

Supporting Information for

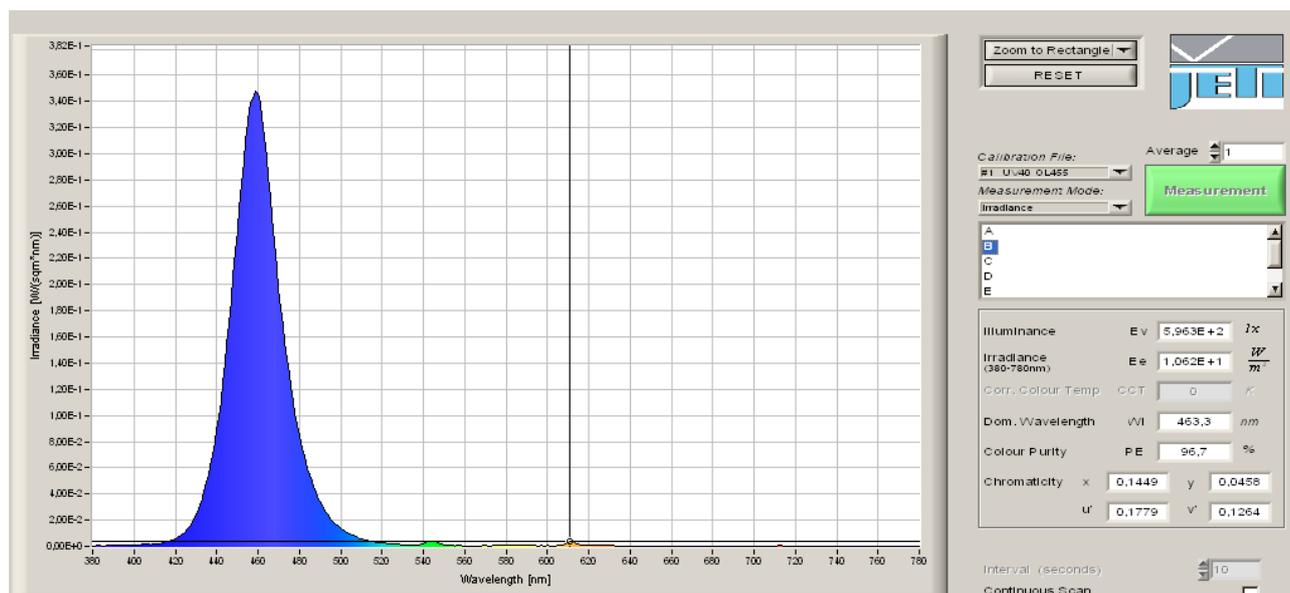
**Visible-light promoted tandem skeletal rearrangement/
dearomatization of heteroaryl- enallenes**

Maurizio Chiminelli, Gabriele Scarica, Andrea Serafino, Luciano Marchiò, Rosanna Viscardi and
Giovanni Maestri

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Details of the experimental setup



Measured emission of the adopted LED strip (above) and photo of the photoreactor (below).



UV-VIS ABSORPTION OF **1a** AND SILICON OIL

Substrate **1a** and silicon oil were dissolved in MeCN to a dilution of 10^{-3} M. Then, both solutions were diluted to 10^{-5} M, and UV-vis absorption spectra were recorded using a Lambda 750 spectrophotometer (Perkin Elmer).

Substrate **1a** starts absorbing below 370 nm, far from the emission of the LED strip. This is consistent with the absence of detection of the desired product performing the reaction without the photocatalyst. On the other hand, silicon oil has no significant absorption below 300 nm, so it does not interfere with the emission of the blue LEDs.

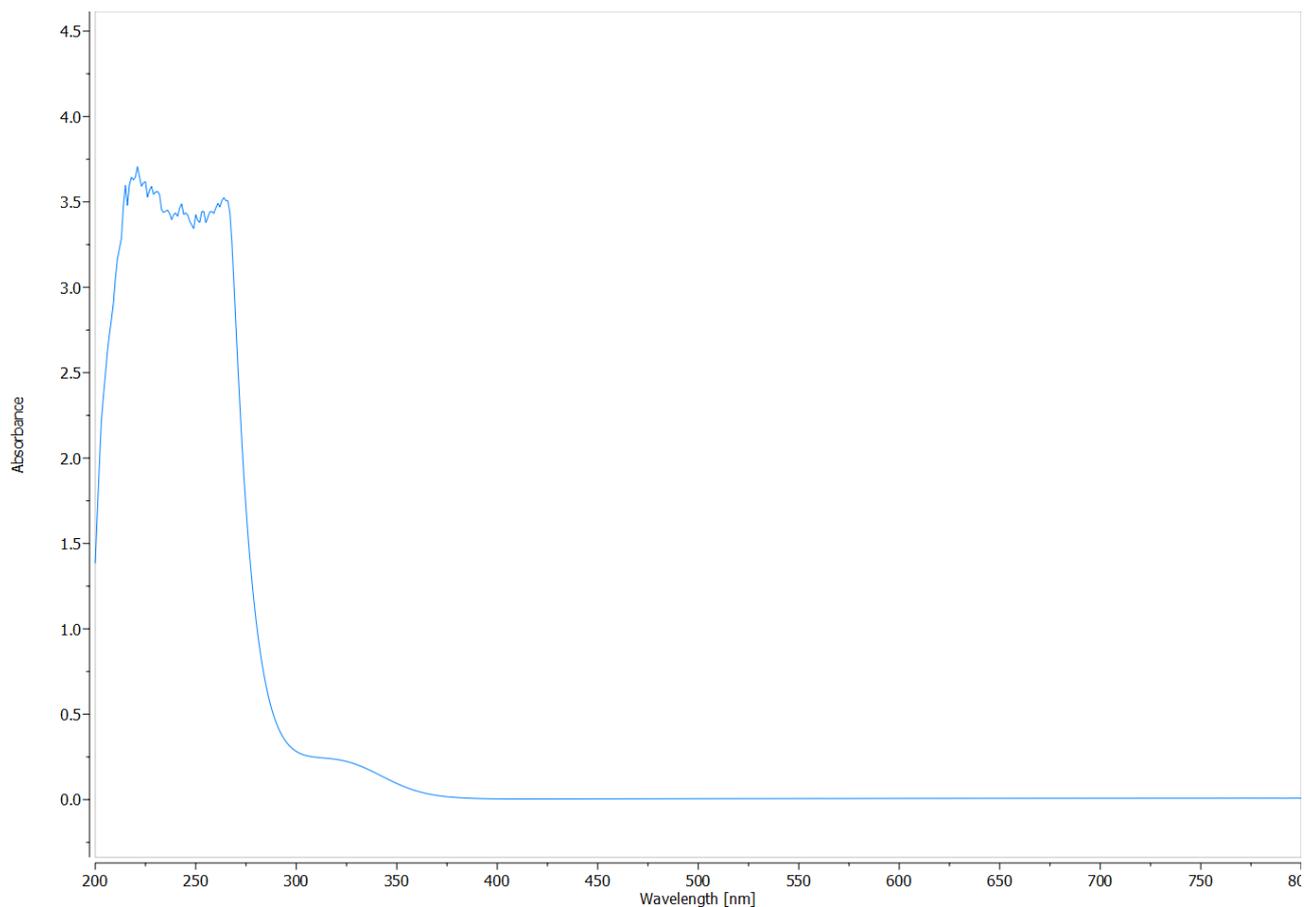


Figure 1: UV spectra of **1a**

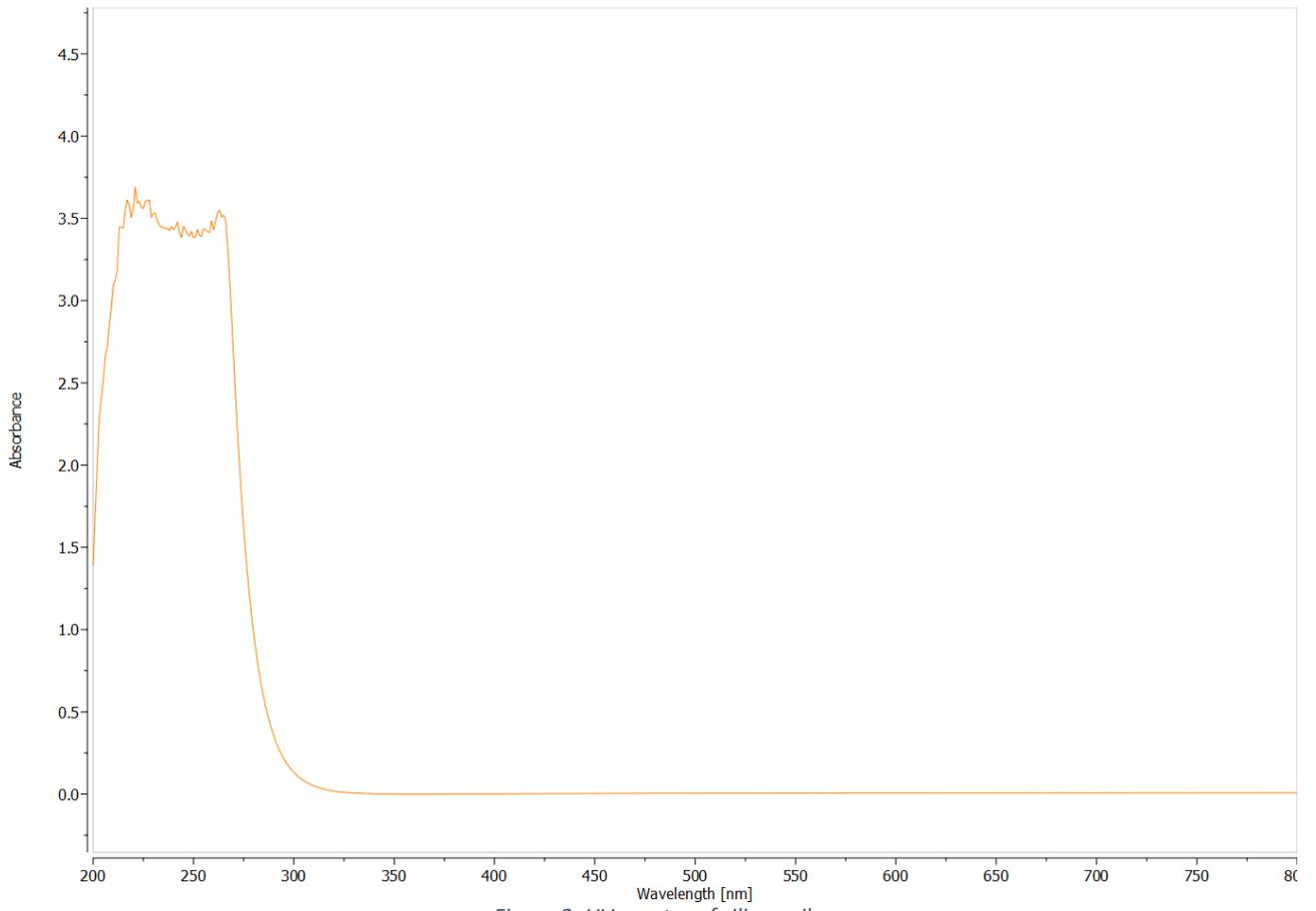
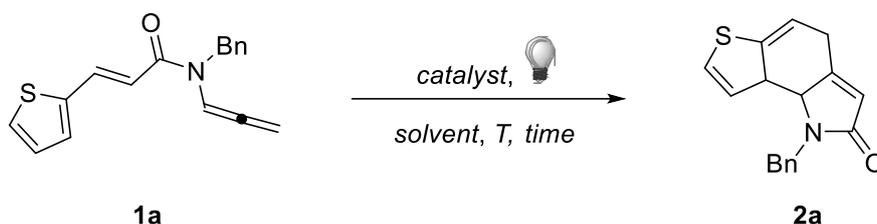


Figure 2: UV spectra of silicon oil

Optimization experiments



Entry	Catalyst (1 mol %)	Solvent (0.1 M)	Temperature (° C)	Time (h)	Yield of 2a ^a [%]
1 ^b	Ir(ppy) ₃	DMF	25	3	31
2	Ir(ppy) ₃	DMF	25	3	32
3	Ir(ppy) ₃	DMF	25	18	32
4	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	DMF	25	18	24
5	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DMF	25	18	37
6	(Ir[dF(CF ₃)ppy] ₂ (dtbbpy))PF ₆	DMF	25	18	19
7	Thioxanthen-9-one ^{c,e}	DMF	25	18	14
8	Benzophenone ^{c,e}	DMF	25	18	11
9	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	Toluene	25	18	26
10	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	Toluene/DCM 1:1	25	18	50
11	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM	25	18	60
12	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	MeCN	25	18	0 ^f
13	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	MeCN/CHCl ₃ 7:3	25	18	24
14	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	Chlorobenzene	25	18	40
15	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	THF	25	18	24
16	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	CHCl ₃	25	18	33
17	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCE	25	18	35
18	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM [0.05 M]	25	18	53
19	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM [0.01 M]	25	18	5
20	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃ ^e	DCM	25	18	58
21	(Ir[dF(CF ₃)ppy] ₂ (bpy))PF ₆ ^e	DCM	25	18	40
22	(Ir[dF(CF ₃)ppy] ₂ (dtbbpy))PF ₆ ^e	DCM	25	18	37
23	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM	10	9	0 ^f
24	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM	40	3	66
25	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM [0.2 M]	40	3	39
26	-	DCM	25	120	0 ^f
27 ^d	Ir(p-F-ppy) ₃	DCM	25	120	0

^a ¹H NMR yield using 2,2'-Bipyridyl as internal standard, ^b with freeze-pump-thaw for removing O₂, ^c 10 mol %, ^d without light, ^e purple light, ^f degradation of SM.

Best conditions

Synthesis of substrates

Synthesis of esters via Heck coupling

Precursor of	Yield
1a-d	92%
1m	89%
1n	40%

Synthesis of esters via Wittig olefination

Precursor of	Yield
1e, 1g, 1h, 1i	90%
1j, 1k	96%
1l	70%

Hydrolysis of esters

Precursor of	Yield
1a-d	90%
1e, 1g, 1h, 1i	70%
1j, 1k	91%
1l	87%
1m	86%
1n	88%

Synthesis of enynes

Precursor of	Yield
1a	85%
1b	83%
1c	58%
1d	53%
1e	80%
1f	61%
1g	74%
1h	89%
1i	41%
1j	98%
1k	63%
1l	66%
1m	80%
1n	89%

A) Synthesis of secondary amines

Synthesis of secondary amines via nucleophilic substitution (precursor of **1a**, **1e**, **1f**, **1i**, **1j**, **1l**, **1m**, **1n**, **1o**, **1p**)

In a round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, propargyl bromide (1 equiv.) was added at 0 °C to primary amine (6 equiv.), and the resulting solution was stirred for 18 h at room temperature. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with Et₂O (3 times). The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was finally purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient) to afford the desired product (Yield = 95%) or used without purifications for the synthesis of **1i**.

Synthesis of secondary amines via reductive amination (precursor of **1b**, **1c**, **1g**, **1h**, **1k**)

One drop of AcOH was added to a solution of propargyl amine (1 equiv.) and aryl aldehyde (1.08 equiv.) in MeOH (0.6 M). The resulting mixture was then stirred for 18 h at room temperature. NaBH₄ (1.5 equiv.) was added at 0 °C, and the solution was then stirred for 1 h prior to the evaporation of the solvent. The mixture was diluted with water, extracted with DCM (2 times), and the combined organic layers were then washed with a 1 M HCl solution. Aqueous layers were neutralized, extracted with DCM (2 times), and the resulting organic phase was finally washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by chromatography on silica gel (DCM/EtOAc gradient).

B) Synthesis of Esters

Synthesis of esters via Heck coupling (precursor of **1a-d**, **1m**, **1n**)

In a Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stirring bar under nitrogen atmosphere, Pd(OAc)₂ (0.02 equiv.), P(*o*-tol)₃ (0.04 equiv.), TEA (1.5 equiv.), acrylate (1.3 equiv.), and the aryl halide (1 equiv.) were added in DMF (1 M). The resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 18 h. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed twice with water and a saturated LiCl solution, dried with Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient).

Synthesis of esters via Wittig olefination (precursor of **1e**, **1g-1l**)

To a solution of phosphonium ylide (1.08 equiv.) in MeCN (0.12 M), the desired aldehyde (1 equiv.) was added. The resulting mixture was refluxed 45 min under stirring. After complete conversion of reagents, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient).

C) Synthesis of carboxylic acids

Hydrolysis of esters (precursor of **1a-e**, **1g-n**)

In a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar the desired ester (1 equiv.), EtOH (0.15 M) and a 1 M solution of KOH (2.5 equiv.) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred 18 h at 45 °C. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and acidified to pH = 1 with a 1 M HCl solution. During the process, the formation of a precipitate was observed. The solid was filtered, washed with water, and dried under high vacuum to afford the corresponding carboxylic acid.

Synthesis of (E)-3-(furan-2-yl)acrylic-2-d acid (precursor of **1f**)

In a round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and a condenser a solution of malonic acid (1 equiv.), piperidine (0.35 equiv.) and D₂O (14 equiv.) in pyridine (1.5 M) were refluxed for 2 hours; furfural (1 equiv.) was then added, and the mixture was stirred for additional 3 hours. The resulting mixture was poured in a HCl solution (10% m/V), the precipitate was filtered, washed with water, and dried under vacuo affording the corresponding carboxylic acid (Yield = 74%; deuterium incorporation: 80%).

D) Synthesis of amides

Synthesis of amides via coupling with acyl chlorides (precursor of **1a-c**, **1e-n**)

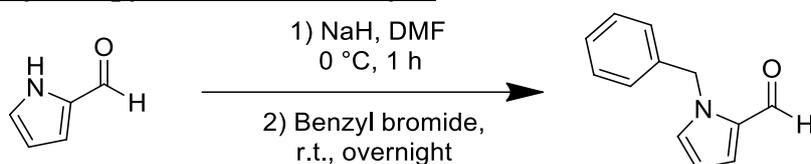
In a 25 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, the desired acid was dissolved in DCM (0.6 M), and a catalytic amount of DMF (3 drops) was added. The solution was then cooled to 0 °C, and oxalyl chloride (1.5 equiv) was added. The solution was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. Then, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the acyl chloride, which was added to a solution of DMAP (0.02 equiv.), TEA (1 equiv.), and the desired amine (1 equiv.) in DCM (0.25 M) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for 18 h at room temperature. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the solution was diluted with DCM and washed with saturated NH₄Cl solution, followed by a saturated NaHCO₃ one. The aqueous layers were extracted with DCM (3 times), and the combined organic phase was finally washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was finally purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient) to afford the desired products.

Synthesis of amides via nucleophilic substitution (precursor of **1d**)

To a solution of primary amide (1 equiv.) in DMF (0.6 M) at 0° C, NaH (60% in paraffine oil, 1.3 equiv.) was slowly added, and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. The desired alkyl halide (1.5 equiv.) was then slowly added, and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 18 h. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient) to afford the desired product (Yield = 53%).

