888.2437
m/z [M+H]	889.2509
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 873.26 872.25 871.24 870.23 869.22 861.26 860.25 859.24 857.26 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 849.26 847.24 845.26 844.25 843.25 842.24 841.23 839.25 837.23 836.23 835.22 833.2 831.25 829.27 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 819.25 817.23 816.22 815.25 814.24 813.23 809.24 808.23 807.22 803.25 801.23 800.23 799.22 798.21 797.24 796.23 795.22 785.24 783.22 781.21 767.23 765.21 763.2 727.2 726.19 725.18 720.21 711.2 710.2 709.19 708.18 707.17 699.2 698.2 697.19 696.21 695.19 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 690.17 689.16 687.2 685.19 683.21 681.19 680.19 679.2 678.2 677.18 676.19 675.18 674.17 673.17 671.15 669.19 667.2 666.19 665.18 664.19 663.19 662.18 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 650.21 649.19 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.18 644.17 643.18 641.2 639.18 637.17 636.16 635.2 634.19 633.17 632.18 631.18 625.19 624.19 623.2 622.16 621.17 620.18 619.16 618.19 617.19 611.2 609.18 608.17 607.18 606.19 605.19 603.16 601.15 593.19 592.18 591.17 590.16 589.17 588.18 587.18 575.18 573.16 534.16 533.14 532.14 531.12 518.14 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 505.15 503.13 502.16 501.14 500.13 499.13 497.12 495.1 487.13 486.14 485.13 483.13 482.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.14 469.13 468.13 463.13 461.14 457.12 455.13 449.14 447.13 446.12 445.12 444.14 443.13 441.14 431.13 429.14 428.11 427.11 426.13 425.12 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.12 412.14 411.13 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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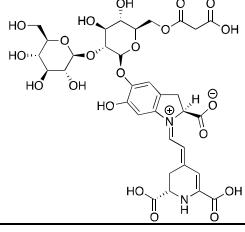
Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. *Nat. Prod. Rep.* **2021**, *38*, 2315–2346.

Feruloyl-isobougainvillein-r I

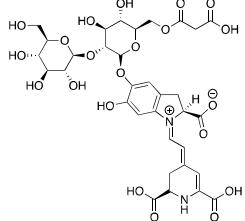
Chemical structure	
Name:	Feruloyl-isobougainvillein-r I
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	888.79
Monoisotopic mass	888.2437
m/z [M+H]	889.2509
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 873.26 872.25 871.24 870.23 869.22 861.26 860.25 859.24 857.26 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 849.26 847.24 845.26 844.25 843.25 842.24 841.23 839.25 837.23 836.23 835.22 833.2 831.25 829.27 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 819.25 817.23 816.22 815.25 814.24 813.23 809.24 808.23 807.22 803.25 801.23 800.23 799.22 798.21 797.24 796.23 795.22 785.24 783.22 781.21 767.23 765.21 763.2 727.2 726.19 725.18 720.21 711.2 710.2 709.19 708.18 707.17 699.2 698.2 697.19 696.21 695.19 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 690.17 689.16 687.2 685.19 683.21 681.19 680.19 679.2 678.2 677.18 676.19 675.18 674.17 673.17 671.15 669.19 667.2 666.19 665.18 664.19 663.19 662.18 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 650.21 649.19 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.18 644.17 643.18 641.2 639.18 637.17 636.16 635.2 634.19 633.17 632.18 631.18 625.19 624.19 623.2 622.16 621.17 620.18 619.16 618.19 617.19 611.2 609.18 608.17 607.18 606.19 605.19 603.16 601.15 593.19 592.18 591.17 590.16 589.17 588.18 587.18 575.18 573.16 534.16 533.14 532.14 531.12 518.14 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 505.15 503.13 502.16 501.14 500.13 499.13 497.12 495.1 487.13 486.14 485.13 483.13 482.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 473.14 469.13 468.13 463.13 461.14 457.12 455.13 449.14 447.13 446.12 445.12 444.14 443.13 441.14 431.13 429.14 428.11 427.11 426.13 425.12 417.14 415.12 414.12 413.12 412.14 411.13 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Mammillarinin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Mammillarinin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	798.66
Monoisotopic mass	798.1967
m/z [M+H]	799.2040
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	799.2 798.2 797.19 796.18 783.21 782.2 781.19 780.19 779.18 771.21 770.2 769.19 767.21 765.2 764.19 763.18 761.17 759.21 757.19 755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 751.18 749.2 747.19 745.17 741.2 739.22 737.2 736.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 697.21 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 685.21 683.19 681.21 679.2 677.18 675.17 669.21 667.2 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 655.2 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 637.15 636.14 635.14 630.17 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.14 601.13 599.11 593.16 591.15 590.15 589.14 588.16 587.15 586.14 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.13 567.15 565.13 561.14 560.16 559.15 558.15 557.15 556.14 555.13 554.13 551.15 549.14 547.12 545.15 544.14 535.16 534.15 533.15 531.12 529.11 528.15 527.14 521.15 520.17 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.13 513.11 505.16 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.12 500.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.13 469.13 468.13 461.12 459.15 447.15 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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Isomammillarinin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isomammillarinin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	798.66
Monoisotopic mass	798.1967
m/z [M+H]	799.2040
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	799.2 798.2 797.19 796.18 783.21 782.2 781.19 780.19 779.18 771.21 770.2 769.19 767.21 765.2 764.19 763.18 761.17 759.21 757.19 755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 751.18 749.2 747.19 745.17 741.2 739.22 737.2 736.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 697.21 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 685.21 683.19 681.21 679.2 677.18 675.17 669.21 667.2 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 655.2 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 637.15 636.14 635.14 630.17 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.14 601.13 599.11 593.16 591.15 590.15 589.14 588.16 587.15 586.14 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.13 567.15 565.13 561.14 560.16 559.15 558.15 557.15 556.14 555.13 554.13 551.15 549.14 547.12 545.15 544.14 535.16 534.15 533.15 531.12 529.11 528.15 527.14 521.15 520.17 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.13 513.11 505.16 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.12 500.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.13 469.13 468.13 461.12 459.15 447.15 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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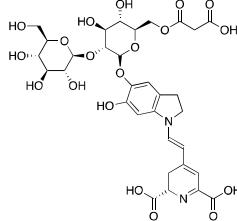
4'-*O*-Malonyl-bougainvillein-r I

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -Malonyl-bougainvillein-r I
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	798.66
Monoisotopic mass	798.1967
m/z [M+H]	799.2040
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	799.2 798.2 797.19 796.18 783.21 782.2 781.19 780.19 779.18 771.21 770.2 769.19 767.21 765.2 764.19 763.18 761.17 759.21 757.19 755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 751.18 749.2 747.19 745.17 741.2 739.22 737.2 736.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 697.21 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 685.21 683.19 681.21 679.2 677.18 675.17 669.21 667.2 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 655.2 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 637.15 636.14 635.14 630.17 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.14 601.13 599.11 593.16 591.15 590.15 589.14 588.16 587.15 586.14 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.13 567.15 565.13 561.14 560.16 559.15 558.15 557.15 556.14 555.13 554.13 551.15 549.14 547.12 545.15 544.14 535.16 534.15 533.15 531.12 529.11 528.15 527.14 521.15 520.17 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.13 513.11 505.16 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.12 500.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.13 469.13 468.13 461.12 459.15 447.15 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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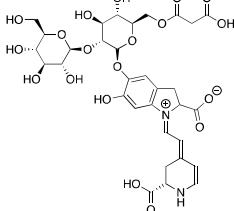
4'-*O*-Malonyl-isobougainvillein-r I

Chemical structure	
Name:	4'- <i>O</i> -Malonyl-isobougainvillein-r I
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	798.66
Monoisotopic mass	798.1967
m/z [M+H]	799.2040
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	799.2 798.2 797.19 796.18 783.21 782.2 781.19 780.19 779.18 771.21 770.2 769.19 767.21 765.2 764.19 763.18 761.17 759.21 757.19 755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 751.18 749.2 747.19 745.17 741.2 739.22 737.2 736.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 697.21 695.19 694.19 693.18 691.16 685.21 683.19 681.21 679.2 677.18 675.17 669.21 667.2 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 655.2 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 637.15 636.14 635.14 630.17 625.19 623.17 621.16 619.14 618.13 617.12 609.16 607.14 606.17 605.16 604.15 603.14 601.13 599.11 593.16 591.15 590.15 589.14 588.16 587.15 586.14 585.14 583.12 579.15 575.15 574.15 573.15 572.14 571.13 567.15 565.13 561.14 560.16 559.15 558.15 557.15 556.14 555.13 554.13 551.15 549.14 547.12 545.15 544.14 535.16 534.15 533.15 531.12 529.11 528.15 527.14 521.15 520.17 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.13 513.11 505.16 504.15 503.14 502.16 501.12 500.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.13 469.13 468.13 461.12 459.15 447.15 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B. Mammillarinin—A new malonylated betacyanin in fruits of Mammillaria. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2007, 55, 8138–8143.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

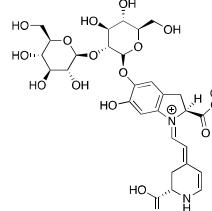
2-decarboxy-mammillarinin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2-decarboxy-mammillarinin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₁₉
Molecular weight	754.65
Monoisotopic mass	754.2069
m/z [M+H]	755.2142
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 741.2 739.22 738.21 737.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 721.21 719.19 717.18 713.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 708.2 707.19 706.19 705.18 703.2 701.18 695.19 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.19 689.18 688.17 687.2 685.19 683.17 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.21 667.2 655.2 653.22 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 635.21 633.19 631.18 625.19 623.17 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.2 615.18 607.18 605.16 603.18 602.17 601.17 599.19 597.17 593.16 591.15 589.17 587.15 586.18 579.15 577.17 575.15 573.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.18 561.14 560.16 559.15 557.14 555.12 551.15 549.14 548.16 547.12 546.18 545.15 544.13 543.12 542.15 541.15 539.13 534.15 533.15 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.14 527.14 526.12 525.15 523.13 521.15 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.14 513.11 511.1 509.13 507.16 505.16 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.14 498.14 497.13 493.15 491.17 489.15 487.13 485.13 483.11 481.15 479.13 477.15 476.18 475.13 474.16 473.16 471.14 469.12 463.13 461.12 459.15 458.17 457.12 456.15 455.14 453.13 447.15 445.12 443.11 441.14 440.12 439.11 437.13 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.14 411.13 400.12 399.13 398.11 397.1 383.1 382.11 380.1 379.09 371.1 367.1 365.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 349.09 347.08 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.08 341.09 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.13 314.09 313.12 312.11 311.1 309.09 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.09 297.09 296.08 295.11 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 279.09 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.09 261.08 255.09 253.07 249.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 152.07 150.05 149.05 138.09 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 123.04 121.06 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B. Mammillarinin—A new malonylated betacyanin in fruits of Mammillaria. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2007 , 55, 8138–8143. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

17-decarboxy-mammillarinin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-mammillarinin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₁₉
Molecular weight	754.65
Monoisotopic mass	754.2069
m/z [M+H]	755.2142
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	755.21 754.21 753.2 752.19 741.2 739.22 738.21 737.2 735.19 729.2 727.18 726.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 721.21 719.19 717.18 713.2 711.19 710.18 709.17 708.2 707.19 706.19 705.18 703.2 701.18 695.19 693.18 692.17 691.16 690.19 689.18 688.17 687.2 685.19 683.17 677.18 675.17 673.15 669.21 667.2 655.2 653.22 651.2 649.19 643.2 641.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 635.21 633.19 631.18 625.19 623.17 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.2 615.18 607.18 605.16 603.18 602.17 601.17 599.19 597.17 593.16 591.15 589.17 587.15 586.18 579.15 577.17 575.15 573.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.18 561.14 560.16 559.15 557.14 555.12 551.15 549.14 548.16 547.12 546.18 545.15 544.13 543.12 542.15 541.15 539.13 534.15 533.15 531.12 530.12 529.11 528.14 527.14 526.12 525.15 523.13 521.15 519.13 518.13 517.16 516.15 515.14 513.11 511.1 509.13 507.16 505.16 503.14 502.13 501.12 500.12 499.14 498.14 497.13 493.15 491.17 489.15 487.13 485.13 483.11 481.15 479.13 477.15 476.18 475.13 474.16 473.16 471.14 469.12 463.13 461.12 459.15 458.17 457.12 456.15 455.14 453.13 447.15 445.12 443.11 441.14 440.12 439.11 437.13 435.15 433.13 432.13 430.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 423.13 417.14 415.12 414.12 412.14 411.13 400.12 399.13 398.11 397.1 383.1 382.11 380.1 379.09 371.1 367.1 365.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 349.09 347.08 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.08 341.09 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.13 314.09 313.12 312.11 311.1 309.09 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.09 297.09 296.08 295.11 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 279.09 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.09 261.08 255.09 253.07 249.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 152.07 150.05 149.05 138.09 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 123.04 121.06 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B. Mammillarinin—A new malonylated betacyanin in fruits of Mammillaria. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2007 , 55, 8138–8143. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

17-decarboxy-melocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-melocactin (17-decarboxy-bougainvillein-r)
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	668.61
Monoisotopic mass	668.2065
m/z [M+H]	669.2138
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	669.21 668.21 667.2 666.19 653.22 652.21 651.2 650.2 649.19 641.22 640.21 639.2 637.22 635.21 634.2 633.19 632.18 631.18 629.22 627.2 625.22 624.22 623.21 622.2 621.19 619.21 617.2 616.19 615.18 613.17 611.21 609.23 607.21 606.21 605.2 604.19 603.18 599.21 597.19 596.18 595.21 594.21 593.2 589.2 588.19 587.19 583.21 581.2 580.19 579.18 578.17 577.2 576.19 575.19 565.2 563.19 561.17 547.19 545.18 544.17 543.16 531.16 520.17 518.15 517.14 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.15 503.14 502.16 500.14 499.13 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.14 485.13 479.17 478.16 477.15 475.17 474.16 473.16 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.13 467.17 465.15 463.17 461.16 460.15 459.15 458.14 457.16 455.14 454.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 448.14 447.15 445.16 444.15 443.14 442.15 441.14 437.16 435.15 434.13 433.13 432.13 431.14 430.15 429.14 427.15 426.14 425.13 421.16 419.14 417.13 416.13 415.12 414.12 413.13 412.14 411.13 403.15 401.13 399.12 397.11 385.14 383.12 381.11 358.11 356.1 355.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 340.1 338.09 337.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.08 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.1 283.11 282.1 281.09 279.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.09 253.07 252.06 250.08 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B. Mammillarinin—A new malonylated betacyanin in fruits of <i>Mammillaria</i>. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2007, 55, 8138–8143.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

Apiocactin-type

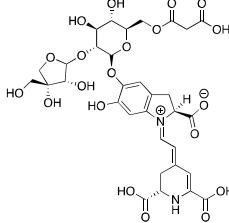
Apiocactin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Name:	Apiocactin (2'-O-Apiosyl- betanin)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Molecular weight	682.59																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Monoisotopic mass	682.1857																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
m/z [M+H]	683.1930																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>683.19</td><td>682.19</td><td>681.18</td><td>680.17</td><td>667.2</td><td>666.19</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.17</td><td>663.17</td><td>655.2</td></tr> <tr><td>654.19</td><td>653.18</td><td>651.2</td><td>650.2</td><td>649.19</td><td>648.18</td><td>647.17</td><td>646.16</td><td>645.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>643.2</td><td>641.18</td><td>640.17</td><td>639.2</td><td>638.2</td><td>637.19</td><td>636.18</td><td>635.17</td><td>633.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>632.18</td><td>631.18</td><td>630.17</td><td>629.16</td><td>627.15</td><td>625.19</td><td>623.21</td><td>621.19</td><td>620.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>619.18</td><td>618.17</td><td>617.16</td><td>615.18</td><td>613.19</td><td>611.17</td><td>610.16</td><td>609.19</td><td>608.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>607.18</td><td>605.2</td><td>604.19</td><td>603.18</td><td>602.17</td><td>601.17</td><td>597.19</td><td>595.18</td><td>594.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>593.16</td><td>592.15</td><td>591.18</td><td>590.17</td><td>589.17</td><td>579.18</td><td>577.17</td><td>575.15</td><td>561.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>559.16</td><td>557.14</td><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>535.16</td><td>534.15</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td><td>522.15</td><td>521.14</td><td>519.16</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>513.11</td><td>511.16</td><td>509.14</td><td>507.16</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>501.15</td><td>499.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>498.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>496.14</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td>490.16</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.14</td><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>476.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>475.13</td><td>474.14</td><td>473.13</td><td>472.14</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>462.16</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.13</td><td>456.13</td><td>455.12</td><td>454.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>452.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>444.15</td><td>443.11</td><td>442.13</td><td>439.12</td><td>438.12</td><td>432.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>431.12</td><td>429.14</td><td>428.13</td><td>427.11</td><td>426.14</td><td>425.1</td><td>420.15</td><td>418.13</td><td>417.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>412.14</td><td>411.13</td><td>405.14</td><td>403.12</td><td>402.12</td><td>400.14</td><td>399.13</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>385.11</td><td>384.11</td><td>382.13</td><td>381.12</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>367.1</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>295.1</td><td>294.1</td><td>287.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.08</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>177.04</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>150.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>135.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>134.04</td><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>References</td><td> <p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007, 68, 251–259.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	683.19	682.19	681.18	680.17	667.2	666.19	665.18	664.17	663.17	655.2	654.19	653.18	651.2	650.2	649.19	648.18	647.17	646.16	645.16		643.2	641.18	640.17	639.2	638.2	637.19	636.18	635.17	633.19		632.18	631.18	630.17	629.16	627.15	625.19	623.21	621.19	620.18		619.18	618.17	617.16	615.18	613.19	611.17	610.16	609.19	608.18		607.18	605.2	604.19	603.18	602.17	601.17	597.19	595.18	594.17		593.16	592.15	591.18	590.17	589.17	579.18	577.17	575.15	561.17		559.16	557.14	551.15	550.14	549.14	535.16	534.15	533.14	532.13		531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	517.15	516.14	515.13	514.16		513.11	511.16	509.14	507.16	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.15	499.13		498.13	497.12	496.14	495.1	493.15	491.13	490.16	489.15	488.14		487.13	486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	476.14		475.13	474.14	473.13	472.14	471.14	470.13	469.12	465.15	463.13		462.16	461.12	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.13	456.13	455.12	454.13		452.12	447.14	445.12	444.15	443.11	442.13	439.12	438.12	432.15		431.12	429.14	428.13	427.11	426.14	425.1	420.15	418.13	417.14		412.14	411.13	405.14	403.12	402.12	400.14	399.13	389.1	388.09		387.08	386.07	385.11	384.11	382.13	381.12	375.12	373.1	372.1		371.09	370.08	369.07	367.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11		356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1		343.13	342.09	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09		329.11	327.1	326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09		317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.11	311.1	307.08	306.07		303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.1	295.1	294.1	287.1		286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1		271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06		255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08	249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09		235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06	220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06		196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03	182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05		177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04		134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02		107.05	106.04									References	<p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007, 68, 251–259.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>
683.19	682.19	681.18	680.17	667.2	666.19	665.18	664.17	663.17	655.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
654.19	653.18	651.2	650.2	649.19	648.18	647.17	646.16	645.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
643.2	641.18	640.17	639.2	638.2	637.19	636.18	635.17	633.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
632.18	631.18	630.17	629.16	627.15	625.19	623.21	621.19	620.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
619.18	618.17	617.16	615.18	613.19	611.17	610.16	609.19	608.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
607.18	605.2	604.19	603.18	602.17	601.17	597.19	595.18	594.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
593.16	592.15	591.18	590.17	589.17	579.18	577.17	575.15	561.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
559.16	557.14	551.15	550.14	549.14	535.16	534.15	533.14	532.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	517.15	516.14	515.13	514.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
513.11	511.16	509.14	507.16	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.15	499.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
498.13	497.12	496.14	495.1	493.15	491.13	490.16	489.15	488.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
487.13	486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	476.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
475.13	474.14	473.13	472.14	471.14	470.13	469.12	465.15	463.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
462.16	461.12	460.11	459.14	458.13	457.13	456.13	455.12	454.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
452.12	447.14	445.12	444.15	443.11	442.13	439.12	438.12	432.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
431.12	429.14	428.13	427.11	426.14	425.1	420.15	418.13	417.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
412.14	411.13	405.14	403.12	402.12	400.14	399.13	389.1	388.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
387.08	386.07	385.11	384.11	382.13	381.12	375.12	373.1	372.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
371.09	370.08	369.07	367.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
343.13	342.09	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
329.11	327.1	326.09	325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.11	311.1	307.08	306.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	297.1	295.1	294.1	287.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08	249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06	220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03	182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
References	<p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007, 68, 251–259.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

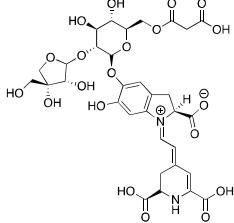
Isoapiocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isoapiocactin (2'-O-Apiosyl- betanin)
Chemical Formula	C ₂₉ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	682.59
Monoisotopic mass	682.1857
m/z [M+H]	683.1930
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 667.2 666.19 665.18 664.17 663.17 655.2 654.19 653.18 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.2 641.18 640.17 639.2 638.2 637.19 636.18 635.17 633.19 632.18 631.18 630.17 629.16 627.15 625.19 623.21 621.19 620.18 619.18 618.17 617.16 615.18 613.19 611.17 610.16 609.19 608.18 607.18 605.2 604.19 603.18 602.17 601.17 597.19 595.18 594.17 593.16 592.15 591.18 590.17 589.17 579.18 577.17 575.15 561.17 559.16 557.14 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.16 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 496.14 495.1 493.15 491.13 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 474.14 473.13 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.16 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.13 456.13 455.12 454.13 452.12 447.14 445.12 444.15 443.11 442.13 439.12 438.12 432.15 431.12 429.14 428.13 427.11 426.14 425.1 420.15 418.13 417.14 412.14 411.13 405.14 403.12 402.12 400.14 399.13 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.11 384.11 382.13 381.12 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 367.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 311.1 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 295.1 294.1 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007, 68, 251–259.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

2'-*O*-apiosyl-phyllocaitin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2'- <i>O</i> -apiosyl- phyllocaitin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₀
Molecular weight	768.63
Monoisotopic mass	768.1861
m/z [M+H]	769.1934
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 753.2 752.19 751.18 750.18 749.17 741.2 740.19 739.18 737.2 735.19 734.18 733.17 732.16 731.16 729.2 727.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 722.18 721.17 719.19 717.18 716.17 715.16 713.15 711.19 709.21 707.19 706.19 705.18 704.17 703.16 701.18 699.19 697.17 696.16 695.19 694.19 693.18 689.18 688.17 687.17 683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 679.16 678.15 677.18 676.17 675.17 667.2 665.18 664.17 663.17 661.15 655.2 653.18 651.2 649.19 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.14 639.2 637.15 636.14 635.14 633.19 631.18 629.16 627.15 625.19 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 613.19 611.17 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.16 599.11 597.16 595.18 593.16 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.13 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 560.14 559.13 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.14 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.16 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.15 529.11 528.13 527.14 526.13 525.12 524.12 523.16 521.14 517.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 511.1 505.15 504.13 503.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.14 490.16 489.12 488.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 481.12 479.13 475.14 474.14 473.13 472.14 471.11 470.13 469.13 468.13 467.12 463.13 461.12 457.13 456.13 455.12 453.1 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 439.12 438.12 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 405.14 403.12 402.12 400.14 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.11 384.11 383.1 382.13 381.12 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 367.1 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

2'-O-apiosyl-isophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2'-O-apiosyl-isophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₀
Molecular weight	768.63
Monoisotopic mass	768.1861
m/z [M+H]	769.1934
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	769.19 768.19 767.18 766.17 753.2 752.19 751.18 750.18 749.17 741.2 740.19 739.18 737.2 735.19 734.18 733.17 732.16 731.16 729.2 727.18 725.2 724.2 723.19 722.18 721.17 719.19 717.18 716.17 715.16 713.15 711.19 709.21 707.19 706.19 705.18 704.17 703.16 701.18 699.19 697.17 696.16 695.19 694.19 693.18 689.18 688.17 687.17 683.19 682.19 681.18 680.17 679.16 678.15 677.18 676.17 675.17 667.2 665.18 664.17 663.17 661.15 655.2 653.18 651.2 649.19 647.17 646.16 645.16 643.14 639.2 637.15 636.14 635.14 633.19 631.18 629.16 627.15 625.19 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 613.19 611.17 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.16 599.11 597.16 595.18 593.16 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.1 579.15 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.13 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.15 562.14 561.14 560.14 559.13 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 547.12 546.11 545.14 544.14 543.13 542.13 541.12 535.16 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.15 529.11 528.13 527.14 526.13 525.12 524.12 523.16 521.14 517.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 511.1 505.15 504.13 503.14 499.13 498.14 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.14 490.16 489.12 488.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 481.12 479.13 475.14 474.14 473.13 472.14 471.11 470.13 469.13 468.13 467.12 463.13 461.12 457.13 456.13 455.12 453.1 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 439.12 438.12 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 417.14 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 405.14 403.12 402.12 400.14 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.11 384.11 383.1 382.13 381.12 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 367.1 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000 , 54, 419–426. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

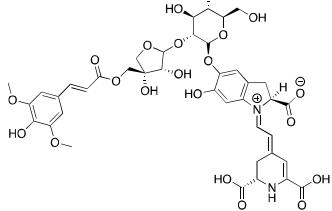
5''-O-E-Feruloyl-apiocactin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	5''-O-E-Feruloyl-apiocactin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Molecular weight	858.76																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	858.2331																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	859.2404																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.24</td><td>858.23</td><td>857.22</td><td>856.22</td><td>843.25</td><td>842.24</td><td>841.23</td><td>840.22</td><td>839.21</td><td>831.25</td></tr> <tr><td>830.24</td><td>829.23</td><td>827.25</td><td>826.24</td><td>825.23</td><td>824.23</td><td>823.22</td><td>822.21</td><td>821.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>819.25</td><td>817.23</td><td>816.22</td><td>815.25</td><td>814.24</td><td>813.23</td><td>812.23</td><td>811.22</td><td>809.24</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>808.23</td><td>807.22</td><td>806.22</td><td>805.21</td><td>803.19</td><td>801.23</td><td>799.26</td><td>797.24</td><td>796.23</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>795.22</td><td>794.22</td><td>793.21</td><td>789.23</td><td>787.22</td><td>786.21</td><td>785.24</td><td>784.23</td><td>783.22</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>781.25</td><td>780.24</td><td>779.23</td><td>778.22</td><td>777.21</td><td>773.24</td><td>771.22</td><td>770.22</td><td>769.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>768.2</td><td>767.23</td><td>766.22</td><td>765.21</td><td>755.23</td><td>753.21</td><td>751.2</td><td>737.22</td><td>735.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>733.19</td><td>690.2</td><td>677.2</td><td>666.2</td><td>665.2</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>651.19</td><td>650.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>649.18</td><td>648.19</td><td>646.18</td><td>645.17</td><td>638.21</td><td>636.19</td><td>633.18</td><td>632.17</td><td>631.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>630.18</td><td>628.17</td><td>621.18</td><td>620.2</td><td>619.19</td><td>618.18</td><td>615.17</td><td>614.16</td><td>608.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>607.17</td><td>605.19</td><td>604.18</td><td>602.19</td><td>596.2</td><td>594.18</td><td>593.19</td><td>588.18</td><td>587.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>581.19</td><td>579.17</td><td>578.16</td><td>576.18</td><td>575.18</td><td>563.18</td><td>562.17</td><td>561.16</td><td>560.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>558.17</td><td>557.17</td><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>545.17</td><td>543.15</td><td>535.16</td><td>534.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td><td>522.15</td><td>521.14</td><td>519.16</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>511.16</td><td>509.14</td><td>507.16</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>501.15</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.14</td><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>476.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>475.13</td><td>473.16</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>429.13</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.11</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>294.1</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td></td></tr> 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Betacyanins from plants and cell cultures of <i>Phytolacca americana</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1996, <i>42</i>, 1039–1046.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	859.24	858.23	857.22	856.22	843.25	842.24	841.23	840.22	839.21	831.25	830.24	829.23	827.25	826.24	825.23	824.23	823.22	822.21	821.2		819.25	817.23	816.22	815.25	814.24	813.23	812.23	811.22	809.24		808.23	807.22	806.22	805.21	803.19	801.23	799.26	797.24	796.23		795.22	794.22	793.21	789.23	787.22	786.21	785.24	784.23	783.22		781.25	780.24	779.23	778.22	777.21	773.24	771.22	770.22	769.21		768.2	767.23	766.22	765.21	755.23	753.21	751.2	737.22	735.2		733.19	690.2	677.2	666.2	665.2	664.19	663.18	651.19	650.18		649.18	648.19	646.18	645.17	638.21	636.19	633.18	632.17	631.17		630.18	628.17	621.18	620.2	619.19	618.18	615.17	614.16	608.2		607.17	605.19	604.18	602.19	596.2	594.18	593.19	588.18	587.18		581.19	579.17	578.16	576.18	575.18	563.18	562.17	561.16	560.15		558.17	557.17	551.15	550.14	549.14	545.17	543.15	535.16	534.15		533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	517.15	516.14		515.13	514.12	513.11	511.16	509.14	507.16	505.15	504.14	503.13		501.15	499.13	498.13	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.13	489.15	488.14		487.13	486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	476.14		475.13	473.16	471.14	470.13	469.12	465.15	463.13	461.12	460.11		459.14	458.13	457.12	447.14	445.12	443.11	429.13	427.11	425.1		389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08		369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08		353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.09	341.11		340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	329.11	327.1	326.09		325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1		314.09	313.08	312.11	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07		298.06	297.1	294.1	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06		281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06		265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08		249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06		220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03		182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04		150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05		111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04					References	<p>Schliemann, W.; Joy, R.W.; Komamine, A.; Metzger, J.W.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Strack, D. 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859.24	858.23	857.22	856.22	843.25	842.24	841.23	840.22	839.21	831.25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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298.06	297.1	294.1	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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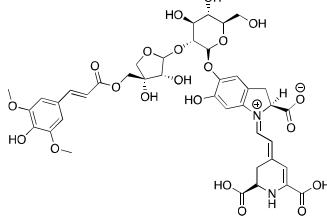
5''-O-E-Feruloyl-isoapiocactin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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Monoisotopic mass	858.2331																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	859.2404																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.24</td><td>858.23</td><td>857.22</td><td>856.22</td><td>843.25</td><td>842.24</td><td>841.23</td><td>840.22</td><td>839.21</td><td>831.25</td></tr> <tr><td>830.24</td><td>829.23</td><td>827.25</td><td>826.24</td><td>825.23</td><td>824.23</td><td>823.22</td><td>822.21</td><td>821.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>819.25</td><td>817.23</td><td>816.22</td><td>815.25</td><td>814.24</td><td>813.23</td><td>812.23</td><td>811.22</td><td>809.24</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>808.23</td><td>807.22</td><td>806.22</td><td>805.21</td><td>803.19</td><td>801.23</td><td>799.26</td><td>797.24</td><td>796.23</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>795.22</td><td>794.22</td><td>793.21</td><td>789.23</td><td>787.22</td><td>786.21</td><td>785.24</td><td>784.23</td><td>783.22</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>781.25</td><td>780.24</td><td>779.23</td><td>778.22</td><td>777.21</td><td>773.24</td><td>771.22</td><td>770.22</td><td>769.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>768.2</td><td>767.23</td><td>766.22</td><td>765.21</td><td>755.23</td><td>753.21</td><td>751.2</td><td>737.22</td><td>735.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>733.19</td><td>690.2</td><td>677.2</td><td>666.2</td><td>665.2</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>651.19</td><td>650.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>649.18</td><td>648.19</td><td>646.18</td><td>645.17</td><td>638.21</td><td>636.19</td><td>633.18</td><td>632.17</td><td>631.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>630.18</td><td>628.17</td><td>621.18</td><td>620.2</td><td>619.19</td><td>618.18</td><td>615.17</td><td>614.16</td><td>608.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>607.17</td><td>605.19</td><td>604.18</td><td>602.19</td><td>596.2</td><td>594.18</td><td>593.19</td><td>588.18</td><td>587.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>581.19</td><td>579.17</td><td>578.16</td><td>576.18</td><td>575.18</td><td>563.18</td><td>562.17</td><td>561.16</td><td>560.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>558.17</td><td>557.17</td><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>545.17</td><td>543.15</td><td>535.16</td><td>534.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td><td>522.15</td><td>521.14</td><td>519.16</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>511.16</td><td>509.14</td><td>507.16</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>501.15</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.14</td><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>476.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>475.13</td><td>473.16</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>459.14</td><td>458.13</td><td>457.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>429.13</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.11</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>294.1</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.07</td><td>282.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>249.05</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>237.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>231.04</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>207.08</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>150.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.04</td><td>130.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>119.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>References</td><td> <p>Schliemann, W.; Joy, R.W.; Komamine, A.; Metzger, J.W.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Strack, D. 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Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	859.24	858.23	857.22	856.22	843.25	842.24	841.23	840.22	839.21	831.25	830.24	829.23	827.25	826.24	825.23	824.23	823.22	822.21	821.2		819.25	817.23	816.22	815.25	814.24	813.23	812.23	811.22	809.24		808.23	807.22	806.22	805.21	803.19	801.23	799.26	797.24	796.23		795.22	794.22	793.21	789.23	787.22	786.21	785.24	784.23	783.22		781.25	780.24	779.23	778.22	777.21	773.24	771.22	770.22	769.21		768.2	767.23	766.22	765.21	755.23	753.21	751.2	737.22	735.2		733.19	690.2	677.2	666.2	665.2	664.19	663.18	651.19	650.18		649.18	648.19	646.18	645.17	638.21	636.19	633.18	632.17	631.17		630.18	628.17	621.18	620.2	619.19	618.18	615.17	614.16	608.2		607.17	605.19	604.18	602.19	596.2	594.18	593.19	588.18	587.18		581.19	579.17	578.16	576.18	575.18	563.18	562.17	561.16	560.15		558.17	557.17	551.15	550.14	549.14	545.17	543.15	535.16	534.15		533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	517.15	516.14		515.13	514.12	513.11	511.16	509.14	507.16	505.15	504.14	503.13		501.15	499.13	498.13	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.13	489.15	488.14		487.13	486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	476.14		475.13	473.16	471.14	470.13	469.12	465.15	463.13	461.12	460.11		459.14	458.13	457.12	447.14	445.12	443.11	429.13	427.11	425.1		389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08		369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08		353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.09	341.11		340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	329.11	327.1	326.09		325.09	324.08	323.08	322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1		314.09	313.08	312.11	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07		298.06	297.1	294.1	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06		281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06		265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08		249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06		220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03		182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04		150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05		111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04					References	<p>Schliemann, W.; Joy, R.W.; Komamine, A.; Metzger, J.W.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Strack, D. 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859.24	858.23	857.22	856.22	843.25	842.24	841.23	840.22	839.21	831.25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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298.06	297.1	294.1	287.1	286.09	285.1	284.08	283.07	282.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.09	268.09	267.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.08	252.06	251.07	250.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
249.05	247.07	245.06	237.09	235.07	233.06	231.04	223.07	222.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
220.06	211.07	207.08	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	192.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
182.08	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
150.05	147.04	146.04	135.04	134.04	130.04	124.04	123.04	119.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
References	<p>Schliemann, W.; Joy, R.W.; Komamine, A.; Metzger, J.W.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from plants and cell cultures of <i>Phytolacca americana</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1996, <i>42</i>, 1039–1046.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