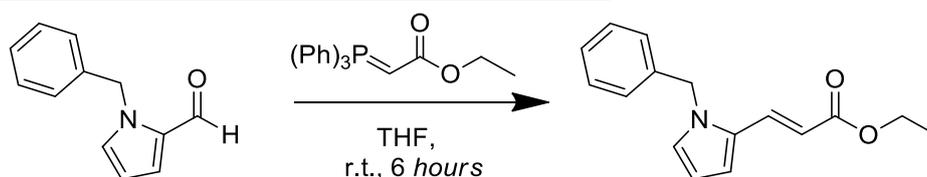
E) Synthesis of precursors of 1o and 1p

Synthesis of 1-benzyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde



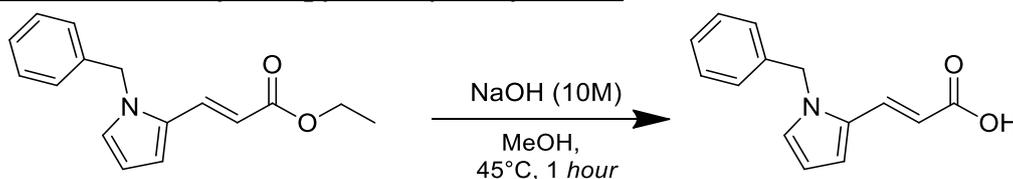
To a solution of pyrrole-2-carboxaldehyde (1 equiv.) in DMF (0.5 M) at 0° C, NaH (60% in paraffine oil, 1.5 equiv.) was slowly added and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. Benzyl bromide (1.2 equiv.) was then slowly added, and the reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 85:15) to afford 1-benzyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde. (Yield 73%)

Synthesis of (E)-ethyl 3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylate



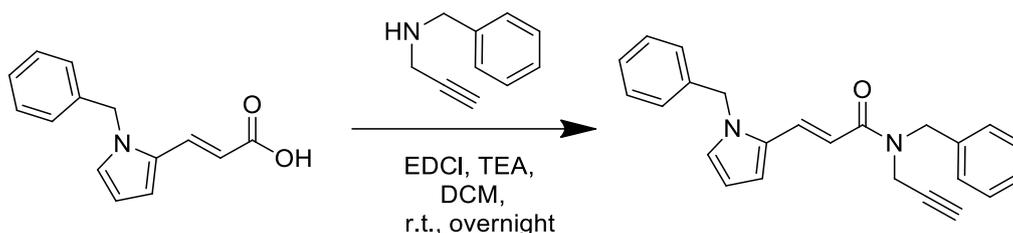
To a solution of phosphonium ylide (1.5 equiv.) in THF (0.5 M), the 1-benzyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (1 equiv.) was added. The resulting mixture was refluxed 6 hours under stirring. After that, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/MTBE 88:12) to afford (E)-ethyl 3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylate. (Yield 59%)

Synthesis of (E)-3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylic acid



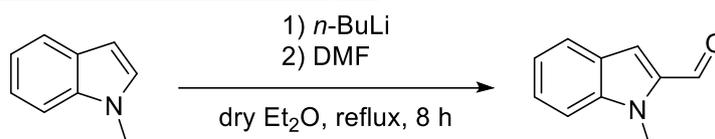
In a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar, (E)-ethyl 3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylate, MeOH (0.6M) and a 10M solution of NaOH (2 equiv.) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 1 hour at 45°C. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and acidified to pH=1 with a 1M HCl solution. During the process, the formation of a precipitate was observed. The following solid was filtered, washed with water, and finally dried under high vacuum to afford (E)-3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylic acid. (Yield 56%)

Synthesis of (E)-N-benzyl-3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acrylamide (precursor of 1o)



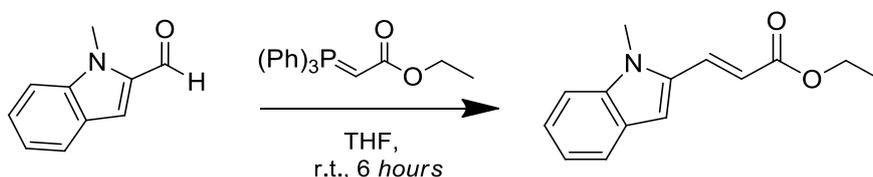
In a round-bottom flask, N-benzylprop-2-yn-1-amine (1 equiv.), 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (EDCI) (1.3 equiv.) and Et₃N (1.3 equiv.) were added in DCM (0.1 M). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 minutes; then, a solution of (E)-3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)acrylic acid (1 equiv.) and DCM was slowly added at 0°C, and the mixture was reacted overnight. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the solution was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 7:3) to afford (E)-N-benzyl-3-(1-benzyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acrylamide. (Yield 47%)

Synthesis of 1-methyl-1H-indole-2-carbaldehyde



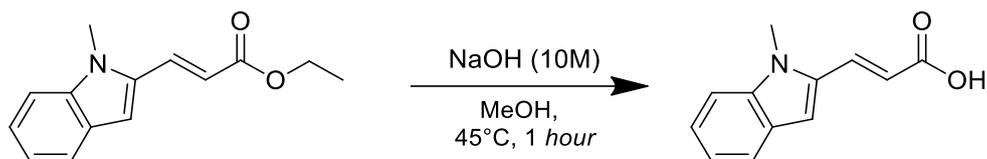
To a solution of 1-methyl-1H-indole (1 equiv.) in Et₂O (0.7 M) at 0° C, *n*-Buli (2.5 M in hexane, 1.1 equiv.) was slowly added, and the mixture was refluxed for 3 hours. The reaction was cooled down to room temperature, then DMF (1.5 equiv.) was added, and the solution was refluxed for 5 h. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc gradient) to afford the desired product (Yield = 63%).

Synthesis of (E)-ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylate



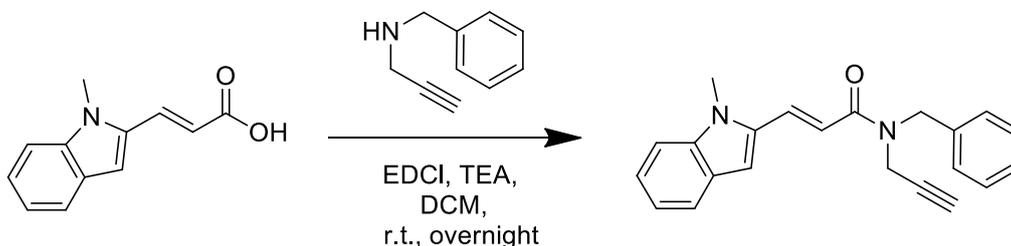
To a solution of phosphonium ylide (1.5 equiv.) in THF (0.5 M), the 1-benzyl-1H-pyrrole-2-carbaldehyde (1 equiv.) was added. The resulting mixture was refluxed 6 hours under stirring. After that, the mixture was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 85:15) to afford (E)-ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylate. (Yield 81%)

Synthesis of (E)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylic acid



In a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar, ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylate, MeOH (0.6M) and a 10M solution of NaOH (2 equiv.) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 1 hour at 45°C. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and acidified to pH=1 with a 1M HCl solution. During the process, the formation of a precipitate was observed. The following solid was filtered, washed with water, and finally dried under high vacuum to afford (E)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylic acid. (Yield 89%)

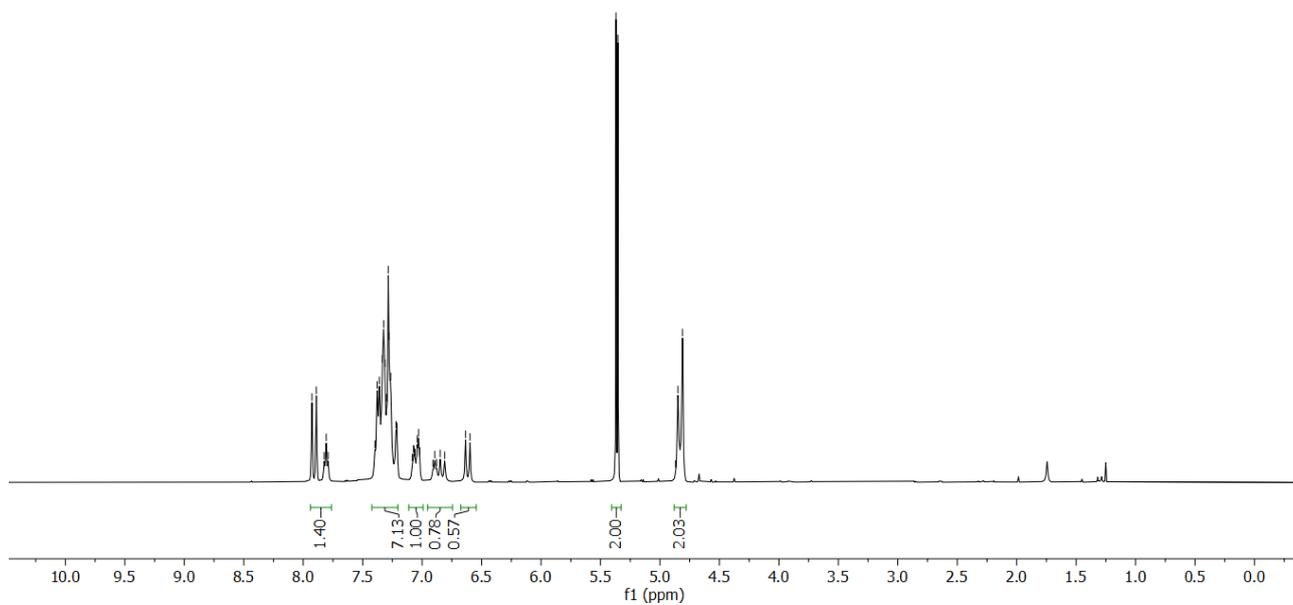
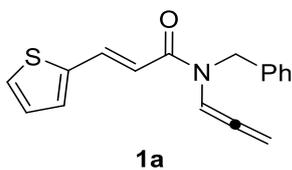
Synthesis of (E)-N-benzyl-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acrylamide (precursor of 1p)



In a round-bottom flask, N-benzylprop-2-yn-1-amine (1 equiv.), 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (EDCI) (1.3 equiv.) and Et₃N (1.3 equiv.) in DCM (0.1 M) were added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 minutes, then a solution of (E)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)acrylic acid (1 equiv.) and DCM was slowly added at 0°C, and the mixture was reacted overnight. After complete conversion as monitored by TLC, the solution was quenched with a saturated NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (3 times), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 72:28) to afford (E)-N-benzyl-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)acrylamide. (Yield = 58%)

Copies of NMR spectra

7.93
7.89
7.82
7.81
7.79
7.74
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7.36
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.30
7.28
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7.03
7.02
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4.85
4.81



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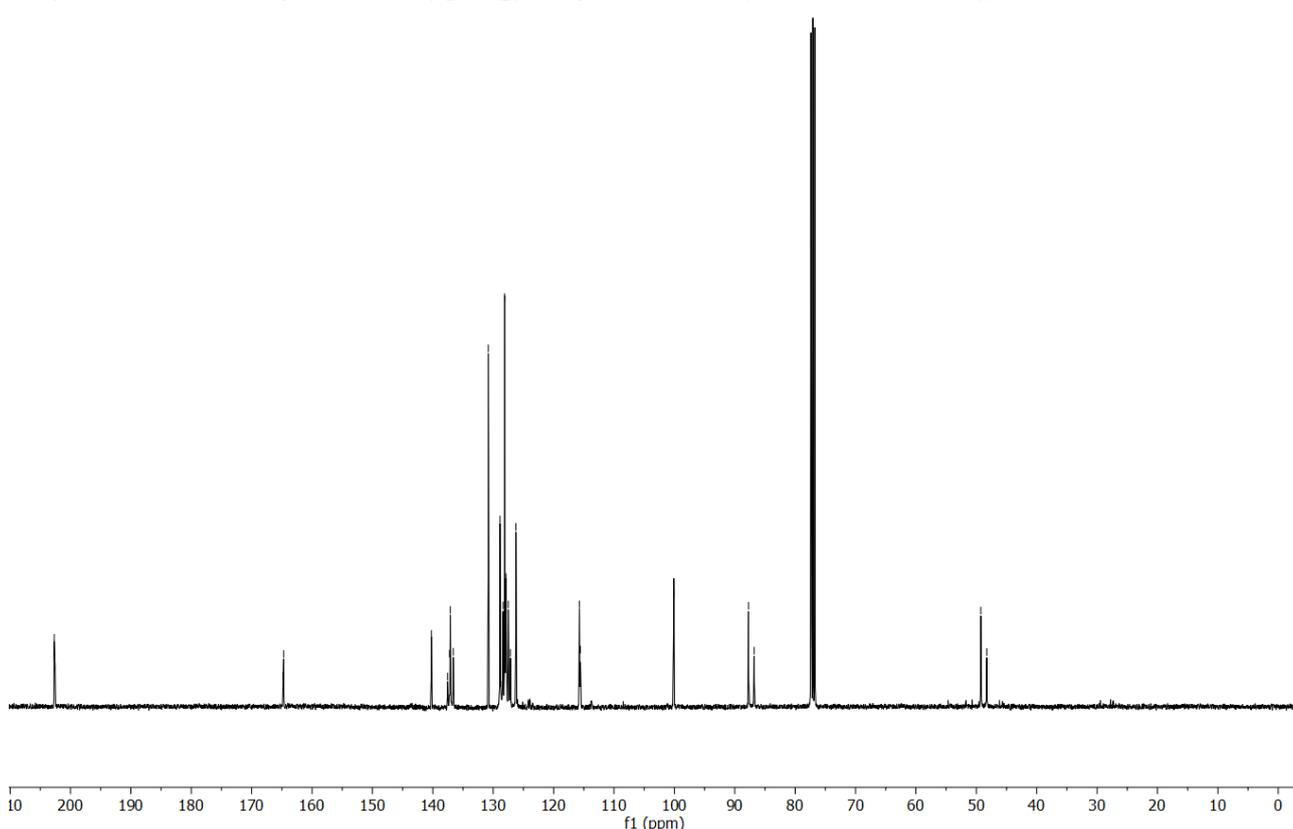
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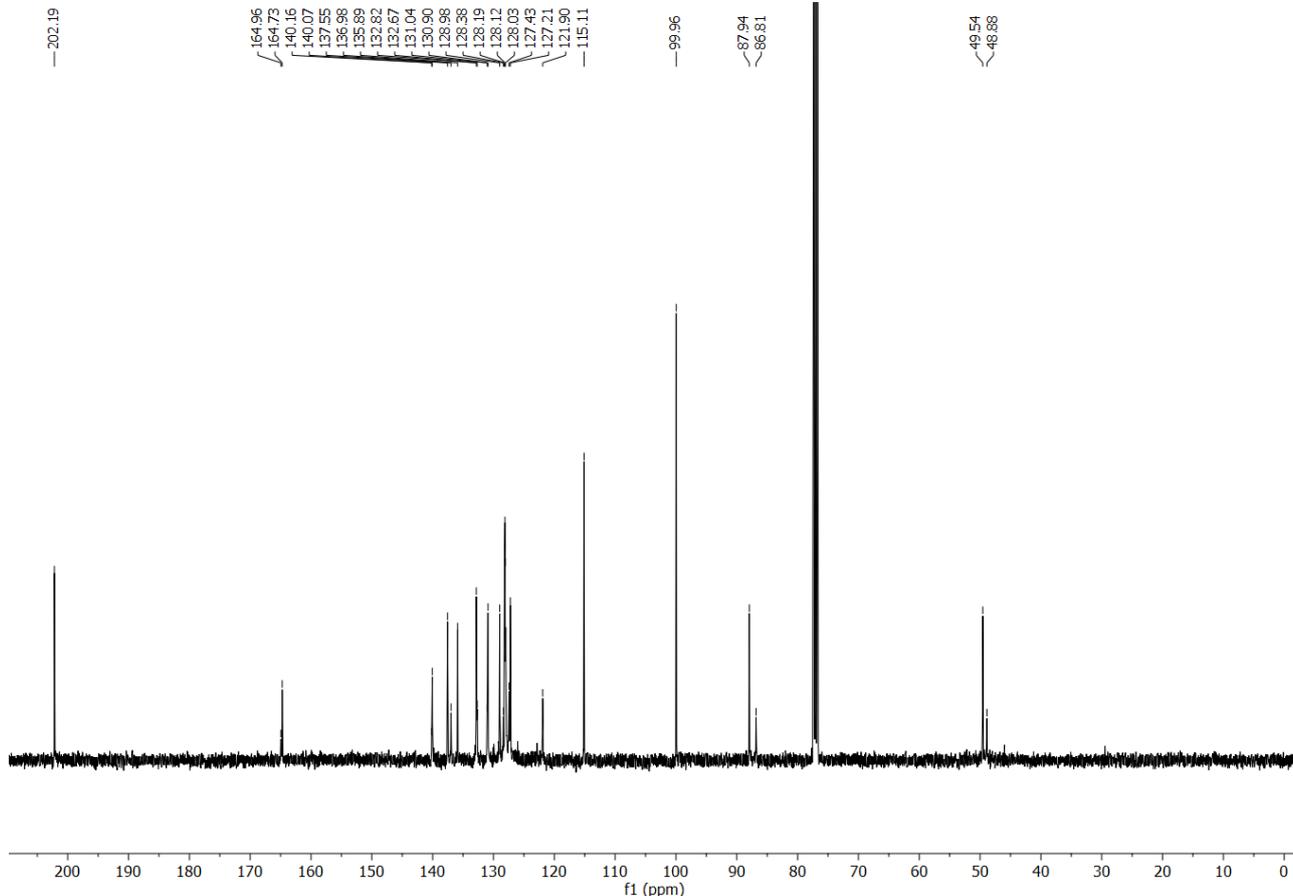
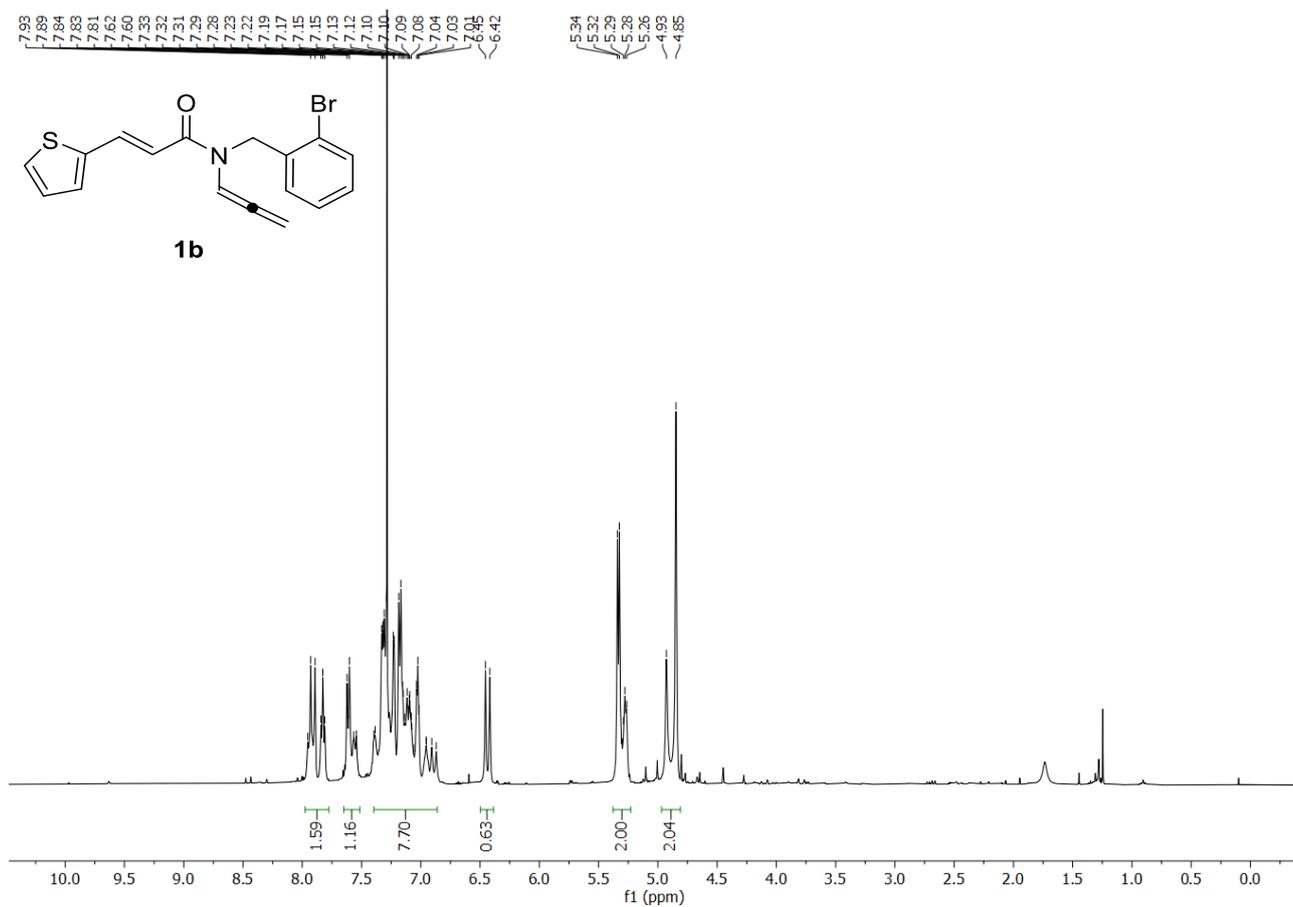
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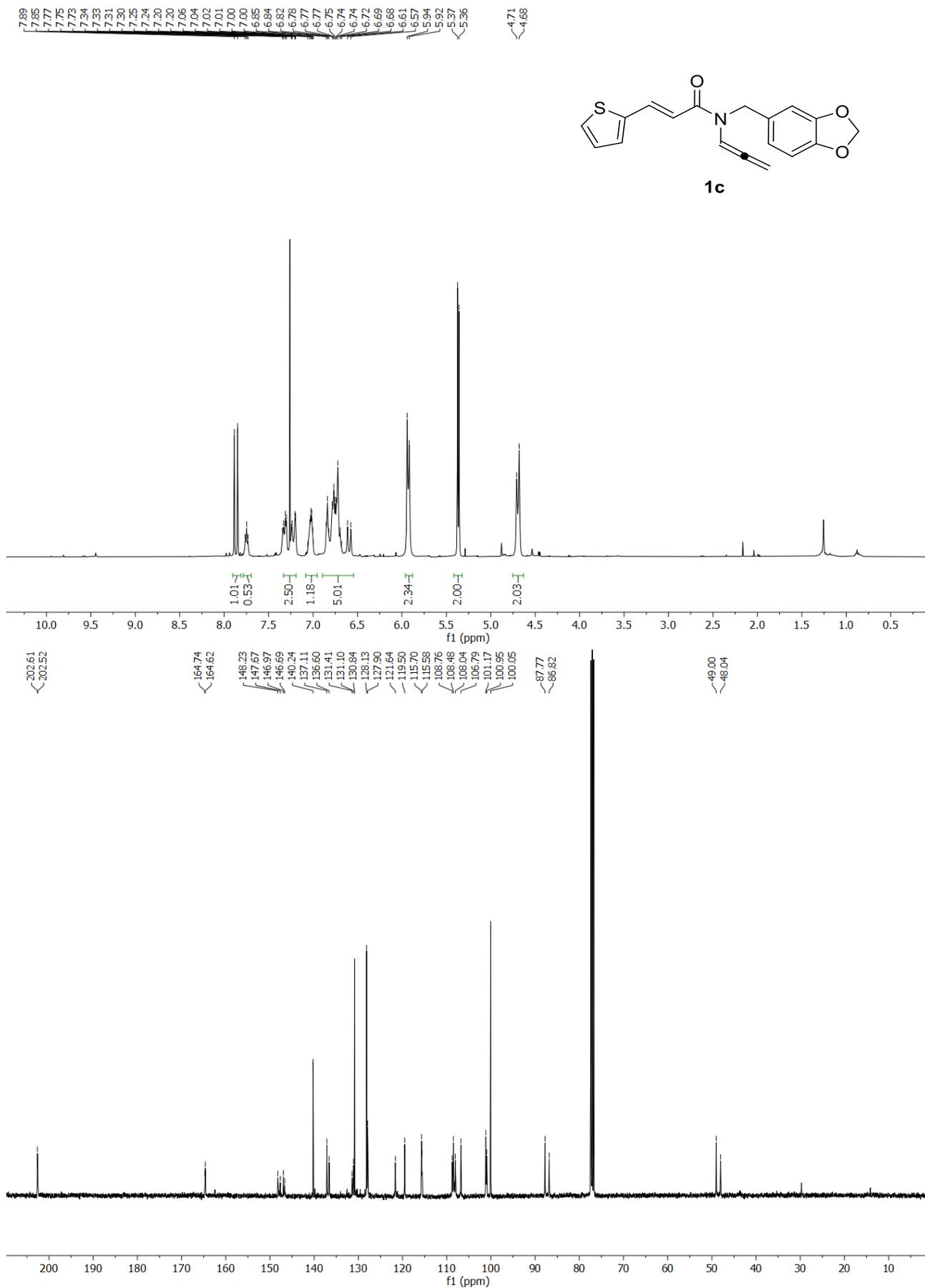
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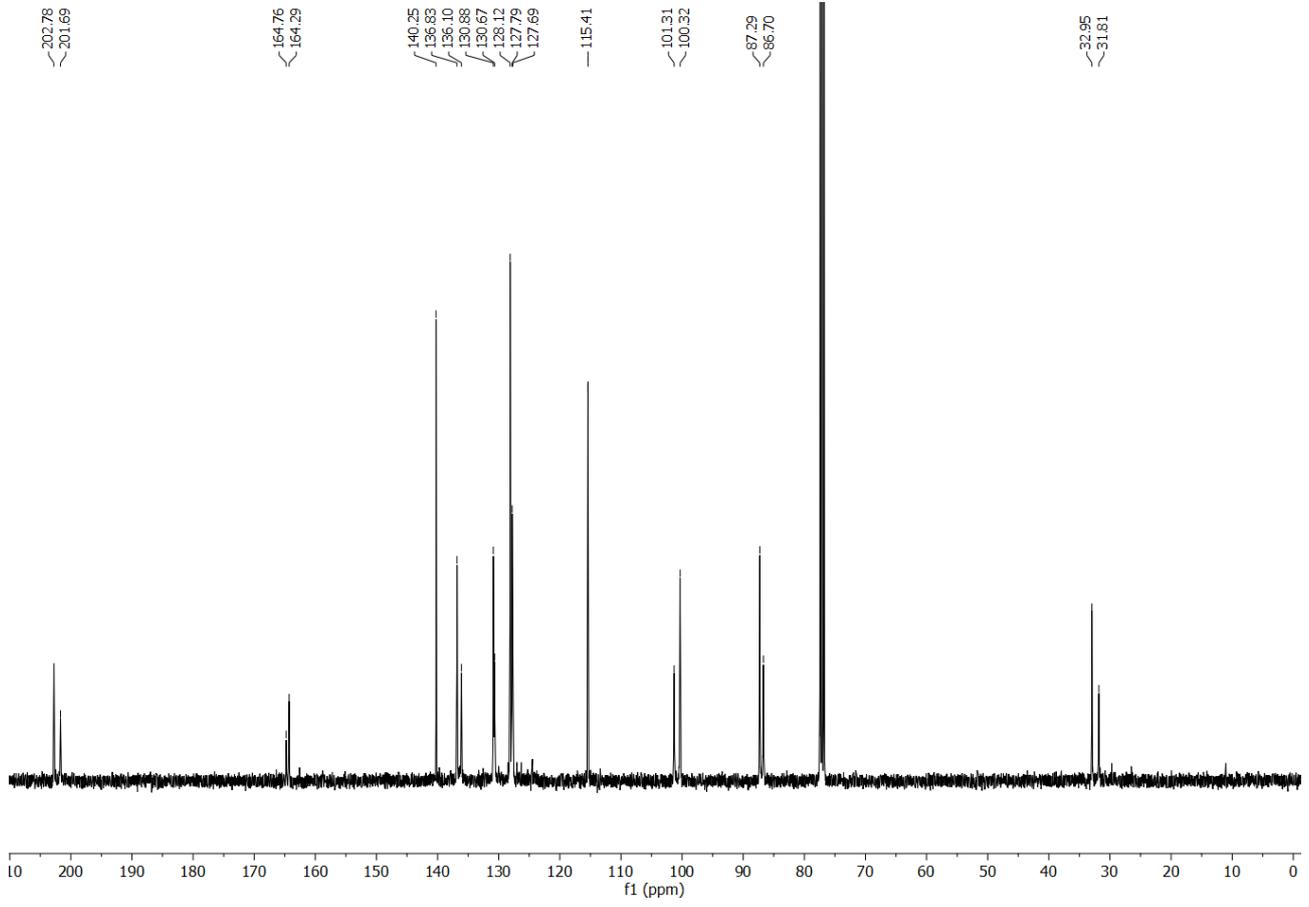
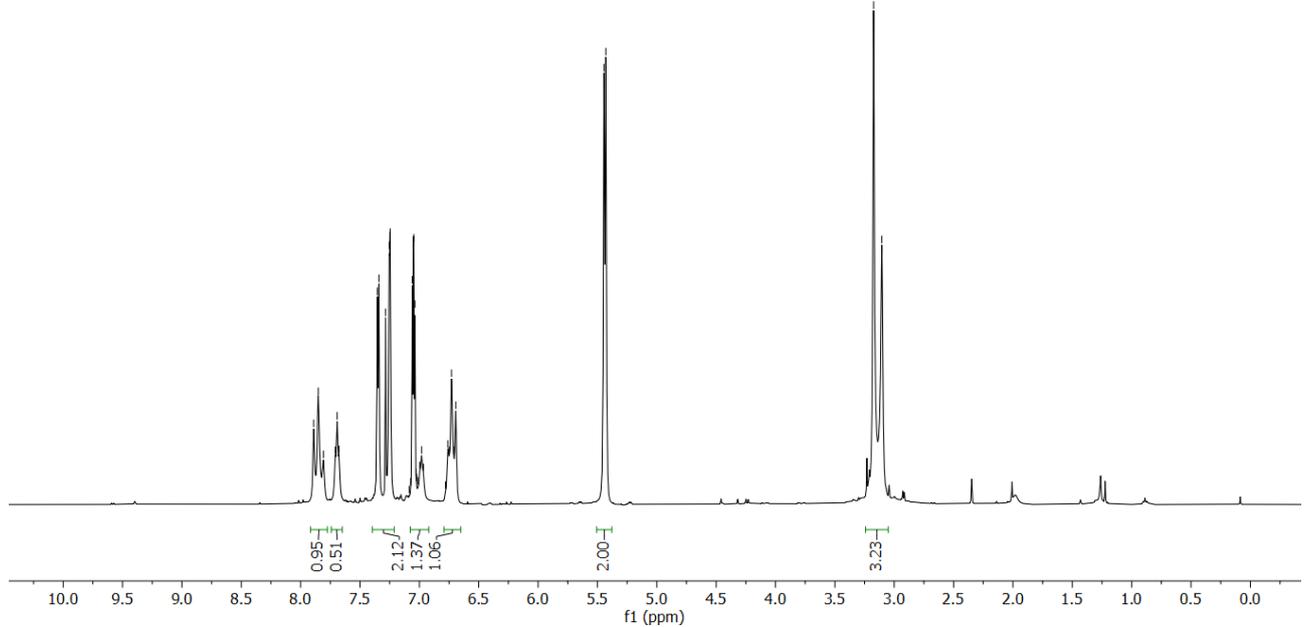
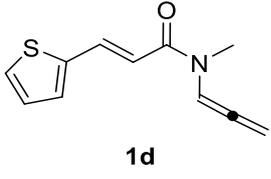
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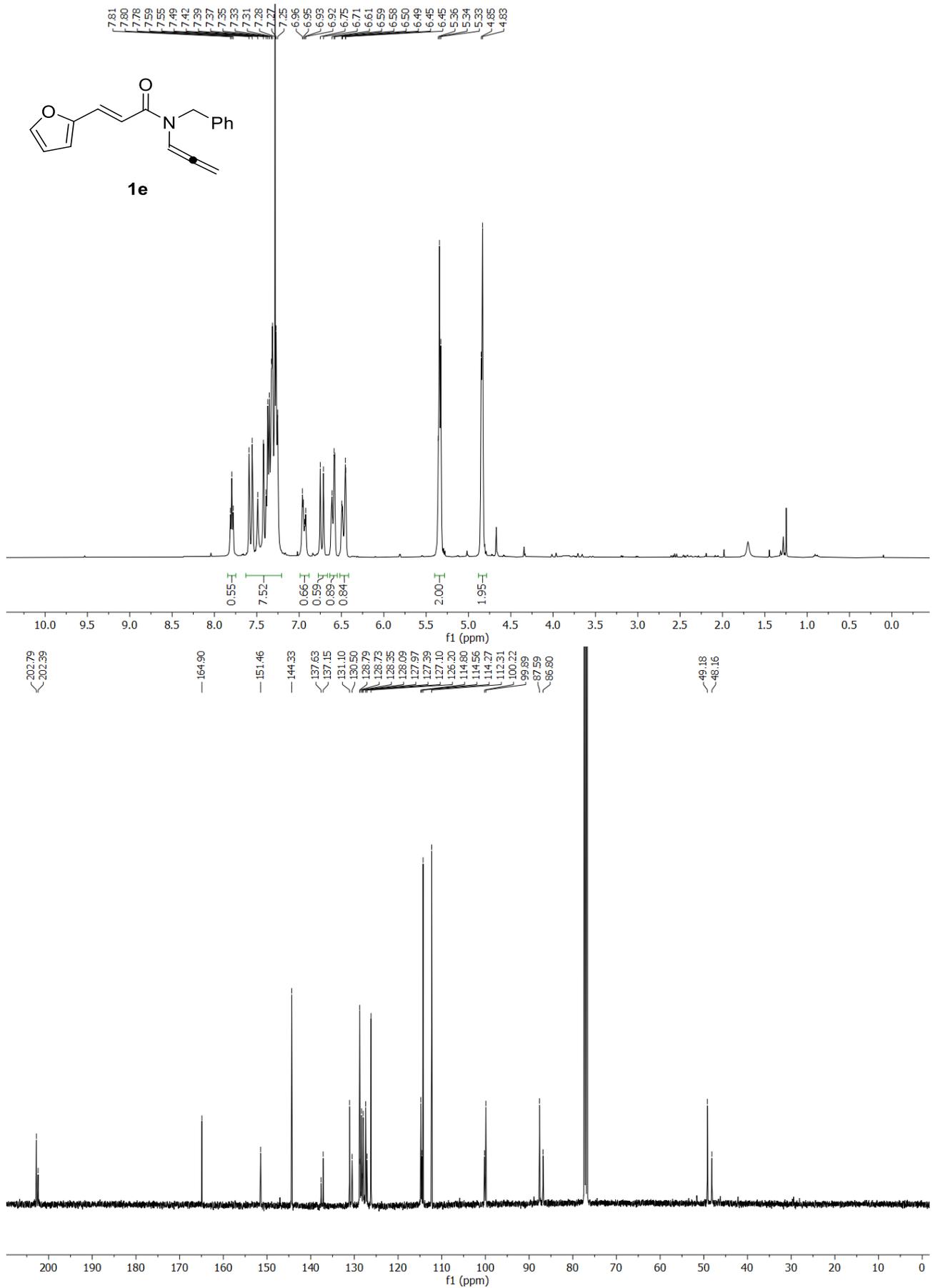


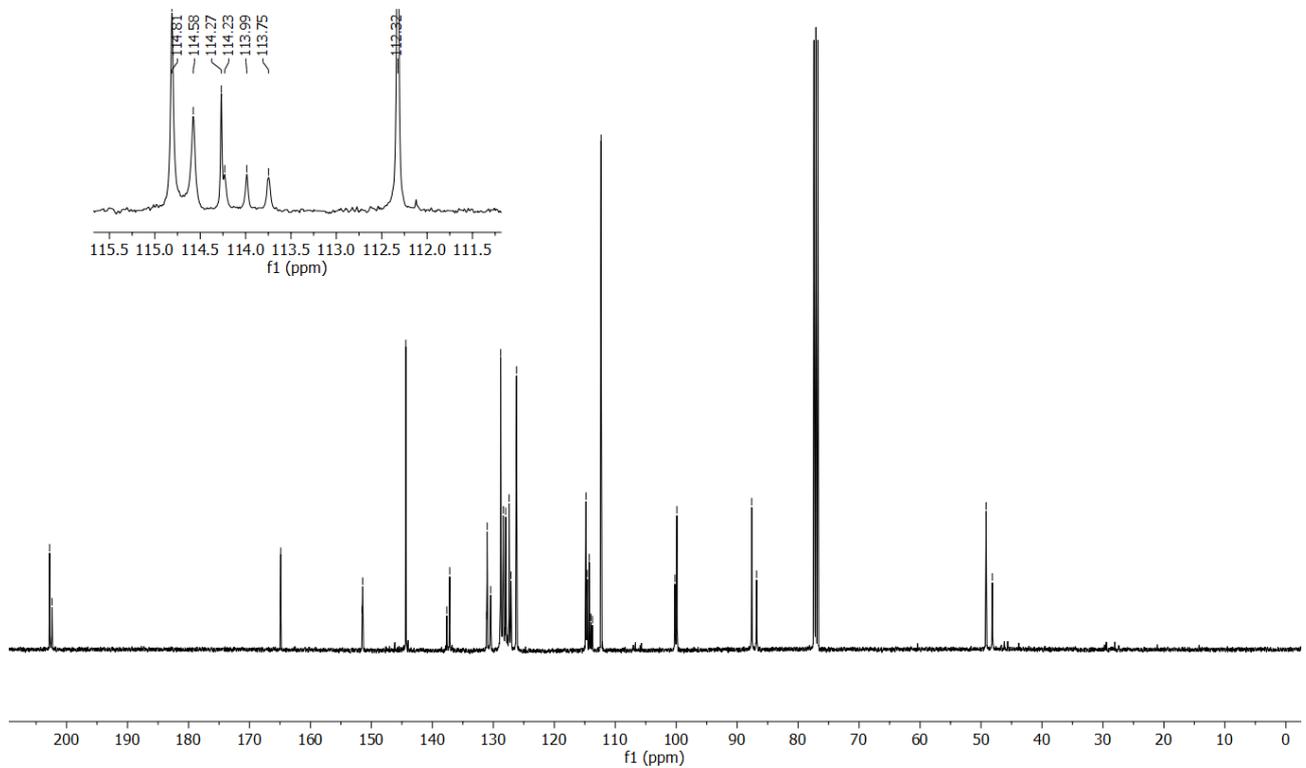
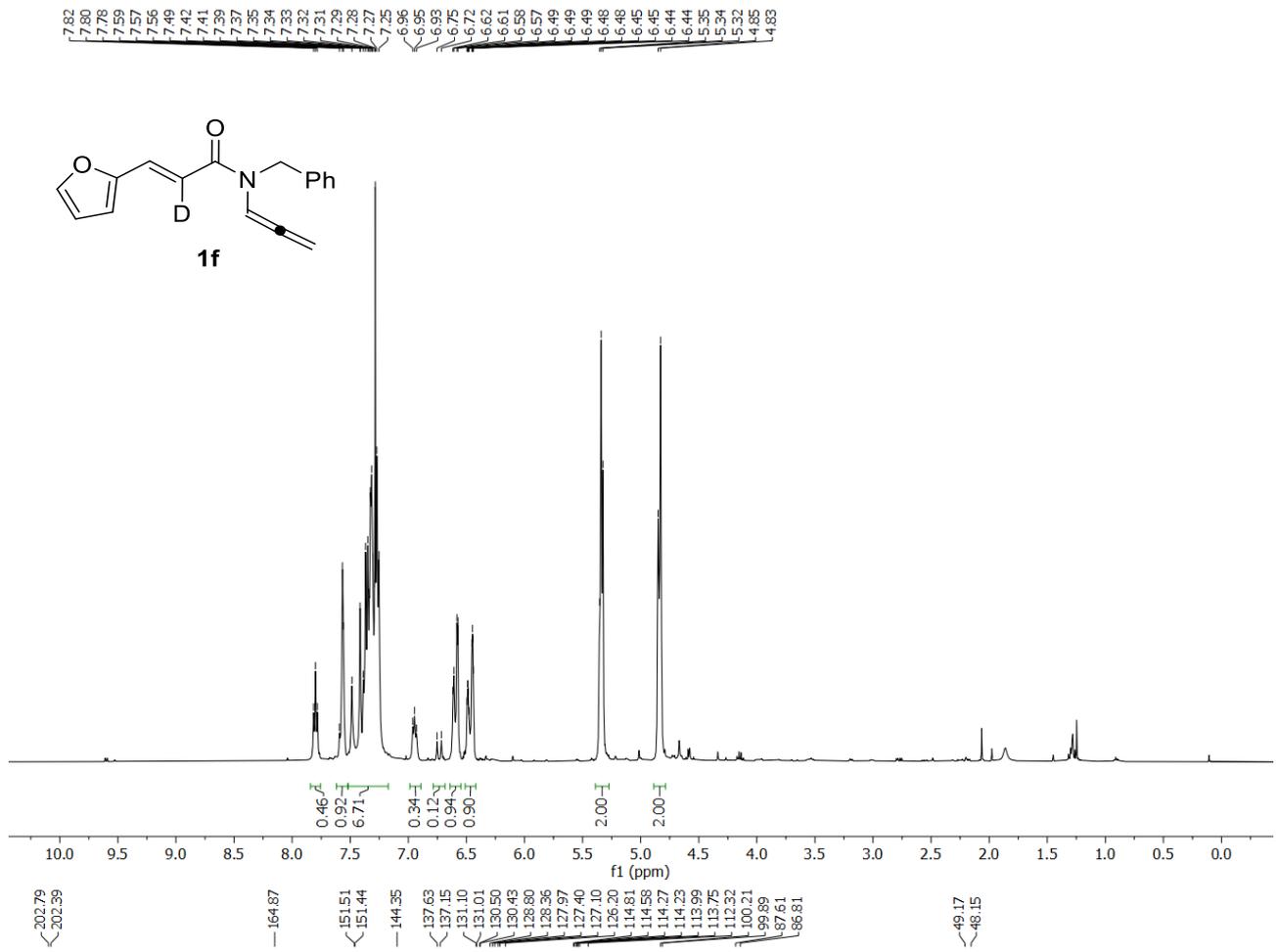