5''-O-E-Sinapoyl-apiocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	5''-O-E-Sinapoyl-apiocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	888.79
Monoisotopic mass	888.2437
m/z [M+H]	889.2509
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 873.26 872.25 871.24 870.23 869.22 861.26 860.25 859.24 857.26 856.25 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 849.26 847.24 846.23 845.26 844.25 843.25 842.24 841.23 839.25 838.24 837.23 836.23 835.22 833.2 831.25 829.27 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 819.25 817.23 816.22 815.25 814.24 813.23 811.26 810.25 809.24 808.23 807.22 803.25 801.23 800.23 799.22 798.21 797.24 796.23 795.22 785.24 783.22 781.21 767.23 765.21 763.2 720.21 707.21 696.21 695.21 694.2 693.19 681.2 680.19 679.19 678.2 676.19 675.18 668.22 666.2 663.19 662.18 661.18 660.19 658.18 651.19 650.21 649.2 648.19 645.18 644.17 638.21 637.18 635.2 634.19 632.2 626.21 624.19 623.2 618.19 617.19 611.2 609.18 608.17 606.19 605.19 593.19 592.18 591.17 590.16 588.18 587.18 575.18 573.16 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 429.13 427.11 425.1 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007 , 68, 251–259. Sutor, K.; Wybraniec, S. Identification and determination of betacyanins in fruit extracts of <i>Melocactus</i> species. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2020 , 68, 11459–11467. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

5''-O-E-Sinapoyl-isoapiocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	5''-O-E-Sinapoyl-isoapiocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₀ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	888.79
Monoisotopic mass	888.2437
m/z [M+H]	889.2509
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	889.25 888.24 887.24 886.23 873.26 872.25 871.24 870.23 869.22 861.26 860.25 859.24 857.26 856.25 855.25 854.24 853.23 852.22 851.21 849.26 847.24 846.23 845.26 844.25 843.25 842.24 841.23 839.25 838.24 837.23 836.23 835.22 833.2 831.25 829.27 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 819.25 817.23 816.22 815.25 814.24 813.23 811.26 810.25 809.24 808.23 807.22 803.25 801.23 800.23 799.22 798.21 797.24 796.23 795.22 785.24 783.22 781.21 767.23 765.21 763.2 720.21 707.21 696.21 695.21 694.2 693.19 681.2 680.19 679.19 678.2 676.19 675.18 668.22 666.2 663.19 662.18 661.18 660.19 658.18 651.19 650.21 649.2 648.19 645.18 644.17 638.21 637.18 635.2 634.19 632.2 626.21 624.19 623.2 618.19 617.19 611.2 609.18 608.17 606.19 605.19 593.19 592.18 591.17 590.16 588.18 587.18 575.18 573.16 551.15 550.14 549.14 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 498.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 476.14 475.13 473.16 471.14 470.13 469.12 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 458.13 457.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 429.13 427.11 425.1 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 335.09 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.11 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 294.1 287.1 286.09 285.1 284.08 283.07 282.06 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.09 268.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 252.06 251.07 250.08 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 222.06 220.06 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 192.03 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 124.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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2'-O-β-(5''-O-E-Feruloyl)-apiosyl-phyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2'-O-β-(5''-O-E-Feruloyl)-apiosyl-phyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₂ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₃
Molecular weight	944.81
Monoisotopic mass	944.2335
m/z [M+H]	945.2408
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	945.24 944.23 943.23 942.22 929.25 928.24 927.23 926.22 925.21 917.25 916.24 915.23 913.25 911.24 910.23 909.22 908.21 907.2 905.25 903.23 901.25 900.24 899.24 898.23 897.22 895.24 893.22 892.22 891.21 889.19 887.24 885.26 883.24 882.23 881.22 880.22 879.21 877.23 875.24 873.22 872.21 871.24 870.23 869.22 865.23 864.22 863.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 854.2 853.23 852.22 851.21 843.25 841.23 840.22 839.21 837.2 831.25 829.23 827.25 825.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 819.19 815.25 813.23 811.22 809.24 807.22 805.21 803.19 801.23 797.24 795.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 783.22 777.21 776.2 771.22 769.21 765.21 763.2 753.21 752.2 751.2 750.19 749.18 737.19 736.18 735.18 734.19 733.18 732.18 731.17 720.19 719.18 718.17 717.17 707.18 706.2 705.19 704.18 703.19 702.18 701.17 700.16 691.19 690.18 680.18 679.19 675.19 674.18 673.18 667.19 666.2 665.17 664.16 663.19 662.18 661.18 651.19 650.18 649.18 648.19 647.16 646.18 645.18 644.17 643.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 633.18 632.17 631.17 629.15 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 615.17 614.16 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 593.19 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.19 579.15 578.16 577.13 576.18 575.18 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.18 562.14 561.14 560.15 558.17 557.17 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 547.12 546.11 545.17 544.13 543.12 535.16 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 521.14 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 505.15 503.13 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 487.13 485.12 481.12 479.13 475.13 469.12 463.13 461.12 457.12 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000, 54, 419–426.</p> <p>Schliemann, W.; Joy, R.W.; Komamine, A.; Metzger, J.W.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from plants and cell cultures of <i>Phytolacca americana</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1996, 42, 1039–1046.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-</p>

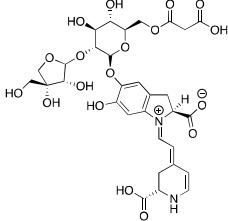
colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. *Nat. Prod. Rep.* **2021**, *38*, 2315–2346.

2'-O- β -(5''-O-E-Feruloyl)-apiosyl-isophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2'-O- β -(5''-O-E-Feruloyl)-apiosyl-isophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₄₂ H ₄₄ N ₂ O ₂₃
Molecular weight	944.81
Monoisotopic mass	944.2335
m/z [M+H]	945.2408
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	945.24 944.23 943.23 942.22 929.25 928.24 927.23 926.22 925.21 917.25 916.24 915.23 913.25 911.24 910.23 909.22 908.21 907.2 905.25 903.23 901.25 900.24 899.24 898.23 897.22 895.24 893.22 892.22 891.21 889.19 887.24 885.26 883.24 882.23 881.22 880.22 879.21 877.23 875.24 873.22 872.21 871.24 870.23 869.22 865.23 864.22 863.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 854.2 853.23 852.22 851.21 843.25 841.23 840.22 839.21 837.2 831.25 829.23 827.25 825.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 819.19 815.25 813.23 811.22 809.24 807.22 805.21 803.19 801.23 797.24 795.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 783.22 777.21 776.2 771.22 769.21 765.21 763.2 753.21 752.2 751.2 750.19 749.18 737.19 736.18 735.18 734.19 733.18 732.18 731.17 720.19 719.18 718.17 717.17 707.18 706.2 705.19 704.18 703.19 702.18 701.17 700.16 691.19 690.18 680.18 679.19 675.19 674.18 673.18 667.19 666.2 665.17 664.16 663.19 662.18 661.18 651.19 650.18 649.18 648.19 647.16 646.18 645.18 644.17 643.17 637.15 636.14 635.14 633.18 632.17 631.17 629.15 621.16 620.15 619.14 618.13 617.12 615.17 614.16 609.16 608.15 607.14 605.16 603.15 602.14 601.13 600.12 599.11 597.16 595.14 593.19 591.15 590.14 589.13 587.15 585.14 584.13 583.12 581.19 579.15 578.16 577.13 576.18 575.18 574.14 573.14 572.13 571.12 569.14 567.15 565.13 564.12 563.18 562.14 561.14 560.15 558.17 557.17 556.13 555.12 551.15 550.14 549.14 547.12 546.11 545.17 544.13 543.12 535.16 533.14 532.13 531.12 529.11 523.16 521.14 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.1 505.15 503.13 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 487.13 485.12 481.12 479.13 475.13 469.12 463.13 461.12 457.12 445.12 444.11 443.11 442.1 441.09 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.1 424.09 423.08 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 394.09 393.08 392.07 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 383.1 375.12 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 365.09 361.1 360.1 359.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.09 353.09 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.06 337.08 336.08 335.08 331.09 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.08 321.06 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 287.1 285.09 284.08 283.07 281.08 280.07 273.1 271.11 269.09 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.08 251.07 249.05 247.07 245.06 237.09 235.07 233.06 231.04 223.07 211.07 207.08 205.06 196.06 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. *Nat. Prod. Rep.* **2021**, *38*, 2315–2346.

17-decarboxy-2'-O-apiosyl-phylloactin

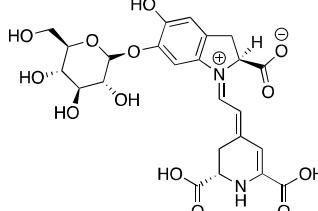
Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-2'-O-apiosyl-phylloactin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₁ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	724.62
Monoisotopic mass	724.1963
m/z [M+H]	725.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	725.2 724.2 723.19 722.18 709.21 708.2 707.19 706.19 705.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 693.21 691.2 690.19 689.18 688.17 687.17 685.21 683.19 681.21 680.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 675.2 673.19 672.18 671.17 669.16 667.2 665.22 663.2 662.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.19 655.2 653.18 652.17 651.2 650.2 649.19 645.19 644.18 643.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 636.18 635.17 634.16 633.19 632.18 631.18 623.21 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.16 611.21 609.19 607.21 605.2 603.18 602.17 601.17 600.16 599.15 595.21 593.16 592.15 591.15 589.2 587.19 585.17 583.16 581.2 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.13 569.2 567.18 565.17 564.16 563.15 561.17 560.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 553.17 551.19 549.17 547.16 546.15 545.14 544.14 543.13 542.13 541.15 540.14 539.13 537.11 535.16 533.18 531.16 530.15 529.15 528.13 527.14 526.13 525.12 524.12 523.16 521.14 520.13 519.16 518.15 517.15 515.14 514.13 513.15 512.14 511.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.13 503.14 502.12 501.15 500.14 499.14 498.14 497.13 491.14 490.16 489.12 488.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.17 477.15 475.14 474.14 473.13 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.13 467.12 461.16 459.14 457.13 456.13 455.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 444.11 443.14 442.1 441.09 439.12 438.12 437.13 435.14 431.14 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.13 424.09 423.08 419.14 417.14 413.13 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 405.14 403.12 402.12 401.13 400.14 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 387.13 385.11 384.11 383.1 382.13 381.12 371.1 369.12 367.1 365.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 321.06 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.07 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.12 283.11 282.1 281.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.11 270.1 269.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.08 253.07 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000 , 54, 419–426. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

17-decarboxy-2'-O-apiosyl-isophyllocactin

Chemical structure	
Name:	17-decarboxy-2'-O-apiosyl-isophyllocactin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₁ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	724.62
Monoisotopic mass	724.1963
m/z [M+H]	725.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	725.2 724.2 723.19 722.18 709.21 708.2 707.19 706.19 705.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 693.21 691.2 690.19 689.18 688.17 687.17 685.21 683.19 681.21 680.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 675.2 673.19 672.18 671.17 669.16 667.2 665.22 663.2 662.2 661.19 660.18 659.17 657.19 655.2 653.18 652.17 651.2 650.2 649.19 645.19 644.18 643.18 639.2 638.2 637.19 636.18 635.17 634.16 633.19 632.18 631.18 623.21 621.19 620.18 619.18 617.16 611.21 609.19 607.21 605.2 603.18 602.17 601.17 600.16 599.15 595.21 593.16 592.15 591.15 589.2 587.19 585.17 583.16 581.2 577.17 576.16 575.15 574.14 573.13 569.2 567.18 565.17 564.16 563.15 561.17 560.14 559.16 558.15 557.14 556.13 555.12 553.17 551.19 549.17 547.16 546.15 545.14 544.14 543.13 542.13 541.15 540.14 539.13 537.11 535.16 533.18 531.16 530.15 529.15 528.13 527.14 526.13 525.12 524.12 523.16 521.14 520.13 519.16 518.15 517.15 515.14 514.13 513.15 512.14 511.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.13 503.14 502.12 501.15 500.14 499.14 498.14 497.13 491.14 490.16 489.12 488.12 487.14 486.14 485.13 479.17 477.15 475.14 474.14 473.13 472.14 471.14 470.13 469.12 468.13 467.12 461.16 459.14 457.13 456.13 455.14 453.13 451.11 449.16 444.11 443.14 442.1 441.09 439.12 438.12 437.13 435.14 431.14 429.14 428.09 427.09 426.1 425.13 424.09 423.08 419.14 417.14 413.13 412.1 411.09 410.08 409.08 405.14 403.12 402.12 401.13 400.14 399.13 394.09 393.08 392.07 387.13 385.11 384.11 383.1 382.13 381.12 371.1 369.12 367.1 365.09 359.1 357.08 356.07 355.1 354.09 353.09 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.09 341.09 339.07 338.06 337.09 336.08 335.08 331.13 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 324.08 323.08 321.06 317.11 316.11 315.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.07 306.07 305.11 303.1 301.12 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 291.1 287.1 285.12 283.11 282.1 281.09 275.1 273.09 272.08 271.11 270.1 269.09 267.09 259.11 257.09 256.08 255.08 253.07 249.08 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.08 237.09 236.08 235.06 227.12 225.1 223.07 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 209.09 207.08 205.06 203.08 201.07 196.06 194.04 193.1 191.08 189.07 187.05 182.08 180.04 179.08 178.05 177.04 167.08 165.05 164.05 163.09 161.07 152.07 150.05 147.04 146.04 135.04 134.04 130.04 123.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Nimtz, M.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Betalains from <i>Christmas cactus</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2000 , 54, 419–426. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Gomphrenin-type

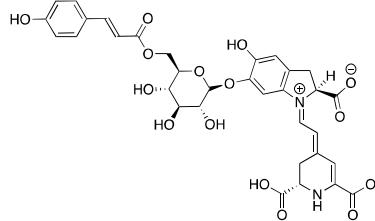
Gomphrenin I

Chemical structure	
Name:	Gomphrenin-I
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₃
Molecular weight	550.47
Monoisotopic mass	550.1435
m/z [M+H]	551.1508
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	551.15 550.14 549.14 548.13 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 519.16 518.15 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 508.13 507.16 506.15 505.15 504.14 503.13 501.15 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.17 490.16 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.12 483.14 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 475.13 473.16 471.14 469.12 465.15 463.13 462.13 461.12 460.11 459.14 457.12 447.14 445.12 443.11 427.11 425.1 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 382.11 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.1 366.12 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.1 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 334.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 328.1 327.1 326.1 325.09 324.08 323.1 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.09 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.1 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 296.09 294.1 288.11 287.1 286.09 285.1 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.1 268.08 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 257.1 255.09 254.08 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.05 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967 , 6, 703–708. Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992 , 31, 1801–1807. Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013 , 2, 8–11. Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020 , 1626, 461370. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

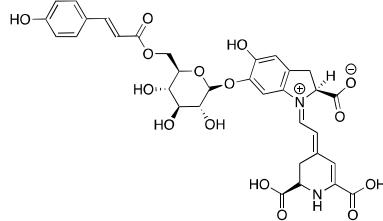
Isogomphrenin I

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Name:	Isogomphrenin-I																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₃																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	550.47																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	550.1435																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	551.1508																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>548.13</td><td>535.16</td><td>534.15</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td></tr> <tr><td>522.15</td><td>521.14</td><td>519.16</td><td>518.15</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>511.16</td><td>509.14</td><td>508.13</td><td>507.16</td><td>506.15</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>501.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.17</td><td>490.16</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>486.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>483.14</td><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>475.13</td><td>473.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>471.14</td><td>469.12</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td>462.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>457.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>447.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>427.11</td><td>425.1</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>382.11</td><td>375.12</td><td>374.11</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>368.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>366.12</td><td>364.1</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>352.1</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>335.09</td><td>334.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>331.09</td><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.1</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.1</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.09</td><td>312.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.1</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>297.1</td><td>296.09</td><td>294.1</td><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td>269.1</td><td>268.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>267.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>257.1</td><td>255.09</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>249.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>223.07</td><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.05</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>191.06</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>176.03</td><td>175.06</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>148.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>139.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>121.03</td><td>119.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	551.15	550.14	549.14	548.13	535.16	534.15	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	522.15	521.14	519.16	518.15	517.15	516.14	515.13	514.12	513.11		511.16	509.14	508.13	507.16	506.15	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.15		499.13	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.17	490.16	489.15	488.14	487.13		486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	475.13	473.16		471.14	469.12	465.15	463.13	462.13	461.12	460.11	459.14	457.12		447.14	445.12	443.11	427.11	425.1	389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07		382.11	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	368.1		366.12	364.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09		354.08	353.08	352.1	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13		342.09	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08		331.09	330.08	329.11	328.1	327.1	326.1	325.09	324.08	323.1		322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.09	312.11		311.1	310.09	309.1	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07		299.07	298.06	297.1	296.09	294.1	288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1		283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.1	268.08		267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09	254.08	253.07		252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07	233.06		223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	205.06	196.06	195.05		194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04		176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06		148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04	124.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05		118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04			
551.15	550.14	549.14	548.13	535.16	534.15	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
522.15	521.14	519.16	518.15	517.15	516.14	515.13	514.12	513.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
511.16	509.14	508.13	507.16	506.15	505.15	504.14	503.13	501.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
499.13	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.17	490.16	489.15	488.14	487.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
486.13	485.12	483.14	481.15	479.13	478.12	477.15	475.13	473.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
471.14	469.12	465.15	463.13	462.13	461.12	460.11	459.14	457.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
447.14	445.12	443.11	427.11	425.1	389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
382.11	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	368.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
366.12	364.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
354.08	353.08	352.1	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
342.09	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
331.09	330.08	329.11	328.1	327.1	326.1	325.09	324.08	323.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.09	312.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
311.1	310.09	309.1	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
299.07	298.06	297.1	296.09	294.1	288.11	287.1	286.09	285.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08	270.07	269.1	268.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09	254.08	253.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07	233.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	205.06	196.06	195.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04	124.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
References	<p>Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967, 6, 703–708.</p> <p>Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992, 31, 1801–1807.</p> <p>Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013, 2, 8–11.</p> <p>Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020, 1626, 461370.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

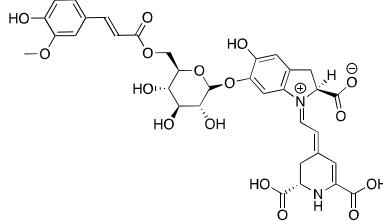
Gomphrenin II

Chemical structure	
Name:	Gomphrenin II
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅
Molecular weight	696.62
Monoisotopic mass	696.1803
m/z [M+H]	697.1875
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	697.19 696.18 695.17 694.16 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 669.19 668.18 667.18 665.2 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 652.19 651.18 650.17 649.17 647.19 645.17 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.2 636.19 635.19 634.18 633.17 632.16 631.16 629.18 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.19 621.17 619.19 617.18 615.16 611.19 609.17 608.16 607.16 606.15 605.18 603.16 593.18 591.16 589.15 573.15 571.13 533.14 532.13 531.12 528.15 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.16 510.14 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 499.13 498.14 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.13 487.13 486.14 485.13 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 476.16 475.13 474.14 473.16 472.14 471.13 470.12 469.12 468.13 466.11 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.13 458.14 457.14 456.13 455.13 454.13 453.12 452.11 447.14 446.14 445.12 444.13 443.13 442.13 440.13 434.14 432.13 431.13 427.14 425.12 419.13 417.12 416.11 415.14 414.12 413.12 403.14 401.12 400.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.13 383.11 381.1 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 334.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 309.1 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 294.1 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 268.08 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.05 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967 , 6, 703–708. Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992 , 31, 1801–1807. Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013 , 2, 8–11. Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020 , 1626, 461370. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Isogomphrenin-II

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Isogomphrenin-II																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₅																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	696.62																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	696.1803																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>697.19</td><td>696.18</td><td>695.17</td><td>694.16</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>678.17</td><td>677.16</td><td>669.19</td></tr> <tr><td>668.18</td><td>667.18</td><td>665.2</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>662.17</td><td>661.17</td><td>660.16</td><td>659.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>657.19</td><td>655.18</td><td>654.17</td><td>653.2</td><td>652.19</td><td>651.18</td><td>650.17</td><td>649.17</td><td>647.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>645.17</td><td>643.16</td><td>641.14</td><td>639.18</td><td>637.2</td><td>636.19</td><td>635.19</td><td>634.18</td><td>633.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>632.16</td><td>631.16</td><td>629.18</td><td>627.18</td><td>625.17</td><td>624.16</td><td>623.19</td><td>621.17</td><td>619.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>617.18</td><td>615.16</td><td>611.19</td><td>609.17</td><td>608.16</td><td>607.16</td><td>606.15</td><td>605.18</td><td>603.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>593.18</td><td>591.16</td><td>589.15</td><td>573.15</td><td>571.13</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>528.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>517.15</td><td>516.14</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.12</td><td>513.11</td><td>512.16</td><td>510.14</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.13</td><td>501.13</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.14</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>489.15</td><td>488.13</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.14</td><td>485.13</td><td>484.12</td><td>483.12</td><td>481.12</td><td>479.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>476.16</td><td>475.13</td><td>474.14</td><td>473.16</td><td>472.14</td><td>471.13</td><td>470.12</td><td>469.12</td><td>468.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>466.11</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.13</td><td>458.14</td><td>457.14</td><td>456.13</td><td>455.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>454.13</td><td>453.12</td><td>452.11</td><td>447.14</td><td>446.14</td><td>445.12</td><td>444.13</td><td>443.13</td><td>442.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>440.13</td><td>434.14</td><td>432.13</td><td>431.13</td><td>427.14</td><td>425.12</td><td>419.13</td><td>417.12</td><td>416.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>415.14</td><td>414.12</td><td>413.12</td><td>403.14</td><td>401.12</td><td>400.12</td><td>399.11</td><td>398.1</td><td>397.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>395.11</td><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>385.13</td><td>383.11</td><td>381.1</td><td>375.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>374.11</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>364.1</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>359.12</td><td>358.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>335.09</td><td>334.08</td><td>331.09</td><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>325.12</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.1</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.07</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.1</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>296.08</td><td>294.1</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.09</td><td>283.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>268.08</td><td>267.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>255.09</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>249.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>223.07</td><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.05</td><td>205.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>191.06</td><td>182.08</td><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.06</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>150.05</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>139.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>121.03</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	697.19	696.18	695.17	694.16	681.19	680.18	679.18	678.17	677.16	669.19	668.18	667.18	665.2	664.19	663.18	662.17	661.17	660.16	659.15		657.19	655.18	654.17	653.2	652.19	651.18	650.17	649.17	647.19		645.17	643.16	641.14	639.18	637.2	636.19	635.19	634.18	633.17		632.16	631.16	629.18	627.18	625.17	624.16	623.19	621.17	619.19		617.18	615.16	611.19	609.17	608.16	607.16	606.15	605.18	603.16		593.18	591.16	589.15	573.15	571.13	533.14	532.13	531.12	528.15		517.15	516.14	515.13	514.12	513.11	512.16	510.14	505.15	504.15		503.13	502.13	501.13	499.13	498.14	497.12	495.1	493.15	491.13		489.15	488.13	487.13	486.14	485.13	484.12	483.12	481.12	479.11		476.16	475.13	474.14	473.16	472.14	471.13	470.12	469.12	468.13		466.11	463.13	461.12	460.11	459.13	458.14	457.14	456.13	455.13		454.13	453.12	452.11	447.14	446.14	445.12	444.13	443.13	442.13		440.13	434.14	432.13	431.13	427.14	425.12	419.13	417.12	416.11		415.14	414.12	413.12	403.14	401.12	400.12	399.11	398.1	397.13		395.11	389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	385.13	383.11	381.1	375.12		374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	364.1	361.1	360.1		359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1		347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09		337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1	326.09		325.12	324.08	323.1	322.09	320.08	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1		314.09	313.08	312.07	310.09	309.1	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1		301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	296.08	294.1	287.1	285.09	283.07		281.08	280.07	279.09	268.08	267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06		255.09	253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08		235.07	233.06	223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	205.06		196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.03		178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03		150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04	124.04	123.04	122.04		121.03	119.05	118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	
697.19	696.18	695.17	694.16	681.19	680.18	679.18	678.17	677.16	669.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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476.16	475.13	474.14	473.16	472.14	471.13	470.12	469.12	468.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
466.11	463.13	461.12	460.11	459.13	458.14	457.14	456.13	455.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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415.14	414.12	413.12	403.14	401.12	400.12	399.11	398.1	397.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08	341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1	326.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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255.09	253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
235.07	233.06	223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06	208.05	207.05	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08	181.05	180.04	179.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04	124.04	123.04	122.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
121.03	119.05	118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
References	<p>Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967, 6, 703–708.</p> <p>Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992, 31, 1801–1807.</p> <p>Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013, 2, 8–11.</p> <p>Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020, 1626, 461370.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