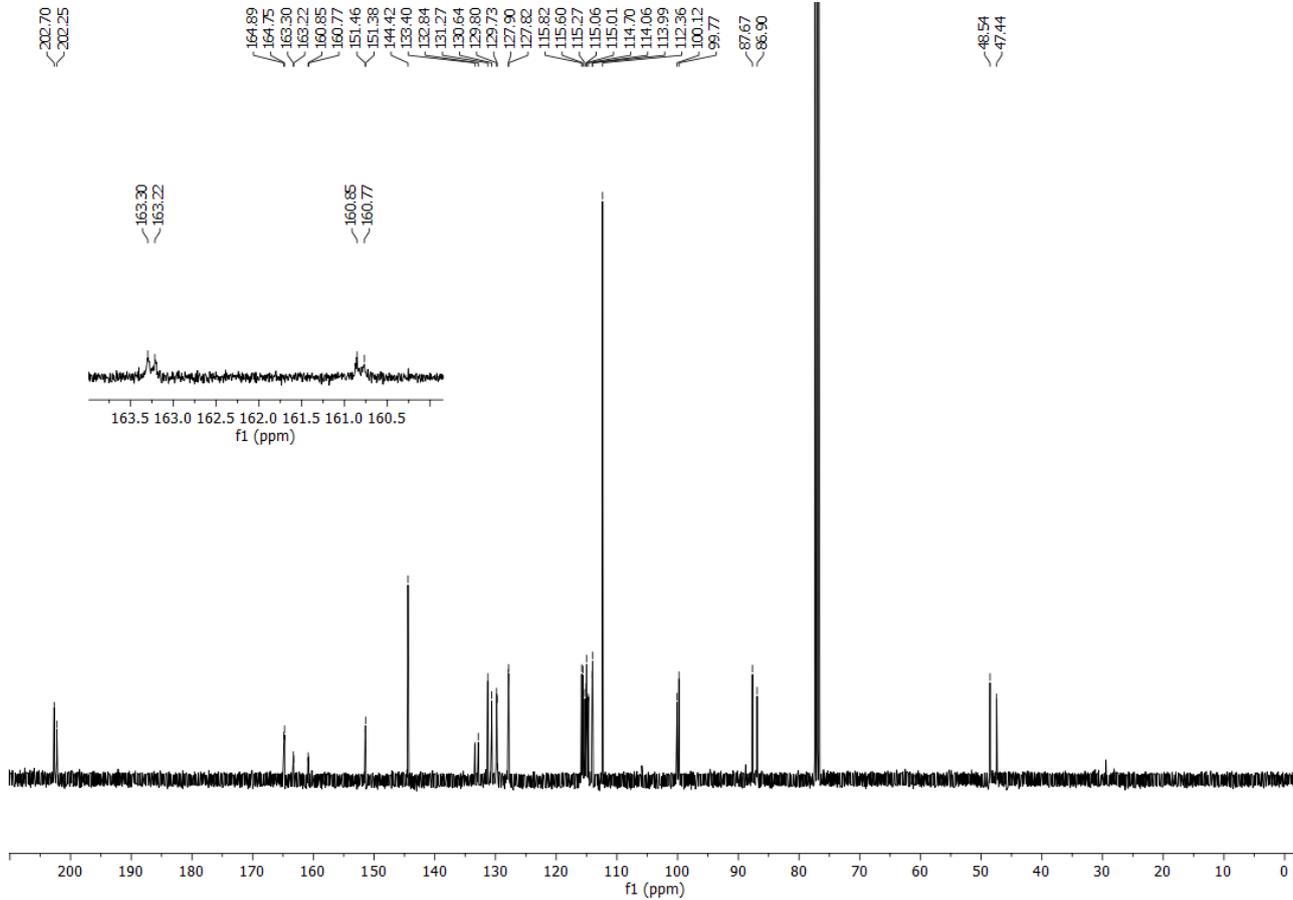
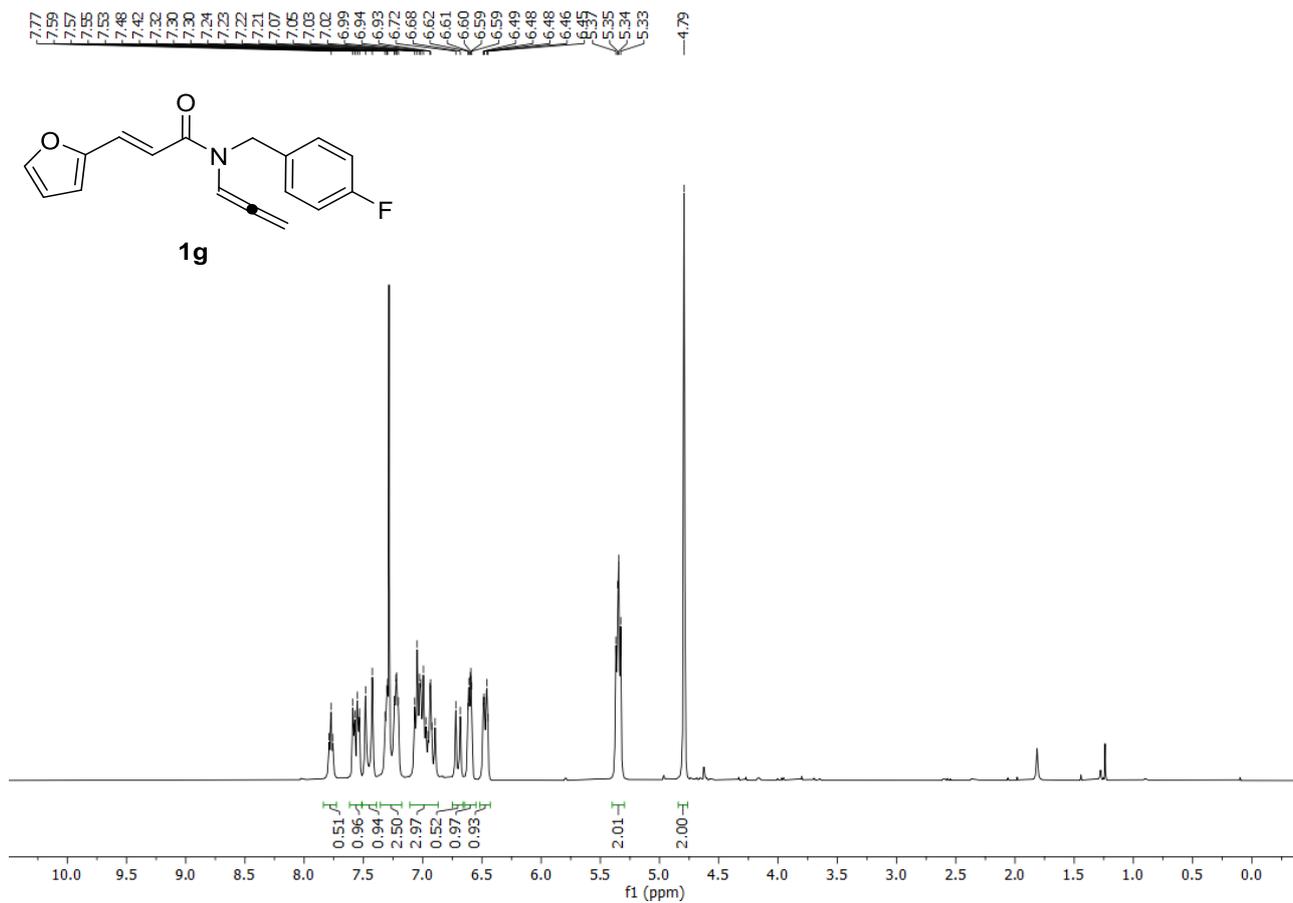


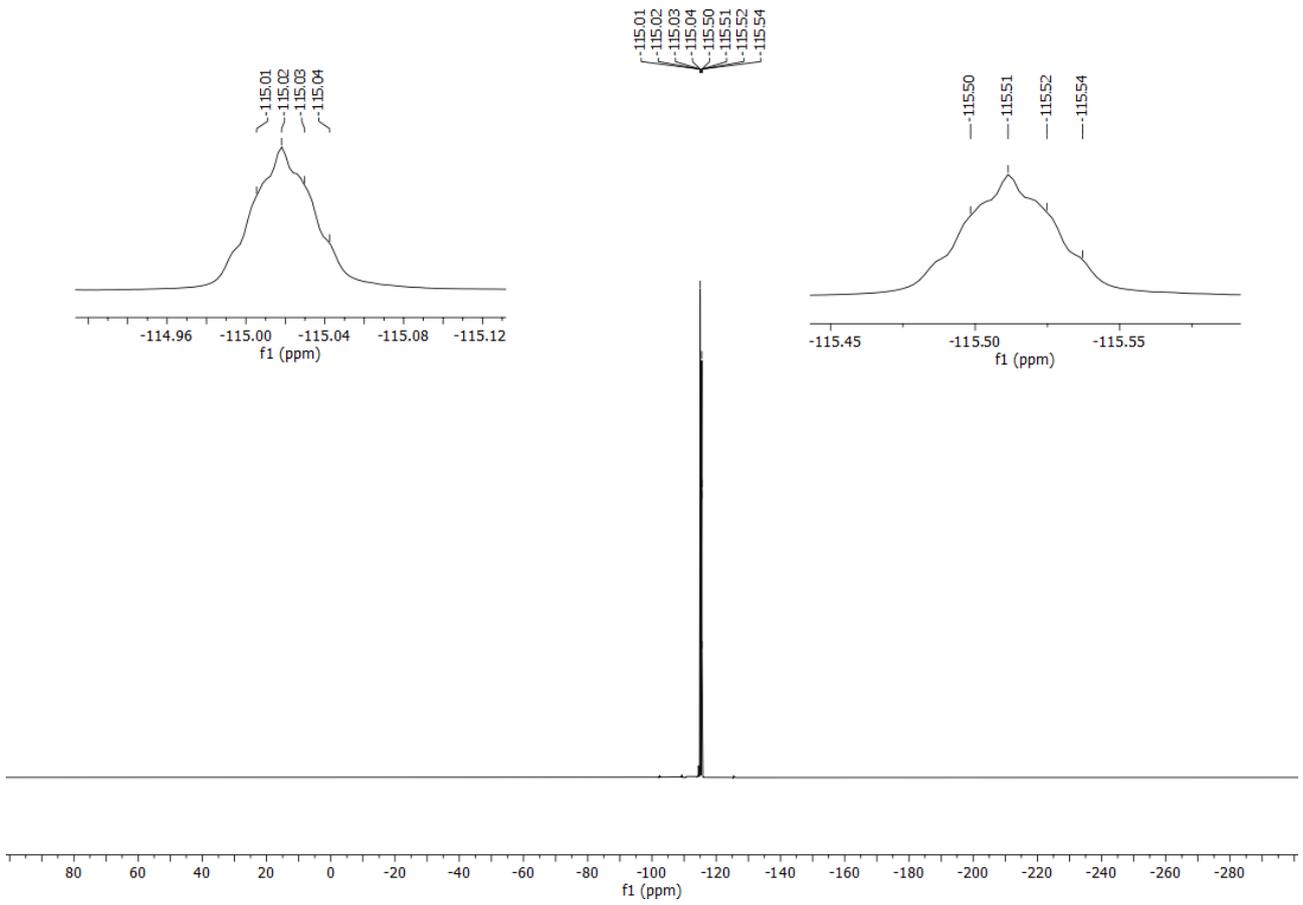
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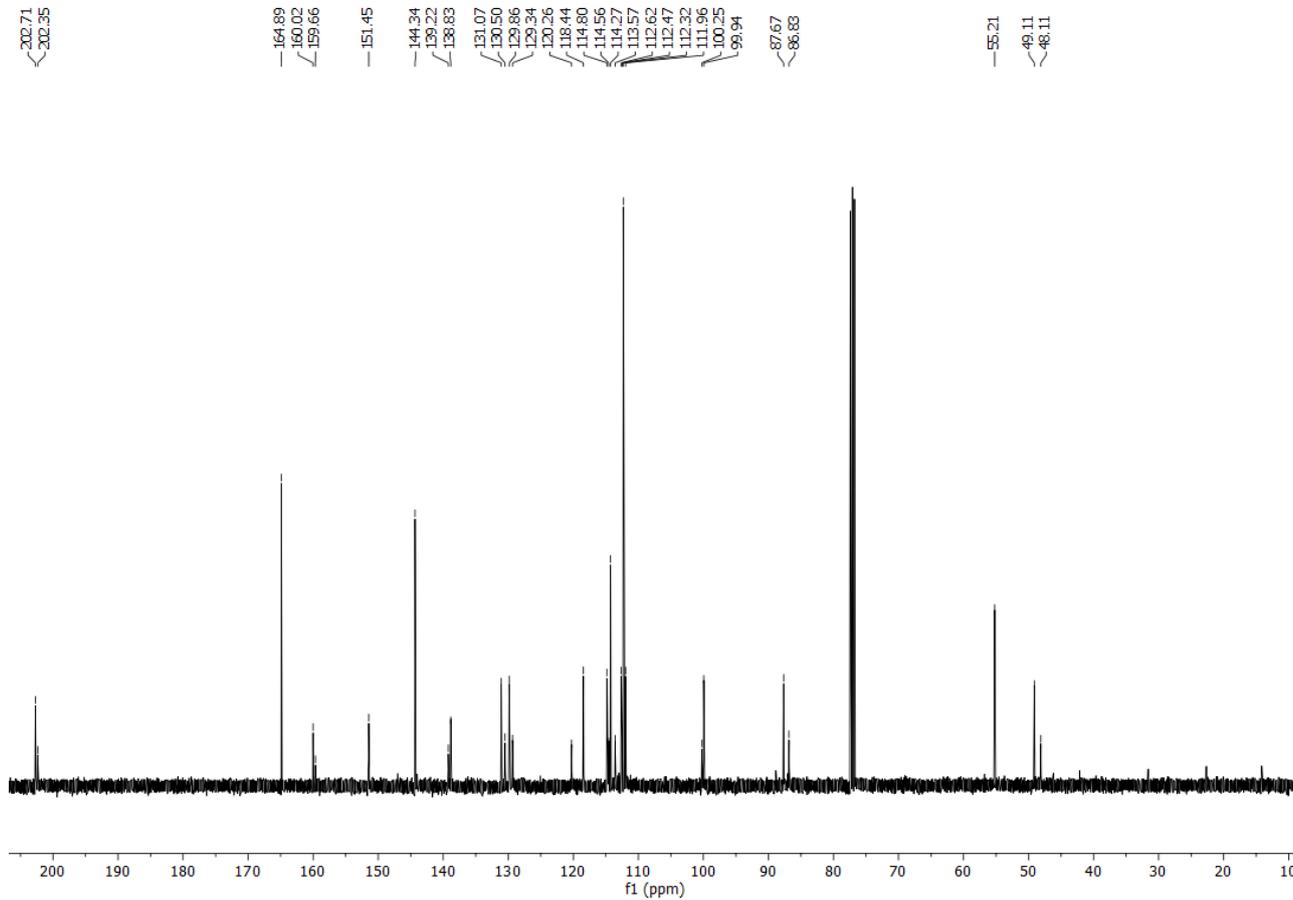
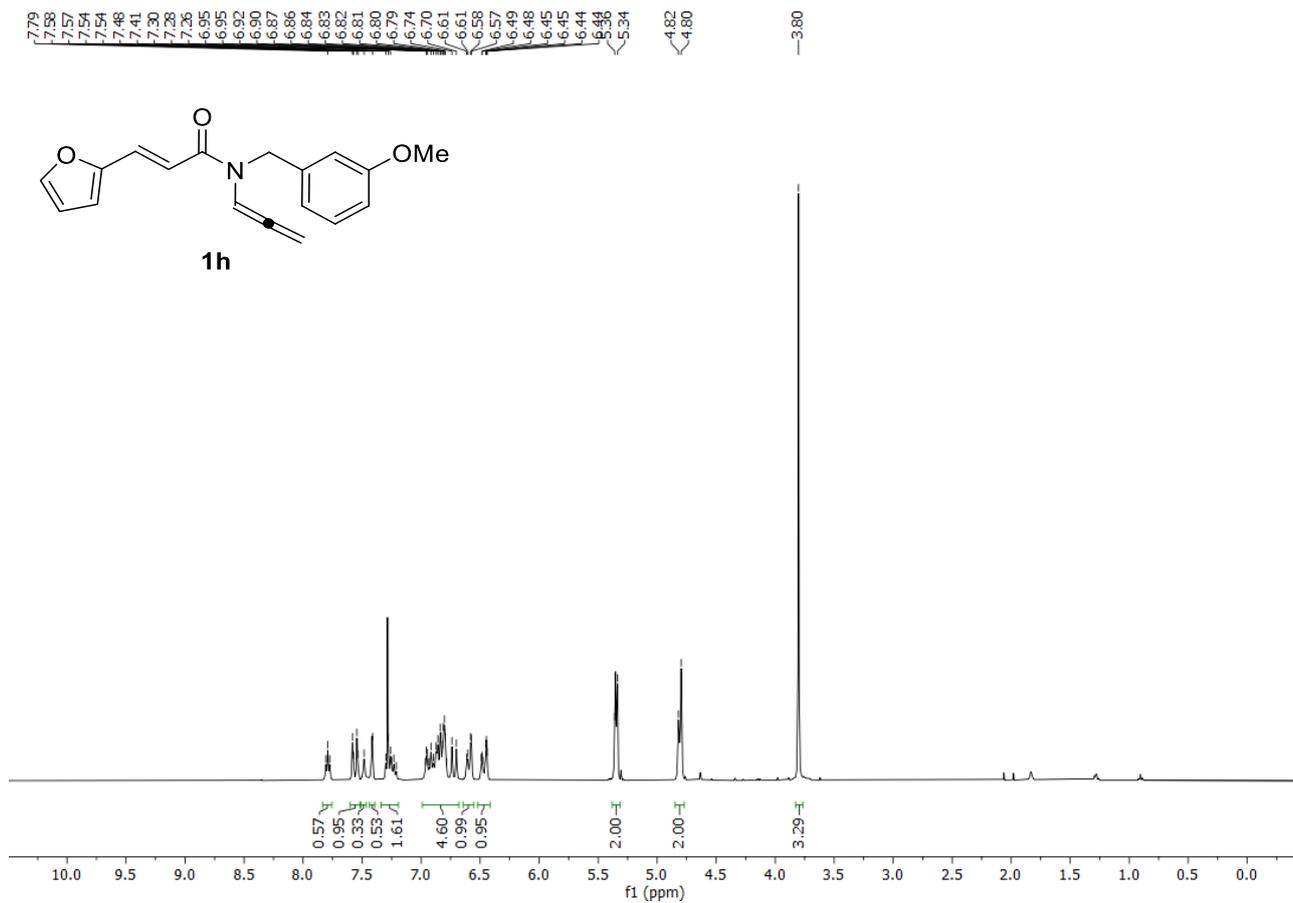


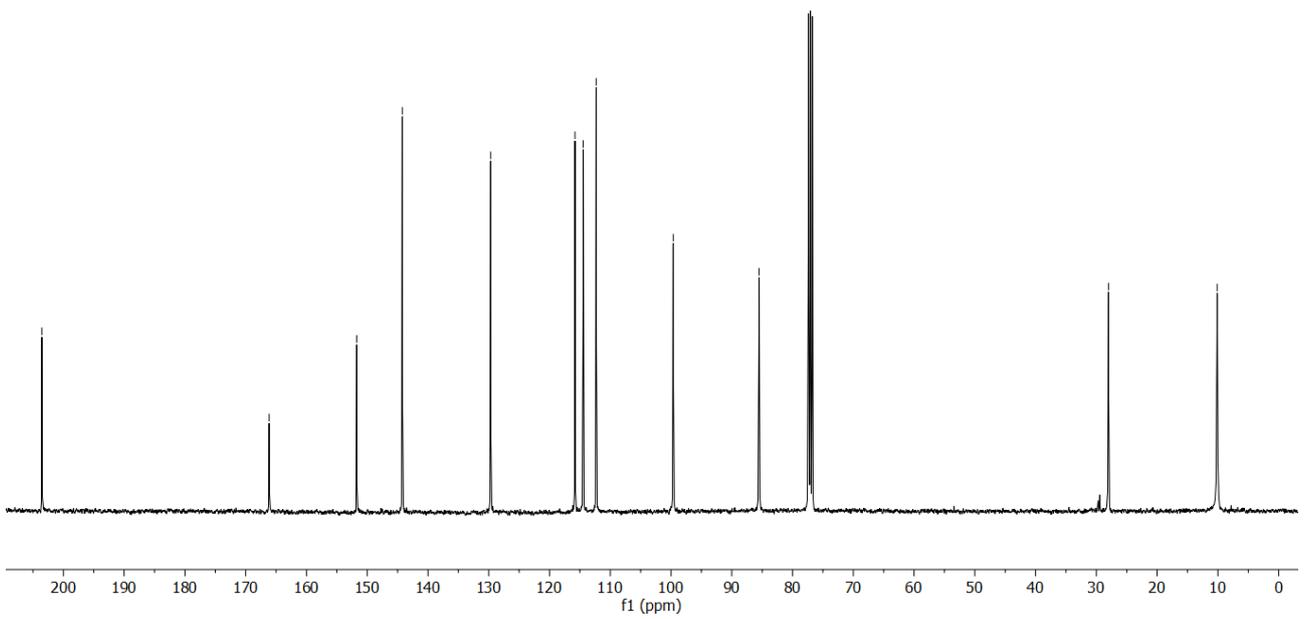
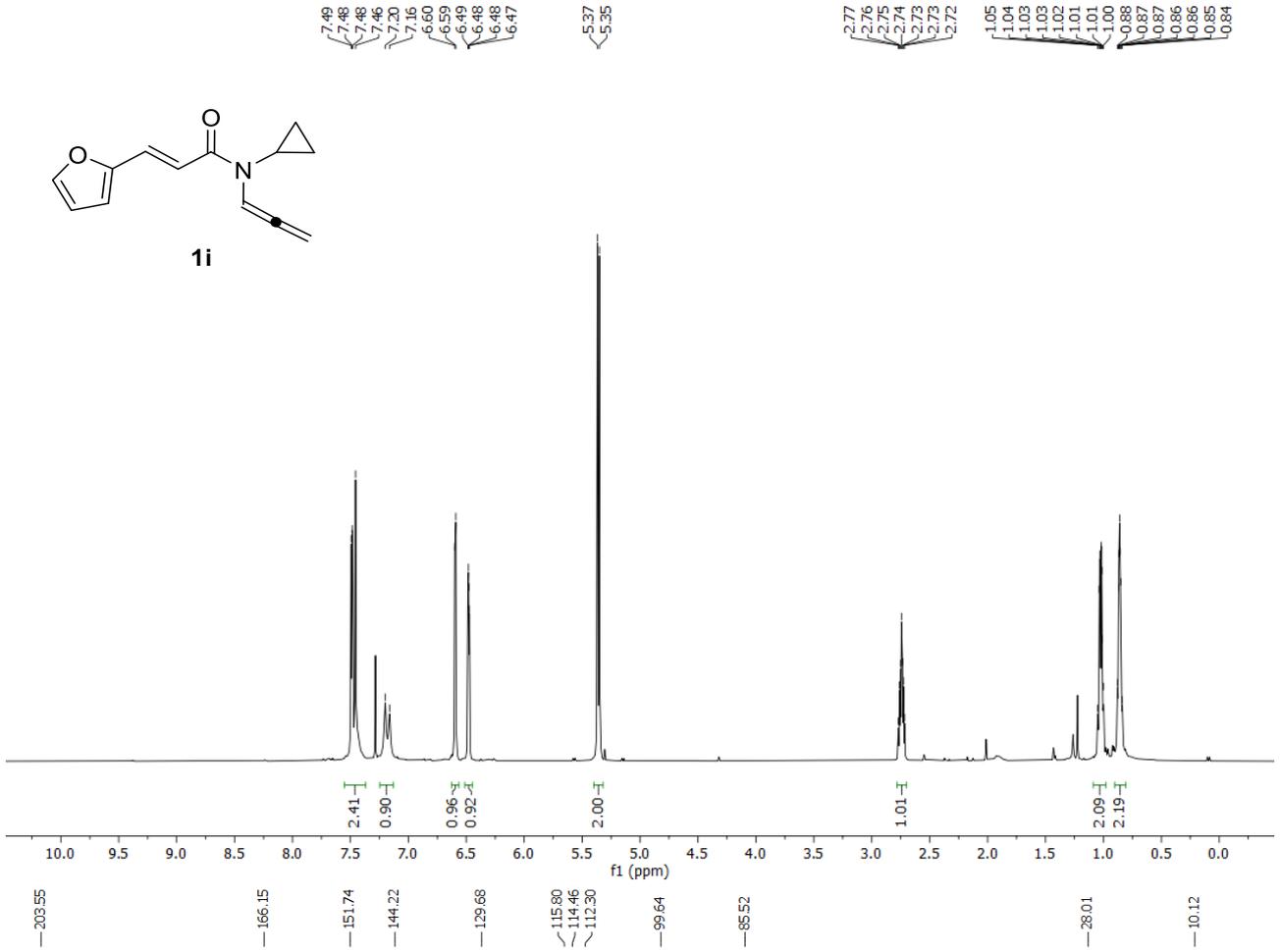
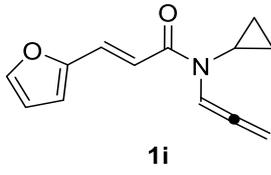