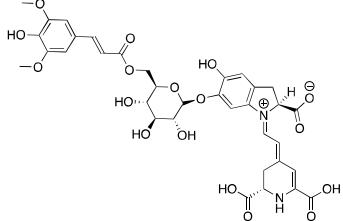
Gomphrenin-III

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Gomphrenin-III																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Molecular weight	726.64																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	726.1908																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	727.1981																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>727.2</td><td>726.19</td><td>725.18</td><td>724.17</td><td>711.2</td><td>710.2</td><td>709.19</td><td>708.18</td><td>707.17</td><td>699.2</td></tr> <tr><td>698.2</td><td>697.19</td><td>695.21</td><td>694.2</td><td>693.19</td><td>692.18</td><td>691.18</td><td>690.17</td><td>689.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>687.2</td><td>685.19</td><td>684.18</td><td>683.21</td><td>682.2</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>677.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>675.18</td><td>673.17</td><td>671.15</td><td>669.19</td><td>667.21</td><td>666.21</td><td>665.2</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>662.17</td><td>661.17</td><td>659.19</td><td>657.19</td><td>655.18</td><td>654.17</td><td>653.2</td><td>651.18</td><td>649.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>647.19</td><td>645.17</td><td>641.2</td><td>639.18</td><td>638.17</td><td>637.17</td><td>636.16</td><td>635.19</td><td>633.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>623.19</td><td>621.17</td><td>619.16</td><td>603.16</td><td>601.15</td><td>558.16</td><td>545.15</td><td>544.14</td><td>542.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>540.15</td><td>534.16</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.14</td><td>531.14</td><td>529.16</td><td>528.15</td><td>527.14</td><td>519.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>518.14</td><td>517.15</td><td>516.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.13</td><td>513.11</td><td>506.17</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.15</td><td>501.14</td><td>500.13</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.14</td><td>497.12</td><td>496.12</td><td>495.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>493.15</td><td>491.13</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.16</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.14</td><td>485.14</td><td>484.14</td><td>483.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>482.12</td><td>481.12</td><td>479.11</td><td>476.16</td><td>475.13</td><td>474.14</td><td>473.14</td><td>472.14</td><td>471.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>470.14</td><td>469.12</td><td>464.16</td><td>463.13</td><td>462.14</td><td>461.14</td><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>457.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>455.13</td><td>449.14</td><td>447.13</td><td>446.12</td><td>445.15</td><td>444.13</td><td>443.13</td><td>433.15</td><td>431.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>430.13</td><td>429.12</td><td>428.11</td><td>427.14</td><td>425.12</td><td>415.14</td><td>413.12</td><td>411.11</td><td>389.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>374.11</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>369.07</td><td>364.1</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>344.1</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>341.11</td><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>335.09</td><td>334.08</td><td>331.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.12</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.1</td><td>322.09</td><td>320.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td>313.08</td><td>312.07</td><td>310.09</td><td>308.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td>296.08</td><td>294.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>287.1</td><td>285.09</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>268.08</td><td>267.09</td><td>265.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>249.08</td><td>247.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>245.06</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>233.06</td><td>223.07</td><td>220.06</td><td>211.07</td><td>209.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>208.05</td><td>207.05</td><td>205.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>191.06</td><td>182.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.06</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>139.04</td><td>135.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>121.03</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	727.2	726.19	725.18	724.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	699.2	698.2	697.19	695.21	694.2	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16		687.2	685.19	684.18	683.21	682.2	681.19	680.18	679.18	677.2		675.18	673.17	671.15	669.19	667.21	666.21	665.2	664.19	663.18		662.17	661.17	659.19	657.19	655.18	654.17	653.2	651.18	649.2		647.19	645.17	641.2	639.18	638.17	637.17	636.16	635.19	633.17		623.19	621.17	619.16	603.16	601.15	558.16	545.15	544.14	542.17		540.15	534.16	533.14	532.14	531.14	529.16	528.15	527.14	519.15		518.14	517.15	516.15	515.13	514.13	513.11	506.17	505.15	504.14		503.13	502.15	501.14	500.13	499.13	498.14	497.12	496.12	495.1		493.15	491.13	489.15	488.16	487.13	486.14	485.14	484.14	483.13		482.12	481.12	479.11	476.16	475.13	474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14		470.14	469.12	464.16	463.13	462.14	461.14	460.11	459.14	457.15		455.13	449.14	447.13	446.12	445.15	444.13	443.13	433.15	431.13		430.13	429.12	428.11	427.14	425.12	415.14	413.12	411.11	389.1		388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08		369.07	364.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09		354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08		341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08	331.09		330.08	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.12	324.08	323.1	322.09	320.08		319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.07	310.09	308.09		307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	296.08	294.1		287.1	285.09	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	268.08	267.09	265.08		264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07		245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07	233.06	223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06		208.05	207.05	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08		181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05		164.05	163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04		124.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05	118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03		108.02	107.05	106.04							
727.2	726.19	725.18	724.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	699.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
698.2	697.19	695.21	694.2	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
687.2	685.19	684.18	683.21	682.2	681.19	680.18	679.18	677.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
675.18	673.17	671.15	669.19	667.21	666.21	665.2	664.19	663.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
662.17	661.17	659.19	657.19	655.18	654.17	653.2	651.18	649.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
647.19	645.17	641.2	639.18	638.17	637.17	636.16	635.19	633.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
623.19	621.17	619.16	603.16	601.15	558.16	545.15	544.14	542.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
540.15	534.16	533.14	532.14	531.14	529.16	528.15	527.14	519.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
518.14	517.15	516.15	515.13	514.13	513.11	506.17	505.15	504.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
503.13	502.15	501.14	500.13	499.13	498.14	497.12	496.12	495.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
493.15	491.13	489.15	488.16	487.13	486.14	485.14	484.14	483.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
482.12	481.12	479.11	476.16	475.13	474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
470.14	469.12	464.16	463.13	462.14	461.14	460.11	459.14	457.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
455.13	449.14	447.13	446.12	445.15	444.13	443.13	433.15	431.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
430.13	429.12	428.11	427.14	425.12	415.14	413.12	411.11	389.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
369.07	364.1	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	355.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	344.1	343.13	342.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
341.11	340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	335.09	334.08	331.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
330.08	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.12	324.08	323.1	322.09	320.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09	313.08	312.07	310.09	308.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06	296.08	294.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
287.1	285.09	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	268.08	267.09	265.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
264.07	263.07	262.06	255.09	253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07	233.06	223.07	220.06	211.07	209.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
208.05	207.05	205.06	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	191.06	182.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	166.09	165.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
164.05	163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	139.04	135.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
124.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05	118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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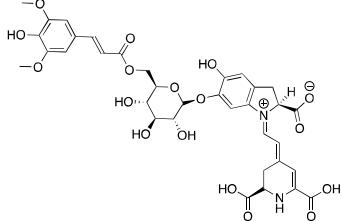
Isogomphrenin-III

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isogomphrenin-III
Chemical Formula	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₆
Molecular weight	726.64
Monoisotopic mass	726.1908
m/z [M+H]	727.1981
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	727.2 726.19 725.18 724.17 711.2 710.2 709.19 708.18 707.17 699.2 698.2 697.19 695.21 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 690.17 689.16 687.2 685.19 684.18 683.21 682.2 681.19 680.18 679.18 677.2 675.18 673.17 671.15 669.19 667.21 666.21 665.2 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 659.19 657.19 655.18 654.17 653.2 651.18 649.2 647.19 645.17 641.2 639.18 638.17 637.17 636.16 635.19 633.17 623.19 621.17 619.16 603.16 601.15 558.16 545.15 544.14 542.17 540.15 534.16 533.14 532.14 531.14 529.16 528.15 527.14 519.15 518.14 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.13 513.11 506.17 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.15 501.14 500.13 499.13 498.14 497.12 496.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.16 487.13 486.14 485.14 484.14 483.13 482.12 481.12 479.11 476.16 475.13 474.14 473.14 472.14 471.14 470.14 469.12 464.16 463.13 462.14 461.14 460.11 459.14 457.15 455.13 449.14 447.13 446.12 445.15 444.13 443.13 433.15 431.13 430.13 429.12 428.11 427.14 425.12 415.14 413.12 411.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 334.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 294.1 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 268.08 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.05 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967 , 6, 703–708. Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992 , 31, 1801–1807. Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013 , 2, 8–11. Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020 , 1626, 461370. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Gomphrenin-IV

Chemical structure	
Name:	Gomphrenin-IV
Chemical Formula	C ₃₅ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	756.67
Monoisotopic mass	756.2014
m/z [M+H]	757.2087
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	757.21 756.2 755.19 754.19 741.21 740.21 739.2 738.19 737.18 729.21 728.21 727.2 725.22 724.21 723.2 722.2 721.19 720.18 719.17 717.21 715.2 714.19 713.22 712.21 711.2 710.2 709.19 707.21 705.19 703.18 701.16 699.2 697.22 696.22 695.21 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 689.2 687.2 685.19 684.18 683.21 681.19 679.21 677.2 675.18 671.21 669.19 668.18 667.18 666.17 665.2 663.18 653.2 651.18 649.17 633.17 631.16 588.17 575.16 574.16 572.18 570.16 564.17 563.16 562.16 561.15 559.17 558.16 557.15 549.16 548.15 547.14 546.16 545.15 544.14 543.14 536.18 534.16 533.14 532.16 531.12 530.14 528.15 526.13 519.15 518.17 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.15 513.11 512.13 506.17 505.15 504.14 503.15 502.15 501.15 500.16 499.13 497.12 495.1 494.17 493.15 492.15 491.15 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.14 483.14 481.12 479.15 477.14 476.13 475.16 474.14 473.14 471.14 469.12 463.16 461.12 460.14 459.13 458.12 457.15 455.13 447.14 445.12 443.11 441.12 427.11 425.1 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 334.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 294.1 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 268.08 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.05 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Minale, L.; Piattelli, M.; de Stefano, S. Pigments of Centrospermae VII. Betacyanins from <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1967 , 6, 703–708. Heuer, S.; Wray, V.; Metzger, J.W.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from flowers of <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1992 , 31, 1801–1807. Wu, J.Y.; Chen, W.C.; Wu, Y.Y.; Chen, J.T.; Chen, L.G.; Chiou, R.Y.Y. NMR-based elucidation of the positional C6-O-glucopyranosyl substitution of gomphrenin I isolated from <i>Basella alba</i> fruits. <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> 2013 , 2, 8–11. Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wróbel, N.; Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Wybraniec, S. Separation of betacyanins from <i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook. ex Lindl. leaves by high-speed countercurrent chromatography in a polar solvent system. <i>J. Chromatogr. A</i> 2020 , 1626, 461370. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

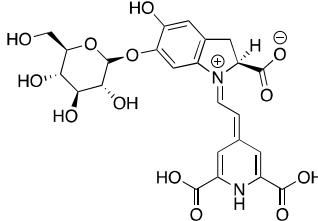
Isogomphrenin-IV

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isogomphrenin-IV
Chemical Formula	C ₃₅ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₇
Molecular weight	756.67
Monoisotopic mass	756.2014
m/z [M+H]	757.2087
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	757.21 756.2 755.19 754.19 741.21 740.21 739.2 738.19 737.18 729.21 728.21 727.2 725.22 724.21 723.2 722.2 721.19 720.18 719.17 717.21 715.2 714.19 713.22 712.21 711.2 710.2 709.19 707.21 705.19 703.18 701.16 699.2 697.22 696.22 695.21 694.2 693.19 692.18 691.18 689.2 687.2 685.19 684.18 683.21 681.19 679.21 677.2 675.18 671.21 669.19 668.18 667.18 666.17 665.2 663.18 653.2 651.18 649.17 633.17 631.16 588.17 575.16 574.16 572.18 570.16 564.17 563.16 562.16 561.15 559.17 558.16 557.15 549.16 548.15 547.14 546.16 545.15 544.14 543.14 536.18 534.16 533.14 532.16 531.12 530.14 528.15 526.13 519.15 518.17 517.15 516.15 515.13 514.15 513.11 512.13 506.17 505.15 504.14 503.15 502.15 501.15 500.16 499.13 497.12 495.1 494.17 493.15 492.15 491.15 489.15 488.14 487.13 486.13 485.14 483.14 481.12 479.15 477.14 476.13 475.16 474.14 473.14 471.14 469.12 463.16 461.12 460.14 459.13 458.12 457.15 455.13 447.14 445.12 443.11 441.12 427.11 425.1 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 364.1 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 344.1 343.13 342.08 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 334.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 322.09 320.08 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 294.1 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 268.08 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 220.06 211.07 209.06 208.05 207.05 205.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 182.08 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 166.09 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
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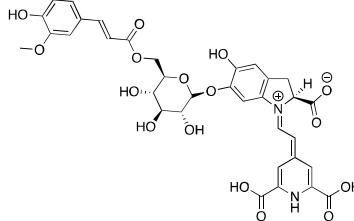
2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-gomphrenin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-gomphrenin (2-decarboxy-xangomphrenin)																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	504.45																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	504.1380																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	505.1453																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>505.15</td><td>504.14</td><td>503.13</td><td>502.12</td><td>501.11</td><td>500.11</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.14</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.13</td></tr> <tr><td>485.12</td><td>484.11</td><td>483.1</td><td>479.13</td><td>478.12</td><td>477.15</td><td>475.13</td><td>474.13</td><td>473.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>472.11</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.13</td><td>469.12</td><td>468.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>465.15</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>460.11</td><td>459.14</td><td>458.1</td><td>457.12</td><td>456.12</td><td>455.11</td><td>454.1</td><td>453.13</td><td>451.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>449.12</td><td>447.14</td><td>445.16</td><td>444.12</td><td>443.14</td><td>442.1</td><td>441.13</td><td>440.12</td><td>439.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>438.11</td><td>437.1</td><td>435.12</td><td>434.14</td><td>433.12</td><td>432.13</td><td>431.11</td><td>430.1</td><td>429.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>428.12</td><td>427.11</td><td>426.11</td><td>425.1</td><td>424.09</td><td>423.12</td><td>419.12</td><td>415.11</td><td>414.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>413.1</td><td>412.09</td><td>411.08</td><td>410.11</td><td>409.1</td><td>408.1</td><td>403.11</td><td>401.1</td><td>400.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>399.08</td><td>398.11</td><td>397.1</td><td>396.1</td><td>395.09</td><td>389.1</td><td>385.1</td><td>384.1</td><td>383.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>382.08</td><td>381.07</td><td>376.14</td><td>374.12</td><td>373.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>369.07</td><td>368.1</td><td>367.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>366.08</td><td>362.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.11</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>323.07</td><td>318.1</td><td>317.08</td><td>315.1</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>307.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.09</td><td>299.1</td><td>297.09</td><td>296.11</td><td>295.11</td><td>294.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>293.09</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.09</td><td>285.09</td><td>283.11</td><td>281.09</td><td>276.09</td><td>271.08</td><td>270.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>254.08</td><td>253.07</td><td>194.04</td><td>180.06</td><td>179.06</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.02</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>174.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>165.08</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.04</td><td>160.04</td><td>159.03</td><td>152.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>151.06</td><td>150.02</td><td>149.04</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.07</td><td>146.06</td><td>145.05</td><td>144.04</td><td>143.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>139.06</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.07</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.05</td><td>132.04</td><td>131.04</td><td>130.03</td><td>129.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>128.03</td><td>127.04</td><td>126.02</td><td>124.04</td><td>122.06</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td>119.03</td><td>118.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>117.02</td><td>116.05</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.02</td><td>113.02</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.04</td><td>107.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>105.05</td><td>104.05</td><td>103.04</td><td>102.03</td><td>101.02</td><td>100.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	505.15	504.14	503.13	502.12	501.11	500.11	489.15	488.14	487.13	486.13	485.12	484.11	483.1	479.13	478.12	477.15	475.13	474.13	473.12		472.11	471.14	470.13	469.12	468.12	467.11	465.15	463.13	461.16		460.11	459.14	458.1	457.12	456.12	455.11	454.1	453.13	451.11		449.12	447.14	445.16	444.12	443.14	442.1	441.13	440.12	439.11		438.11	437.1	435.12	434.14	433.12	432.13	431.11	430.1	429.09		428.12	427.11	426.11	425.1	424.09	423.12	419.12	415.11	414.11		413.1	412.09	411.08	410.11	409.1	408.1	403.11	401.1	400.09		399.08	398.11	397.1	396.1	395.09	389.1	385.1	384.1	383.09		382.08	381.07	376.14	374.12	373.1	371.09	369.07	368.1	367.09		366.08	362.12	357.11	355.09	354.08	353.08	343.09	342.08	341.08		339.1	338.09	337.08	336.11	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.07		323.07	318.1	317.08	315.1	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09		307.07	303.1	301.08	300.09	299.1	297.09	296.11	295.11	294.1		293.09	287.1	286.09	285.09	283.11	281.09	276.09	271.08	270.07		254.08	253.07	194.04	180.06	179.06	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.02		174.05	168.03	165.08	163.06	162.05	161.04	160.04	159.03	152.03		151.06	150.02	149.04	148.04	147.07	146.06	145.05	144.04	143.03		139.06	136.08	135.07	134.06	133.05	132.04	131.04	130.03	129.05		128.03	127.04	126.02	124.04	122.06	121.05	120.04	119.03	118.07		117.02	116.05	115.04	114.02	113.02	110.06	109.03	108.04	107.07		105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.04				
505.15	504.14	503.13	502.12	501.11	500.11	489.15	488.14	487.13	486.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
485.12	484.11	483.1	479.13	478.12	477.15	475.13	474.13	473.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
472.11	471.14	470.13	469.12	468.12	467.11	465.15	463.13	461.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
460.11	459.14	458.1	457.12	456.12	455.11	454.1	453.13	451.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
449.12	447.14	445.16	444.12	443.14	442.1	441.13	440.12	439.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
438.11	437.1	435.12	434.14	433.12	432.13	431.11	430.1	429.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
428.12	427.11	426.11	425.1	424.09	423.12	419.12	415.11	414.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
413.1	412.09	411.08	410.11	409.1	408.1	403.11	401.1	400.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
399.08	398.11	397.1	396.1	395.09	389.1	385.1	384.1	383.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
382.08	381.07	376.14	374.12	373.1	371.09	369.07	368.1	367.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
366.08	362.12	357.11	355.09	354.08	353.08	343.09	342.08	341.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
339.1	338.09	337.08	336.11	329.11	327.1	326.09	325.08	324.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
323.07	318.1	317.08	315.1	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
307.07	303.1	301.08	300.09	299.1	297.09	296.11	295.11	294.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
293.09	287.1	286.09	285.09	283.11	281.09	276.09	271.08	270.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
254.08	253.07	194.04	180.06	179.06	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.02																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
174.05	168.03	165.08	163.06	162.05	161.04	160.04	159.03	152.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
151.06	150.02	149.04	148.04	147.07	146.06	145.05	144.04	143.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
139.06	136.08	135.07	134.06	133.05	132.04	131.04	130.03	129.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
128.03	127.04	126.02	124.04	122.06	121.05	120.04	119.03	118.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
117.02	116.05	115.04	114.02	113.02	110.06	109.03	108.04	107.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
105.05	104.05	103.04	102.03	101.02	100.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

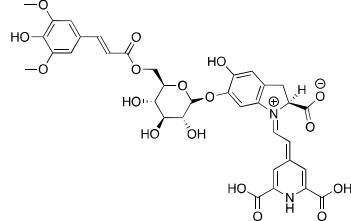
Neogomphrenin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neogomphrenin
Chemical Formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₃
Molecular weight	548.46
Monoisotopic mass	548.1278
m/z [M+H]	549.1351
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	549.14 548.13 547.12 546.11 533.14 532.13 531.12 530.12 529.11 521.14 520.13 519.12 517.15 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 512.11 511.1 509.14 507.12 506.12 505.15 504.14 503.13 502.12 501.11 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.09 491.13 490.12 489.15 488.14 487.13 485.12 484.11 483.1 479.13 477.11 476.11 473.12 471.14 469.12 467.11 461.12 459.1 458.1 455.11 451.11 443.11 441.09 433.12 423.08 417.09 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 351.09 350.09 347.09 345.07 343.09 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 334.09 333.07 332.06 329.08 328.07 327.1 326.1 325.09 324.08 323.08 322.09 321.08 320.08 319.07 317.08 315.06 314.05 313.09 312.07 311.1 310.09 309.1 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 302.07 301.08 299.07 298.09 297.1 296.09 295.07 294.1 293.09 285.1 283.07 281.1 279.06 278.05 277.05 276.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.1 267.09 265.05 264.04 263.07 262.06 261.05 257.1 255.09 254.08 253.07 252.06 251.09 249.05 247.03 239.09 237.08 235.06 233.06 221.06 209.06 207.05 206.03 194.04 193.04 192.03 191.06 190.05 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 176.03 175.06 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 146.04 145.05 141.05 139.04 136.08 135.04 134.06 132.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 105.03
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

Neogomphrenin III

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Name:	Neogomphrenin III																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Chemical Formula	C ₃₄ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₁₆																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Molecular weight	724.63																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Monoisotopic mass	724.1752																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
m/z [M+H]	725.1825																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>725.18</td><td>724.17</td><td>723.17</td><td>722.16</td><td>709.19</td><td>708.18</td><td>707.17</td><td>706.16</td><td>705.16</td><td>697.19</td></tr> <tr><td>696.18</td><td>695.17</td><td>693.19</td><td>692.18</td><td>691.18</td><td>690.17</td><td>689.16</td><td>688.15</td><td>687.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>685.19</td><td>683.17</td><td>682.16</td><td>681.19</td><td>680.18</td><td>679.18</td><td>678.17</td><td>677.16</td><td>675.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>673.17</td><td>671.15</td><td>669.14</td><td>667.18</td><td>666.17</td><td>665.2</td><td>664.19</td><td>663.18</td><td>661.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>660.16</td><td>659.15</td><td>655.18</td><td>653.16</td><td>652.15</td><td>649.17</td><td>647.19</td><td>645.17</td><td>643.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>637.17</td><td>635.15</td><td>634.14</td><td>631.16</td><td>619.16</td><td>617.14</td><td>609.17</td><td>545.15</td><td>544.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>543.14</td><td>532.14</td><td>531.12</td><td>530.12</td><td>529.11</td><td>528.15</td><td>527.14</td><td>526.13</td><td>519.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>518.14</td><td>517.13</td><td>516.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.13</td><td>513.11</td><td>512.11</td><td>511.1</td><td>510.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>503.13</td><td>502.15</td><td>501.14</td><td>500.13</td><td>499.13</td><td>498.14</td><td>497.12</td><td>496.12</td><td>495.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>493.09</td><td>491.13</td><td>489.14</td><td>488.16</td><td>487.15</td><td>486.14</td><td>485.12</td><td>484.14</td><td>483.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>482.12</td><td>479.11</td><td>477.09</td><td>475.12</td><td>474.14</td><td>473.14</td><td>472.14</td><td>471.14</td><td>470.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>469.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>461.14</td><td>459.1</td><td>458.1</td><td>457.15</td><td>455.13</td><td>452.13</td><td>451.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>449.14</td><td>447.13</td><td>446.12</td><td>445.15</td><td>443.13</td><td>441.09</td><td>433.15</td><td>431.13</td><td>430.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>429.12</td><td>428.11</td><td>427.14</td><td>425.12</td><td>423.08</td><td>417.09</td><td>415.14</td><td>413.12</td><td>411.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>385.07</td><td>384.06</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>368.06</td><td>367.06</td><td>359.09</td><td>358.08</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>352.07</td><td>351.09</td><td>350.09</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.07</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>334.09</td><td>333.07</td><td>332.06</td><td>329.08</td><td>328.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>327.1</td><td>325.08</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>321.08</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.07</td><td>317.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>315.06</td><td>314.05</td><td>312.07</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>302.07</td><td>301.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>299.07</td><td>295.07</td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.05</td><td>279.06</td><td>278.05</td><td>277.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>276.09</td><td>267.09</td><td>265.05</td><td>264.04</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>261.05</td><td>257.09</td><td>255.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.09</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.03</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.06</td><td>233.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>221.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>207.05</td><td>206.03</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td>191.06</td><td>190.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>181.05</td><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.06</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td>141.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>139.04</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>121.03</td><td>119.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td>105.03</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	725.18	724.17	723.17	722.16	709.19	708.18	707.17	706.16	705.16	697.19	696.18	695.17	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16	688.15	687.15		685.19	683.17	682.16	681.19	680.18	679.18	678.17	677.16	675.18		673.17	671.15	669.14	667.18	666.17	665.2	664.19	663.18	661.17		660.16	659.15	655.18	653.16	652.15	649.17	647.19	645.17	643.16		637.17	635.15	634.14	631.16	619.16	617.14	609.17	545.15	544.14		543.14	532.14	531.12	530.12	529.11	528.15	527.14	526.13	519.15		518.14	517.13	516.15	515.13	514.13	513.11	512.11	511.1	510.14		503.13	502.15	501.14	500.13	499.13	498.14	497.12	496.12	495.1		493.09	491.13	489.14	488.16	487.15	486.14	485.12	484.14	483.13		482.12	479.11	477.09	475.12	474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14	470.14		469.12	467.11	461.14	459.1	458.1	457.15	455.13	452.13	451.11		449.14	447.13	446.12	445.15	443.13	441.09	433.15	431.13	430.13		429.12	428.11	427.14	425.12	423.08	417.09	415.14	413.12	411.11		387.08	386.07	385.07	384.06	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07		368.06	367.06	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08		352.07	351.09	350.09	347.09	345.07	343.09	342.08	341.11	340.07		339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	334.09	333.07	332.06	329.08	328.07		327.1	325.08	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.08		315.06	314.05	312.07	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	302.07	301.08		299.07	295.07	294.1	293.09	283.07	281.05	279.06	278.05	277.05		276.09	267.09	265.05	264.04	263.07	262.06	261.05	257.09	255.09		253.07	252.06	251.09	249.05	247.03	239.09	237.08	235.06	233.06		221.06	209.06	207.05	206.03	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.06	190.05		181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	165.05	164.05		163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	141.05		139.04	136.08	135.04	134.06	132.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05		118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	105.03		
725.18	724.17	723.17	722.16	709.19	708.18	707.17	706.16	705.16	697.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
696.18	695.17	693.19	692.18	691.18	690.17	689.16	688.15	687.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
685.19	683.17	682.16	681.19	680.18	679.18	678.17	677.16	675.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
673.17	671.15	669.14	667.18	666.17	665.2	664.19	663.18	661.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
660.16	659.15	655.18	653.16	652.15	649.17	647.19	645.17	643.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
637.17	635.15	634.14	631.16	619.16	617.14	609.17	545.15	544.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
543.14	532.14	531.12	530.12	529.11	528.15	527.14	526.13	519.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
518.14	517.13	516.15	515.13	514.13	513.11	512.11	511.1	510.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
503.13	502.15	501.14	500.13	499.13	498.14	497.12	496.12	495.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
493.09	491.13	489.14	488.16	487.15	486.14	485.12	484.14	483.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
482.12	479.11	477.09	475.12	474.14	473.14	472.14	471.14	470.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
469.12	467.11	461.14	459.1	458.1	457.15	455.13	452.13	451.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
449.14	447.13	446.12	445.15	443.13	441.09	433.15	431.13	430.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
429.12	428.11	427.14	425.12	423.08	417.09	415.14	413.12	411.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
387.08	386.07	385.07	384.06	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
368.06	367.06	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
352.07	351.09	350.09	347.09	345.07	343.09	342.08	341.11	340.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
339.1	338.09	337.08	336.07	334.09	333.07	332.06	329.08	328.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
327.1	325.08	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
315.06	314.05	312.07	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	302.07	301.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
299.07	295.07	294.1	293.09	283.07	281.05	279.06	278.05	277.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
276.09	267.09	265.05	264.04	263.07	262.06	261.05	257.09	255.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
253.07	252.06	251.09	249.05	247.03	239.09	237.08	235.06	233.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
221.06	209.06	207.05	206.03	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.06	190.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
181.05	180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	165.05	164.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
163.04	162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	141.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
139.04	136.08	135.04	134.06	132.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
118.04	111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	105.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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Neogomphrenin IV

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Name:	Neogomphrenin IV																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Chemical Formula	C ₃₅ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₇																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Molecular weight	754.65																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Monoisotopic mass	754.1857																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
m/z [M+H]	755.1930																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>755.19</td><td>754.19</td><td>753.18</td><td>752.17</td><td>739.2</td><td>738.19</td><td>737.18</td><td>736.17</td><td>735.17</td><td>727.2</td></tr> <tr><td>726.19</td><td>725.18</td><td>723.2</td><td>722.2</td><td>721.19</td><td>720.18</td><td>719.17</td><td>718.16</td><td>717.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>715.2</td><td>713.18</td><td>712.17</td><td>711.2</td><td>710.2</td><td>709.19</td><td>708.18</td><td>707.17</td><td>705.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>703.18</td><td>701.16</td><td>699.15</td><td>697.19</td><td>696.18</td><td>695.21</td><td>694.2</td><td>693.19</td><td>691.18</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>690.17</td><td>689.16</td><td>685.19</td><td>683.17</td><td>682.16</td><td>679.18</td><td>677.2</td><td>675.18</td><td>673.17</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>667.18</td><td>665.16</td><td>664.15</td><td>661.17</td><td>649.17</td><td>647.15</td><td>639.18</td><td>575.16</td><td>574.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>573.15</td><td>562.16</td><td>561.15</td><td>559.17</td><td>558.16</td><td>557.15</td><td>556.14</td><td>549.16</td><td>548.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>547.14</td><td>546.16</td><td>545.15</td><td>544.14</td><td>543.14</td><td>540.15</td><td>533.17</td><td>532.16</td><td>531.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>530.14</td><td>529.11</td><td>528.15</td><td>527.14</td><td>526.13</td><td>525.13</td><td>519.15</td><td>518.17</td><td>517.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>516.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>514.15</td><td>513.11</td><td>512.13</td><td>511.1</td><td>505.13</td><td>504.15</td><td>503.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>502.15</td><td>501.11</td><td>500.16</td><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>495.1</td><td>493.09</td><td>491.15</td><td>489.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>487.13</td><td>485.12</td><td>484.11</td><td>483.1</td><td>482.14</td><td>479.15</td><td>477.14</td><td>476.13</td><td>475.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>473.14</td><td>471.14</td><td>469.12</td><td>467.11</td><td>463.16</td><td>461.14</td><td>460.14</td><td>459.1</td><td>458.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>457.15</td><td>455.13</td><td>451.11</td><td>445.15</td><td>443.13</td><td>441.09</td><td>423.08</td><td>417.09</td><td>387.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>386.07</td><td>385.07</td><td>384.06</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>368.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>367.06</td><td>359.09</td><td>358.08</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>352.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>351.09</td><td>350.09</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.07</td><td>343.09</td><td>342.08</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.07</td><td>339.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>336.07</td><td>334.09</td><td>333.07</td><td>332.06</td><td>329.08</td><td>328.07</td><td>327.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>325.08</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.08</td><td>322.09</td><td>321.08</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.07</td><td>317.08</td><td>315.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>314.05</td><td>312.07</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>302.07</td><td>301.08</td><td>299.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>295.07</td><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.05</td><td>279.06</td><td>278.05</td><td>277.05</td><td>276.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>267.09</td><td>265.05</td><td>264.04</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>261.05</td><td>257.09</td><td>255.09</td><td>253.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>252.06</td><td>251.09</td><td>249.05</td><td>247.03</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>221.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>209.06</td><td>207.05</td><td>206.03</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>192.03</td><td>191.06</td><td>190.05</td><td>181.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>180.04</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.06</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>162.03</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td>147.04</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.05</td><td>141.05</td><td>139.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>136.08</td><td>135.04</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>121.03</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>111.04</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td>105.03</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	755.19	754.19	753.18	752.17	739.2	738.19	737.18	736.17	735.17	727.2	726.19	725.18	723.2	722.2	721.19	720.18	719.17	718.16	717.16		715.2	713.18	712.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	705.19		703.18	701.16	699.15	697.19	696.18	695.21	694.2	693.19	691.18		690.17	689.16	685.19	683.17	682.16	679.18	677.2	675.18	673.17		667.18	665.16	664.15	661.17	649.17	647.15	639.18	575.16	574.16		573.15	562.16	561.15	559.17	558.16	557.15	556.14	549.16	548.15		547.14	546.16	545.15	544.14	543.14	540.15	533.17	532.16	531.12		530.14	529.11	528.15	527.14	526.13	525.13	519.15	518.17	517.16		516.15	515.13	514.15	513.11	512.13	511.1	505.13	504.15	503.15		502.15	501.11	500.16	499.13	497.12	495.1	493.09	491.15	489.11		487.13	485.12	484.11	483.1	482.14	479.15	477.14	476.13	475.16		473.14	471.14	469.12	467.11	463.16	461.14	460.14	459.1	458.12		457.15	455.13	451.11	445.15	443.13	441.09	423.08	417.09	387.08		386.07	385.07	384.06	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	368.06		367.06	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	352.07		351.09	350.09	347.09	345.07	343.09	342.08	341.11	340.07	339.1		338.09	337.08	336.07	334.09	333.07	332.06	329.08	328.07	327.1		325.08	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.08	315.06		314.05	312.07	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	302.07	301.08	299.07		295.07	294.1	293.09	283.07	281.05	279.06	278.05	277.05	276.09		267.09	265.05	264.04	263.07	262.06	261.05	257.09	255.09	253.07		252.06	251.09	249.05	247.03	239.09	237.08	235.06	233.06	221.06		209.06	207.05	206.03	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.06	190.05	181.05		180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	165.05	164.05	163.04		162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	141.05	139.04		136.08	135.04	134.06	132.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05	118.04		111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	105.03			
755.19	754.19	753.18	752.17	739.2	738.19	737.18	736.17	735.17	727.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
726.19	725.18	723.2	722.2	721.19	720.18	719.17	718.16	717.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
715.2	713.18	712.17	711.2	710.2	709.19	708.18	707.17	705.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
703.18	701.16	699.15	697.19	696.18	695.21	694.2	693.19	691.18																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
690.17	689.16	685.19	683.17	682.16	679.18	677.2	675.18	673.17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
667.18	665.16	664.15	661.17	649.17	647.15	639.18	575.16	574.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
573.15	562.16	561.15	559.17	558.16	557.15	556.14	549.16	548.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
547.14	546.16	545.15	544.14	543.14	540.15	533.17	532.16	531.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
530.14	529.11	528.15	527.14	526.13	525.13	519.15	518.17	517.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
516.15	515.13	514.15	513.11	512.13	511.1	505.13	504.15	503.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
502.15	501.11	500.16	499.13	497.12	495.1	493.09	491.15	489.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
487.13	485.12	484.11	483.1	482.14	479.15	477.14	476.13	475.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
473.14	471.14	469.12	467.11	463.16	461.14	460.14	459.1	458.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
457.15	455.13	451.11	445.15	443.13	441.09	423.08	417.09	387.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
386.07	385.07	384.06	373.1	372.1	371.09	370.08	369.07	368.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
367.06	359.09	358.08	357.11	356.1	355.09	354.08	353.08	352.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
351.09	350.09	347.09	345.07	343.09	342.08	341.11	340.07	339.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
338.09	337.08	336.07	334.09	333.07	332.06	329.08	328.07	327.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
325.08	324.08	323.08	322.09	321.08	320.08	319.07	317.08	315.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
314.05	312.07	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	302.07	301.08	299.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
295.07	294.1	293.09	283.07	281.05	279.06	278.05	277.05	276.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
267.09	265.05	264.04	263.07	262.06	261.05	257.09	255.09	253.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
252.06	251.09	249.05	247.03	239.09	237.08	235.06	233.06	221.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
209.06	207.05	206.03	194.04	193.04	192.03	191.06	190.05	181.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
180.04	179.03	178.05	177.04	176.03	175.06	165.05	164.05	163.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
162.03	150.05	149.06	148.05	147.04	146.04	145.05	141.05	139.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
136.08	135.04	134.06	132.04	123.04	122.04	121.03	119.05	118.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
111.04	110.06	109.03	108.02	107.05	106.04	105.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

Glabranin-type Glabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Glabranin (Betanidin 6'-O-β-D-sophoroside)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	712.61
Monoisotopic mass	712.1963
m/z [M+H]	713.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 694.19 693.18 685.21 684.2 683.19 681.21 680.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 673.21 671.19 669.21 668.21 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 657.16 655.2 653.22 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 643.2 641.18 640.17 639.2 637.19 633.19 631.18 627.2 625.19 624.18 623.17 622.16 621.19 619.18 609.19 607.18 605.16 589.17 587.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 544.17 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 520.17 519.16 518.15 517.14 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.15 487.14 486.14 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 475.13 474.16 473.15 472.14 471.15 470.14 469.13 468.13 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.15 458.14 457.12 448.14 447.15 445.12 443.11 441.14 435.15 433.13 432.13 431.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 419.15 417.14 416.13 415.12 414.12 413.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 296.08 287.1 285.1 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.1 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 257.1 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Piattelli, M.; Imperato, F. Pigments of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1970 , <i>9</i> , 2557–2560. Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994 , <i>37</i> , 761–767. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , <i>65</i> , 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , <i>38</i> , 2315–2346.

Isoglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isoglabranin (Isobetanidin 6'-O-β-D-sophoroside)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈
Molecular weight	712.61
Monoisotopic mass	712.1963
m/z [M+H]	713.2036
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	713.2 712.2 711.19 710.18 697.21 696.2 695.19 694.19 693.18 685.21 684.2 683.19 681.21 680.21 679.2 678.19 677.18 676.17 675.17 673.21 671.19 669.21 668.21 667.2 666.19 665.18 663.2 661.19 659.17 657.16 655.2 653.22 651.2 650.2 649.19 648.18 647.17 643.2 641.18 640.17 639.2 637.19 633.19 631.18 627.2 625.19 624.18 623.17 622.16 621.19 619.18 609.19 607.18 605.16 589.17 587.15 551.15 550.14 549.14 544.17 535.16 534.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 523.16 522.15 521.14 520.17 519.16 518.15 517.14 516.14 515.13 514.12 513.11 511.16 509.14 507.16 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.16 501.15 500.14 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.15 491.13 489.15 488.15 487.14 486.14 485.12 481.15 479.13 478.12 477.15 475.13 474.16 473.15 472.14 471.15 470.14 469.13 468.13 465.15 463.13 461.12 460.11 459.15 458.14 457.12 448.14 447.15 445.12 443.11 441.14 435.15 433.13 432.13 431.15 429.14 427.11 425.1 419.15 417.14 416.13 415.12 414.12 413.14 411.13 401.14 399.13 397.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.11 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.09 341.11 340.1 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.09 307.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 297.1 296.08 287.1 285.1 283.07 281.08 280.07 279.09 273.1 271.08 270.07 269.1 267.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 257.1 255.09 253.07 252.06 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 239.09 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Piattelli, M.; Imperato, F. Pigments of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1970, <i>9</i>, 2557–2560.</p> <p>Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994, <i>37</i>, 761–767.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, <i>38</i>, 2315–2346.</p>

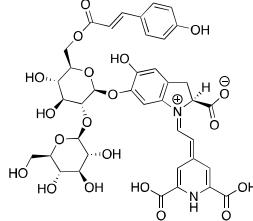
Coumglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Coumglabranin (<i>6'-O-E-4-Coumaroyl-glabranin</i>)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₀
Molecular weight	858.76
Monoisotopic mass	858.2331
m/z [M+H]	859.2403
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 843.25 842.24 841.23 840.22 839.21 831.25 830.24 829.23 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 819.25 817.23 815.25 814.24 813.23 812.23 811.22 809.24 807.22 805.21 803.19 801.23 799.26 797.24 796.23 795.22 794.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 786.21 785.24 783.22 779.23 777.21 773.24 771.22 770.22 769.21 768.2 767.23 765.21 755.23 753.21 751.2 735.2 733.19 697.19 696.18 695.19 694.19 693.18 690.2 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 676.17 675.17 669.19 668.18 667.18 666.2 665.18 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 653.2 651.18 650.18 649.17 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.17 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.19 635.19 634.19 633.18 632.17 631.16 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.17 621.17 620.2 619.19 618.18 617.19 616.18 615.17 614.16 611.19 609.17 607.16 606.15 605.19 604.18 603.16 594.18 593.19 591.16 589.15 587.18 581.19 579.17 578.16 577.19 575.18 573.15 571.13 565.19 563.18 562.17 561.16 560.15 559.18 557.17 547.18 545.17 543.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 500.14 499.13 497.12 495.1 488.13 487.13 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 472.14 471.13 470.12 469.13 468.13 463.13 461.12 457.12 454.13 453.12 452.11 445.12 443.11 441.14 431.13 429.14 427.11 425.12 419.13 417.14 416.11 415.12 414.12 413.12 411.13 403.14 401.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.13 383.11 381.1 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994 , 37, 761–767. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

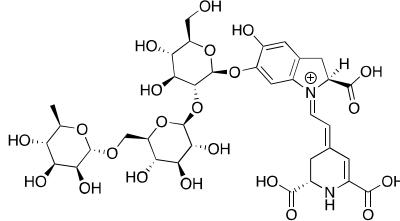
Isocoumglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	6'-O-E-4-Coumaroyl-isoglabranin (isocoumglabranin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₀
Molecular weight	858.76
Monoisotopic mass	858.2331
m/z [M+H]	859.2403
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 843.25 842.24 841.23 840.22 839.21 831.25 830.24 829.23 827.25 826.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 819.25 817.23 815.25 814.24 813.23 812.23 811.22 809.24 807.22 805.21 803.19 801.23 799.26 797.24 796.23 795.22 794.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 786.21 785.24 783.22 779.23 777.21 773.24 771.22 770.22 769.21 768.2 767.23 765.21 755.23 753.21 751.2 735.2 733.19 697.19 696.18 695.19 694.19 693.18 690.2 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 676.17 675.17 669.19 668.18 667.18 666.2 665.18 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 653.2 651.18 650.18 649.17 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.17 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.19 635.19 634.19 633.18 632.17 631.16 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.17 621.17 620.2 619.19 618.18 617.19 616.18 615.17 614.16 611.19 609.17 607.16 606.15 605.19 604.18 603.16 594.18 593.19 591.16 589.15 587.18 581.19 579.17 578.16 577.19 575.18 573.15 571.13 565.19 563.18 562.17 561.16 560.15 559.18 557.17 547.18 545.17 543.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 500.14 499.13 497.12 495.1 488.13 487.13 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 472.14 471.13 470.12 469.13 468.13 463.13 461.12 457.12 454.13 453.12 452.11 445.12 443.11 441.14 431.13 429.14 427.11 425.12 419.13 417.14 416.11 415.12 414.12 413.12 411.13 403.14 401.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.13 383.11 381.1 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994, 37, 761–767.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

Neocoumglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Neocoumglabranin
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₂₀
Molecular weight	856.74
Monoisotopic mass	856.2174
m/z [M+H]	857.2247
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	857.22 856.22 855.21 854.2 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 829.23 828.22 827.21 825.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 820.2 819.19 817.23 815.21 814.21 813.23 811.22 810.21 809.2 807.22 805.21 803.19 801.18 799.22 797.24 795.22 793.21 792.2 791.19 787.22 785.2 784.2 781.21 777.21 775.2 769.21 767.19 766.19 763.2 751.2 749.18 731.17 695.17 694.16 693.18 692.17 691.16 679.18 678.17 677.16 676.15 675.15 674.16 673.15 667.18 666.17 665.16 664.19 663.18 661.17 660.16 659.15 658.14 657.14 655.18 653.16 651.18 650.18 649.17 648.19 647.15 646.18 645.17 643.16 641.14 639.12 637.17 635.17 634.19 633.18 632.17 631.16 630.15 629.14 628.17 625.17 623.15 622.14 621.16 620.2 619.16 618.18 617.19 616.18 615.17 614.16 613.15 607.16 605.14 604.18 603.15 602.19 601.15 593.19 589.19 587.13 585.14 581.19 579.17 578.16 577.19 575.18 565.19 563.18 562.17 561.16 560.15 559.18 557.17 547.18 545.17 543.15 531.12 530.12 529.11 515.13 513.11 512.11 511.1 503.13 502.13 501.13 500.14 499.13 497.12 495.1 493.09 488.13 487.13 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 482.13 479.11 477.09 473.12 472.14 471.13 470.12 469.13 468.13 467.11 466.11 461.12 459.1 458.14 456.15 455.11 454.13 453.12 452.11 443.13 441.09 440.13 431.13 429.14 425.12 423.08 419.13 417.14 416.11 415.12 414.12 413.12 411.13 403.14 401.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 387.08 386.07 385.07 384.06 383.11 381.1 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 368.06 367.06 359.09 358.08 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 347.09 345.07 343.09 341.11 340.07 339.1 338.09 337.08 333.07 332.06 329.08 328.07 327.1 325.08 324.07 320.08 317.08 315.06 314.05 312.07 306.07 301.08 299.07 283.07 279.06 278.05 267.09 265.05 263.07 261.05 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.05 247.03 237.08 235.06 233.06 221.06 209.06 207.05 194.04 193.04 191.06 181.05 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 175.06 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 150.05 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 121.03 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994 , 37, 761–767. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

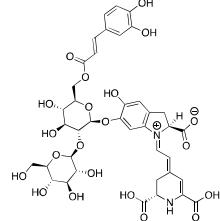
6''-O-Rhamnosy-glabranin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Name:	6''-O-Rhamnosyl-glabranin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₃₆ H ₄₆ N ₂ O ₂₂																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	858.76																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	858.2542																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	859.2615																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.26</td><td>858.25</td><td>857.25</td><td>856.24</td><td>843.27</td><td>842.26</td><td>841.25</td><td>840.24</td><td>839.24</td><td>831.27</td></tr> <tr><td>830.26</td><td>829.25</td><td>827.27</td><td>825.26</td><td>823.24</td><td>821.22</td><td>819.27</td><td>817.25</td><td>815.27</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>814.26</td><td>813.26</td><td>812.25</td><td>811.24</td><td>809.26</td><td>807.25</td><td>805.23</td><td>801.26</td><td>799.28</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>797.26</td><td>795.25</td><td>789.26</td><td>787.24</td><td>786.23</td><td>785.26</td><td>783.25</td><td>773.26</td><td>771.25</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>769.23</td><td>753.23</td><td>751.22</td><td>713.2</td><td>712.2</td><td>711.19</td><td>697.21</td><td>695.19</td><td>694.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>693.18</td><td>690.22</td><td>685.21</td><td>683.19</td><td>681.21</td><td>679.2</td><td>677.18</td><td>675.17</td><td>669.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>667.2</td><td>666.22</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.21</td><td>663.2</td><td>661.19</td><td>659.17</td><td>655.2</td><td>651.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>650.21</td><td>649.19</td><td>648.21</td><td>647.21</td><td>646.2</td><td>645.19</td><td>643.2</td><td>641.18</td><td>637.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>634.21</td><td>633.2</td><td>632.19</td><td>625.19</td><td>623.17</td><td>621.2</td><td>620.22</td><td>619.21</td><td>618.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>617.21</td><td>616.2</td><td>615.19</td><td>614.18</td><td>607.18</td><td>605.21</td><td>604.2</td><td>594.2</td><td>593.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>589.21</td><td>587.2</td><td>581.21</td><td>579.19</td><td>578.18</td><td>577.21</td><td>575.2</td><td>565.21</td><td>563.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>562.19</td><td>561.18</td><td>560.17</td><td>559.2</td><td>557.19</td><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>547.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>545.19</td><td>535.16</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td><td>521.14</td><td>520.17</td><td>519.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>518.15</td><td>517.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>513.11</td><td>507.16</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.15</td><td>503.13</td><td>502.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>501.15</td><td>500.14</td><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>493.15</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.15</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>475.13</td><td>471.17</td><td>470.14</td><td>469.13</td><td>468.13</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>459.15</td><td>447.15</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>441.14</td><td>435.15</td><td>433.13</td><td>432.13</td><td>431.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>429.14</td><td>419.15</td><td>417.14</td><td>415.12</td><td>414.12</td><td>413.14</td><td>411.13</td><td>401.14</td><td>399.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>374.11</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.1</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>313.08</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>297.1</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>270.07</td><td>269.1</td><td>267.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>257.1</td><td>255.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>249.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>233.06</td><td>223.07</td><td>211.07</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147.04</td><td>139.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	859.26	858.25	857.25	856.24	843.27	842.26	841.25	840.24	839.24	831.27	830.26	829.25	827.27	825.26	823.24	821.22	819.27	817.25	815.27		814.26	813.26	812.25	811.24	809.26	807.25	805.23	801.26	799.28		797.26	795.25	789.26	787.24	786.23	785.26	783.25	773.26	771.25		769.23	753.23	751.22	713.2	712.2	711.19	697.21	695.19	694.19		693.18	690.22	685.21	683.19	681.21	679.2	677.18	675.17	669.21		667.2	666.22	665.18	664.21	663.2	661.19	659.17	655.2	651.2		650.21	649.19	648.21	647.21	646.2	645.19	643.2	641.18	637.19		634.21	633.2	632.19	625.19	623.17	621.2	620.22	619.21	618.2		617.21	616.2	615.19	614.18	607.18	605.21	604.2	594.2	593.21		589.21	587.2	581.21	579.19	578.18	577.21	575.2	565.21	563.2		562.19	561.18	560.17	559.2	557.19	551.15	550.14	549.14	547.2		545.19	535.16	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	521.14	520.17	519.16		518.15	517.15	515.13	513.11	507.16	505.15	504.15	503.13	502.16		501.15	500.14	499.13	497.12	493.15	489.15	488.15	487.13	486.14		481.15	479.13	475.13	471.17	470.14	469.13	468.13	463.13	461.12		459.15	447.15	445.12	443.11	441.14	435.15	433.13	432.13	431.15		429.14	419.15	417.14	415.12	414.12	413.14	411.13	401.14	399.13		389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09		370.08	369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09		354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	343.13	342.09	341.11		340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1		326.09	325.09	324.08	323.1	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09		313.08	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06		297.1	287.1	285.1	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08		270.07	269.1	267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09		253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07		233.06	223.07	211.07	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	182.08	180.04		179.03	178.05	177.04	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	149.06	148.05		147.04	139.04	135.04	123.04	122.04	119.05	118.04	111.04	109.03		108.02	107.05	106.04							
859.26	858.25	857.25	856.24	843.27	842.26	841.25	840.24	839.24	831.27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
830.26	829.25	827.27	825.26	823.24	821.22	819.27	817.25	815.27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
814.26	813.26	812.25	811.24	809.26	807.25	805.23	801.26	799.28																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
797.26	795.25	789.26	787.24	786.23	785.26	783.25	773.26	771.25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
769.23	753.23	751.22	713.2	712.2	711.19	697.21	695.19	694.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
693.18	690.22	685.21	683.19	681.21	679.2	677.18	675.17	669.21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
667.2	666.22	665.18	664.21	663.2	661.19	659.17	655.2	651.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
650.21	649.19	648.21	647.21	646.2	645.19	643.2	641.18	637.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
634.21	633.2	632.19	625.19	623.17	621.2	620.22	619.21	618.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
617.21	616.2	615.19	614.18	607.18	605.21	604.2	594.2	593.21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
589.21	587.2	581.21	579.19	578.18	577.21	575.2	565.21	563.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
562.19	561.18	560.17	559.2	557.19	551.15	550.14	549.14	547.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
545.19	535.16	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	521.14	520.17	519.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
518.15	517.15	515.13	513.11	507.16	505.15	504.15	503.13	502.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
501.15	500.14	499.13	497.12	493.15	489.15	488.15	487.13	486.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
481.15	479.13	475.13	471.17	470.14	469.13	468.13	463.13	461.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
459.15	447.15	445.12	443.11	441.14	435.15	433.13	432.13	431.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
429.14	419.15	417.14	415.12	414.12	413.14	411.13	401.14	399.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
370.08	369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	343.13	342.09	341.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
326.09	325.09	324.08	323.1	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
313.08	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
297.1	287.1	285.1	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
270.07	269.1	267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
233.06	223.07	211.07	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	182.08	180.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
179.03	178.05	177.04	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	149.06	148.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
147.04	139.04	135.04	123.04	122.04	119.05	118.04	111.04	109.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
References	<p>Imperato, F. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1975, 14, 2526–2527.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

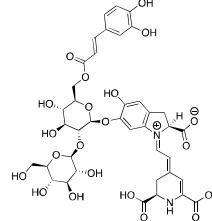
6''-O-Rhamnosy-isoglabranin

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Name:	6''-O-Rhamnosyl-isoglabranin																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₃₆ H ₄₆ N ₂ O ₂₂																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	858.76																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	858.2542																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	859.2615																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>859.26</td><td>858.25</td><td>857.25</td><td>856.24</td><td>843.27</td><td>842.26</td><td>841.25</td><td>840.24</td><td>839.24</td><td>831.27</td></tr> <tr><td>830.26</td><td>829.25</td><td>827.27</td><td>825.26</td><td>823.24</td><td>821.22</td><td>819.27</td><td>817.25</td><td>815.27</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>814.26</td><td>813.26</td><td>812.25</td><td>811.24</td><td>809.26</td><td>807.25</td><td>805.23</td><td>801.26</td><td>799.28</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>797.26</td><td>795.25</td><td>789.26</td><td>787.24</td><td>786.23</td><td>785.26</td><td>783.25</td><td>773.26</td><td>771.25</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>769.23</td><td>753.23</td><td>751.22</td><td>713.2</td><td>712.2</td><td>711.19</td><td>697.21</td><td>695.19</td><td>694.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>693.18</td><td>690.22</td><td>685.21</td><td>683.19</td><td>681.21</td><td>679.2</td><td>677.18</td><td>675.17</td><td>669.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>667.2</td><td>666.22</td><td>665.18</td><td>664.21</td><td>663.2</td><td>661.19</td><td>659.17</td><td>655.2</td><td>651.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>650.21</td><td>649.19</td><td>648.21</td><td>647.21</td><td>646.2</td><td>645.19</td><td>643.2</td><td>641.18</td><td>637.19</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>634.21</td><td>633.2</td><td>632.19</td><td>625.19</td><td>623.17</td><td>621.2</td><td>620.22</td><td>619.21</td><td>618.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>617.21</td><td>616.2</td><td>615.19</td><td>614.18</td><td>607.18</td><td>605.21</td><td>604.2</td><td>594.2</td><td>593.21</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>589.21</td><td>587.2</td><td>581.21</td><td>579.19</td><td>578.18</td><td>577.21</td><td>575.2</td><td>565.21</td><td>563.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>562.19</td><td>561.18</td><td>560.17</td><td>559.2</td><td>557.19</td><td>551.15</td><td>550.14</td><td>549.14</td><td>547.2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>545.19</td><td>535.16</td><td>533.14</td><td>532.13</td><td>531.12</td><td>523.16</td><td>521.14</td><td>520.17</td><td>519.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>518.15</td><td>517.15</td><td>515.13</td><td>513.11</td><td>507.16</td><td>505.15</td><td>504.15</td><td>503.13</td><td>502.16</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>501.15</td><td>500.14</td><td>499.13</td><td>497.12</td><td>493.15</td><td>489.15</td><td>488.15</td><td>487.13</td><td>486.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>481.15</td><td>479.13</td><td>475.13</td><td>471.17</td><td>470.14</td><td>469.13</td><td>468.13</td><td>463.13</td><td>461.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>459.15</td><td>447.15</td><td>445.12</td><td>443.11</td><td>441.14</td><td>435.15</td><td>433.13</td><td>432.13</td><td>431.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>429.14</td><td>419.15</td><td>417.14</td><td>415.12</td><td>414.12</td><td>413.14</td><td>411.13</td><td>401.14</td><td>399.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>389.1</td><td>388.09</td><td>387.08</td><td>386.07</td><td>375.12</td><td>374.11</td><td>373.1</td><td>372.1</td><td>371.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>370.08</td><td>369.07</td><td>361.1</td><td>360.1</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.11</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>355.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>354.08</td><td>353.08</td><td>351.06</td><td>349.1</td><td>347.09</td><td>345.11</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>340.1</td><td>339.1</td><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>335.09</td><td>331.09</td><td>330.08</td><td>329.11</td><td>327.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>326.09</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.1</td><td>319.09</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.07</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>313.08</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.08</td><td>306.07</td><td>303.1</td><td>301.08</td><td>300.07</td><td>299.07</td><td>298.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>297.1</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.1</td><td>283.07</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.09</td><td>273.1</td><td>271.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>270.07</td><td>269.1</td><td>267.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>257.1</td><td>255.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.07</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.07</td><td>249.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>245.06</td><td>239.09</td><td>237.08</td><td>235.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>233.06</td><td>223.07</td><td>211.07</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.05</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.04</td><td>182.08</td><td>180.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>179.03</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.04</td><td>165.05</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.04</td><td>162.03</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147.04</td><td>139.04</td><td>135.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.04</td><td>111.04</td><td>109.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	859.26	858.25	857.25	856.24	843.27	842.26	841.25	840.24	839.24	831.27	830.26	829.25	827.27	825.26	823.24	821.22	819.27	817.25	815.27		814.26	813.26	812.25	811.24	809.26	807.25	805.23	801.26	799.28		797.26	795.25	789.26	787.24	786.23	785.26	783.25	773.26	771.25		769.23	753.23	751.22	713.2	712.2	711.19	697.21	695.19	694.19		693.18	690.22	685.21	683.19	681.21	679.2	677.18	675.17	669.21		667.2	666.22	665.18	664.21	663.2	661.19	659.17	655.2	651.2		650.21	649.19	648.21	647.21	646.2	645.19	643.2	641.18	637.19		634.21	633.2	632.19	625.19	623.17	621.2	620.22	619.21	618.2		617.21	616.2	615.19	614.18	607.18	605.21	604.2	594.2	593.21		589.21	587.2	581.21	579.19	578.18	577.21	575.2	565.21	563.2		562.19	561.18	560.17	559.2	557.19	551.15	550.14	549.14	547.2		545.19	535.16	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	521.14	520.17	519.16		518.15	517.15	515.13	513.11	507.16	505.15	504.15	503.13	502.16		501.15	500.14	499.13	497.12	493.15	489.15	488.15	487.13	486.14		481.15	479.13	475.13	471.17	470.14	469.13	468.13	463.13	461.12		459.15	447.15	445.12	443.11	441.14	435.15	433.13	432.13	431.15		429.14	419.15	417.14	415.12	414.12	413.14	411.13	401.14	399.13		389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09		370.08	369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09		354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	343.13	342.09	341.11		340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1		326.09	325.09	324.08	323.1	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09		313.08	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06		297.1	287.1	285.1	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08		270.07	269.1	267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09		253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07		233.06	223.07	211.07	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	182.08	180.04		179.03	178.05	177.04	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	149.06	148.05		147.04	139.04	135.04	123.04	122.04	119.05	118.04	111.04	109.03		108.02	107.05	106.04							
859.26	858.25	857.25	856.24	843.27	842.26	841.25	840.24	839.24	831.27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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814.26	813.26	812.25	811.24	809.26	807.25	805.23	801.26	799.28																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
797.26	795.25	789.26	787.24	786.23	785.26	783.25	773.26	771.25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
769.23	753.23	751.22	713.2	712.2	711.19	697.21	695.19	694.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
693.18	690.22	685.21	683.19	681.21	679.2	677.18	675.17	669.21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
667.2	666.22	665.18	664.21	663.2	661.19	659.17	655.2	651.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
650.21	649.19	648.21	647.21	646.2	645.19	643.2	641.18	637.19																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
634.21	633.2	632.19	625.19	623.17	621.2	620.22	619.21	618.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
617.21	616.2	615.19	614.18	607.18	605.21	604.2	594.2	593.21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
589.21	587.2	581.21	579.19	578.18	577.21	575.2	565.21	563.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
562.19	561.18	560.17	559.2	557.19	551.15	550.14	549.14	547.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
545.19	535.16	533.14	532.13	531.12	523.16	521.14	520.17	519.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
518.15	517.15	515.13	513.11	507.16	505.15	504.15	503.13	502.16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
501.15	500.14	499.13	497.12	493.15	489.15	488.15	487.13	486.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
481.15	479.13	475.13	471.17	470.14	469.13	468.13	463.13	461.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
459.15	447.15	445.12	443.11	441.14	435.15	433.13	432.13	431.15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
429.14	419.15	417.14	415.12	414.12	413.14	411.13	401.14	399.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
389.1	388.09	387.08	386.07	375.12	374.11	373.1	372.1	371.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
370.08	369.07	361.1	360.1	359.12	358.11	357.11	356.1	355.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
354.08	353.08	351.06	349.1	347.09	345.11	343.13	342.09	341.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
340.1	339.1	338.09	337.08	335.09	331.09	330.08	329.11	327.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
326.09	325.09	324.08	323.1	319.09	317.08	316.07	315.1	314.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
313.08	308.09	307.08	306.07	303.1	301.08	300.07	299.07	298.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
297.1	287.1	285.1	283.07	281.08	280.07	279.09	273.1	271.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
270.07	269.1	267.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	257.1	255.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
253.07	252.06	251.07	249.08	247.07	245.06	239.09	237.08	235.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
233.06	223.07	211.07	196.06	195.05	194.04	193.04	182.08	180.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
179.03	178.05	177.04	165.05	164.05	163.04	162.03	149.06	148.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
147.04	139.04	135.04	123.04	122.04	119.05	118.04	111.04	109.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
108.02	107.05	106.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
References	<p>Imperato, F. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1975, 14, 2526–2527.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