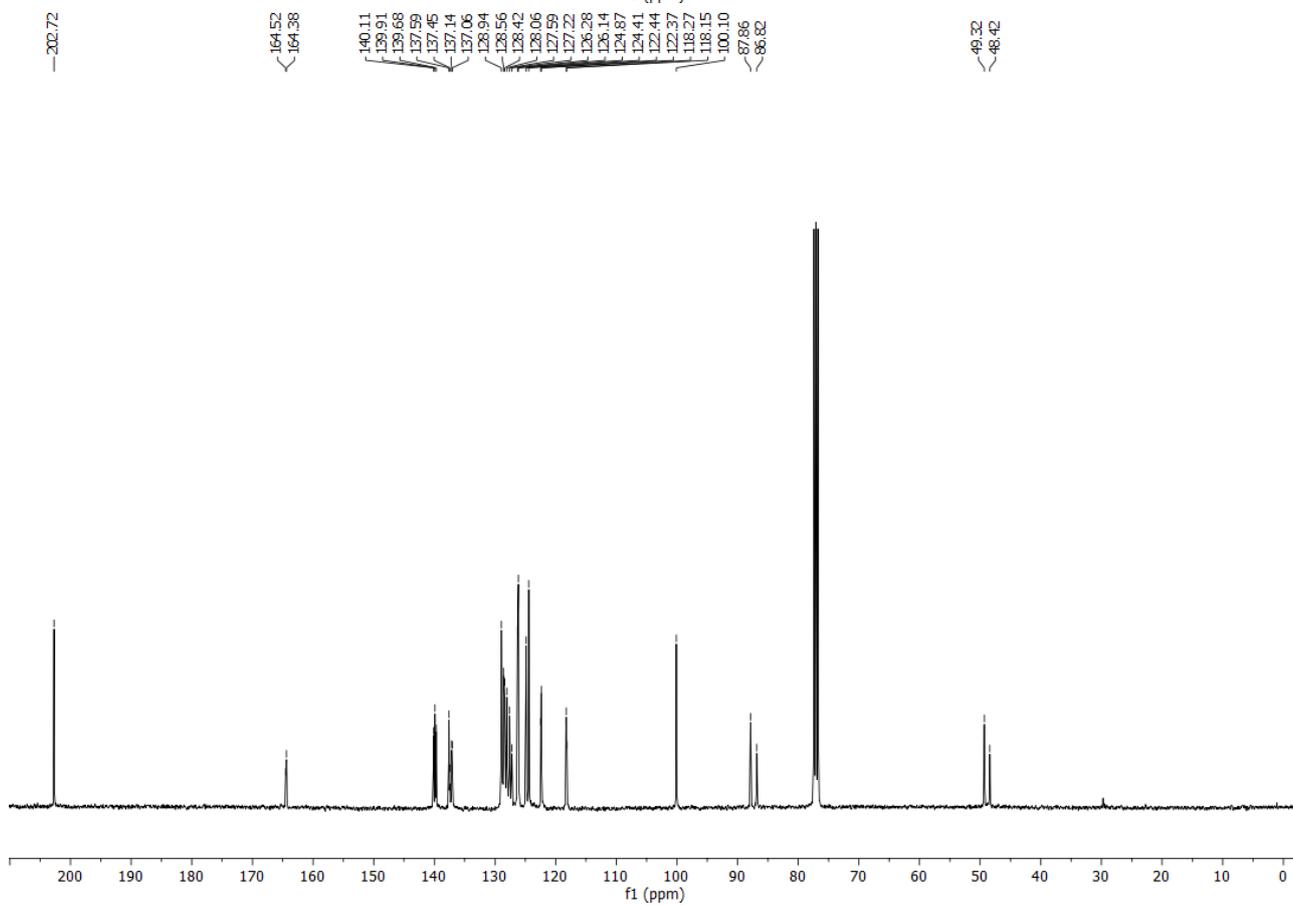
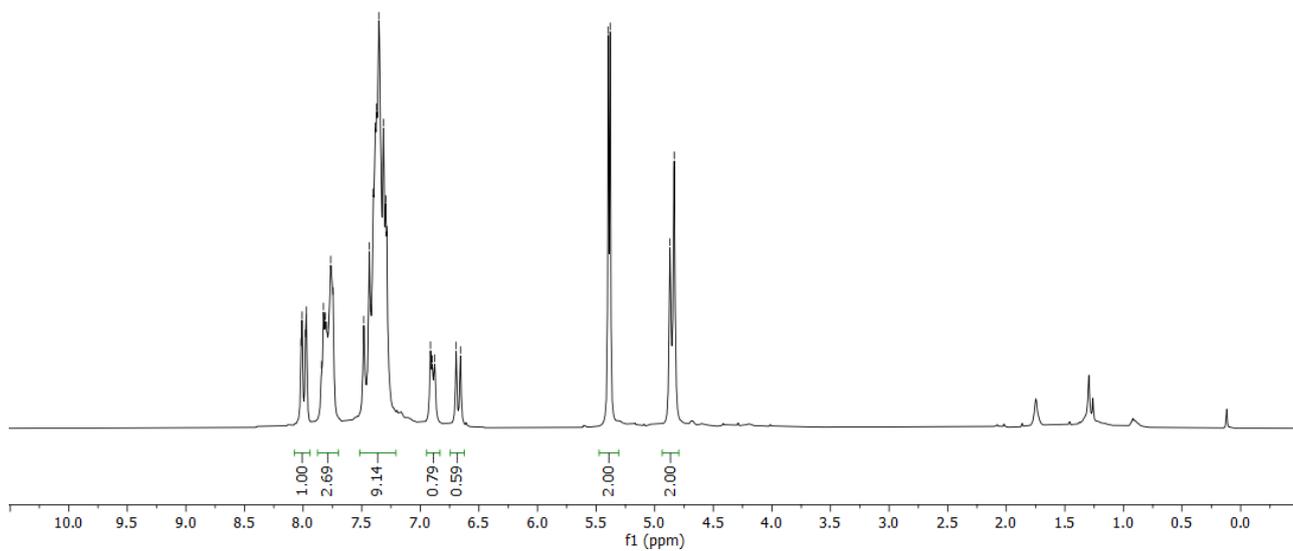
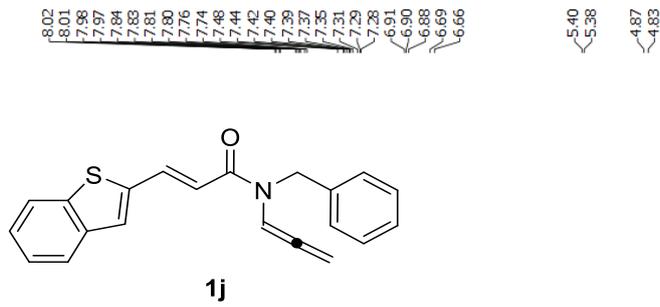


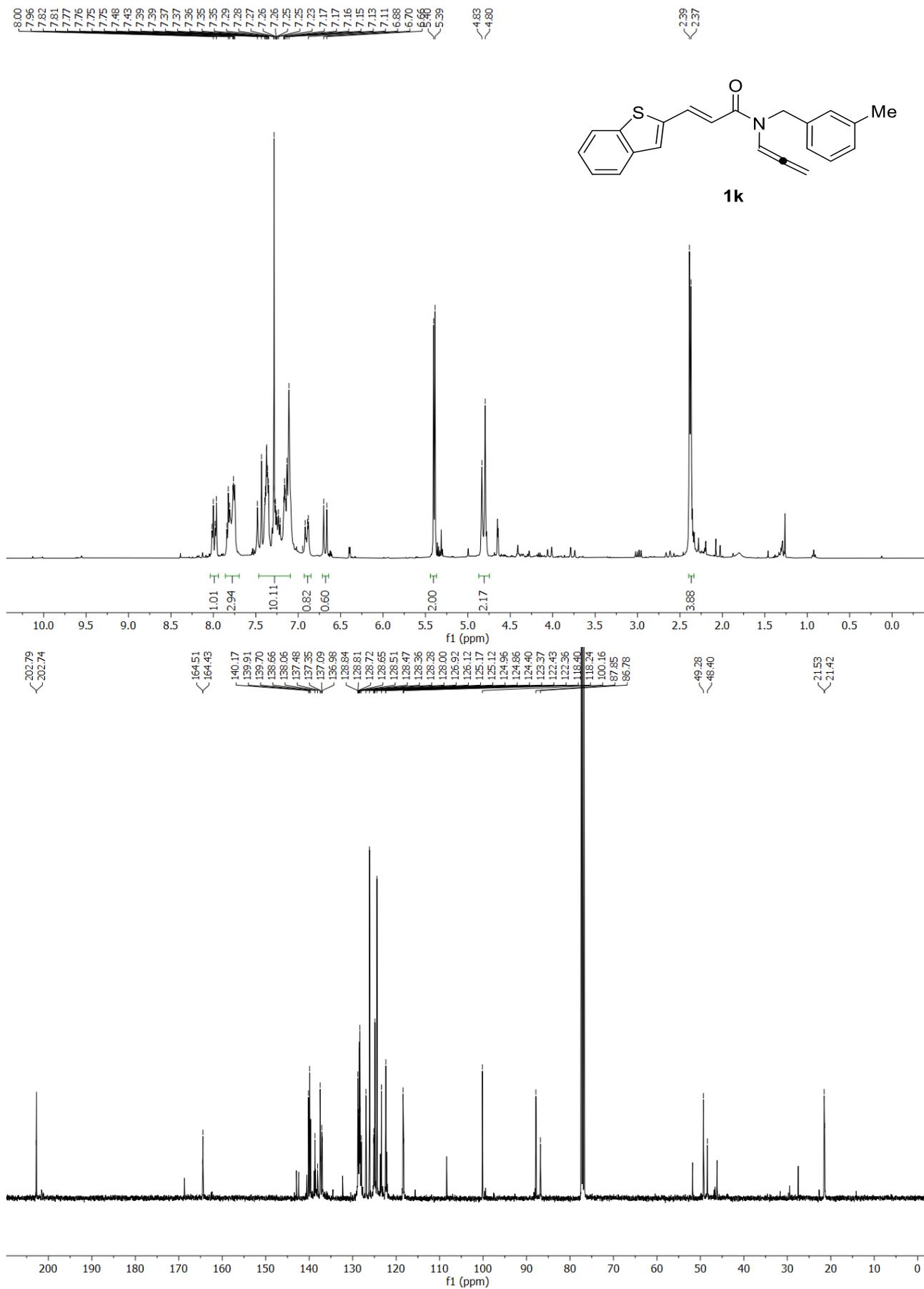




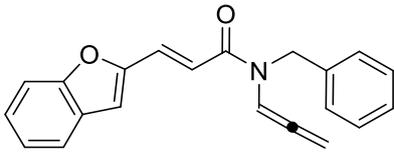




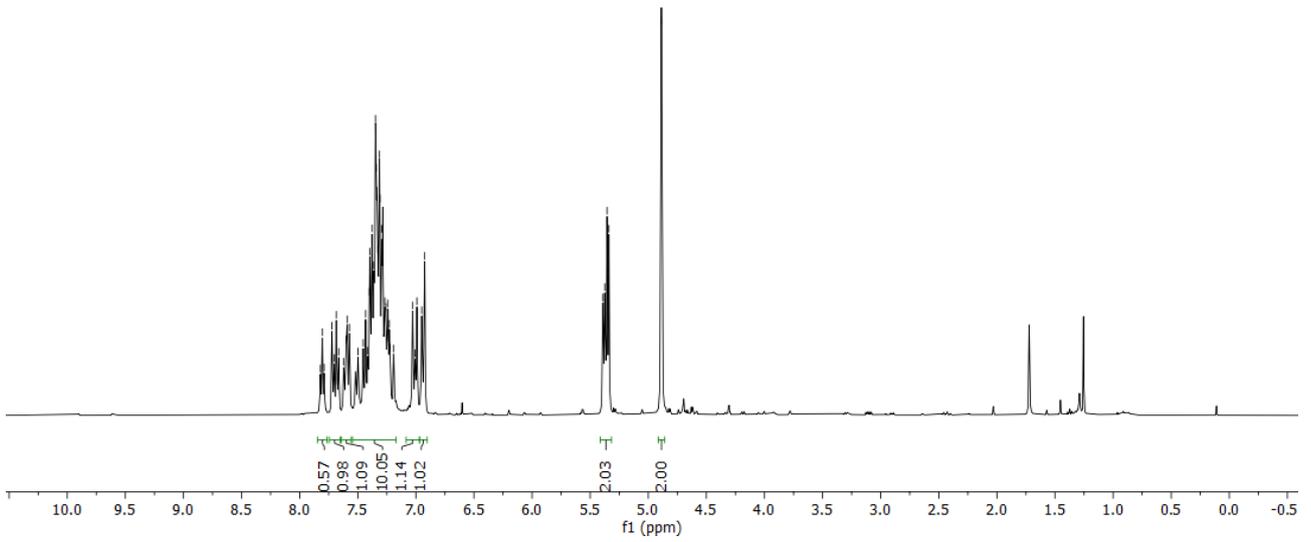




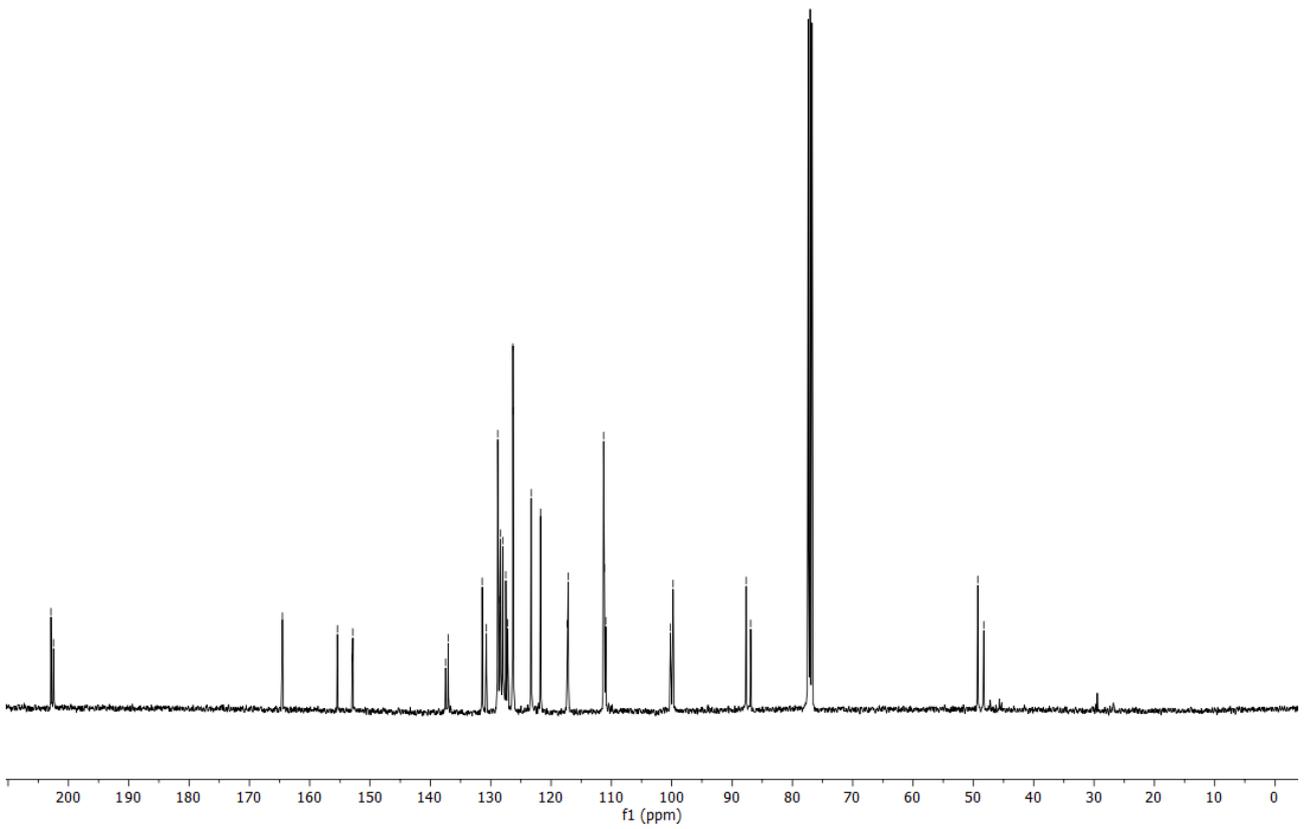
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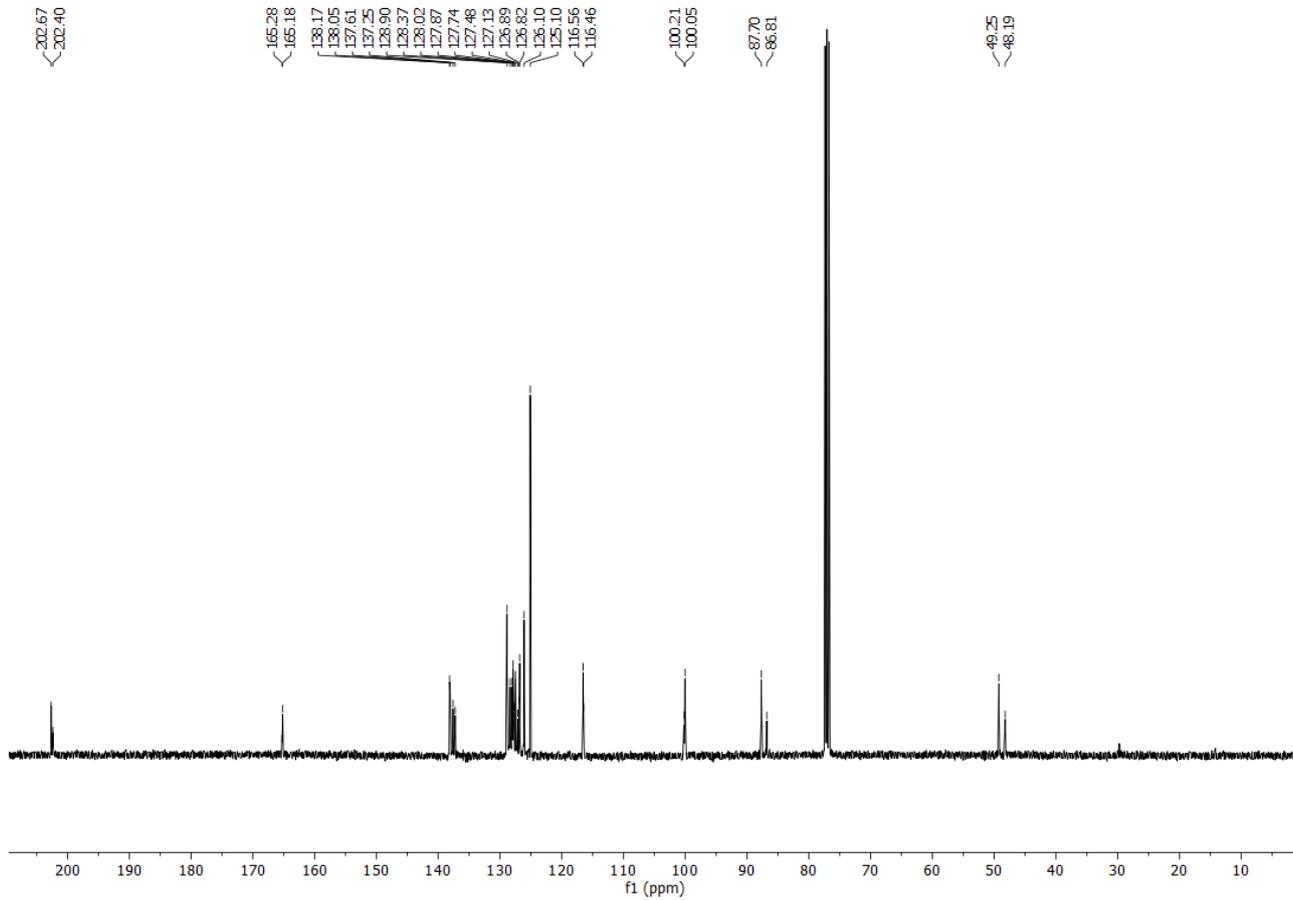
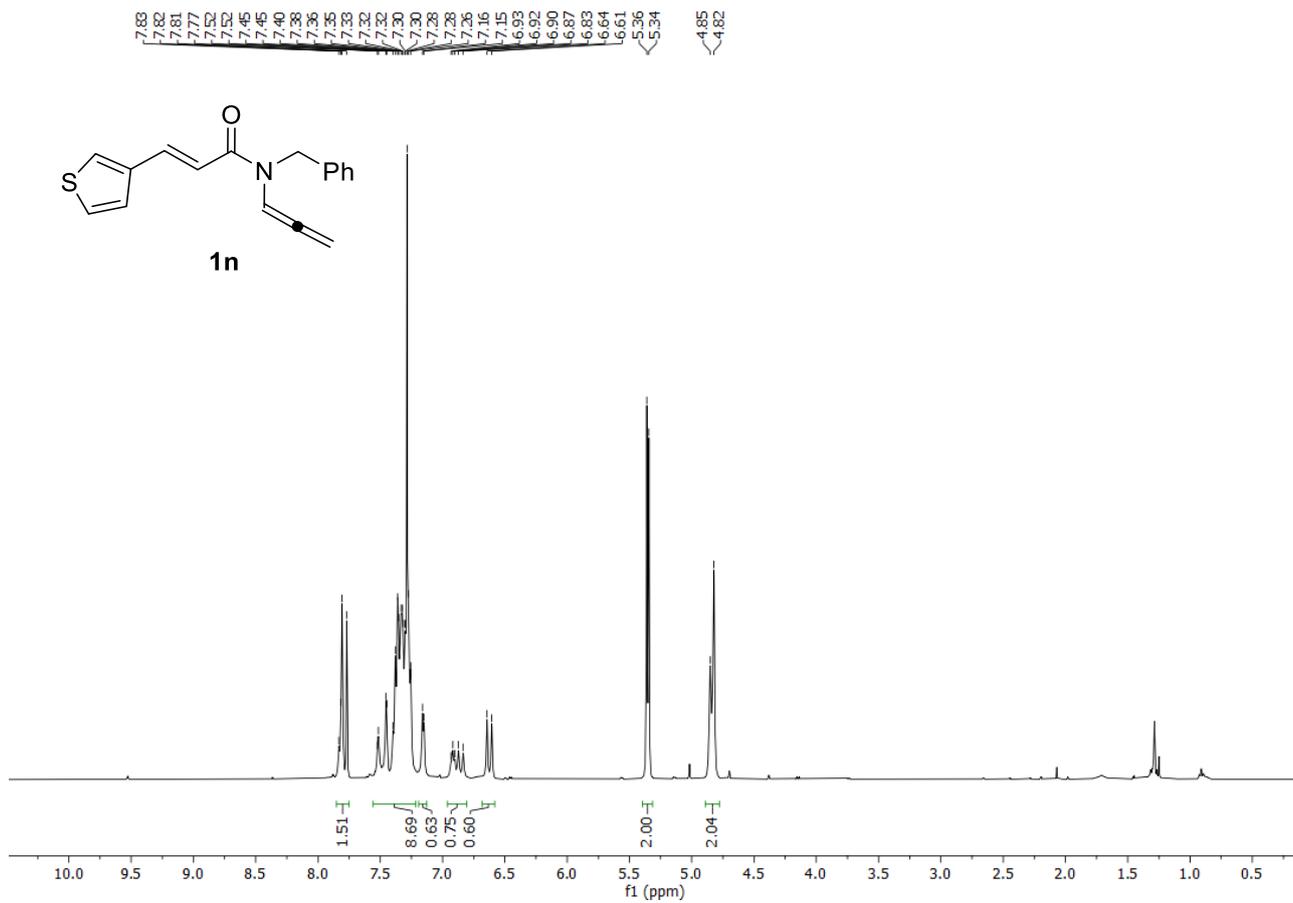