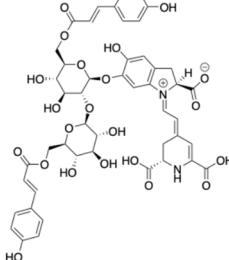
Cafglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Cafglabranin (<i>6'-O-E-Caffeoyl-glabranin</i>)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	874.76
Monoisotopic mass	874.2280
m/z [M+H]	875.2353
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	875.24 874.23 873.22 872.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 847.24 846.23 845.22 843.25 842.24 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 835.24 833.22 831.25 830.24 829.23 828.22 827.21 825.23 823.22 821.2 819.19 817.23 815.25 813.23 812.23 811.22 810.21 809.2 805.23 803.21 802.21 801.23 799.22 795.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 786.21 785.2 784.2 783.22 781.21 771.22 769.21 767.19 751.2 749.18 713.18 712.17 711.17 706.2 697.19 696.18 695.17 694.16 693.16 685.19 684.18 683.17 682.2 681.19 680.18 679.17 678.17 677.16 676.15 675.15 673.19 671.17 669.19 667.18 666.18 665.16 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 659.15 657.14 655.18 653.16 651.18 650.18 649.18 648.17 647.15 643.18 641.16 640.15 639.18 637.17 636.19 635.18 634.18 633.18 632.17 631.17 630.16 627.18 625.17 623.15 622.14 621.18 620.17 619.16 610.18 609.18 607.16 605.14 603.17 597.18 595.17 594.16 593.19 591.17 589.15 587.13 581.19 579.17 578.16 577.16 576.15 575.18 573.16 563.18 561.16 559.14 533.14 532.13 531.12 520.14 518.13 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 505.15 504.13 503.13 502.13 500.12 499.13 497.12 495.1 488.13 487.12 486.12 485.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 470.12 469.11 468.11 463.13 461.12 459.13 457.12 447.13 445.12 443.11 441.12 435.13 433.11 432.11 431.13 429.12 427.11 425.1 419.13 417.12 415.1 414.09 413.12 411.11 401.12 399.11 397.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994, 37, 761–767.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

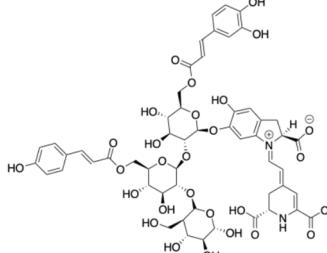
Isocafglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Isocafglabranin (<i>6'</i> -O- <i>E</i> -Caffeoyl-isoglabranin)
Chemical Formula	C ₃₉ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₂₁
Molecular weight	874.76
Monoisotopic mass	874.2280
m/z [M+H]	875.2353
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	875.24 874.23 873.22 872.21 859.24 858.23 857.22 856.22 855.21 847.24 846.23 845.22 843.25 842.24 841.23 840.22 839.21 838.21 837.2 835.24 833.22 831.25 830.24 829.23 828.22 827.21 825.23 823.22 821.2 819.19 817.23 815.25 813.23 812.23 811.22 810.21 809.2 805.23 803.21 802.21 801.23 799.22 795.22 793.21 789.23 787.22 786.21 785.2 784.2 783.22 781.21 771.22 769.21 767.19 751.2 749.18 713.18 712.17 711.17 706.2 697.19 696.18 695.17 694.16 693.16 685.19 684.18 683.17 682.2 681.19 680.18 679.17 678.17 677.16 676.15 675.15 673.19 671.17 669.19 667.18 666.18 665.16 664.19 663.18 662.17 661.17 659.15 657.14 655.18 653.16 651.18 650.18 649.18 648.17 647.15 643.18 641.16 640.15 639.18 637.17 636.19 635.18 634.18 633.18 632.17 631.17 630.16 627.18 625.17 623.15 622.14 621.18 620.17 619.16 610.18 609.18 607.16 605.14 603.17 597.18 595.17 594.16 593.19 591.17 589.15 587.13 581.19 579.17 578.16 577.16 576.15 575.18 573.16 563.18 561.16 559.14 533.14 532.13 531.12 520.14 518.13 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 505.15 504.13 503.13 502.13 500.12 499.13 497.12 495.1 488.13 487.12 486.12 485.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 470.12 469.11 468.11 463.13 461.12 459.13 457.12 447.13 445.12 443.11 441.12 435.13 433.11 432.11 431.13 429.12 427.11 425.1 419.13 417.12 415.1 414.09 413.12 411.11 401.12 399.11 397.09 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	<p>Heuer, S.; Richter, S.; Metzger, J.W.; Wray, V.; Nimtz, M.; Strack, D. Betacyanins from bracts of <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1994, 37, 761–767.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021, 38, 2315–2346.</p>

Bicoumglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	Bicoumglabranin (6'.6''-Di-O-E-4-coumaroyl-glabranin)
Chemical Formula	C ₄₈ H ₄₈ N ₂ O ₂₂
Molecular weight	1004.90
Monoisotopic mass	1004.2699
m/z [M+H]	1005.2772
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	1005.28 1004.27 1003.26 1002.25 989.28 988.27 987.27 986.26 985.25 977.28 976.27 975.27 973.29 972.28 971.27 970.26 969.26 968.25 967.24 965.28 963.27 961.29 960.28 959.27 958.26 957.26 955.28 953.26 951.25 949.23 947.27 945.29 943.28 942.27 941.26 940.25 939.25 935.27 933.26 932.25 931.28 929.26 925.27 923.25 919.28 917.26 916.25 915.25 914.24 913.27 911.25 901.27 899.25 897.23 881.24 879.22 841.23 840.22 839.21 836.24 825.23 824.23 823.22 822.21 821.2 813.23 812.24 811.22 810.22 809.22 807.22 805.21 803.19 797.24 796.22 795.22 794.23 793.22 792.21 791.21 789.21 787.2 783.22 780.23 779.22 778.21 777.21 771.22 769.21 767.22 766.23 765.23 764.22 763.22 762.22 761.21 760.2 755.23 753.21 751.22 750.22 740.22 739.22 735.23 733.21 727.22 725.21 724.2 723.23 721.21 711.23 709.21 708.2 707.2 706.19 705.22 703.2 697.19 696.18 695.17 693.22 691.2 689.19 681.19 680.18 679.18 678.17 677.16 675.17 669.19 668.18 667.18 665.2 663.18 662.17 661.17 660.16 659.15 657.19 655.18 653.2 651.18 650.17 649.17 648.19 647.19 646.18 645.17 643.16 641.14 639.18 637.17 635.19 633.17 632.17 631.16 627.18 625.17 624.16 623.19 621.17 617.19 616.18 615.17 614.16 611.19 609.17 607.16 606.15 605.16 603.16 593.18 591.16 589.15 587.18 575.18 573.15 571.13 563.18 561.16 560.15 559.18 557.17 547.18 545.17 543.15 533.14 532.13 531.12 517.15 515.13 514.12 513.11 505.15 504.15 503.13 502.13 501.13 499.13 497.12 495.1 488.13 487.13 486.14 485.12 484.12 483.12 481.12 479.11 475.13 472.14 471.13 470.12 469.12 468.13 463.13 461.12 457.12 454.13 453.12 452.11 445.12 443.11 431.13 427.11 425.12 419.13 417.12 416.11 415.14 413.12 411.13 403.14 401.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.13 383.11 381.1 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 312.07 310.09 308.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 296.08 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 253.07 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

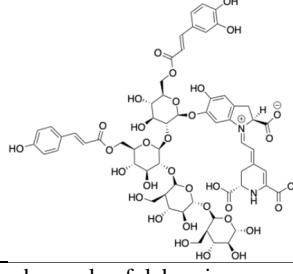
2''-O-[(6''-O-E-4-coumaroyl)]-glucosyl-cafglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2''-O-[(6''-O-E-4-coumaroyl)]-glucosyl-cafglabranin
Chemical Formula	C ₅₄ H ₅₈ N ₂ O ₂₈
Molecular weight	1183.04
Monoisotopic mass	1182.3176
m/z [M+H]	1183.3289
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	1183.32 1182.32 1181.31 1180.3 1167.33 1166.32 1165.31 1164.31 1163.3 1155.33 1154.32 1153.31 1151.34 1149.32 1147.3 1145.29 1143.33 1141.31 1139.34 1138.33 1137.32 1136.31 1135.3 1133.32 1131.31 1129.29 1125.32 1123.34 1121.32 1119.31 1113.32 1111.3 1110.3 1109.32 1107.31 1097.32 1095.31 1093.29 1077.3 1075.28 1021.27 1020.26 1019.28 1018.27 1017.26 1014.29 1005.28 1003.28 1002.27 1001.27 999.25 993.28 991.26 990.29 989.27 988.27 987.26 985.27 983.26 977.28 975.29 974.27 973.27 972.28 971.29 970.26 969.28 967.24 963.27 961.27 959.29 958.27 957.27 956.26 951.27 949.25 947.26 945.28 944.28 943.27 942.27 941.27 940.26 939.26 938.25 933.26 931.26 929.27 928.26 918.27 917.27 915.27 913.25 911.26 905.27 903.26 902.25 901.28 899.26 889.28 887.26 886.25 885.24 884.24 883.27 881.25 871.27 869.25 857.22 855.21 841.23 839.24 837.22 828.23 826.22 825.23 824.22 823.22 821.22 812.22 810.22 808.23 807.22 805.21 796.22 795.21 794.23 793.22 792.21 785.2 778.23 777.22 776.22 769.21 767.21 765.22 755.22 753.22 751.2 749.23 743.22 741.22 740.19 739.21 738.2 737.23 735.21 727.22 725.23 723.21 722.21 721.23 719.22 713.18 712.17 711.17 709.23 707.22 697.19 695.17 694.16 693.16 685.19 683.17 681.19 679.18 677.16 675.15 669.19 667.18 665.16 663.18 661.17 659.15 655.18 651.18 649.17 648.17 643.18 641.16 637.17 632.17 630.18 625.17 623.15 614.16 607.16 605.14 591.17 579.17 575.18 573.18 563.18 561.18 557.17 545.17 533.14 531.12 520.14 518.13 517.15 515.13 513.11 504.13 502.13 500.12 499.13 497.12 488.13 487.12 486.12 470.12 469.11 468.11 461.12 459.13 447.13 443.11 441.12 435.13 433.11 432.11 431.13 429.12 419.13 417.12 415.1 414.09 413.12 411.11 401.12 399.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

2''-O-glucosyl-bicoumglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2''-O-glucosyl-bicoumglabranin
Chemical Formula	C ₅₄ H ₅₈ N ₂ O ₂₇
Molecular weight	1167.04
Monoisotopic mass	1166.3227
m/z [M+H]	1167.3300
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	1167.33 1166.32 1165.31 1164.31 1151.34 1150.33 1149.32 1148.31 1147.3 1139.34 1138.33 1137.32 1135.34 1133.32 1131.31 1129.29 1127.34 1125.32 1123.34 1122.33 1121.32 1120.32 1119.31 1117.33 1115.31 1113.3 1109.32 1107.35 1105.33 1103.31 1097.32 1095.31 1094.3 1093.33 1091.31 1081.33 1079.31 1077.3 1061.3 1059.29 1005.28 1004.27 1003.28 1002.27 1001.27 998.29 989.28 987.27 986.26 985.27 983.26 977.28 975.29 974.29 973.27 972.28 971.27 969.26 967.26 961.29 959.27 958.27 957.28 956.28 955.28 954.27 953.26 951.25 947.27 945.28 943.28 942.28 941.27 940.26 935.27 933.26 931.26 929.26 928.29 927.28 926.27 925.28 924.27 923.26 922.25 917.26 915.25 913.28 912.27 902.27 901.28 899.25 897.23 895.27 889.28 887.26 886.25 885.28 883.27 873.28 871.27 870.26 869.25 868.24 867.27 865.25 855.27 853.25 841.23 839.24 837.22 825.23 823.22 821.22 812.24 810.22 809.22 808.23 807.22 805.21 796.22 794.23 792.21 791.21 780.23 779.22 778.21 777.22 776.22 769.21 767.21 762.22 761.21 760.2 751.2 749.23 739.22 737.23 733.21 727.22 725.23 724.2 723.21 722.21 721.21 719.22 711.23 709.21 707.2 706.19 705.22 703.2 697.19 696.18 695.17 693.22 691.2 681.19 679.18 678.17 677.16 669.19 667.18 665.2 663.18 661.17 659.15 653.2 651.18 649.17 647.19 645.17 643.16 639.18 635.19 633.17 632.17 630.18 627.18 625.17 621.17 614.16 609.17 607.16 591.16 589.15 575.18 573.18 563.18 561.18 557.17 545.17 533.14 531.12 517.15 515.13 513.11 504.15 502.13 501.13 499.13 497.12 488.13 486.14 484.12 483.12 472.14 471.13 470.12 461.12 454.13 453.12 452.11 443.11 431.13 425.12 419.13 417.12 416.11 415.14 413.12 403.14 401.12 399.11 398.1 397.13 395.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 386.07 385.13 383.11 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 360.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 351.06 349.1 347.09 345.11 343.13 342.08 341.11 339.1 337.08 335.09 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.08 323.1 319.09 317.08 316.07 315.1 314.09 313.08 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 255.09 251.07 249.08 247.07 245.06 237.08 235.07 233.06 223.07 211.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 118.04 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 98.02
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

2''-O-[(6''-O-E-4-coumaroyl)]-sophorosyl-cafglabranin

Chemical structure	
Name:	2''-O-[(6''-O-E-4-coumaroyl)]-sophorosyl-cafglabranin
Chemical Formula	C ₆₀ H ₆₈ N ₂ O ₃₃
Molecular weight	1345.19
Monoisotopic mass	1344.3704
m/z [M+H]	1345.3777
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	1345.38 1344.37 1343.36 1329.38 1328.37 1327.37 1326.36 1325.35 1317.38 1316.37 1315.37 1313.39 1311.37 1309.36 1307.34 1305.38 1303.37 1301.39 1300.38 1299.37 1298.36 1297.36 1295.38 1293.36 1291.35 1287.37 1285.39 1283.38 1281.36 1275.37 1273.36 1272.35 1271.38 1269.36 1259.38 1257.36 1255.35 1239.35 1237.34 1183.32 1182.32 1181.33 1180.32 1179.31 1176.34 1167.33 1165.34 1164.33 1163.32 1161.3 1155.33 1153.34 1152.34 1151.32 1150.32 1149.32 1147.32 1145.31 1139.34 1137.34 1136.32 1135.32 1134.33 1133.35 1132.31 1131.33 1129.29 1125.32 1123.32 1121.35 1120.33 1119.32 1118.31 1113.32 1111.3 1109.31 1107.33 1106.33 1105.33 1104.32 1095.31 1093.31 1091.32 1080.32 1079.32 1077.32 1075.3 1067.32 1065.31 1064.3 1063.33 1061.31 1051.33 1049.31 1047.3 1021.27 1020.26 1019.26 1017.26 1005.28 1003.26 1002.25 1001.29 999.27 993.28 991.26 990.29 989.28 988.27 987.27 986.28 985.25 983.28 977.28 975.27 974.27 973.25 972.27 971.27 970.28 969.26 967.24 963.27 959.27 957.26 956.28 951.27 949.25 947.26 945.26 933.26 931.24 929.27 917.27 915.28 913.23 905.27 903.28 901.26 899.28 887.28 885.27 857.22 855.21 841.23 839.21 837.2 828.23 826.22 825.23 823.22 821.2 812.22 810.22 808.21 807.22 805.21 794.21 785.2 769.21 767.19 755.22 751.2 743.22 741.2 737.21 725.21 723.19 713.18 712.17 711.17 697.19 695.17 694.16 693.16 685.19 683.17 681.19 679.18 677.16 675.15 669.19 667.18 665.16 663.18 661.17 659.15 655.18 651.18 649.17 643.18 641.16 637.17 625.17 623.15 607.16 605.14 533.14 531.12 520.14 518.13 517.15 515.13 513.11 504.13 502.13 500.12 499.13 497.12 486.12 469.11 468.11 461.12 447.13 443.11 441.12 435.13 433.11 429.12 417.12 415.1 414.09 411.11 399.11 389.1 388.09 387.08 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 369.07 361.1 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 345.11 343.13 341.11 339.1 337.08 331.09 330.08 329.11 327.1 326.09 319.09 317.08 316.07 314.09 306.07 303.1 301.08 300.07 299.07 298.06 287.1 285.09 283.07 281.08 280.07 267.06 265.08 263.07 251.07 249.08 237.08 235.07 233.06 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.04 182.08 180.04 179.03 178.05 177.04 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.03 149.06 148.05 147.04 139.04 135.04 123.04 122.04 119.05 111.04 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04
References	Kumorkiewicz-Jamro, A.; Świergosz, T.; Sutor, K.; Spórna-Kucab, A.; Wybraniec, S. Multi-colored shades of betalains: Recent advances in betacyanin chemistry. <i>Nat. Prod. Rep.</i> 2021 , 38, 2315–2346.

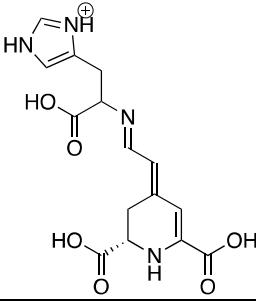
Betaxanthins

Positively charged-type

Histamine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Histamine-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₄
Molecular weight	304.31
Monoisotopic mass	304.1172
m/z [M+H]	305.1244
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	305.12 304.12 303.11 302.1 301.09 290.11 289.13 288.12 287.11 286.11 285.1 284.09 279.12 278.11 277.13 276.12 275.11 274.12 273.13 272.1 271.12 270.09 269.1 268.1 266.11 265.13 264.1 263.11 262.12 261.13 260.13 259.12 258.09 257.1 251.11 249.13 248.13 247.12 246.11 245.14 244.11 243.12 242.12 241.11 239.09 237.09 236.08 235.12 234.11 233.1 232.11 231.09 230.09 229.06 228.11 227.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.09 220.11 219.08 218.09 217.14 216.14 215.13 214.1 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.08 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.11 203.13 202.1 201.11 200.08 199.1 198.09 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 189.11 188.12 187.1 186.1 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 174.1 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 162.1 161.09 160.09 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.09 150.1 149.07 148.09 147.08 146.07 145.04 144.03 143.02 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.03 136.09 135.08 134.06 133.08 132.03 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.02 125.05 124.09 123.08 122.07 121.06 120.06 119.06 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.09 111.03 110.07 109.06 108.06 107.05 106.07 105.03 102.02 100
References	F. Kugler, F. C. Stintzing, R. Carle, <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004 , <i>52</i> , 2975–2981. M. Piattelli, L. Minale, R. A. Nicolaus, <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965 , <i>4</i> , 817–823. I. Belhadj Slimen, T. Najar, M. Abderrabba, <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , <i>65</i> , 675–689. L. C. Esteves, C. O. Machado, L. C. P. Gonçalves, V. F. Cavalcante, G. Obeid, T. C. Correra, E. L. Bastos, <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022 , <i>11</i> , 2259.

Histidine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Histidine-bx (Muscaaurin VII)																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₆																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	348.32																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	348.1070																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	349.1143																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>349.11</td><td>348.11</td><td>347.1</td><td>346.09</td><td>345.08</td><td>334.1</td><td>333.12</td><td>332.11</td><td>331.1</td><td>330.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>329.09</td><td>322.1</td><td>321.12</td><td>320.11</td><td>319.1</td><td>318.11</td><td>317.12</td><td>316.09</td><td>315.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>314.1</td><td>313.09</td><td>312.09</td><td>311.08</td><td>309.12</td><td>307.1</td><td>306.11</td><td>305.12</td><td>304.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>303.11</td><td>302.1</td><td>301.09</td><td>300.1</td><td>299.11</td><td>298.08</td><td>297.1</td><td>295.08</td><td>293.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>292.12</td><td>291.11</td><td>290.1</td><td>289.13</td><td>288.12</td><td>287.11</td><td>286.11</td><td>285.1</td><td>284.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>283.08</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.11</td><td>278.1</td><td>277.09</td><td>276.1</td><td>275.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>274.11</td><td>273.13</td><td>272.09</td><td>271.12</td><td>269.1</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.09</td><td>265.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.08</td><td>261.1</td><td>260.1</td><td>259.08</td><td>258.09</td><td>257.07</td><td>253.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>252.07</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.09</td><td>245.06</td><td>244.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>243.09</td><td>242.09</td><td>241.11</td><td>240.08</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.09</td><td>237.09</td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.04</td><td>230.09</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>221.09</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.09</td><td>217.06</td><td>215.09</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.09</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.08</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.07</td><td>190.06</td><td>189.09</td><td>188.08</td><td>187.07</td><td>186.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.07</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>175.05</td><td>174.07</td><td>173.06</td><td>172.05</td><td>170.04</td><td>169.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.07</td><td>166.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>165.07</td><td>164.05</td><td>163.05</td><td>162.07</td><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.08</td><td>155.07</td><td>154.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>153.05</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.07</td><td>150.07</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td>147.06</td><td>144.03</td><td>142.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.04</td><td>137.03</td><td>136.05</td><td>134.07</td><td>132.03</td><td>130.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>129.04</td><td>128.08</td><td>126.07</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.06</td><td>122.05</td><td>121.04</td><td>120.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>119.02</td><td>118.04</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.09</td><td>111.06</td><td>110.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>109.04</td><td>108.06</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.07</td><td>105.03</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	349.11	348.11	347.1	346.09	345.08	334.1	333.12	332.11	331.1	330.1		329.09	322.1	321.12	320.11	319.1	318.11	317.12	316.09	315.11		314.1	313.09	312.09	311.08	309.12	307.1	306.11	305.12	304.12		303.11	302.1	301.09	300.1	299.11	298.08	297.1	295.08	293.12		292.12	291.11	290.1	289.13	288.12	287.11	286.11	285.1	284.07		283.08	282.08	281.08	280.07	279.11	278.1	277.09	276.1	275.11		274.11	273.13	272.09	271.12	269.1	268.07	267.06	266.09	265.08		264.07	263.07	262.08	261.1	260.1	259.08	258.09	257.07	253.08		252.07	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.09	245.06	244.07		243.09	242.09	241.11	240.08	239.07	238.09	237.09	236.08	235.07		234.06	233.06	232.05	231.04	230.09	225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06		221.09	219.08	218.09	217.06	215.09	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06		209.06	208.05	207.08	206.09	205.06	204.08	197.09	196.06	195.08		194.04	193.06	192.05	191.07	190.06	189.09	188.08	187.07	186.07		184.06	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.07	178.05	177.07	176.03		175.05	174.07	173.06	172.05	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.07	166.06		165.07	164.05	163.05	162.07	158.04	157.04	156.08	155.07	154.06		153.05	152.07	151.07	150.07	149.06	148.05	147.06	144.03	142.05		141.07	140.03	139.05	138.04	137.03	136.05	134.07	132.03	130.05		129.04	128.08	126.07	125.05	124.04	123.06	122.05	121.04	120.04		119.02	118.04	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.09	111.06	110.07		109.04	108.06	107.05	106.07	105.03				
349.11	348.11	347.1	346.09	345.08	334.1	333.12	332.11	331.1	330.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	329.09	322.1	321.12	320.11	319.1	318.11	317.12	316.09	315.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	314.1	313.09	312.09	311.08	309.12	307.1	306.11	305.12	304.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	303.11	302.1	301.09	300.1	299.11	298.08	297.1	295.08	293.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	292.12	291.11	290.1	289.13	288.12	287.11	286.11	285.1	284.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	283.08	282.08	281.08	280.07	279.11	278.1	277.09	276.1	275.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	274.11	273.13	272.09	271.12	269.1	268.07	267.06	266.09	265.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	264.07	263.07	262.08	261.1	260.1	259.08	258.09	257.07	253.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	252.07	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.09	245.06	244.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	243.09	242.09	241.11	240.08	239.07	238.09	237.09	236.08	235.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	234.06	233.06	232.05	231.04	230.09	225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	221.09	219.08	218.09	217.06	215.09	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.09	205.06	204.08	197.09	196.06	195.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.07	190.06	189.09	188.08	187.07	186.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	184.06	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.07	178.05	177.07	176.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	175.05	174.07	173.06	172.05	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.07	166.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	165.07	164.05	163.05	162.07	158.04	157.04	156.08	155.07	154.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	153.05	152.07	151.07	150.07	149.06	148.05	147.06	144.03	142.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	141.07	140.03	139.05	138.04	137.03	136.05	134.07	132.03	130.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	129.04	128.08	126.07	125.05	124.04	123.06	122.05	121.04	120.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	119.02	118.04	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.09	111.06	110.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	109.04	108.06	107.05	106.07	105.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	<p>Musso, H. Pigments of fly agaric, <i>Amanita muscaria</i>. <i>Tetrahedron</i> 1979, 35, 2843–2853.</p> <p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>cicla</i> Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, 52, 2975–2981.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

Arginine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Name:	Arginine-bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Chemical Formula	$C_{15}H_{21}N_5O_6$																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Molecular weight	367.36																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Monoisotopic mass	367.1492																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
m/z [M+H]	368.1565																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>368.16</td><td>367.15</td><td>366.14</td><td>365.13</td><td>364.13</td><td>353.15</td><td>352.16</td><td>351.13</td><td>350.15</td><td>349.14</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>348.13</td><td>347.12</td><td>346.11</td><td>340.16</td><td>339.15</td><td>338.15</td><td>337.14</td><td>336.17</td><td>335.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>334.1</td><td>333.14</td><td>332.14</td><td>331.13</td><td>330.12</td><td>328.16</td><td>326.13</td><td>325.13</td><td>324.17</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>323.16</td><td>322.15</td><td>321.14</td><td>320.14</td><td>319.13</td><td>318.16</td><td>317.12</td><td>316.14</td><td>315.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>314.12</td><td>312.17</td><td>311.16</td><td>310.15</td><td>309.11</td><td>308.1</td><td>307.09</td><td>306.16</td><td>305.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>304.14</td><td>303.13</td><td>302.12</td><td>298.15</td><td>297.14</td><td>296.14</td><td>295.09</td><td>294.16</td><td>293.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>292.11</td><td>291.1</td><td>290.09</td><td>289.08</td><td>288.15</td><td>287.07</td><td>283.09</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>280.13</td><td>279.12</td><td>278.12</td><td>277.11</td><td>276.11</td><td>275.1</td><td>274.09</td><td>273.09</td><td>272.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>271.07</td><td>270.08</td><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.16</td><td>265.12</td><td>264.11</td><td>263.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>262.06</td><td>261.09</td><td>260.08</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>255.1</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.05</td><td>251.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.11</td><td>246.1</td><td>245.09</td><td>241.08</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>237.09</td><td>236.09</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.11</td><td>229.1</td><td>225.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.07</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.08</td><td>217.06</td><td>213.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.1</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>199.12</td><td>198.11</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>190.04</td><td>187.12</td><td>186.11</td><td>185.1</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td>181.11</td><td>180.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.12</td><td>174.11</td><td>173.1</td><td>172.1</td><td>171.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>170.04</td><td>169.11</td><td>168.1</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.07</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>160.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>159.12</td><td>158.09</td><td>157.08</td><td>156.08</td><td>155.09</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.11</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>150.05</td><td>149.07</td><td>147.12</td><td>145.11</td><td>144.09</td><td>143.08</td><td>142.1</td><td>141.07</td><td>140.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>139.06</td><td>138.07</td><td>137.08</td><td>136.08</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.04</td><td>131.08</td><td>130.1</td><td>129.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>128.08</td><td>127.1</td><td>126.05</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.09</td><td>123.07</td><td>122.06</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>118.1</td><td>116.07</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.1</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.09</td><td>111.08</td><td>110.07</td><td>109.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>108.04</td><td>105.03</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	368.16	367.15	366.14	365.13	364.13	353.15	352.16	351.13	350.15	349.14		348.13	347.12	346.11	340.16	339.15	338.15	337.14	336.17	335.12		334.1	333.14	332.14	331.13	330.12	328.16	326.13	325.13	324.17		323.16	322.15	321.14	320.14	319.13	318.16	317.12	316.14	315.11		314.12	312.17	311.16	310.15	309.11	308.1	307.09	306.16	305.08		304.14	303.13	302.12	298.15	297.14	296.14	295.09	294.16	293.11		292.11	291.1	290.09	289.08	288.15	287.07	283.09	282.08	281.08		280.13	279.12	278.12	277.11	276.11	275.1	274.09	273.09	272.08		271.07	270.08	269.08	268.07	267.06	266.16	265.12	264.11	263.1		262.06	261.09	260.08	259.11	257.09	255.1	253.08	252.05	251.07		250.06	249.05	248.08	247.11	246.1	245.09	241.08	239.07	238.08		237.09	236.09	235.07	234.06	233.06	232.05	231.11	229.1	225.09		224.08	223.07	222.06	221.09	220.07	219.08	218.08	217.06	213.09		212.08	211.07	210.06	209.1	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05		199.12	198.11	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.09		190.04	187.12	186.11	185.1	184.06	183.05	182.04	181.11	180.07		179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.12	174.11	173.1	172.1	171.09		170.04	169.11	168.1	167.08	166.07	165.07	164.03	163.05	160.11		159.12	158.09	157.08	156.08	155.09	154.05	153.11	152.07	151.09		150.05	149.07	147.12	145.11	144.09	143.08	142.1	141.07	140.08		139.06	138.07	137.08	136.08	134.06	132.04	131.08	130.1	129.11		128.08	127.1	126.05	125.05	124.09	123.07	122.06	121.05	120.04		118.1	116.07	115.03	114.1	113.05	112.09	111.08	110.07	109.05		108.04	105.03							
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	<p>Kugler, F.; Graneis, S.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Studies on betaxanthin profiles of vegetables and fruits from the Chenopodiaceae and Cactaceae. <i>Z. Fur. Naturforschung Sect. C J. Biosci.</i> 2007, 62, 311–318.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

Lysine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Lysine-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₅ H ₂₁ N ₃ O ₆
Molecular weight	339.35
Monoisotopic mass	339.1430
m/z [M+H]	340.1503
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	340.15 339.14 338.13 337.13 336.12 325.14 324.16 323.12 322.14 321.11 320.12 319.09 318.11 312.16 311.15 310.14 309.11 308.16 307.13 306.14 305.11 304.13 303.1 302.11 301.08 300.16 298.14 297.11 296.16 295.09 294.14 293.14 292.13 291.13 290.15 289.12 288.13 287.1 286.12 285.09 284.16 283.09 282.14 281.08 280.17 279.13 278.15 277.12 276.13 275.1 274.12 273.12 271.11 270.08 269.08 268.13 267.06 266.15 265.12 264.17 263.07 262.16 261.12 260.14 259.11 257.09 255.1 254.09 253.08 252.13 251.07 250.12 249.05 248.08 247.11 246.06 245.06 243.11 241.08 239.07 238.16 237.05 236.09 235.07 234.12 233.09 232.05 231.08 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.06 219.08 217.06 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 198.08 197.13 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 185.13 184.06 183.05 182.1 181.1 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 171.11 170.1 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.07 163.09 159.11 158.1 157.1 156.09 155.08 154.09 153.08 152.07 151.09 150.02 149.07 148.08 147.11 146.1 145.1 144.09 143.08 142.11 141.1 140.07 139.09 138.05 137.03 136.08 134.06 132.1 131.12 130.09 129.08 128.07 127.09 126.05 125.11 124.08 123.07 122.06 121.05 120.04 119.12 117.1 116.03 115.03 114.09 113.06 112.08 111.04 110.06 109.08 108.08 105.03
	Svenson, J.; Smallfield, B.M.; Joyce, N.I.; Sanson, C.E.; Perry, N.B. Betalains in red and yellow varieties of the Andean tuber crop ulluco (<i>Ullucus tuberosus</i>). <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2008 , 56, 7730–7737. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022 , 11, 2259.

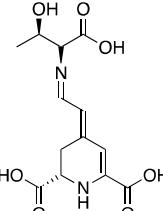
Polar uncharged-type Glutamine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Glutamine-bx (Vulgaxanthin I)																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₇																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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Monoisotopic mass	339.1066																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	340.1139																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>340.11</td><td>339.11</td><td>338.1</td><td>337.09</td><td>336.08</td><td>325.1</td><td>324.12</td><td>323.09</td><td>322.1</td><td>321.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>320.09</td><td>319.08</td><td>318.07</td><td>313.1</td><td>312.12</td><td>311.11</td><td>310.1</td><td>309.07</td><td>308.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>307.09</td><td>306.11</td><td>305.08</td><td>304.09</td><td>303.06</td><td>302.08</td><td>300.12</td><td>299.09</td><td>298.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>297.07</td><td>296.12</td><td>295.09</td><td>294.11</td><td>293.1</td><td>292.09</td><td>291.06</td><td>290.11</td><td>289.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>288.1</td><td>287.07</td><td>286.08</td><td>285.07</td><td>284.12</td><td>283.12</td><td>282.11</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.13</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>279.1</td><td>278.11</td><td>277.08</td><td>276.1</td><td>275.09</td><td>274.08</td><td>273.09</td><td>272.1</td><td>271.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>270.11</td><td>269.08</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.11</td><td>265.07</td><td>264.13</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>261.09</td><td>260.1</td><td>259.07</td><td>258.09</td><td>255.1</td><td>254.11</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.1</td><td>251.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>250.08</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.12</td><td>245.06</td><td>244.11</td><td>243.08</td><td>241.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>239.07</td><td>238.08</td><td>237.05</td><td>236.1</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.09</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.06</td><td>220.07</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.07</td><td>217.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>204.05</td><td>198.08</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>190.04</td><td>185.09</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.07</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.05</td><td>171.08</td><td>170.07</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.07</td><td>165.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>159.08</td><td>158.07</td><td>157.06</td><td>156.05</td><td>155.05</td><td>154.07</td><td>153.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>152.07</td><td>151.06</td><td>150.02</td><td>149.07</td><td>148.04</td><td>147.08</td><td>146.07</td><td>145.06</td><td>144.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>143.05</td><td>142.07</td><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.07</td><td>136.08</td><td>134.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>132.07</td><td>131.08</td><td>130.05</td><td>129.04</td><td>128.03</td><td>127.05</td><td>126.02</td><td>125.07</td><td>124.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>123.06</td><td>122.02</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td>119.08</td><td>117.07</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>113.02</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.01</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.08</td><td>108.04</td><td>105.03</td><td>103.09</td><td>102.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>101.07</td><td>100.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	340.11	339.11	338.1	337.09	336.08	325.1	324.12	323.09	322.1	321.07		320.09	319.08	318.07	313.1	312.12	311.11	310.1	309.07	308.12		307.09	306.11	305.08	304.09	303.06	302.08	300.12	299.09	298.1		297.07	296.12	295.09	294.11	293.1	292.09	291.06	290.11	289.08		288.1	287.07	286.08	285.07	284.12	283.12	282.11	281.08	280.13		279.1	278.11	277.08	276.1	275.09	274.08	273.09	272.1	271.07		270.11	269.08	268.09	267.06	266.11	265.07	264.13	263.07	262.12		261.09	260.1	259.07	258.09	255.1	254.11	253.08	252.1	251.07		250.08	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.12	245.06	244.11	243.08	241.08		239.07	238.08	237.05	236.1	235.07	234.09	233.06	232.05	231.08		225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06	220.07	219.08	218.07	217.06		213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06		204.05	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05		190.04	185.09	184.06	183.05	182.07	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05		177.07	176.03	175.05	171.08	170.07	168.03	167.08	166.07	165.07		164.03	163.05	159.08	158.07	157.06	156.05	155.05	154.07	153.04		152.07	151.06	150.02	149.07	148.04	147.08	146.07	145.06	144.05		143.05	142.07	141.07	140.03	139.05	138.05	137.07	136.08	134.06		132.07	131.08	130.05	129.04	128.03	127.05	126.02	125.07	124.04		123.06	122.02	121.05	120.04	119.08	117.07	116.03	115.03	114.05		113.02	112.04	111.01	110.02	109.08	108.04	105.03	103.09	102.05		101.07	100.04							
340.11	339.11	338.1	337.09	336.08	325.1	324.12	323.09	322.1	321.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	320.09	319.08	318.07	313.1	312.12	311.11	310.1	309.07	308.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	307.09	306.11	305.08	304.09	303.06	302.08	300.12	299.09	298.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	297.07	296.12	295.09	294.11	293.1	292.09	291.06	290.11	289.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	288.1	287.07	286.08	285.07	284.12	283.12	282.11	281.08	280.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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	270.11	269.08	268.09	267.06	266.11	265.07	264.13	263.07	262.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	261.09	260.1	259.07	258.09	255.1	254.11	253.08	252.1	251.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	250.08	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.12	245.06	244.11	243.08	241.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	239.07	238.08	237.05	236.1	235.07	234.09	233.06	232.05	231.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06	220.07	219.08	218.07	217.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	204.05	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	190.04	185.09	184.06	183.05	182.07	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	177.07	176.03	175.05	171.08	170.07	168.03	167.08	166.07	165.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	164.03	163.05	159.08	158.07	157.06	156.05	155.05	154.07	153.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	152.07	151.06	150.02	149.07	148.04	147.08	146.07	145.06	144.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	143.05	142.07	141.07	140.03	139.05	138.05	137.07	136.08	134.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	132.07	131.08	130.05	129.04	128.03	127.05	126.02	125.07	124.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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	101.07	100.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, 4, 817–823.</p> <p>Stintzing, F.C.; Schieber, A.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from yellow beet (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.) and cactus pear [<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.] by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2002, 50, 2302–2307.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

Asparagine-bx

Chemical structure	<p>The chemical structure shows a complex molecule where a 4-hydroxy-2-methyl-5-(2-oxo-2H-pyridine-6-carbonyl)-3-pentenyl group is linked to the nitrogen atom of an asparagine side chain. The asparagine part consists of a methylene group with an amide linkage to an amino group ($\text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CONH}_2$) and a carboxylic acid group (COOH).</p>																																																																																																																																																																																														
Name:	Asparagine-bx (Vulgaxanthin III)																																																																																																																																																																																														
Chemical Formula	$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$																																																																																																																																																																																														
Molecular weight	325.28																																																																																																																																																																																														
Monoisotopic mass	325.0910																																																																																																																																																																																														
m/z [M+H]	326.0983																																																																																																																																																																																														
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>326.1</td><td>325.09</td><td>324.08</td><td>323.07</td><td>311.09</td><td>310.1</td><td>309.07</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.06</td><td>306.07</td></tr> <tr><td>305.06</td><td>299.09</td><td>298.1</td><td>297.1</td><td>296.09</td><td>295.06</td><td>294.11</td><td>293.08</td><td>292.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>291.06</td><td>290.08</td><td>289.05</td><td>288.06</td><td>286.1</td><td>285.07</td><td>284.09</td><td>283.06</td><td>282.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.08</td><td>280.09</td><td>279.08</td><td>278.08</td><td>277.08</td><td>276.1</td><td>275.07</td><td>274.08</td><td>273.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>272.07</td><td>270.11</td><td>269.1</td><td>268.09</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.11</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.1</td><td>263.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>262.08</td><td>261.09</td><td>260.07</td><td>259.07</td><td>258.09</td><td>257.06</td><td>256.09</td><td>255.04</td><td>254.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.08</td><td>252.1</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.12</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.1</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.09</td><td>245.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>244.07</td><td>243.04</td><td>241.08</td><td>240.1</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.08</td><td>237.05</td><td>236.07</td><td>235.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>234.12</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.11</td><td>231.04</td><td>230.09</td><td>229.06</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.1</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>222.09</td><td>221.06</td><td>220.07</td><td>219.04</td><td>218.04</td><td>217.06</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.05</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td>190.04</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.05</td><td>171.08</td><td>170.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>169.06</td><td>168.05</td><td>167.05</td><td>166.07</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>158.04</td><td>157.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>156.05</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.02</td><td>149.07</td><td>145.06</td><td>144.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>143.05</td><td>142.05</td><td>141.03</td><td>140.06</td><td>139.03</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.03</td><td>136.08</td><td>135.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>134.02</td><td>133.06</td><td>132.05</td><td>131.05</td><td>130.04</td><td>129.07</td><td>128.06</td><td>127.05</td><td>126.02</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>125.03</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.07</td><td>122.02</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td>118.05</td><td>117.07</td><td>116.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>115.03</td><td>114.02</td><td>113.03</td><td>112.06</td><td>111.06</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.04</td><td>108.01</td><td>105.07</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	326.1	325.09	324.08	323.07	311.09	310.1	309.07	308.09	307.06	306.07	305.06	299.09	298.1	297.1	296.09	295.06	294.11	293.08	292.09		291.06	290.08	289.05	288.06	286.1	285.07	284.09	283.06	282.11		281.08	280.09	279.08	278.08	277.08	276.1	275.07	274.08	273.05		272.07	270.11	269.1	268.09	267.06	266.11	265.08	264.1	263.07		262.08	261.09	260.07	259.07	258.09	257.06	256.09	255.04	254.08		253.08	252.1	251.07	250.12	249.05	248.1	247.07	246.09	245.06		244.07	243.04	241.08	240.1	239.07	238.08	237.05	236.07	235.07		234.12	233.06	232.11	231.04	230.09	229.06	225.09	224.1	223.07		222.09	221.06	220.07	219.04	218.04	217.06	213.09	212.08	211.07		210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	197.09	196.06		195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.04	184.06	183.05	182.04		181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	171.08	170.04		169.06	168.05	167.05	166.07	165.07	164.03	163.05	158.04	157.06		156.05	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.09	150.02	149.07	145.06	144.05		143.05	142.05	141.03	140.06	139.03	138.05	137.03	136.08	135.06		134.02	133.06	132.05	131.05	130.04	129.07	128.06	127.05	126.02		125.03	124.04	123.07	122.02	121.05	120.04	118.05	117.07	116.03		115.03	114.02	113.03	112.06	111.06	110.02	109.04	108.01	105.07	
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181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	171.08	170.04																																																																																																																																																																																							
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125.03	124.04	123.07	122.02	121.05	120.04	118.05	117.07	116.03																																																																																																																																																																																							
115.03	114.02	113.03	112.06	111.06	110.02	109.04	108.01	105.07																																																																																																																																																																																							
Reference	<p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. cicla Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, 52, 2975–2981.</p> <p>Hempel, J.; Bohm, H. Betaxanthin pattern of hairy roots from <i>Beta vulgaris</i> var lutea and its alteration by feeding of amino acids. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1997, 44, 847–852.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																														

Threonine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Threonine-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₇
Molecular weight	312.28
Monoisotopic mass	312.0958
m/z [M+H]	313.1030
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	313.1 312.1 311.09 310.08 298.08 297.07 296.1 295.09 294.08 293.08 292.07 287.09 285.11 284.1 283.09 282.08 281.11 280.11 279.1 278.09 277.08 276.07 275.07 273.11 271.09 270.08 269.08 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.1 262.07 261.09 260.08 259.07 258.06 257.11 256.11 255.1 254.09 253.08 252.11 251.07 250.09 249.09 248.08 247.07 245.06 243.1 242.09 241.08 240.09 239.07 238.09 237.05 236.08 235.07 234.1 233.06 232.08 231.08 230.07 229.06 228.09 227.1 226.07 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.06 219.08 217.06 215.08 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 198.08 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 170.04 169.07 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 158.04 157.04 156.07 155.06 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.02 149.07 147.06 144.07 143.06 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.05 136.04 134.06 132.07 131.06 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 121.05 120.07 119.06 118.05 117.04 116.03 115.06 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.06 108.04 105.05 104.07 103.04 102.03 101.02 100.04
	Kugler, F.; Graneis, S.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Studies on betaxanthin profiles of vegetables and fruits from the Chenopodiaceae and Cactaceae. <i>Z. Fur. Naturforschung Sect. C J. Biosci.</i> 2007 , 62, 311–318. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022 , 11, 2259.

Serine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Serine-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₇
Molecular weight	298.25
Monoisotopic mass	298.0801
m/z [M+H]	299.0874
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	299.09 298.08 297.07 296.06 295.06 284.08 283.09 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 277.05 271.09 270.08 269.08 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.05 259.09 257.08 256.08 255.1 254.09 253.08 252.07 251.07 250.06 249.05 248.06 247.07 246.06 245.06 243.1 242.09 241.08 240.07 239.07 238.09 237.09 236.08 235.07 234.06 233.06 232.05 231.04 229.08 228.07 227.07 226.07 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.09 219.08 217.06 214.07 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 198.08 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 174.04 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 158.04 157.04 156.07 155.06 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.02 149.07 147.06 144.07 142.05 141.04 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.03 136.08 134.06 132.03 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.02 121.05 120.04 118.05 117.04 116.03 115.03 114.02 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.06 108.04 107.07 106.05 105.04 104.03 103.03 102.02 101.05 100.04
Reference	<p>Stintzing, F.C.; Schieber, A.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from yellow beet (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.) and cactus pear [<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.] by high-performance liquid chromatography–electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2002, 50, 2302–2307.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>

Negatively charged-type

Aspartic acid-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Aspartic acid-bx (Miraxanthin II)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₈
Molecular weight	326.26
Monoisotopic mass	326.0750
m/z [M+H]	327.0823
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	327.08 326.07 325.07 324.06 312.07 311.09 310.08 309.07 308.06 307.06 306.05 299.09 298.08 297.07 296.06 295.09 294.08 293.08 292.07 291.06 290.05 289.05 287.09 285.07 284.08 283.09 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 278.05 277.08 276.07 275.07 274.06 273.05 272.04 271.09 270.08 269.08 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.05 259.07 257.08 256.07 255.06 254.07 253.08 252.07 251.07 250.06 249.05 248.08 247.07 246.06 245.06 244.05 243.04 242.07 241.08 240.05 239.07 238.07 237.05 236.06 235.07 234.06 233.06 232.05 231.04 229.06 226.07 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.06 220.06 219.04 218.04 217.06 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 172.06 170.04 169.04 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.05 153.07 152.03 151.09 150.02 149.07 146.04 145.04 144.03 143.02 142.01 141.04 140.03 139.03 138.05 137.03 136.04 134.04 133.04 132.03 131.02 130.05 129.04 128.03 127.03 126.02 125.05 124.04 123.07 122.02 121.05 120.04 119.03 118.05 117.02 116.01 115 114.02 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.02 109.02 108.01 106.05 105.03
Reference	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, 4, 817–823.</p> <p>Gandía-Herrero, F.; García-Carmona, F.; Escribano, J. Development of a protocol for the semisynthesis and purification of betaxanthins. <i>Phytochem. Anal.</i> 2006, 17, 262–269.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>

Glutamic acid-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Name:	Glutamic acid-bx (Vulgaxanthin II)																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₈																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Molecular weight	340.29																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Monoisotopic mass	340.0907																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
m/z [M+H]	341.0979																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>341.1</td><td>340.09</td><td>339.08</td><td>338.07</td><td>326.09</td><td>325.1</td><td>324.1</td><td>323.09</td><td>322.08</td><td>321.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>320.06</td><td>319.06</td><td>313.1</td><td>312.1</td><td>311.09</td><td>310.08</td><td>309.11</td><td>308.06</td><td>307.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>306.08</td><td>305.08</td><td>304.07</td><td>303.06</td><td>301.1</td><td>299.09</td><td>298.09</td><td>297.11</td><td>296.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>295.09</td><td>294.08</td><td>293.08</td><td>292.07</td><td>291.06</td><td>290.09</td><td>289.08</td><td>288.07</td><td>287.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>286.06</td><td>285.11</td><td>284.1</td><td>283.09</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.1</td><td>278.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>277.08</td><td>276.07</td><td>275.07</td><td>273.09</td><td>271.09</td><td>270.08</td><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>266.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>261.09</td><td>260.08</td><td>259.07</td><td>256.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>255.1</td><td>254.07</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.05</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>246.06</td><td>245.06</td><td>243.08</td><td>241.08</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.07</td><td>237.05</td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.08</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>220.08</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.07</td><td>217.06</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.05</td><td>198.08</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td>190.04</td><td>186.08</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.05</td><td>172.06</td><td>171.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>170.04</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.05</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>160.06</td><td>159.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.03</td><td>155.06</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.04</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>149.07</td><td>148.06</td><td>147.05</td><td>146.04</td><td>145.04</td><td>144.03</td><td>143.06</td><td>142.05</td><td>141.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>140.03</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.03</td><td>136.08</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.05</td><td>132.07</td><td>131.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>130.03</td><td>129.02</td><td>128.03</td><td>127</td><td>126.05</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.03</td><td>122.02</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>121.05</td><td>120.07</td><td>118.05</td><td>117.05</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.02</td><td>112.02</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>111.01</td><td>110.06</td><td>108.04</td><td>104.07</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	341.1	340.09	339.08	338.07	326.09	325.1	324.1	323.09	322.08	321.07		320.06	319.06	313.1	312.1	311.09	310.08	309.11	308.06	307.09		306.08	305.08	304.07	303.06	301.1	299.09	298.09	297.11	296.1		295.09	294.08	293.08	292.07	291.06	290.09	289.08	288.07	287.07		286.06	285.11	284.1	283.09	282.08	281.08	280.07	279.1	278.09		277.08	276.07	275.07	273.09	271.09	270.08	269.08	268.07	267.06		266.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	261.09	260.08	259.07	256.08		255.1	254.07	253.08	252.05	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07		246.06	245.06	243.08	241.08	239.07	238.07	237.05	236.08	235.07		234.06	233.06	232.05	231.08	225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06		220.08	219.08	218.07	217.06	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06		208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08		194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.04	186.08	184.06	183.05	182.04		181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	172.06	171.05		170.04	168.03	167.08	166.05	165.07	164.03	163.05	160.06	159.05		158.04	157.04	156.03	155.06	154.05	153.04	152.07	151.09	150.05		149.07	148.06	147.05	146.04	145.04	144.03	143.06	142.05	141.04		140.03	139.05	138.05	137.03	136.08	134.06	133.05	132.07	131.03		130.03	129.02	128.03	127	126.05	125.05	124.04	123.03	122.02		121.05	120.07	118.05	117.05	116.03	115.04	114.05	113.02	112.02		111.01	110.06	108.04	104.07					
341.1	340.09	339.08	338.07	326.09	325.1	324.1	323.09	322.08	321.07																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	320.06	319.06	313.1	312.1	311.09	310.08	309.11	308.06	307.09																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	306.08	305.08	304.07	303.06	301.1	299.09	298.09	297.11	296.1																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	295.09	294.08	293.08	292.07	291.06	290.09	289.08	288.07	287.07																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	286.06	285.11	284.1	283.09	282.08	281.08	280.07	279.1	278.09																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	277.08	276.07	275.07	273.09	271.09	270.08	269.08	268.07	267.06																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	266.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	261.09	260.08	259.07	256.08																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	255.1	254.07	253.08	252.05	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	246.06	245.06	243.08	241.08	239.07	238.07	237.05	236.08	235.07																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	234.06	233.06	232.05	231.08	225.09	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	220.08	219.08	218.07	217.06	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.04	186.08	184.06	183.05	182.04																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	172.06	171.05																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	170.04	168.03	167.08	166.05	165.07	164.03	163.05	160.06	159.05																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	158.04	157.04	156.03	155.06	154.05	153.04	152.07	151.09	150.05																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	149.07	148.06	147.05	146.04	145.04	144.03	143.06	142.05	141.04																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	140.03	139.05	138.05	137.03	136.08	134.06	133.05	132.07	131.03																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	130.03	129.02	128.03	127	126.05	125.05	124.04	123.03	122.02																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	121.05	120.07	118.05	117.05	116.03	115.04	114.05	113.02	112.02																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	111.01	110.06	108.04	104.07																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Reference	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, <i>4</i>, 817–823.</p> <p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>cicla</i> Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, <i>52</i>, 2975–2981.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, <i>11</i>, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

Hydrophobic-type

Alanine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Alanine-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₆
Molecular weight	282.25
Monoisotopic mass	282.0852
m/z [M+H]	283.0925
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	283.09 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 268.08 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 255.1 254.09 253.08 252.07 251.1 250.06 249.09 248.08 247.07 246.06 245.06 243.1 241.08 240.09 239.1 238.09 237.09 236.08 235.07 234.08 233.09 232.06 231.08 229.06 227.1 226.09 225.09 224.08 223.11 222.1 221.09 220.08 219.08 218.07 217.06 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.11 206.07 205.1 204.05 203.08 201.07 198.08 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 174.05 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 161.07 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.02 149.07 148.08 147.06 144.03 142.05 141.07 140.07 139.05 138.05 137.03 136.08 134.06 132.03 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.05 120.04 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.06 109.05 108.04 107.04 106.03 105.03 102.02 101.05 100.04
References	Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>cicla</i> Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004 , 52, 2975–2981. Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965 , 4, 817–823. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , 65, 675–689. Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022 , 11, 2259.

Valine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																					
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Isoleucine-bx

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Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>325.14</td><td>324.13</td><td>323.12</td><td>322.12</td><td>310.13</td><td>309.14</td><td>308.14</td><td>307.13</td><td>306.12</td><td>305.11</td></tr> <tr><td>304.11</td><td>303.1</td><td>297.14</td><td>296.14</td><td>295.13</td><td>294.12</td><td>293.15</td><td>292.11</td><td>291.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>290.13</td><td>289.12</td><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>285.14</td><td>283.09</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.15</td><td>280.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>279.13</td><td>278.13</td><td>277.12</td><td>276.11</td><td>275.14</td><td>274.09</td><td>273.12</td><td>271.11</td><td>270.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.13</td><td>265.15</td><td>264.15</td><td>263.14</td><td>262.13</td><td>261.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>260.12</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.09</td><td>255.13</td><td>254.13</td><td>253.12</td><td>252.12</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>249.05</td><td>248.12</td><td>247.14</td><td>246.06</td><td>245.13</td><td>243.11</td><td>241.08</td><td>240.12</td><td>239.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>238.11</td><td>237.12</td><td>236.13</td><td>235.11</td><td>234.11</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.04</td><td>225.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.06</td><td>220.1</td><td>219.11</td><td>218.12</td><td>217.06</td><td>216.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>204.05</td><td>198.08</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>190.04</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.12</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>176.03</td><td>175.05</td><td>174.04</td><td>170.04</td><td>169.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>164.11</td><td>163.05</td><td>162.09</td><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.1</td><td>155.09</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.09</td><td>149.07</td><td>148.08</td><td>147.06</td><td>144.1</td><td>143.09</td><td>142.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>141.08</td><td>140.07</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.09</td><td>137.03</td><td>136.08</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.1</td><td>131.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>130.09</td><td>129.08</td><td>128.03</td><td>127.1</td><td>126.09</td><td>125.08</td><td>124.08</td><td>123.07</td><td>122.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td>117.08</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.08</td><td>114.07</td><td>113.06</td><td>112.08</td><td>111.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>110.1</td><td>108.04</td><td>107.07</td><td>106.07</td><td>105.03</td><td>104.11</td><td>102.02</td><td>101.06</td><td>100</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	325.14	324.13	323.12	322.12	310.13	309.14	308.14	307.13	306.12	305.11	304.11	303.1	297.14	296.14	295.13	294.12	293.15	292.11	291.13		290.13	289.12	288.11	287.1	285.14	283.09	282.08	281.15	280.14		279.13	278.13	277.12	276.11	275.14	274.09	273.12	271.11	270.08		269.08	268.07	267.06	266.13	265.15	264.15	263.14	262.13	261.12		260.12	259.11	257.09	255.13	254.13	253.12	252.12	251.07	250.06		249.05	248.12	247.14	246.06	245.13	243.11	241.08	240.12	239.07		238.11	237.12	236.13	235.11	234.11	233.06	232.05	231.04	225.09		224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06	220.1	219.11	218.12	217.06	216.1		213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06		204.05	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05		190.04	184.06	183.05	182.12	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07		176.03	175.05	174.04	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08	166.09	165.07		164.11	163.05	162.09	158.04	157.04	156.1	155.09	154.05	153.07		152.07	151.09	150.09	149.07	148.08	147.06	144.1	143.09	142.09		141.08	140.07	139.05	138.09	137.03	136.08	134.06	132.1	131.09		130.09	129.08	128.03	127.1	126.09	125.08	124.08	123.07	122.08		121.05	120.04	117.08	116.03	115.08	114.07	113.06	112.08	111.07		110.1	108.04	107.07	106.07	105.03	104.11	102.02	101.06	100	
325.14	324.13	323.12	322.12	310.13	309.14	308.14	307.13	306.12	305.11																																																																																																																																																																																						
304.11	303.1	297.14	296.14	295.13	294.12	293.15	292.11	291.13																																																																																																																																																																																							
290.13	289.12	288.11	287.1	285.14	283.09	282.08	281.15	280.14																																																																																																																																																																																							
279.13	278.13	277.12	276.11	275.14	274.09	273.12	271.11	270.08																																																																																																																																																																																							
269.08	268.07	267.06	266.13	265.15	264.15	263.14	262.13	261.12																																																																																																																																																																																							
260.12	259.11	257.09	255.13	254.13	253.12	252.12	251.07	250.06																																																																																																																																																																																							
249.05	248.12	247.14	246.06	245.13	243.11	241.08	240.12	239.07																																																																																																																																																																																							
238.11	237.12	236.13	235.11	234.11	233.06	232.05	231.04	225.09																																																																																																																																																																																							
224.08	223.07	222.06	221.06	220.1	219.11	218.12	217.06	216.1																																																																																																																																																																																							
213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06																																																																																																																																																																																							
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190.04	184.06	183.05	182.12	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07																																																																																																																																																																																							
176.03	175.05	174.04	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08	166.09	165.07																																																																																																																																																																																							
164.11	163.05	162.09	158.04	157.04	156.1	155.09	154.05	153.07																																																																																																																																																																																							
152.07	151.09	150.09	149.07	148.08	147.06	144.1	143.09	142.09																																																																																																																																																																																							
141.08	140.07	139.05	138.09	137.03	136.08	134.06	132.1	131.09																																																																																																																																																																																							
130.09	129.08	128.03	127.1	126.09	125.08	124.08	123.07	122.08																																																																																																																																																																																							
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110.1	108.04	107.07	106.07	105.03	104.11	102.02	101.06	100																																																																																																																																																																																							
References	<p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. cicla Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, 52, 2975–2981.</p> <p>Hempel, J.; Bohm, H. Betaxanthin pattern of hairy roots from <i>Beta vulgaris</i> var lutea and its alteration by feeding of amino acids. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1997, 44, 847–852.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																														

Methionine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Methionine-bx (Miraxanthin I)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆ S
Molecular weight	342.37
Monoisotopic mass	342.0886
m/z [M+H]	343.0958
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	343.1 342.09 341.08 340.07 328.08 327.1 326.09 325.09 324.08 323.07 322.06 321.05 315.1 314.09 313.09 312.08 311.11 310.07 309.09 308.08 307.07 306.07 305.06 303.1 301.09 300.09 299.11 298.1 297.09 296.08 295.09 294.08 293.08 292.06 291.08 289.06 287.11 286.1 285.09 284.08 283.11 282.08 281.1 280.09 279.1 278.09 277.08 276.07 275.07 273.09 272.08 271.07 270.08 269.08 268.07 267.06 266.05 265.1 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.09 260.08 259.07 258.08 257.1 256.06 255.08 254.08 253.06 252.05 251.07 250.09 249.09 248.04 247.07 246.06 245.06 243.08 242.08 241.1 240.07 239.07 238.05 237.05 236.08 235.07 234.1 233.09 232.08 231.08 229.06 227.08 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.06 219.11 217.1 215.08 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 200.07 199.07 198.08 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 188.07 186.06 185.05 184.04 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 174.06 173.05 170.04 169.06 168.05 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 162.06 161.05 160.04 159.03 158.04 157.04 156.05 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.06 149.07 148.04 147.03 146.03 145.06 144.05 143.04 142.03 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.05 136.04 135.05 134.06 133.03 132.02 131.02 130.03 129 128.05 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.05 120.05 119.02 118.01 117.04 116.03 115.02 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.06 108.04 106.07 105.04 104.05 103.02 102.04 101.01 100
References	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, <i>4</i>, 817–823.</p> <p>Gandía-Herrero, F.; García-Carmona, F.; Escribano, J. Development of a protocol for the semisynthesis and purification of betaxanthins. <i>Phytochem. Anal.</i> 2006, <i>17</i>, 262–269.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, <i>11</i>, 2259.</p>