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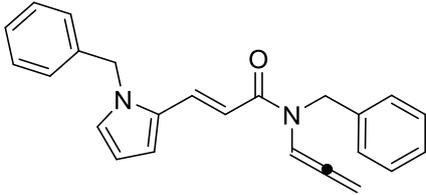


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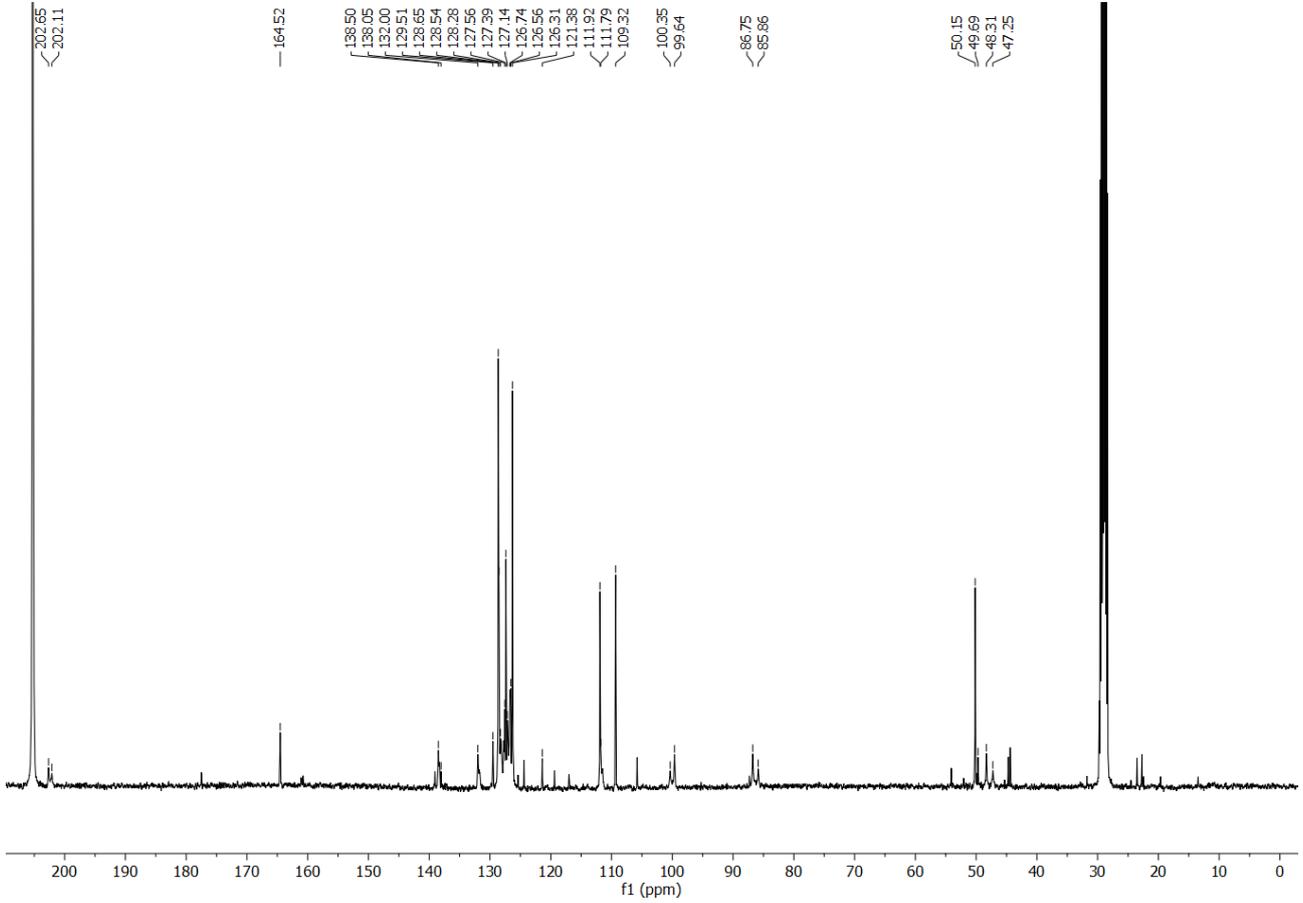
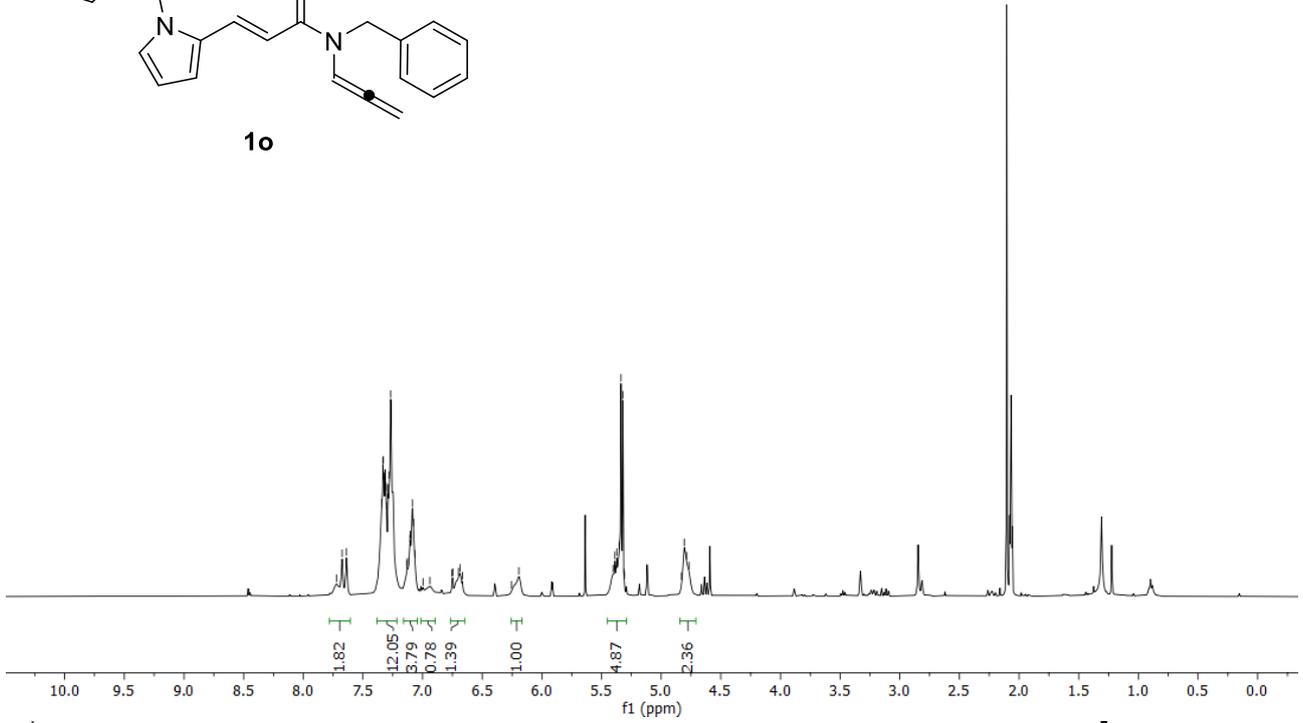


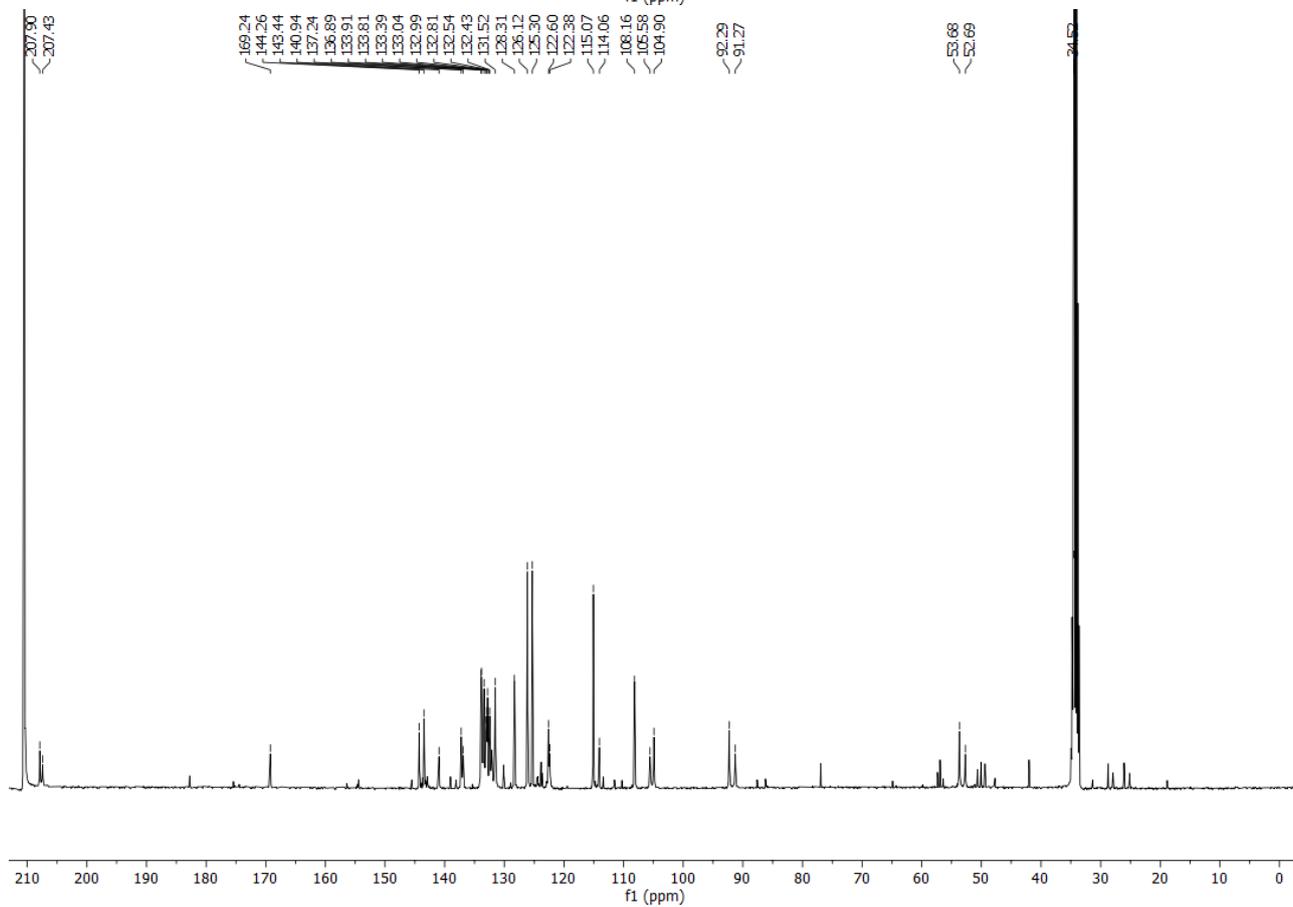
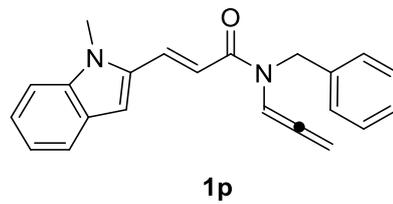
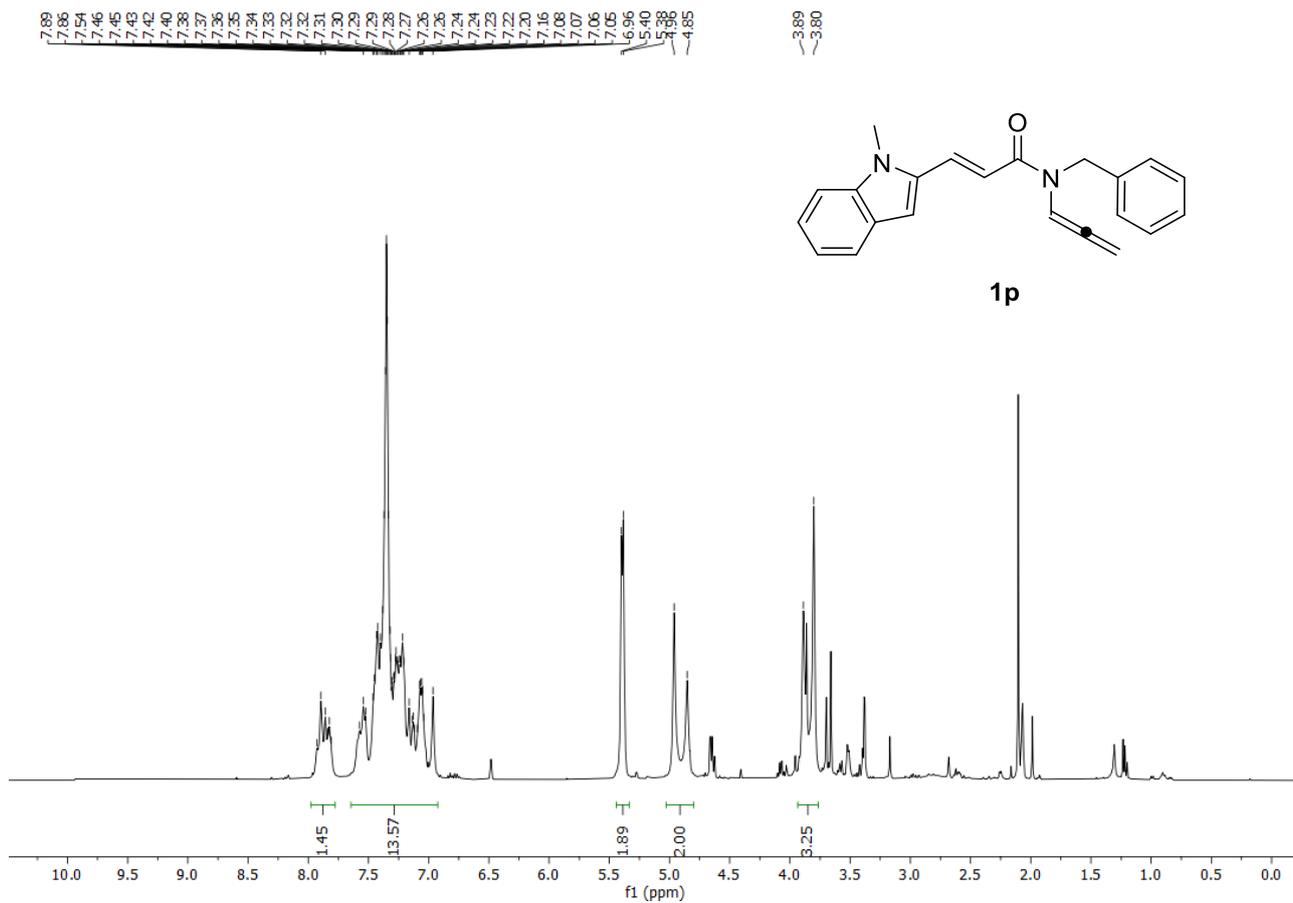


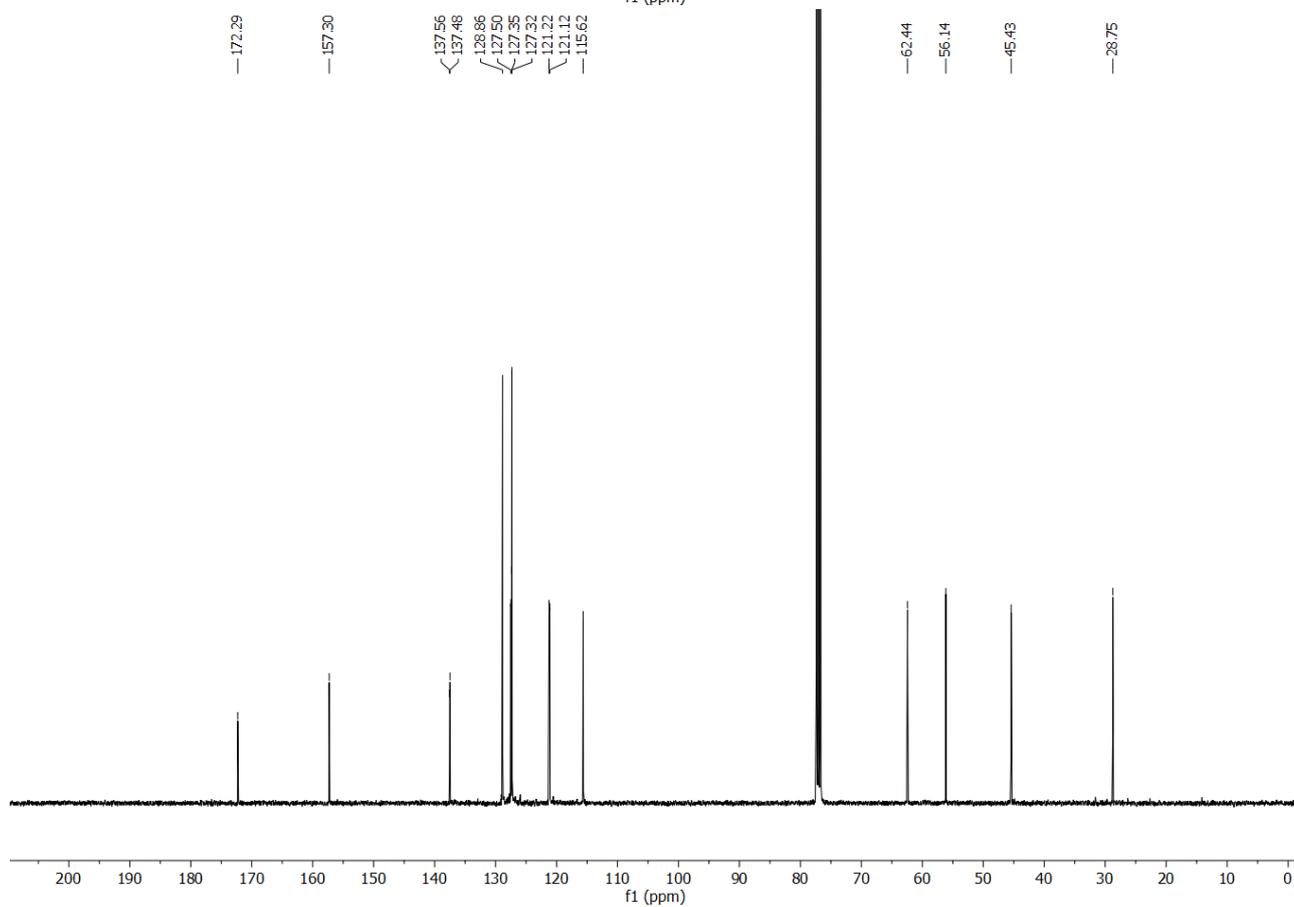
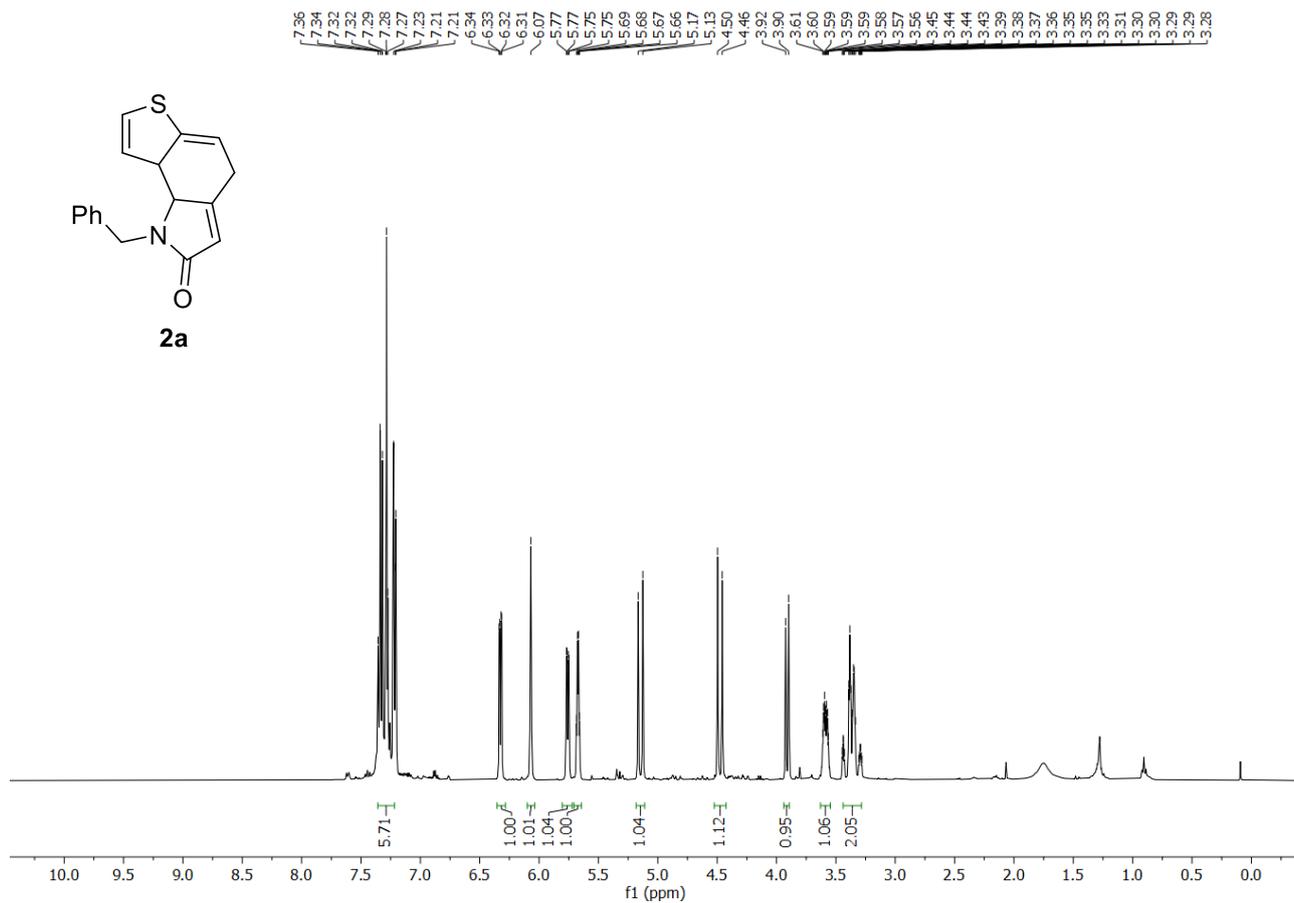
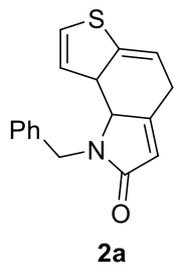
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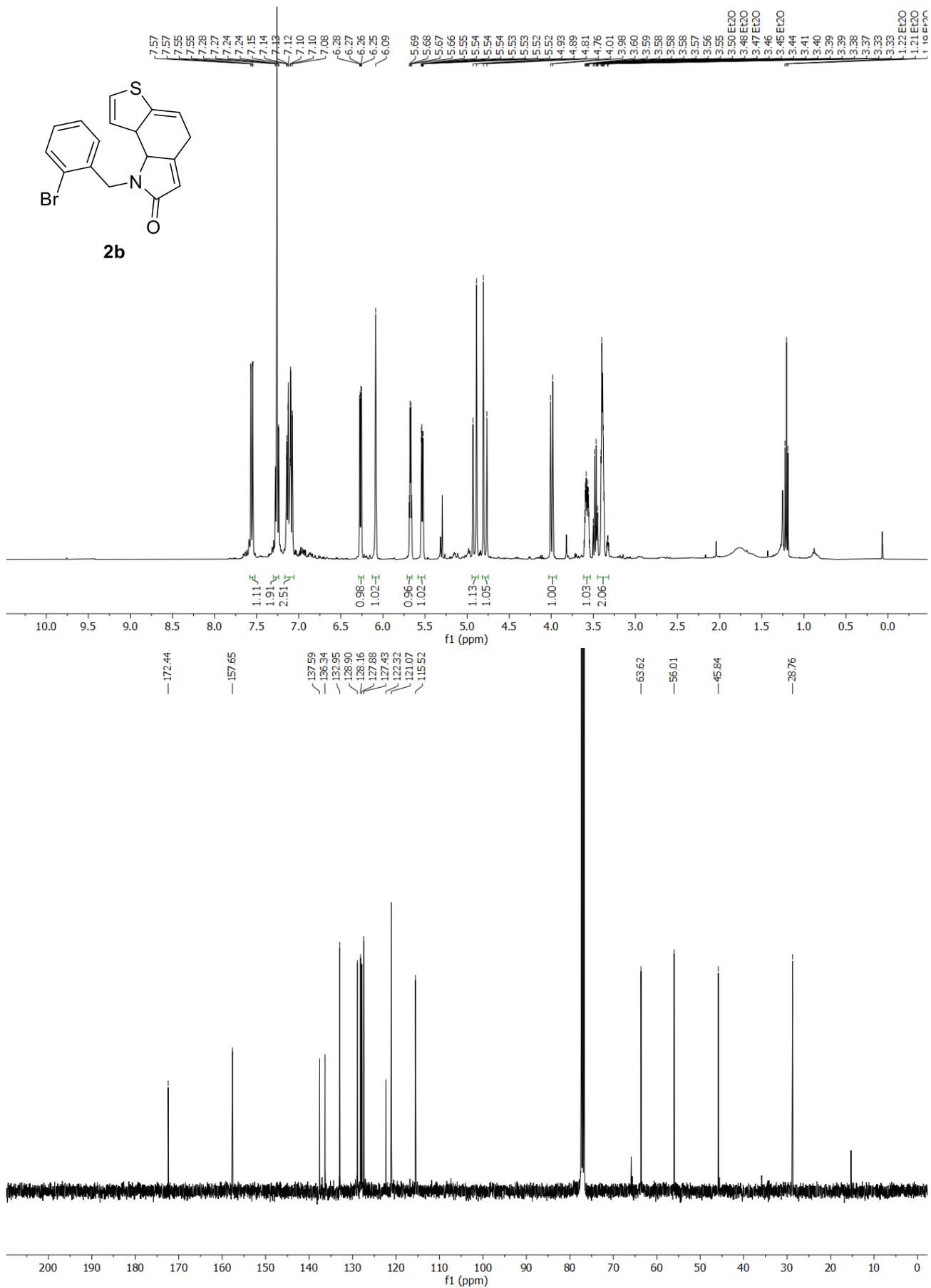


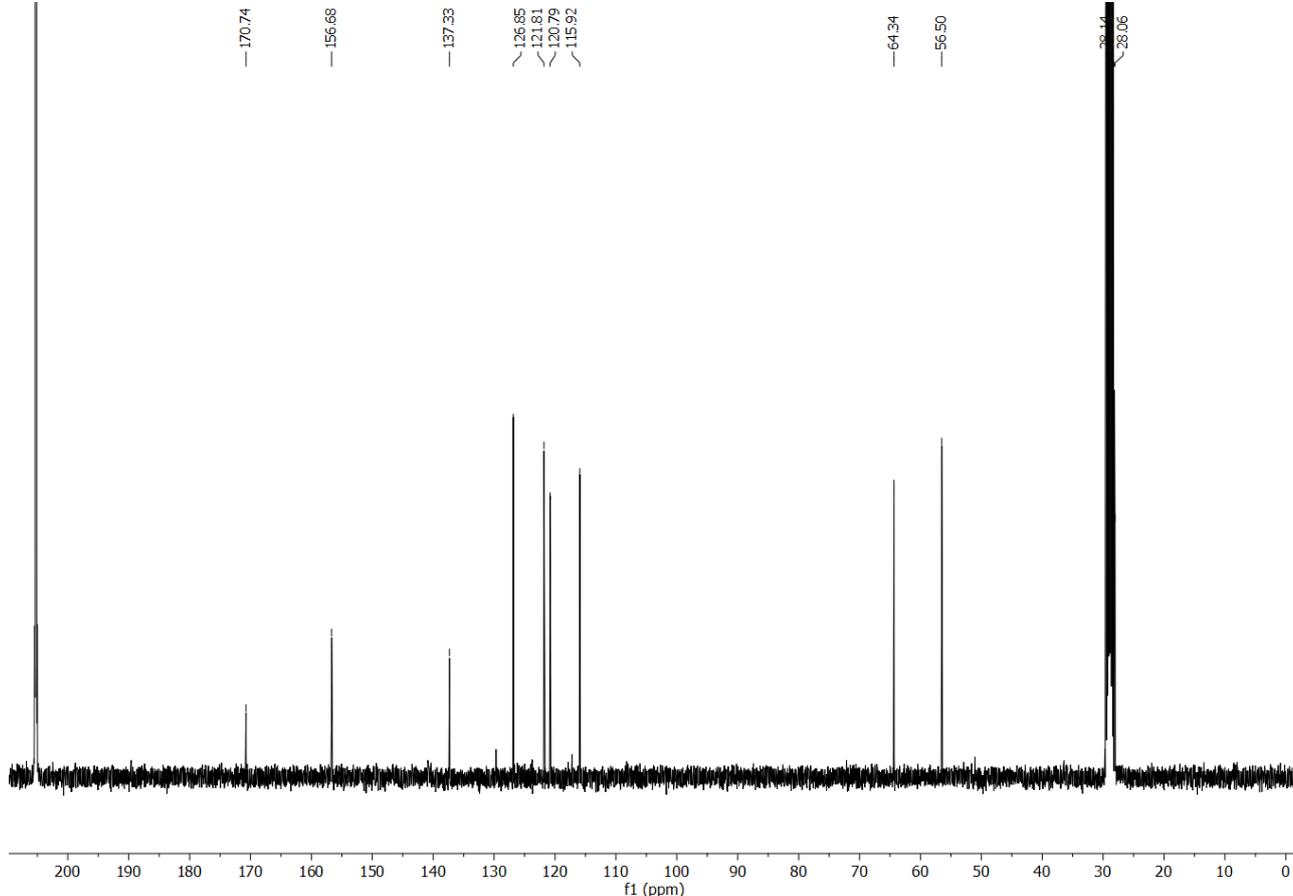
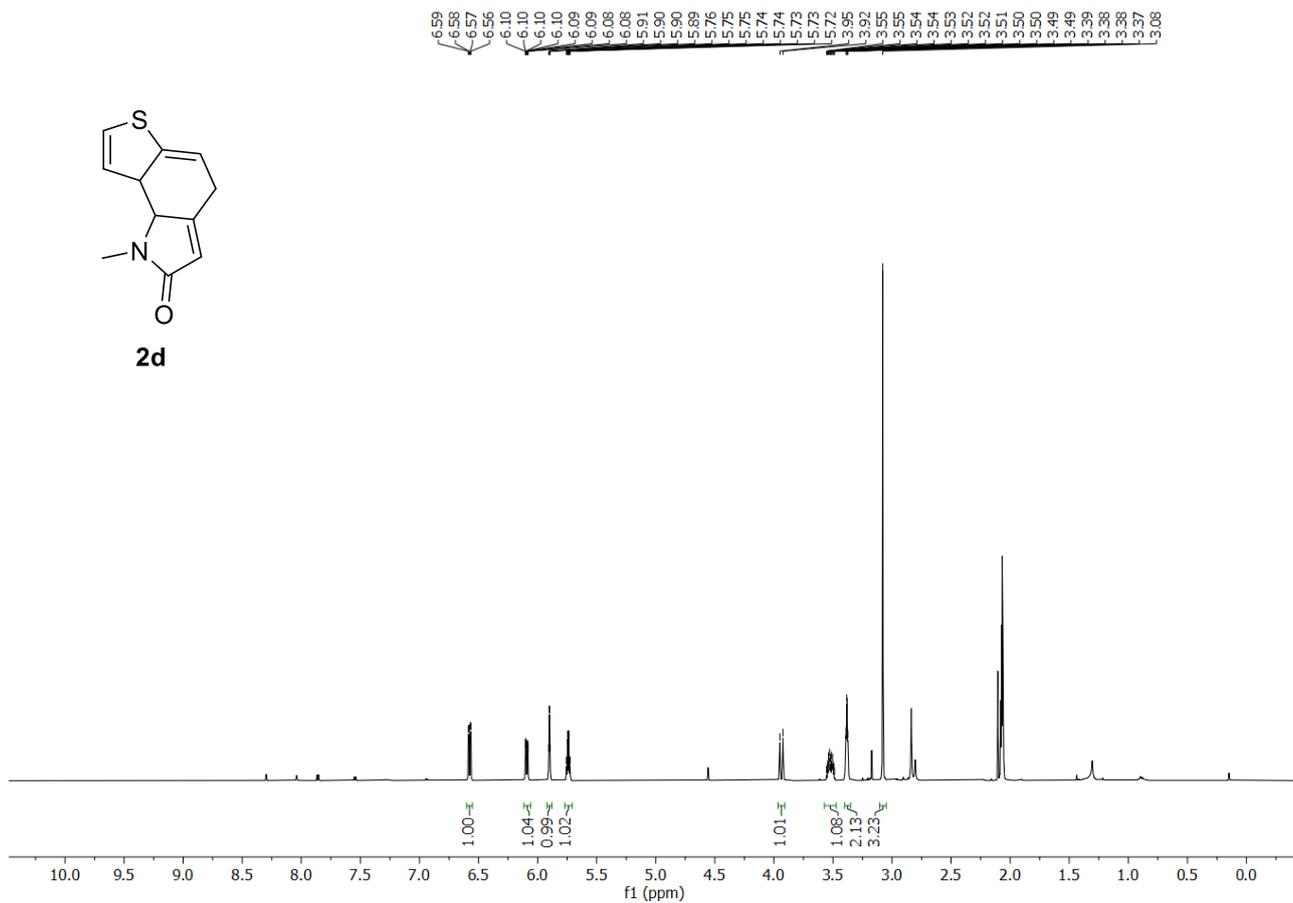
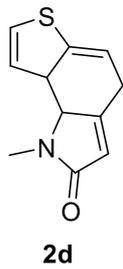
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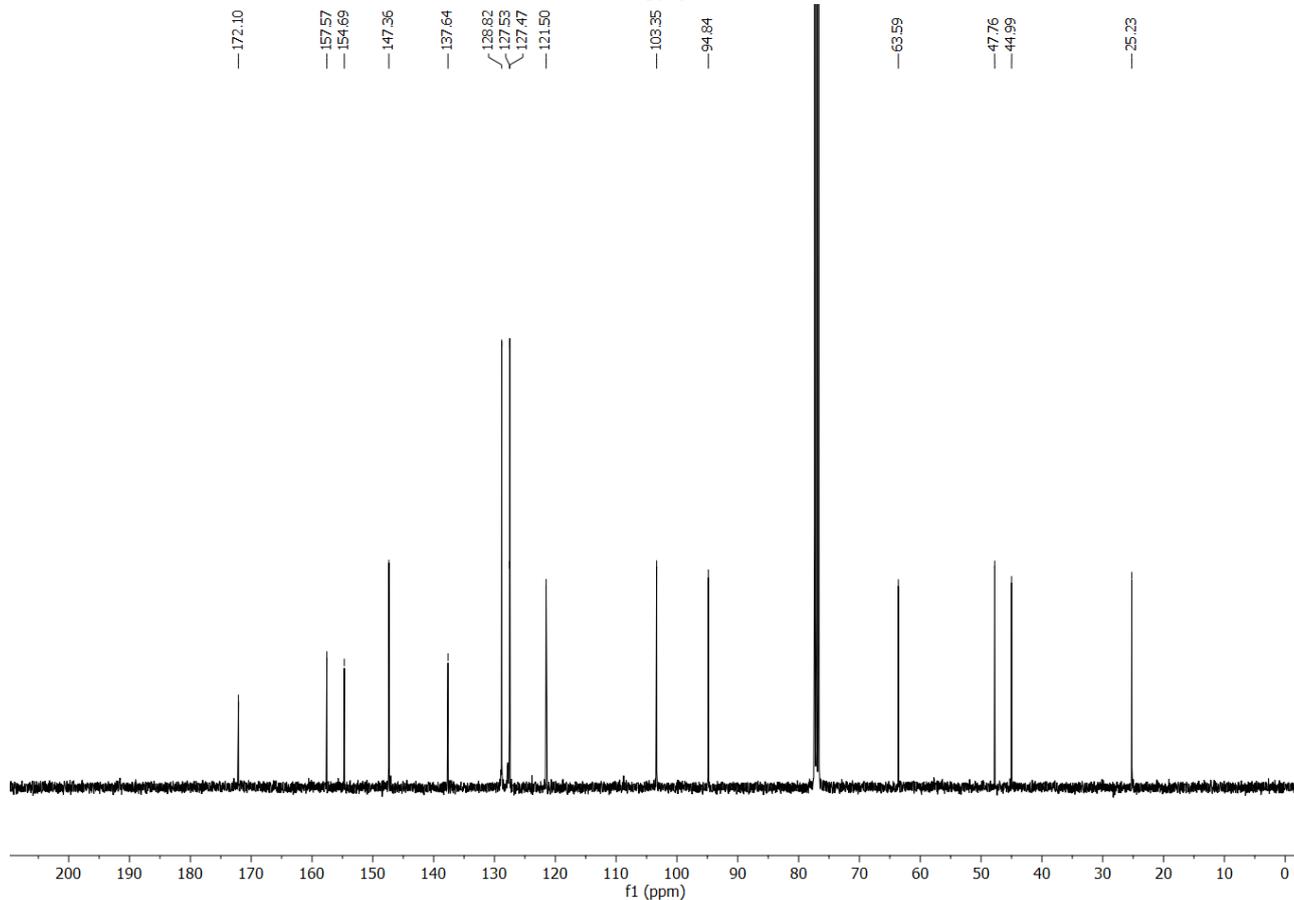
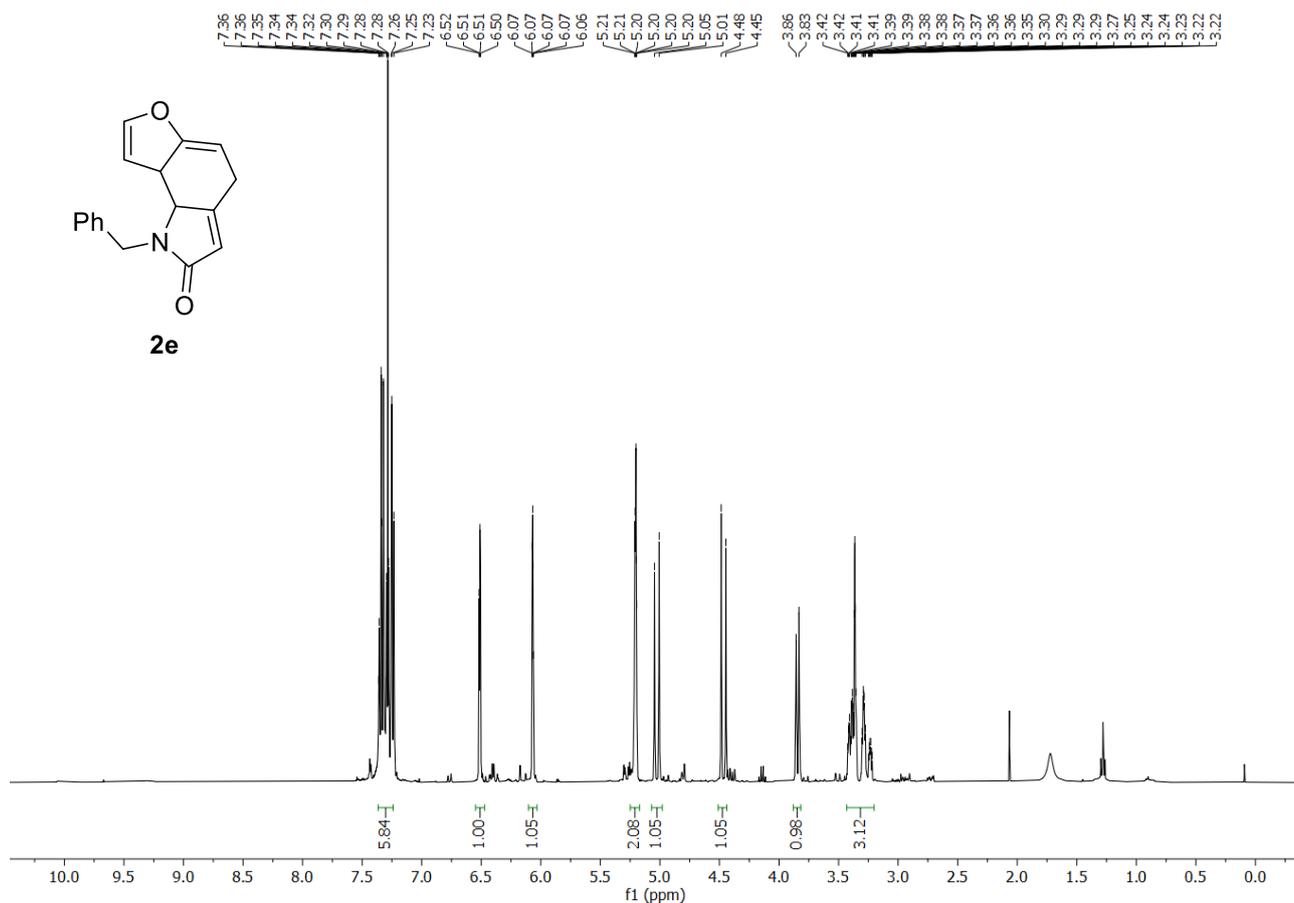
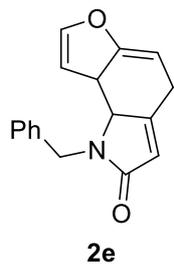