Phenylalanine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Name:	Phenylalanine-bx																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Chemical Formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Molecular weight	358.3358.35005																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Monoisotopic mass	358.1165																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
m/z [M+H]	359.1238																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>359.12</td><td>358.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>356.1</td><td>344.11</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.12</td><td>341.11</td><td>340.11</td><td>339.1</td></tr> <tr><td>338.09</td><td>337.08</td><td>331.13</td><td>330.12</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.12</td><td>327.13</td><td>326.1</td><td>325.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>324.11</td><td>323.1</td><td>322.09</td><td>321.09</td><td>320.08</td><td>319.13</td><td>317.11</td><td>316.12</td><td>315.13</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>314.13</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>310.09</td><td>309.12</td><td>308.09</td><td>307.11</td><td>305.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>303.13</td><td>302.13</td><td>301.12</td><td>300.11</td><td>299.14</td><td>298.13</td><td>297.12</td><td>296.12</td><td>295.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>294.1</td><td>293.09</td><td>289.12</td><td>288.11</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.11</td><td>285.12</td><td>284.12</td><td>283.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>282.08</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.11</td><td>277.1</td><td>274.11</td><td>273.12</td><td>272.09</td><td>271.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>270.11</td><td>269.09</td><td>268.1</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>261.05</td><td>258.11</td><td>257.13</td><td>256.1</td><td>255.15</td><td>254.08</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.07</td><td>251.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.06</td><td>245.06</td><td>243.11</td><td>242.12</td><td>241.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>240.1</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.09</td><td>237.09</td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>231.04</td><td>228.1</td><td>227.12</td><td>225.1</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td>219.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>217.06</td><td>216.1</td><td>215.09</td><td>214.09</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.1</td><td>202.09</td><td>201.08</td><td>200.07</td><td>199.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>198.09</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td>190.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>189.08</td><td>185.08</td><td>184.08</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>177.08</td><td>176.07</td><td>175.05</td><td>174.05</td><td>172.08</td><td>170.04</td><td>169.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>166.09</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.07</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.08</td><td>160.08</td><td>159.07</td><td>158.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>157.04</td><td>156.03</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.09</td><td>149.06</td><td>148.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147.04</td><td>146.06</td><td>144.08</td><td>142.05</td><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.09</td><td>137.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>136.08</td><td>135.07</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.06</td><td>132.06</td><td>131.05</td><td>130.05</td><td>129.03</td><td>128.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>126.02</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.07</td><td>122.1</td><td>121.06</td><td>120.08</td><td>119.05</td><td>118.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>117.06</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.03</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.04</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.07</td><td>105.03</td><td>103.05</td><td>102.02</td><td>101.04</td><td>100</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	344.11	343.13	342.12	341.11	340.11	339.1	338.09	337.08	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.12	327.13	326.1	325.12		324.11	323.1	322.09	321.09	320.08	319.13	317.11	316.12	315.13		314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.12	308.09	307.11	305.09		303.13	302.13	301.12	300.11	299.14	298.13	297.12	296.12	295.11		294.1	293.09	289.12	288.11	287.1	286.11	285.12	284.12	283.14		282.08	281.08	280.07	279.11	277.1	274.11	273.12	272.09	271.11		270.11	269.09	268.1	267.06	266.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06		261.05	258.11	257.13	256.1	255.15	254.08	253.08	252.07	251.07		250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.06	245.06	243.11	242.12	241.1		240.1	239.07	238.09	237.09	236.08	235.07	234.06	233.06	232.05		231.04	228.1	227.12	225.1	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.09	219.08		217.06	216.1	215.09	214.09	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06		208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.1	202.09	201.08	200.07	199.1		198.09	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.09		189.08	185.08	184.08	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05		177.08	176.07	175.05	174.05	172.08	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08		166.09	165.07	164.07	163.06	162.05	161.08	160.08	159.07	158.04		157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.09	150.09	149.06	148.05		147.04	146.06	144.08	142.05	141.07	140.03	139.05	138.09	137.03		136.08	135.07	134.06	133.06	132.06	131.05	130.05	129.03	128.03		126.02	125.05	124.04	123.07	122.1	121.06	120.08	119.05	118.07		117.06	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.06		108.04	107.05	106.07	105.03	103.05	102.02	101.04	100		
359.12	358.12	357.11	356.1	344.11	343.13	342.12	341.11	340.11	339.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
338.09	337.08	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.12	327.13	326.1	325.12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
324.11	323.1	322.09	321.09	320.08	319.13	317.11	316.12	315.13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	310.09	309.12	308.09	307.11	305.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
303.13	302.13	301.12	300.11	299.14	298.13	297.12	296.12	295.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
294.1	293.09	289.12	288.11	287.1	286.11	285.12	284.12	283.14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
282.08	281.08	280.07	279.11	277.1	274.11	273.12	272.09	271.11																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
270.11	269.09	268.1	267.06	266.09	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
261.05	258.11	257.13	256.1	255.15	254.08	253.08	252.07	251.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.06	245.06	243.11	242.12	241.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
240.1	239.07	238.09	237.09	236.08	235.07	234.06	233.06	232.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
231.04	228.1	227.12	225.1	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.09	219.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
217.06	216.1	215.09	214.09	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.1	202.09	201.08	200.07	199.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
198.09	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
189.08	185.08	184.08	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
177.08	176.07	175.05	174.05	172.08	170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
166.09	165.07	164.07	163.06	162.05	161.08	160.08	159.07	158.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.09	150.09	149.06	148.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
147.04	146.06	144.08	142.05	141.07	140.03	139.05	138.09	137.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
136.08	135.07	134.06	133.06	132.06	131.05	130.05	129.03	128.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
126.02	125.05	124.04	123.07	122.1	121.06	120.08	119.05	118.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
117.06	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
108.04	107.05	106.07	105.03	103.05	102.02	101.04	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
References	<p>Stintzing, F.C.; Schieber, A.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from yellow beet (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.) and cactus pear [<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.] by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2002, 50, 2302–2307.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

Tyrosine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Tyrosine-bx (Portulacaxanthin II)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₇
Molecular weight	374.35
Monoisotopic mass	374.1114
m/z [M+H]	375.1187
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 360.11 359.12 358.12 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 347.12 346.12 345.11 344.11 343.13 342.1 341.11 340.11 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.12 333.11 332.11 331.13 330.12 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.12 324.09 323.1 322.09 321.09 320.08 319.13 318.12 317.11 316.11 315.13 314.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 305.11 304.11 303.1 302.1 301.12 300.11 299.14 298.09 297.12 295.11 293.09 290.1 289.12 288.09 287.1 286.11 285.09 284.09 283.07 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 274.11 273.12 272.09 271.14 270.08 269.09 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.05 259.11 258.11 257.09 256.1 253.08 252.07 251.07 250.06 249.05 248.08 247.07 246.06 245.06 244.1 243.11 241.1 239.07 238.09 237.09 236.08 235.07 234.06 233.06 232.1 231.04 230.08 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.09 220.1 219.08 218.08 217.07 216.07 215.05 214.09 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.08 205.07 204.05 201.08 200.07 199.06 198.05 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.07 192.07 191.05 190.05 188.07 184.06 183.05 182.08 181.06 180.07 179.06 178.05 177.08 176.07 175.06 174.05 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.05 164.05 163.04 162.05 161.05 160.08 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.09 153.07 152.07 151.09 150.02 149.06 148.05 147.04 146.04 145.03 144.04 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.09 137.06 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 132.03 131.05 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.02 125.06 124.04 123.04 122.08 121.03 120.04 119.05 118.04 117.03 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.04 110.02 108.04 107.05 106.04 105.03
References	<p>Trezzini, G.F.; Zrýd, J.-P. Two betalains from <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1991, 30, 1897–1899.</p> <p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>cicla</i> Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, 52, 2975–2981.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>

Tryptophan-bx

Chemical structure	<p>The chemical structure shows a tryptophan molecule linked via its side-chain amine to the C=CH group of a betaxanthin derivative. The tryptophan part consists of a tryptamine ring system with a carboxylic acid group at position 5. The betaxanthin part is a 2,6-dihydroxylated xanthin derivative with a terminal alkene group.</p>
Name:	Tryptophan-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₆
Molecular weight	397.39
Monoisotopic mass	397.1274
m/z [M+H]	398.1347
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	398.13 397.13 396.12 395.11 383.12 382.14 381.13 380.12 379.12 378.11 377.1 371.12 370.14 369.13 368.12 367.13 366.14 365.11 364.13 363.12 362.11 361.11 360.1 358.14 356.12 355.13 354.14 353.14 352.13 351.12 350.11 349.12 348.13 347.1 346.12 344.1 343.13 342.14 341.14 340.13 339.12 338.15 337.14 336.13 335.13 334.12 333.09 332.1 328.13 327.12 326.11 325.12 324.13 323.13 322.16 321.1 320.14 319.08 318.12 316.11 313.12 312.13 311.1 310.12 309.12 308.1 307.11 306.09 305.1 304.09 303.08 302.08 297.12 296.14 295.11 294.16 293.09 292.11 291.11 290.13 289.1 287.09 285.07 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.05 255.11 254.1 253.08 252.07 251.07 250.06 249.05 248.08 247.07 246.06 245.06 243.11 241.1 240.09 239.07 238.09 237.09 236.09 235.07 234.06 233.06 232.05 231.04 229.1 228.09 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.07 219.08 217.1 216.09 215.08 214.07 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.1 204.09 203.08 202.07 201.1 200.09 199.09 198.08 197.07 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 189.1 188.07 187.06 186.05 185.07 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.1 176.03 175.05 174.05 173.11 172.08 171.07 170.06 169.08 168.04 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 161.11 160.08 159.09 158.04 157.08 156.07 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.09 150.02 149.07 148.08 147.06 146.06 144.08 143.07 142.07 141.07 140.05 139.05 138.05 137.03 136.08 134.06 132.08 131.07 130.07 129.04 128.03 126.02 125.05 124.04 123.07 122.08 121.05 120.04 118.07 117.06 116.05 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.02 108.04 107.07 106.07 105.06 104.05 103.05 102.02 100
References	<p>Cai, Y.-Z.; Sun, M.; Corke, H. Characterization and application of betalain pigments from plants of the Amaranthaceae. <i>Trends Food Sci. Technol.</i> 2005, 16, 370–376.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>

Glycine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																													
Name:	Glycine-bx (Portulacaxanthin III)																																																																																																																																												
Chemical Formula	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₆																																																																																																																																												
Molecular weight	268.22																																																																																																																																												
Monoisotopic mass	268.0695																																																																																																																																												
m/z [M+H]	269.0768																																																																																																																																												
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.05</td><td>265.05</td><td>254.07</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.07</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td></tr> <tr><td>249.05</td><td>241.08</td><td>240.07</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.07</td><td>237.09</td><td>236.06</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.04</td><td>229.08</td><td>227.07</td><td>226.07</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.06</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.04</td><td>217.06</td><td>215.05</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.09</td><td>208.08</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.05</td><td>203.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>199.07</td><td>198.06</td><td>197.06</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.1</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>190.04</td><td>189.07</td><td>187.05</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>178.05</td><td>177.03</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.09</td><td>174.04</td><td>173.07</td><td>170.04</td><td>169.04</td><td>168.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>167.06</td><td>166.05</td><td>165.04</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.07</td><td>160.04</td><td>158.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>157.04</td><td>156.03</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.06</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.07</td><td>148.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147.06</td><td>146.05</td><td>144.03</td><td>142.05</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.07</td><td>136.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>135.06</td><td>134.06</td><td>132.03</td><td>130.05</td><td>129.04</td><td>128.03</td><td>126.05</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>123.04</td><td>121.05</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.03</td><td>110.02</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>109.05</td><td>108.04</td><td>107.07</td><td>106.03</td><td>105.03</td><td>102.02</td><td>100.04</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	269.08	268.07	267.06	266.05	265.05	254.07	253.08	252.07	251.07	250.06	249.05	241.08	240.07	239.07	238.07	237.09	236.06	235.07	234.06		233.06	232.05	231.04	229.08	227.07	226.07	225.09	224.08	223.07		222.06	221.09	220.06	219.08	218.04	217.06	215.05	213.09	212.08		211.07	210.06	209.09	208.08	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	203.05		199.07	198.06	197.06	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.1	192.05	191.08		190.04	189.07	187.05	184.06	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.05		178.05	177.03	176.03	175.09	174.04	173.07	170.04	169.04	168.07		167.06	166.05	165.04	164.03	163.05	162.05	161.07	160.04	158.04		157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.06	150.05	149.07	148.06		147.06	146.05	144.03	142.05	140.03	139.06	138.05	137.07	136.08		135.06	134.06	132.03	130.05	129.04	128.03	126.05	125.05	124.04		123.04	121.05	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02		109.05	108.04	107.07	106.03	105.03	102.02	100.04			
269.08	268.07	267.06	266.05	265.05	254.07	253.08	252.07	251.07	250.06																																																																																																																																				
249.05	241.08	240.07	239.07	238.07	237.09	236.06	235.07	234.06																																																																																																																																					
233.06	232.05	231.04	229.08	227.07	226.07	225.09	224.08	223.07																																																																																																																																					
222.06	221.09	220.06	219.08	218.04	217.06	215.05	213.09	212.08																																																																																																																																					
211.07	210.06	209.09	208.08	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	203.05																																																																																																																																					
199.07	198.06	197.06	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.1	192.05	191.08																																																																																																																																					
190.04	189.07	187.05	184.06	183.05	182.04	181.06	180.07	179.05																																																																																																																																					
178.05	177.03	176.03	175.09	174.04	173.07	170.04	169.04	168.07																																																																																																																																					
167.06	166.05	165.04	164.03	163.05	162.05	161.07	160.04	158.04																																																																																																																																					
157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.06	150.05	149.07	148.06																																																																																																																																					
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135.06	134.06	132.03	130.05	129.04	128.03	126.05	125.05	124.04																																																																																																																																					
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109.05	108.04	107.07	106.03	105.03	102.02	100.04																																																																																																																																							
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Cysteine-bx

Chemical structure	<p>The chemical structure of Cysteine-bx is a complex heterocyclic compound. It features a thiazolidine ring fused to a cyclopentenone ring. The thiazolidine ring has a hydroxyl group at position 2 and a carbonyl group at position 4. The cyclopentenone ring has a double bond between positions 2 and 3, and a hydroxyl group at position 4. There is also a carbonyl group at position 5.</p>																																																																																																																																																						
Name:	Cysteine-bx																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₆ S																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	312.30																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	312.0416																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	313.0489																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>313.05</td><td>312.04</td><td>311.03</td><td>310.03</td><td>309.02</td><td>299.03</td><td>298.04</td><td>297.05</td><td>296.05</td><td>295.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>294.03</td><td>293.02</td><td>285.05</td><td>284.05</td><td>283.04</td><td>282.04</td><td>281.06</td><td>280.03</td><td>279.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>278.04</td><td>277.03</td><td>276.02</td><td>275.01</td><td>273.05</td><td>271.04</td><td>270.04</td><td>269.06</td><td>268.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>267.04</td><td>266.04</td><td>265.06</td><td>264.03</td><td>263.05</td><td>262.02</td><td>261.03</td><td>259.02</td><td>257.06</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>256.05</td><td>255.04</td><td>254.04</td><td>253.06</td><td>252.06</td><td>251.05</td><td>250.04</td><td>249.03</td><td>248.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>247.02</td><td>243.04</td><td>242.04</td><td>241.03</td><td>240.03</td><td>239.05</td><td>238.04</td><td>237.07</td><td>236.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>235.05</td><td>234.06</td><td>233.04</td><td>231.04</td><td>228.03</td><td>227.05</td><td>226.02</td><td>225.03</td><td>224.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>223.02</td><td>222.02</td><td>221</td><td>219.08</td><td>217.06</td><td>215.05</td><td>213.03</td><td>212.04</td><td>211.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>210.02</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.01</td><td>207.02</td><td>206.03</td><td>205.04</td><td>204.01</td><td>199.05</td><td>197.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>196.04</td><td>195.02</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>191.05</td><td>189.07</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>181.04</td><td>180.05</td><td>179.03</td><td>178.03</td><td>170.03</td><td>169.02</td><td>168.01</td><td>167.06</td><td>166.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>165.04</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.01</td><td>154.03</td><td>153.02</td><td>152.02</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>151.01</td><td>149.07</td><td>147.06</td><td>144.01</td><td>142.05</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.03</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>136.04</td><td>132.01</td><td>131</td><td>130</td><td>128.99</td><td>127.98</td><td>126</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>121.05</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114</td><td>113.05</td><td>111.99</td><td>111.03</td><td>109.97</td><td>105</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	313.05	312.04	311.03	310.03	309.02	299.03	298.04	297.05	296.05	295.04		294.03	293.02	285.05	284.05	283.04	282.04	281.06	280.03	279.04		278.04	277.03	276.02	275.01	273.05	271.04	270.04	269.06	268.05		267.04	266.04	265.06	264.03	263.05	262.02	261.03	259.02	257.06		256.05	255.04	254.04	253.06	252.06	251.05	250.04	249.03	248.04		247.02	243.04	242.04	241.03	240.03	239.05	238.04	237.07	236.03		235.05	234.06	233.04	231.04	228.03	227.05	226.02	225.03	224.04		223.02	222.02	221	219.08	217.06	215.05	213.03	212.04	211.05		210.02	209.06	208.01	207.02	206.03	205.04	204.01	199.05	197.04		196.04	195.02	194.04	193.06	191.05	189.07	184.06	183.05	182.04		181.04	180.05	179.03	178.03	170.03	169.02	168.01	167.06	166.05		165.04	164.03	163.05	158.04	157.04	156.01	154.03	153.02	152.02		151.01	149.07	147.06	144.01	142.05	140.03	139.06	138.05	137.03		136.04	132.01	131	130	128.99	127.98	126	124.04	123.07		121.05	116.03	115.03	114	113.05	111.99	111.03	109.97	105
313.05	312.04	311.03	310.03	309.02	299.03	298.04	297.05	296.05	295.04																																																																																																																																														
	294.03	293.02	285.05	284.05	283.04	282.04	281.06	280.03	279.04																																																																																																																																														
	278.04	277.03	276.02	275.01	273.05	271.04	270.04	269.06	268.05																																																																																																																																														
	267.04	266.04	265.06	264.03	263.05	262.02	261.03	259.02	257.06																																																																																																																																														
	256.05	255.04	254.04	253.06	252.06	251.05	250.04	249.03	248.04																																																																																																																																														
	247.02	243.04	242.04	241.03	240.03	239.05	238.04	237.07	236.03																																																																																																																																														
	235.05	234.06	233.04	231.04	228.03	227.05	226.02	225.03	224.04																																																																																																																																														
	223.02	222.02	221	219.08	217.06	215.05	213.03	212.04	211.05																																																																																																																																														
	210.02	209.06	208.01	207.02	206.03	205.04	204.01	199.05	197.04																																																																																																																																														
	196.04	195.02	194.04	193.06	191.05	189.07	184.06	183.05	182.04																																																																																																																																														
	181.04	180.05	179.03	178.03	170.03	169.02	168.01	167.06	166.05																																																																																																																																														
	165.04	164.03	163.05	158.04	157.04	156.01	154.03	153.02	152.02																																																																																																																																														
	151.01	149.07	147.06	144.01	142.05	140.03	139.06	138.05	137.03																																																																																																																																														
	136.04	132.01	131	130	128.99	127.98	126	124.04	123.07																																																																																																																																														
	121.05	116.03	115.03	114	113.05	111.99	111.03	109.97	105																																																																																																																																														
References	<p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																						

Proline-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																							
Name:	Proline-bx (Indicaxanthin)																																																																																																																																																						
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₆																																																																																																																																																						
Molecular weight	308.29																																																																																																																																																						
Monoisotopic mass	308.1008																																																																																																																																																						
m/z [M+H]	309.1081																																																																																																																																																						
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>309.11</td><td>308.1</td><td>307.09</td><td>306.08</td><td>305.08</td><td>297.11</td><td>295.09</td><td>294.08</td><td>293.11</td><td>292.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>291.1</td><td>290.09</td><td>289.08</td><td>287.07</td><td>283.09</td><td>282.08</td><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.1</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>278.09</td><td>277.12</td><td>276.11</td><td>275.1</td><td>274.09</td><td>273.09</td><td>272.08</td><td>271.07</td><td>269.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.05</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>261.09</td><td>259.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>257.09</td><td>255.1</td><td>254.09</td><td>253.08</td><td>252.07</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.09</td><td>248.12</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>247.07</td><td>246.1</td><td>245.06</td><td>244.08</td><td>243.08</td><td>241.08</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.09</td><td>237.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>234.1</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.08</td><td>231.04</td><td>229.06</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.08</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.07</td><td>217.06</td><td>213.09</td><td>211.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.13</td><td>203.12</td><td>202.11</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>201.1</td><td>200.07</td><td>197.07</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>190.04</td><td>182.04</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.1</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.09</td><td>170.04</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.07</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.06</td><td>163.05</td><td>162.04</td><td>161.07</td><td>154.09</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.07</td><td>140.07</td><td>138.09</td><td>136.08</td><td>127.06</td><td>126.05</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>125.05</td><td>124.08</td><td>122.06</td><td>116.07</td><td>115.06</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.07</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>110.06</td><td>109.05</td><td>108.04</td><td>101.06</td><td>100.05</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	309.11	308.1	307.09	306.08	305.08	297.11	295.09	294.08	293.11	292.11		291.1	290.09	289.08	287.07	283.09	282.08	281.08	280.07	279.1		278.09	277.12	276.11	275.1	274.09	273.09	272.08	271.07	269.08		268.07	267.06	266.05	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	261.09	259.11		257.09	255.1	254.09	253.08	252.07	251.07	250.06	249.09	248.12		247.07	246.1	245.06	244.08	243.08	241.08	239.07	238.09	237.09		236.08	235.07	234.1	233.06	232.08	231.04	229.06	225.09	224.08		223.07	222.06	221.09	220.08	219.08	218.07	217.06	213.09	211.07		210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.13	203.12	202.11		201.1	200.07	197.07	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05		190.04	182.04	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.1	176.03	175.09	170.04		168.03	167.08	166.07	165.07	164.06	163.05	162.04	161.07	154.09		152.07	151.09	150.05	149.07	140.07	138.09	136.08	127.06	126.05		125.05	124.08	122.06	116.07	115.06	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.07		110.06	109.05	108.04	101.06	100.05				
309.11	308.1	307.09	306.08	305.08	297.11	295.09	294.08	293.11	292.11																																																																																																																																														
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	278.09	277.12	276.11	275.1	274.09	273.09	272.08	271.07	269.08																																																																																																																																														
	268.07	267.06	266.05	265.08	264.07	263.07	262.06	261.09	259.11																																																																																																																																														
	257.09	255.1	254.09	253.08	252.07	251.07	250.06	249.09	248.12																																																																																																																																														
	247.07	246.1	245.06	244.08	243.08	241.08	239.07	238.09	237.09																																																																																																																																														
	236.08	235.07	234.1	233.06	232.08	231.04	229.06	225.09	224.08																																																																																																																																														
	223.07	222.06	221.09	220.08	219.08	218.07	217.06	213.09	211.07																																																																																																																																														
	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.13	203.12	202.11																																																																																																																																														
	201.1	200.07	197.07	196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05																																																																																																																																														
	190.04	182.04	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.1	176.03	175.09	170.04																																																																																																																																														
	168.03	167.08	166.07	165.07	164.06	163.05	162.04	161.07	154.09																																																																																																																																														
	152.07	151.09	150.05	149.07	140.07	138.09	136.08	127.06	126.05																																																																																																																																														
	125.05	124.08	122.06	116.07	115.06	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.07																																																																																																																																														
	110.06	109.05	108.04	101.06	100.05																																																																																																																																																		
References	<p>Impellizzeri, G.; Piattelli, M. Biosynthesis of indicaxanthin in <i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> fruits. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1972, 11, 2499–2502.</p> <p>Stintzing, F.C.; Schieber, A.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from yellow beet (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.) and cactus pear [<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.] by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectroscopy. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2002, 50, 2302–2307.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>																																																																																																																																																						

Special cases

γ -aminobutyric acid-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	γ -aminobutyric acid-bx
Chemical Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₆
Molecular weight	296.28
Monoisotopic mass	296.1008
m/z [M+H]	297.1081
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	297.11 296.1 295.09 294.08 283.09 282.08 281.11 280.11 279.1 278.09 277.08 276.07 275.07 270.08 269.11 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.12 264.07 263.1 262.09 261.09 260.08 259.07 257.11 255.1 254.1 253.12 252.11 251.1 250.09 249.05 248.08 247.11 246.06 245.09 243.08 241.12 240.11 239.07 238.09 237.12 236.12 235.11 234.1 233.09 232.08 231.08 227.1 226.09 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.13 220.08 219.11 217.1 215.08 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.05 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 198.08 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 189.1 188.07 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.03 175.05 174.04 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.02 149.07 147.06 144.03 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.03 136.08 135.07 134.06 132.03 130.05 129.04 128.07 127.06 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.06 121.05 120.04 116.03 115.06 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.06 108.04 107.07 106.07 105.03 104.07 103.06 102.05 101.05 100
References	<p>Spórna-Kucab, A.; Tekieli, A.; Grzegorczyk, A.; Świątek, Ł.; Rajtar, B.; Skalicka-Woźniak, K.; Starzak, K.; Nemzer, B.; Pietrzkowski, Z.; Wybraniec, S. Metabolite profiling analysis and the correlation with biological activity of betalain-rich <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> Hook. extracts. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 1654.</p> <p>Wybraniec, S.; Nowak-Wydra, B.; Mitka, K.; Kowalski, P.; Mizrahi, Y. Minor betalains in fruits of <i>Hylocereus</i> species. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2007, 68, 251–259.</p> <p>Kugler, F.; Stintzing, F.C.; Carle, R. Identification of betalains from petioles of differently colored Swiss chard (<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L. ssp. <i>cicla</i> Alef. Cv. Bright Lights) by high-performance liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization mass spectrometry. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2004, 52, 2975–2981.</p>

Dopamine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Dopamine-bx (Miraxanthin V)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆
Molecular weight	346.34
Monoisotopic mass	346.1165
m/z [M+H]	347.1238
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	347.12 346.12 345.11 344.1 343.09 332.11 331.13 330.12 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 319.13 318.12 317.11 316.12 315.13 314.1 313.12 312.09 311.1 310.09 309.09 307.13 305.11 304.12 303.13 302.13 301.12 300.11 299.1 293.11 291.13 290.13 289.12 288.11 287.14 286.11 285.12 284.12 283.11 281.09 277.12 276.11 275.1 274.11 273.09 272.09 271.11 270.11 262.11 261.1 260.09 259.14 258.14 257.13 256.1 246.11 245.13 244.1 243.11 242.08 241.1 240.09 237.09 236.08 235.07 231.11 230.12 229.1 228.1 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.09 219.08 218.12 216.1 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.08 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.1 203.09 202.09 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.1 191.05 190.04 189.08 188.07 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.08 176.03 175.05 174.04 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.08 164.07 163.06 162.05 161.07 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.09 153.07 152.07 151.06 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.07 146.05 145.04 144.03 143.02 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.06 136.08 135.04 134.06 133.05 132.03 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.05 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.05 120.04 119.05 118.04 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.04 110.06 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 105.03 102.02 100
References	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, <i>4</i>, 817–823.</p> <p>Kobayashi, N.; Schmidt, J.; Wray, V.; Schliemann, W. Formation and occurrence of dopamine derived betacyanins. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2001, <i>56</i>, 429–436.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, <i>65</i>, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, <i>11</i>, 2259.</p>

L-DOPA-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	L-DOPA-bx (Dopaxanthin)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₈
Molecular weight	390.35
Monoisotopic mass	390.1063
m/z [M+H]	391.1136
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	391.11 390.11 389.1 388.09 376.1 375.12 374.11 373.1 372.1 371.09 370.08 363.12 362.11 361.1 360.11 359.12 358.09 357.11 356.1 355.09 354.08 353.08 352.07 351.12 349.1 348.11 347.12 346.12 345.11 344.1 343.09 342.08 341.11 340.08 339.1 338.09 337.08 336.07 335.12 334.12 333.11 332.1 331.13 330.12 329.11 328.11 327.1 326.09 325.08 321.11 320.1 319.09 318.1 317.11 316.11 315.13 314.09 313.12 311.1 309.09 306.1 305.11 304.08 303.1 302.1 301.08 300.09 299.07 290.1 289.12 288.09 287.14 286.07 285.09 284.09 283.11 282.08 281.08 280.07 279.06 275.1 274.11 273.09 272.09 269.08 268.07 267.06 266.09 265.08 264.07 263.07 262.06 261.05 260.09 259.11 257.09 253.08 252.07 251.07 250.06 249.05 248.09 247.07 246.08 245.06 239.07 238.09 237.09 236.09 235.07 234.08 233.07 232.06 231.04 230.08 229.07 228.07 225.09 224.08 223.07 222.08 221.07 219.08 217.07 216.07 215.06 214.05 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.07 208.06 207.08 206.04 205.06 204.07 198.08 197.07 196.06 195.05 194.04 193.06 192.07 191.06 190.05 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.05 180.07 179.03 178.05 177.07 176.07 175.05 174.04 170.04 169.05 168.07 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.05 163.04 162.03 161.02 160.04 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.09 153.05 152.07 151.04 150.05 149.05 148.04 147.04 146.04 144.03 142.05 141.05 140.03 139.05 138.05 137.02 136.08 135.04 134.04 133.03 130.05 129.04 128.03 127.04 126.02 125.05 124.04 123.04 122.04 121.05 120.04 119.05 118.04 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.04 110.02 109.03 108.02 107.05 106.04 105.03
References	<p>Gandía-Herrero, F.; Escribano, J.; García-Carmona, F. Betaxanthins as substrates for tyrosinase. An approach to the role of tyrosinase in the biosynthetic pathway of betalains. <i>Plant Physiol.</i> 2005, 138, 421–432.</p> <p>Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689.</p> <p>Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022, 11, 2259.</p>

Tyramine-bx

Chemical structure	
Name:	Tyramine-bx (Miraxanthin III)
Chemical Formula	C ₁₇ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₅
Molecular weight	330.34
Monoisotopic mass	330.1216
m/z [M+H]	331.1288
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	331.13 330.12 329.11 328.11 327.1 316.12 315.13 314.13 313.12 312.11 311.1 310.09 309.09 303.13 302.13 301.12 300.12 299.14 298.11 297.12 296.09 295.11 294.1 293.09 291.13 289.12 288.12 287.14 286.13 285.12 284.12 283.11 277.12 275.14 274.13 273.12 272.12 271.14 270.11 269.13 268.12 267.11 265.1 261.12 260.12 259.11 258.11 257.09 256.1 255.11 254.12 253.1 246.11 245.1 244.1 243.15 242.14 241.13 240.1 239.12 237.09 236.08 235.07 232.13 230.12 229.13 228.1 227.12 226.09 225.1 224.08 223.07 222.06 221.09 219.08 215.12 214.12 213.09 212.08 211.07 210.06 209.06 208.08 207.08 206.07 205.06 204.05 203.05 202.12 200.11 197.09 196.06 195.08 194.04 193.06 192.05 191.05 190.04 188.11 187.1 186.09 184.06 183.05 182.04 181.06 180.07 179.08 178.05 177.07 176.11 175.05 174.09 173.08 172.08 170.04 169.05 168.03 167.08 166.07 165.07 164.03 163.05 162.09 161.08 160.08 158.04 157.04 156.03 154.05 153.07 152.07 151.09 150.09 149.08 148.08 147.07 146.06 145.04 144.03 143.02 142.05 141.07 140.03 139.05 138.09 137.03 136.08 135.07 134.06 133.05 132.04 131.07 130.05 129.04 128.03 126.02 125.05 124.04 123.07 122.08 121.06 120.04 119.05 118.04 117.06 116.03 115.03 114.05 113.05 112.04 111.03 110.02 109.03 108.04 107.05 106.04 105.03 104.06 102.02 100
References	Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965 , <i>4</i> , 817–823. Schliemann, W.; Cai, Y.; Degenkold, T.; Schmidt, J.; Corke, H. Betalains of <i>Celosia argentea</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2001 , <i>58</i> , 159–165. Slimen, I.B.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalains. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017 , <i>65</i> , 675–689. Esteves, L.C.; Machado, C.O.; Gonçalves, L.C.P.; Cavalcante, V.F.; Obeid, G.; Correra, T.C.; Bastos, E.L. Structural Effects on the Antioxidant Properties of Amino Acid Betaxanthins. <i>Antioxidants</i> 2022 , <i>11</i> , 2259.

3-methoxy-tyramine-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Name:	3-methoxy-tyramine-bx																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Chemical Formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₆																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Molecular weight	360.37																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Monoisotopic mass	360.1321																																																																																																																																																																																																								
m/z [M+H]	361.1394																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>361.14</td><td>360.13</td><td>359.12</td><td>358.12</td><td>357.11</td><td>346.13</td><td>345.14</td><td>344.14</td><td>343.13</td><td>342.12</td></tr> <tr><td>341.11</td><td>340.11</td><td>339.1</td><td>333.14</td><td>332.14</td><td>331.13</td><td>330.12</td><td>329.11</td><td>328.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>327.13</td><td>326.1</td><td>325.12</td><td>324.11</td><td>323.1</td><td>321.14</td><td>319.13</td><td>318.13</td><td>317.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>316.14</td><td>315.13</td><td>314.13</td><td>313.12</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.1</td><td>309.09</td><td>307.13</td><td>305.15</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>304.14</td><td>303.13</td><td>302.13</td><td>301.15</td><td>300.12</td><td>299.14</td><td>298.13</td><td>297.12</td><td>295.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>291.13</td><td>290.13</td><td>289.12</td><td>288.12</td><td>287.1</td><td>286.11</td><td>285.12</td><td>284.13</td><td>283.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>276.12</td><td>275.12</td><td>274.11</td><td>273.16</td><td>272.15</td><td>271.14</td><td>270.11</td><td>260.13</td><td>259.14</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>258.11</td><td>257.13</td><td>256.1</td><td>255.11</td><td>254.1</td><td>245.13</td><td>244.13</td><td>243.11</td><td>242.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>237.09</td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td><td>232.13</td><td>230.12</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>219.08</td><td>218.12</td><td>217.11</td><td>216.1</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>208.08</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.12</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.1</td><td>203.09</td><td>202.09</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.1</td><td>191.09</td><td>190.04</td><td>184.06</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.09</td><td>178.09</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.07</td><td>175.05</td><td>174.04</td><td>170.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>169.05</td><td>168.1</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.09</td><td>165.08</td><td>164.07</td><td>163.06</td><td>162.05</td><td>161.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.03</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.08</td><td>150.02</td><td>149.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>148.05</td><td>147.07</td><td>146.05</td><td>145.04</td><td>144.03</td><td>143.02</td><td>142.05</td><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>139.05</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.06</td><td>136.05</td><td>135.09</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.06</td><td>132.06</td><td>130.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>129.04</td><td>128.03</td><td>126.02</td><td>125.06</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.04</td><td>122.04</td><td>121.06</td><td>120.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>119.05</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.03</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.02</td><td>107.05</td><td>106.04</td><td>105.07</td><td>103.05</td><td>102.02</td><td>100</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	361.14	360.13	359.12	358.12	357.11	346.13	345.14	344.14	343.13	342.12	341.11	340.11	339.1	333.14	332.14	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.11		327.13	326.1	325.12	324.11	323.1	321.14	319.13	318.13	317.15		316.14	315.13	314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	309.09	307.13	305.15		304.14	303.13	302.13	301.15	300.12	299.14	298.13	297.12	295.11		291.13	290.13	289.12	288.12	287.1	286.11	285.12	284.13	283.11		276.12	275.12	274.11	273.16	272.15	271.14	270.11	260.13	259.14		258.11	257.13	256.1	255.11	254.1	245.13	244.13	243.11	242.12		237.09	236.08	235.07	232.13	230.12	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.09		219.08	218.12	217.11	216.1	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06		208.08	207.08	206.12	205.06	204.1	203.09	202.09	197.09	196.06		195.08	194.04	193.06	192.1	191.09	190.04	184.06	183.05	182.04		181.06	180.07	179.09	178.09	177.07	176.07	175.05	174.04	170.04		169.05	168.1	167.08	166.09	165.08	164.07	163.06	162.05	161.08		158.04	157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.08	150.02	149.06		148.05	147.07	146.05	145.04	144.03	143.02	142.05	141.07	140.03		139.05	138.05	137.06	136.05	135.09	134.06	133.06	132.06	130.05		129.04	128.03	126.02	125.06	124.04	123.04	122.04	121.06	120.06		119.05	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.06		108.02	107.05	106.04	105.07	103.05	102.02	100			
361.14	360.13	359.12	358.12	357.11	346.13	345.14	344.14	343.13	342.12																																																																																																																																																																																																
341.11	340.11	339.1	333.14	332.14	331.13	330.12	329.11	328.11																																																																																																																																																																																																	
327.13	326.1	325.12	324.11	323.1	321.14	319.13	318.13	317.15																																																																																																																																																																																																	
316.14	315.13	314.13	313.12	312.11	311.1	309.09	307.13	305.15																																																																																																																																																																																																	
304.14	303.13	302.13	301.15	300.12	299.14	298.13	297.12	295.11																																																																																																																																																																																																	
291.13	290.13	289.12	288.12	287.1	286.11	285.12	284.13	283.11																																																																																																																																																																																																	
276.12	275.12	274.11	273.16	272.15	271.14	270.11	260.13	259.14																																																																																																																																																																																																	
258.11	257.13	256.1	255.11	254.1	245.13	244.13	243.11	242.12																																																																																																																																																																																																	
237.09	236.08	235.07	232.13	230.12	224.08	223.07	222.06	221.09																																																																																																																																																																																																	
219.08	218.12	217.11	216.1	213.09	212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
208.08	207.08	206.12	205.06	204.1	203.09	202.09	197.09	196.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
195.08	194.04	193.06	192.1	191.09	190.04	184.06	183.05	182.04																																																																																																																																																																																																	
181.06	180.07	179.09	178.09	177.07	176.07	175.05	174.04	170.04																																																																																																																																																																																																	
169.05	168.1	167.08	166.09	165.08	164.07	163.06	162.05	161.08																																																																																																																																																																																																	
158.04	157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.08	150.02	149.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
148.05	147.07	146.05	145.04	144.03	143.02	142.05	141.07	140.03																																																																																																																																																																																																	
139.05	138.05	137.06	136.05	135.09	134.06	133.06	132.06	130.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
129.04	128.03	126.02	125.06	124.04	123.04	122.04	121.06	120.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
119.05	116.03	115.03	114.05	113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
108.02	107.05	106.04	105.07	103.05	102.02	100																																																																																																																																																																																																			
References	<p>Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, 4, 817–823.</p> <p>Schliemann, W.; Cai, Y.; Degenkold, T.; Schmidt, J.; Corke, H. Betalains of <i>Celosia argentea</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 2001, 58, 159–165.</p> <p>Belhadj Slimen, I.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalain. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689, Correction in 2017, 65, 1466.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																								

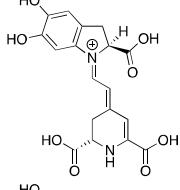
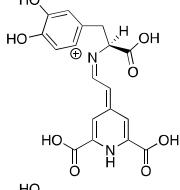
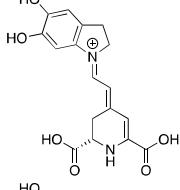
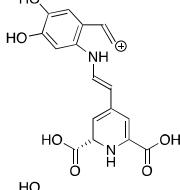
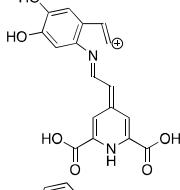
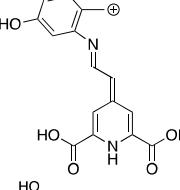
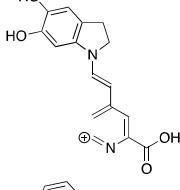
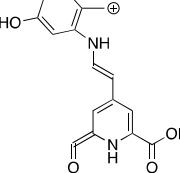
5-hydroxynorvaline-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Name:	5-hydroxynorvaline-bx																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Chemical Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₇																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Molecular weight	326.30																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Monoisotopic mass	326.1114																																																																																																																																																																																																								
m/z [M+H]	327.1187																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>327.12</td><td>326.11</td><td>325.1</td><td>324.1</td><td>312.11</td><td>311.12</td><td>310.12</td><td>309.11</td><td>308.1</td><td>307.09</td></tr> <tr><td>306.08</td><td>305.08</td><td>299.12</td><td>298.12</td><td>297.11</td><td>296.1</td><td>295.13</td><td>294.08</td><td>293.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>292.11</td><td>291.1</td><td>290.09</td><td>289.08</td><td>287.12</td><td>285.11</td><td>284.11</td><td>283.13</td><td>282.12</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.11</td><td>280.11</td><td>279.1</td><td>278.09</td><td>277.12</td><td>276.11</td><td>275.1</td><td>274.09</td><td>273.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>272.08</td><td>271.13</td><td>270.12</td><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.13</td><td>265.12</td><td>264.11</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>263.1</td><td>262.09</td><td>261.09</td><td>260.08</td><td>259.11</td><td>257.11</td><td>256.11</td><td>255.1</td><td>254.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.08</td><td>252.05</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.12</td><td>247.11</td><td>246.1</td><td>245.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>243.08</td><td>242.1</td><td>241.08</td><td>240.09</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.11</td><td>237.09</td><td>236.09</td><td>235.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.11</td><td>229.1</td><td>226.11</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td>223.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>222.06</td><td>221.09</td><td>220.1</td><td>219.08</td><td>218.08</td><td>217.06</td><td>213.09</td><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.05</td><td>198.08</td><td>197.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td>190.04</td><td>184.1</td><td>183.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>182.04</td><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.07</td><td>176.03</td><td>175.05</td><td>172.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>170.04</td><td>169.07</td><td>168.07</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.07</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.03</td><td>163.05</td><td>158.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>157.07</td><td>156.03</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td>151.09</td><td>150.05</td><td>149.07</td><td>146.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>145.07</td><td>144.07</td><td>143.06</td><td>142.05</td><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.06</td><td>138.05</td><td>137.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>136.08</td><td>134.08</td><td>133.07</td><td>132.07</td><td>131.06</td><td>130.05</td><td>129.08</td><td>128.07</td><td>127.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>126.05</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.08</td><td>123.07</td><td>122.06</td><td>121.05</td><td>120.04</td><td>119.07</td><td>118.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>117.05</td><td>116.05</td><td>115.04</td><td>114.05</td><td>113.05</td><td>112.08</td><td>111.07</td><td>110.06</td><td>109.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>108.04</td><td>106.09</td><td>105.03</td><td>104.07</td><td>103.06</td><td>102.02</td><td>101.06</td><td>100</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	327.12	326.11	325.1	324.1	312.11	311.12	310.12	309.11	308.1	307.09	306.08	305.08	299.12	298.12	297.11	296.1	295.13	294.08	293.11		292.11	291.1	290.09	289.08	287.12	285.11	284.11	283.13	282.12		281.11	280.11	279.1	278.09	277.12	276.11	275.1	274.09	273.09		272.08	271.13	270.12	269.08	268.07	267.06	266.13	265.12	264.11		263.1	262.09	261.09	260.08	259.11	257.11	256.11	255.1	254.1		253.08	252.05	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.12	247.11	246.1	245.09		243.08	242.1	241.08	240.09	239.07	238.11	237.09	236.09	235.07		234.06	233.06	232.05	231.11	229.1	226.11	225.09	224.08	223.07		222.06	221.09	220.1	219.08	218.08	217.06	213.09	212.08	211.07		210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	198.08	197.09		196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.04	184.1	183.05		182.04	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	172.1		170.04	169.07	168.07	167.08	166.07	165.07	164.03	163.05	158.04		157.07	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.09	150.05	149.07	146.08		145.07	144.07	143.06	142.05	141.07	140.03	139.06	138.05	137.03		136.08	134.08	133.07	132.07	131.06	130.05	129.08	128.07	127.06		126.05	125.05	124.08	123.07	122.06	121.05	120.04	119.07	118.09		117.05	116.05	115.04	114.05	113.05	112.08	111.07	110.06	109.05		108.04	106.09	105.03	104.07	103.06	102.02	101.06	100		
327.12	326.11	325.1	324.1	312.11	311.12	310.12	309.11	308.1	307.09																																																																																																																																																																																																
306.08	305.08	299.12	298.12	297.11	296.1	295.13	294.08	293.11																																																																																																																																																																																																	
292.11	291.1	290.09	289.08	287.12	285.11	284.11	283.13	282.12																																																																																																																																																																																																	
281.11	280.11	279.1	278.09	277.12	276.11	275.1	274.09	273.09																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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263.1	262.09	261.09	260.08	259.11	257.11	256.11	255.1	254.1																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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243.08	242.1	241.08	240.09	239.07	238.11	237.09	236.09	235.07																																																																																																																																																																																																	
234.06	233.06	232.05	231.11	229.1	226.11	225.09	224.08	223.07																																																																																																																																																																																																	
222.06	221.09	220.1	219.08	218.08	217.06	213.09	212.08	211.07																																																																																																																																																																																																	
210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.05	198.08	197.09																																																																																																																																																																																																	
196.06	195.08	194.04	193.06	192.05	191.05	190.04	184.1	183.05																																																																																																																																																																																																	
182.04	181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.07	176.03	175.05	172.1																																																																																																																																																																																																	
170.04	169.07	168.07	167.08	166.07	165.07	164.03	163.05	158.04																																																																																																																																																																																																	
157.07	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07	151.09	150.05	149.07	146.08																																																																																																																																																																																																	
145.07	144.07	143.06	142.05	141.07	140.03	139.06	138.05	137.03																																																																																																																																																																																																	
136.08	134.08	133.07	132.07	131.06	130.05	129.08	128.07	127.06																																																																																																																																																																																																	
126.05	125.05	124.08	123.07	122.06	121.05	120.04	119.07	118.09																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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108.04	106.09	105.03	104.07	103.06	102.02	101.06	100																																																																																																																																																																																																		
References	<p>Strack, D., Schmitt, D., Reznik, H., Boland, W., Grotjahn, L. and Wray, V. Humilixanthin a new betaxanthin from <i>Rivina humilis</i>. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1987, 26, 2285-2287.</p> <p>Belhadj Slimen, I.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalain. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689, Correction in 2017, 65, 1466.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																								

Methionine sulfoxide-bx

Chemical structure																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Name:	Methionine sulfoxide-bx (Miraxanthin I)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Molecular weight	358.37																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Monoisotopic mass	358.0835																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
m/z [M+H]	359.0907																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Theoretical fragments (m/z)	<table> <tbody> <tr><td>359.09</td><td>358.08</td><td>357.08</td><td>356.07</td><td>344.08</td><td>343.1</td><td>342.09</td><td>341.08</td><td>340.07</td><td>339.06</td></tr> <tr><td>338.06</td><td>337.05</td><td>331.1</td><td>330.09</td><td>329.08</td><td>328.07</td><td>327.1</td><td>326.07</td><td>325.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>324.08</td><td>323.07</td><td>322.06</td><td>321.05</td><td>319.1</td><td>317.08</td><td>316.08</td><td>315.1</td><td>314.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>313.09</td><td>312.08</td><td>311.07</td><td>310.06</td><td>309.09</td><td>308.06</td><td>307.07</td><td>305.06</td><td>303.1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>302.09</td><td>301.09</td><td>300.08</td><td>299.11</td><td>298.1</td><td>297.09</td><td>296.08</td><td>295.09</td><td>294.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>293.08</td><td>289.09</td><td>288.08</td><td>287.07</td><td>286.07</td><td>285.09</td><td>284.08</td><td>283.11</td><td>282.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>281.08</td><td>280.07</td><td>279.1</td><td>278.09</td><td>277.08</td><td>276.07</td><td>275.07</td><td>274.07</td><td>273.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>272.06</td><td>271.07</td><td>270.08</td><td>269.08</td><td>268.07</td><td>267.06</td><td>266.09</td><td>265.08</td><td>264.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>263.07</td><td>262.06</td><td>261.09</td><td>259.07</td><td>258.08</td><td>257.1</td><td>256.06</td><td>255.1</td><td>254.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>253.08</td><td>252.05</td><td>251.07</td><td>250.06</td><td>249.05</td><td>248.08</td><td>247.07</td><td>246.06</td><td>245.06</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>243.08</td><td>242.08</td><td>241.08</td><td>240.07</td><td>239.07</td><td>238.09</td><td>237.05</td><td>236.08</td><td>235.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>234.06</td><td>233.06</td><td>232.05</td><td>231.08</td><td>229.06</td><td>228.07</td><td>227.08</td><td>225.09</td><td>224.08</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>223.07</td><td>222.06</td><td>221.06</td><td>219.08</td><td>217.06</td><td>216.07</td><td>215.06</td><td>214.05</td><td>213.09</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>212.08</td><td>211.07</td><td>210.06</td><td>209.06</td><td>208.05</td><td>207.08</td><td>206.07</td><td>205.06</td><td>204.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>202.05</td><td>201.05</td><td>200.04</td><td>199.07</td><td>198.08</td><td>197.09</td><td>196.06</td><td>195.08</td><td>194.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>193.06</td><td>192.05</td><td>191.05</td><td>190.05</td><td>189.05</td><td>185.05</td><td>184.04</td><td>183.05</td><td>182.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>181.06</td><td>180.07</td><td>179.08</td><td>178.05</td><td>177.05</td><td>176.04</td><td>175.05</td><td>174.02</td><td>172.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>170.04</td><td>169.05</td><td>168.03</td><td>167.08</td><td>166.05</td><td>165.07</td><td>164.04</td><td>163.03</td><td>162.02</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>161.05</td><td>160.04</td><td>159.03</td><td>158.04</td><td>157.04</td><td>156.03</td><td>154.05</td><td>153.07</td><td>152.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>151.09</td><td>150.06</td><td>149.03</td><td>148.02</td><td>147.01</td><td>146.03</td><td>145</td><td>144.05</td><td>142.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>141.07</td><td>140.03</td><td>139.05</td><td>138.06</td><td>137.03</td><td>136.04</td><td>135.01</td><td>134.06</td><td>133.03</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>132.02</td><td>131.02</td><td>130.05</td><td>129</td><td>128.03</td><td>126.02</td><td>125.05</td><td>124.04</td><td>123.07</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>122.06</td><td>121.03</td><td>120.05</td><td>119.02</td><td>118.03</td><td>117</td><td>116.03</td><td>115.03</td><td>114.05</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>113.05</td><td>112.04</td><td>111.03</td><td>110.02</td><td>109.03</td><td>108.04</td><td>107.02</td><td>106.03</td><td>105.04</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>104.03</td><td>103.02</td><td>102.05</td><td>101.01</td><td>100</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	359.09	358.08	357.08	356.07	344.08	343.1	342.09	341.08	340.07	339.06	338.06	337.05	331.1	330.09	329.08	328.07	327.1	326.07	325.09		324.08	323.07	322.06	321.05	319.1	317.08	316.08	315.1	314.09		313.09	312.08	311.07	310.06	309.09	308.06	307.07	305.06	303.1		302.09	301.09	300.08	299.11	298.1	297.09	296.08	295.09	294.08		293.08	289.09	288.08	287.07	286.07	285.09	284.08	283.11	282.08		281.08	280.07	279.1	278.09	277.08	276.07	275.07	274.07	273.09		272.06	271.07	270.08	269.08	268.07	267.06	266.09	265.08	264.07		263.07	262.06	261.09	259.07	258.08	257.1	256.06	255.1	254.05		253.08	252.05	251.07	250.06	249.05	248.08	247.07	246.06	245.06		243.08	242.08	241.08	240.07	239.07	238.09	237.05	236.08	235.07		234.06	233.06	232.05	231.08	229.06	228.07	227.08	225.09	224.08		223.07	222.06	221.06	219.08	217.06	216.07	215.06	214.05	213.09		212.08	211.07	210.06	209.06	208.05	207.08	206.07	205.06	204.07		202.05	201.05	200.04	199.07	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04		193.06	192.05	191.05	190.05	189.05	185.05	184.04	183.05	182.04		181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.05	176.04	175.05	174.02	172.04		170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08	166.05	165.07	164.04	163.03	162.02		161.05	160.04	159.03	158.04	157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07		151.09	150.06	149.03	148.02	147.01	146.03	145	144.05	142.05		141.07	140.03	139.05	138.06	137.03	136.04	135.01	134.06	133.03		132.02	131.02	130.05	129	128.03	126.02	125.05	124.04	123.07		122.06	121.03	120.05	119.02	118.03	117	116.03	115.03	114.05		113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.03	108.04	107.02	106.03	105.04		104.03	103.02	102.05	101.01	100					
359.09	358.08	357.08	356.07	344.08	343.1	342.09	341.08	340.07	339.06																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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223.07	222.06	221.06	219.08	217.06	216.07	215.06	214.05	213.09																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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202.05	201.05	200.04	199.07	198.08	197.09	196.06	195.08	194.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
193.06	192.05	191.05	190.05	189.05	185.05	184.04	183.05	182.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
181.06	180.07	179.08	178.05	177.05	176.04	175.05	174.02	172.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
170.04	169.05	168.03	167.08	166.05	165.07	164.04	163.03	162.02																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
161.05	160.04	159.03	158.04	157.04	156.03	154.05	153.07	152.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
151.09	150.06	149.03	148.02	147.01	146.03	145	144.05	142.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
141.07	140.03	139.05	138.06	137.03	136.04	135.01	134.06	133.03																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
132.02	131.02	130.05	129	128.03	126.02	125.05	124.04	123.07																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
122.06	121.03	120.05	119.02	118.03	117	116.03	115.03	114.05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
113.05	112.04	111.03	110.02	109.03	108.04	107.02	106.03	105.04																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
104.03	103.02	102.05	101.01	100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
References	<p>Gandía-Herrero, F.; García-Carmona, F.; Escribano, J. Development of a protocol for the semisynthesis and purification of betaxanthins. <i>Phytochem. Anal.</i> 2006, 17, 262–269. Piattelli, M.; Minale, L.; Nicolaus, R.A. Pigments of centrospermae—V. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 1965, 4, 817–823. Belhadj Slimen, I.; Najar, T.; Abderrabba, M. Chemical and Antioxidant Properties of Betalain. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 2017, 65, 675–689, Correction in 2017, 65, 1466.</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										

Table S2. List of ion Fragments obtained in the Mass profile fingerprint of betalains and observed in HCD at 50 eV (Ions Relative Abundance > 5%)

Signal	<i>m/z</i>	Chemical structure of fragments
1	389.09	
2	387.07	
3	345.10	
4	343.09	
5	341.07	
6	313.08	
7	299.10	
8	297.08	

9	281.09	
10	269.09	
11	255.11	
12	255.08	
13	253.09	
14	211.07	
15	194.04	
16	179.08	
17	178.05	
18	176.07	

19	166.05	
20	150.05	
21	138.05	
22	132.04	
23	106.06	

Table S3. Chromatographic and HRMS data for betalains from *Beta vulgaris* extract

#	Compound	Retention time (Rt)	Relative Rt from betanin	Chemical Formula	theoretical m/z [M+H] ⁺	Observed m/z [M+H] ⁺	mass accuracy (ppm)	Fragments
1	Betalamic acid	3.23	0.94	C ₉ H ₉ NO ₅	212.05 53	212.054 5	-3.77	194.04, 166.05, 148.04, 138.05, 120.04, 106.03
Betanin-type								
2	Prebetanin	3.19	0.93	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S	631.10 76	631.105 2	-3.8	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
3	Betanin	3.43	1	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₃	551.15 08	551.148 3	-4.54	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
4	Betanidin	3.44	1	C ₁₈ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₈	389.09 79	389.096 4	-3.86	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
5	2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-betanin (2-decarboxy-xanbetanin)	3.62	1.06	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁	505.14 53	505.142 9	-4.75	343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.08, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
6	17-decarboxy-betanin	5.83	1.7	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁	507.16 09	507.159 1	-3.55	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
7	Isoprebetanin	6.01	1.75	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₆ S	631.10 76	631.104 7	-4.6	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
8	Isobetanin	6.59	1.92	C ₂₄ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₃	551.15 08	551.148 1	-4.9	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
9	2-decarboxy-2,3-dehydro-isobetanin (2-decarboxy-isoxanbetanin)	6.6	1.92	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁	505.14 53	505.143 3	-3.96	343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.08, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
10	2,17-bidecarboxy-2,3-dehydro-betanin (2,17-bidecarboxy-xanbetanin)	7.61	2.22	C ₂₂ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₉	461.15 55	461.153 4	-4.55	343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.08, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
11	17-decarboxy-isobetanin	7.69	2.24	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁	507.16 09	507.158 7	-4.34	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
12	Phyllocactin	7.71	2.25	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆	637.15 12	637.149 7	-2.35	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
13	17-decarboxy-phyllocactin	8.01	2.34	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄	593.16 13	593.159 1	-3.71	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
14	15-decarboxy-betanin	8.29	2.42	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁	507.16 09	507.159 1	-3.55	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
15	Neobetanin	8.31	2.42	C ₂₄ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₃	549.13 51	549.133 6	-2.73	387.07, 341.07, 313.08, 299.10, 299.06, 287.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.08, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 132.04, 106.06
16	17-decarboxy-neobetanin	8.39	2.45	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ N ₂ O ₁₁	505.14 53	505.143 8	-2.97	343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.08, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06

1	Isophyllocactin	8.46	2.47	C ₂₇ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₆	637.15 12	637.149 1	-3.3	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
1	2-decarboxy-	8.83	2.57	C ₂₃ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₁₁	507.16 09	507.159 6	-2.56	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
1	17-decarboxy-	9.21	2.69	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₁₄	593.16 13	593.158 8	-4.21	345.10, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 178.05, 176.07, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.06
2	2-decarboxy-	10.06	2.93	C ₂₃ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₁₁	503.12 96	503.127 7	-3.78	341.07, 327.06, 313.08, 295.07, 277.07, 267.07, 253.06, 251.08, 221.07, 195.09, 132.04, 106.06
2	2,17- 2,3-decarboxy-	11.14	3.25	C ₂₂ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₉	459.13 98	459.138 3	-3.27	297.08, 269.09, 251.08, 223.08, 195.09, 133.08
2	Lampranthin II	11.01	3.21	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₆	727.19 81	727.195 6	-3.44	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
2	Isolampranthin II	11.34	3.31	C ₃₄ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₁₆	727.19 81	727.194 8	-4.54	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6

Melocactin-type

2	Melocactin	4.81	1.4	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈	713.203 6	713.20 05	-4.35	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
2	Isomelocactin	7.18	2.09	C ₃₀ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₁₈	713.203 6	713.20 09	-3.79	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6

Apiocactin-type

2	2'-O-apiosyl-	8.31	2.42	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₂₀	769.193 4	769.19 12	-2.86	389.09, 345.10, 343.09, 299.10, 297.08, 281.09, 269.09, 255.11, 253.09, 194.04, 166.05, 178.05, 176.07, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 106.6
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Continue Table S3.

#	Compound	Retention time (Rt)	Relative Rt from betanin	Chemical Formula	theoretical m/z [M+H] ⁺	Observed m/z [M+H] ⁺	mass accuracy (ppm)	Fragments
Betaxhanitns								
Positively charged-type								
27	Histamine-bx	9.04	2.64	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₄	305.12 44	305.123 2	-3.93	287.12, 261.13, 256.89, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
Polar uncharged-type								
28	Glutamine-bx	1.2	0.35	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ N ₃ O ₇	340.11 39	340.112 9	-2.94	323.08, 277.08, 249.08, 233.09, 231.07, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
29	Threonine-bx	1.52	0.44	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₇	313.10 3	313.102 2	-2.56	269.09, 267.09, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
30	Serine-bx	4.77	1.39	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₇	299.08 74	299.086 1	-4.35	255.09, 253.09, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
Hydrophobic-type								
31	Alanine-bx	2.02	0.59	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₂ O ₆	283.09 25	283.091 5	-3.53	237.08, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
32	Proline-bx	3.04	0.89	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₆	309.10 81	309.106 8	-4.21	265.11, 263.10, 235.1, 219.11, 217.09, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
33	Glycine-bx	6.49	1.89	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ N ₂ O ₆	269.07 68	269.075 8	-3.72	331.12, 239.11, 285.12, 283.10, 239.11, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
34	Valine-bx	7.97	2.32	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆	311.12 38	311.122 9	-2.89	267.13, 265.11, 237.12, 221.12, 219.11, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
35	Isoleucine-bx	9.87	2.88	C ₁₅ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₆	325.13 94	325.138 4	-3.08	279.13, 251.13, 235.14, 233.12, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
36	Leucine-bx	10.01	2.92	C ₁₅ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₆	325.13 94	325.138 5	-2.77	281.14, 279.13, 251.13, 235.14, 233.12, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
37	Tryptophan-bx	10.12	2.95	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O ₆	398.13 47	398.133 1	-4.02	269.07, 223.07, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
38	Phenylalanine-bx	10.15	2.96	C ₁₈ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₆	359.12 38	359.122 5	-3.62	315.13, 313.11, 269.12, 267.11, 223.12, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06
Special case								
39	Methionine-sulfoxide-bx	10.09	2.94	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₇ S	359.09 07	359.089 2	-4.18	267.11, 223.12, 211.07, 194.04, 166.05, 150.05, 138.05, 132.04, 130.05, 106.06