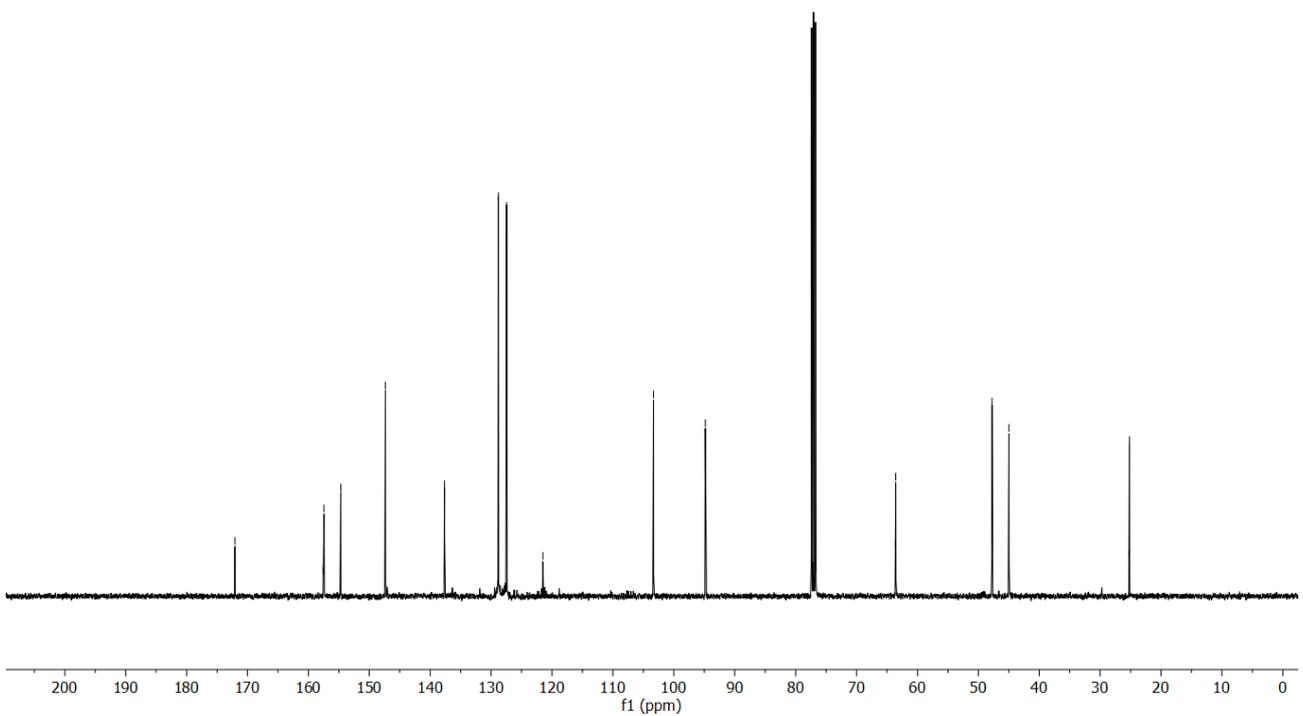
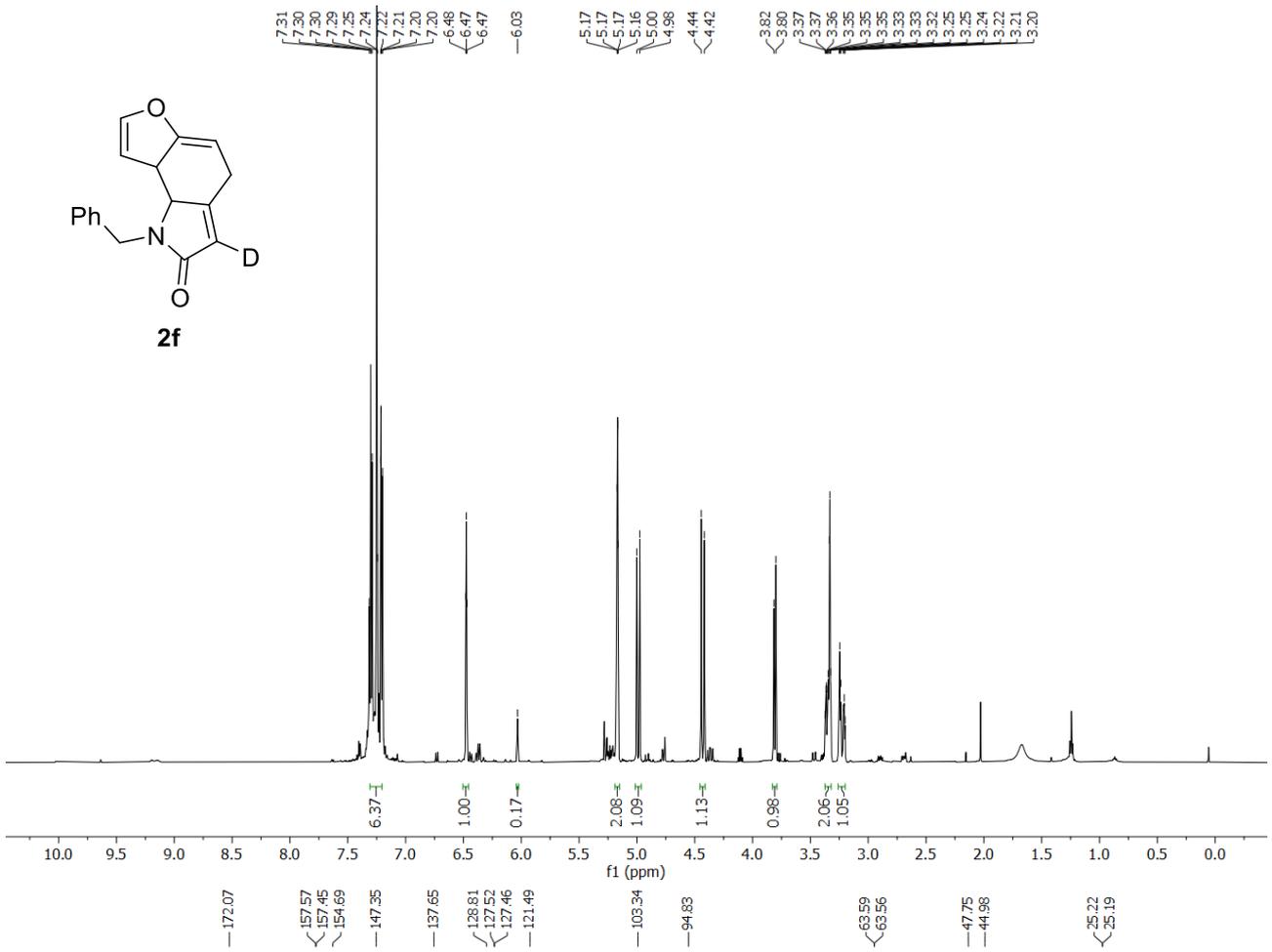
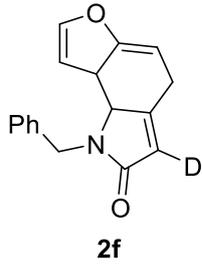


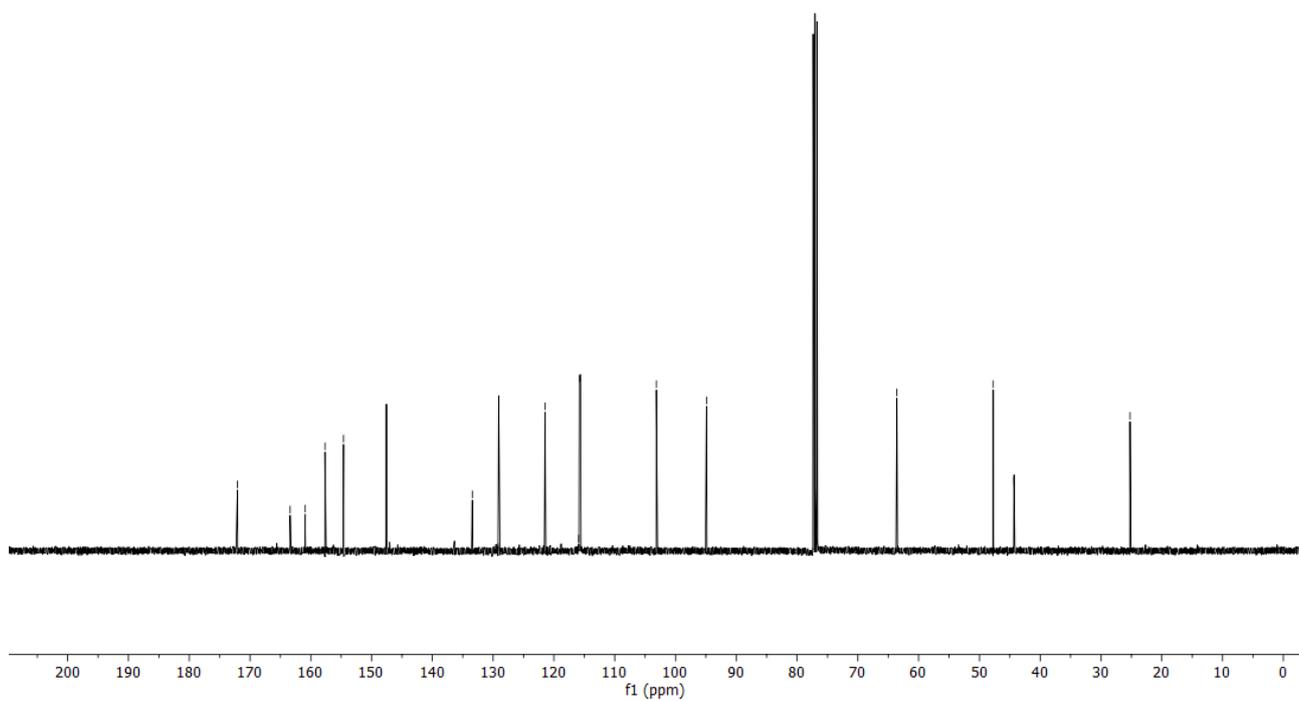
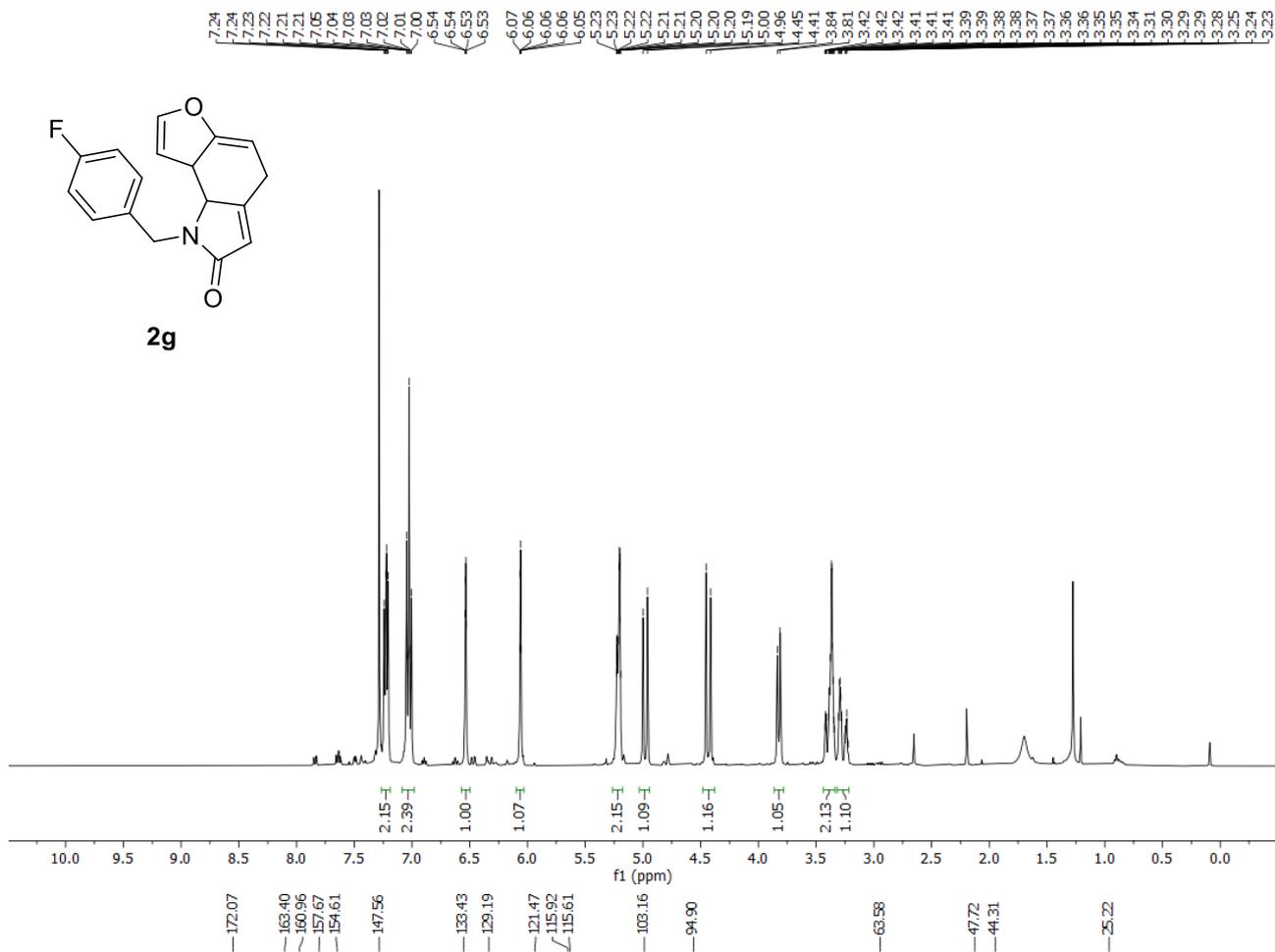


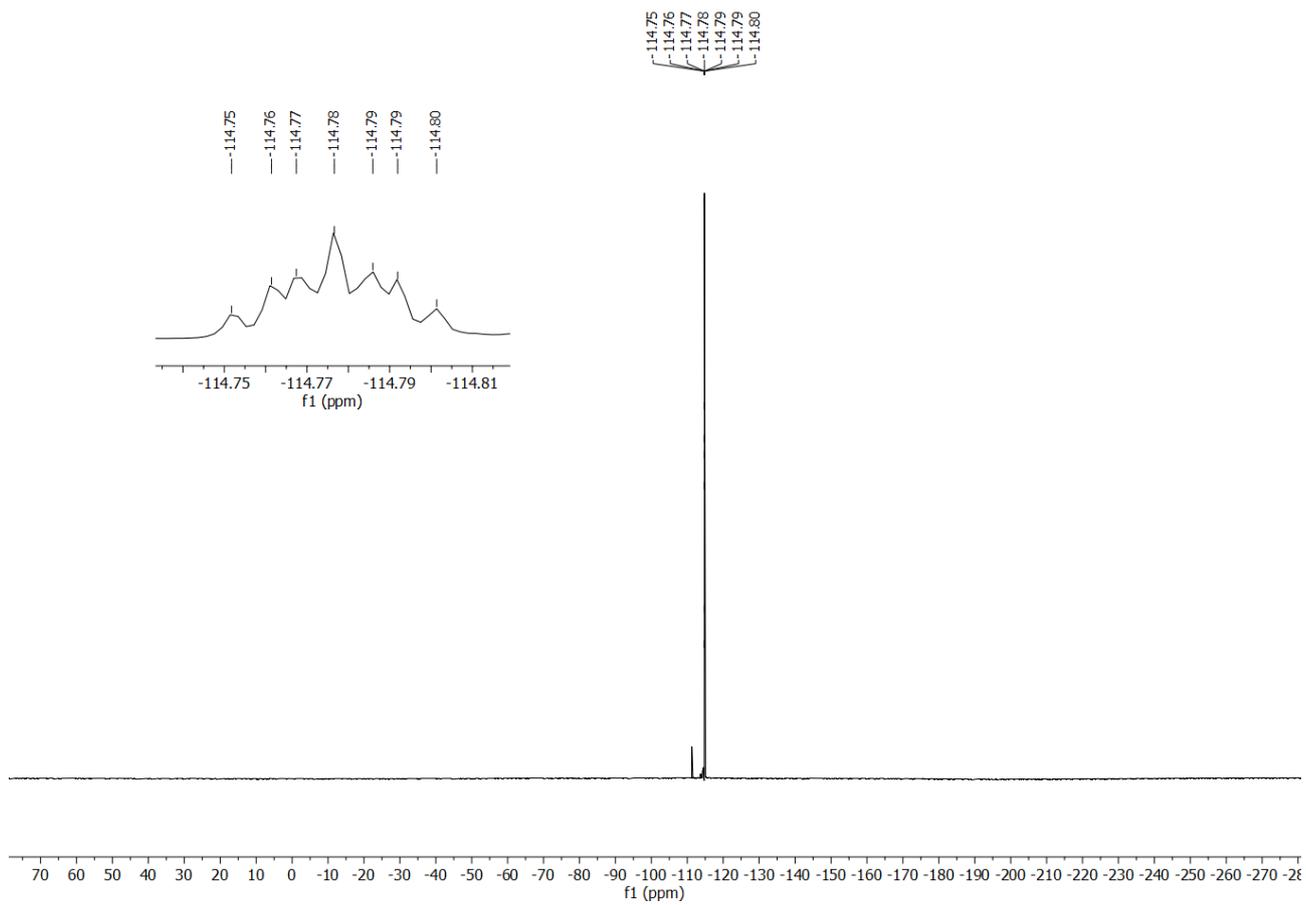


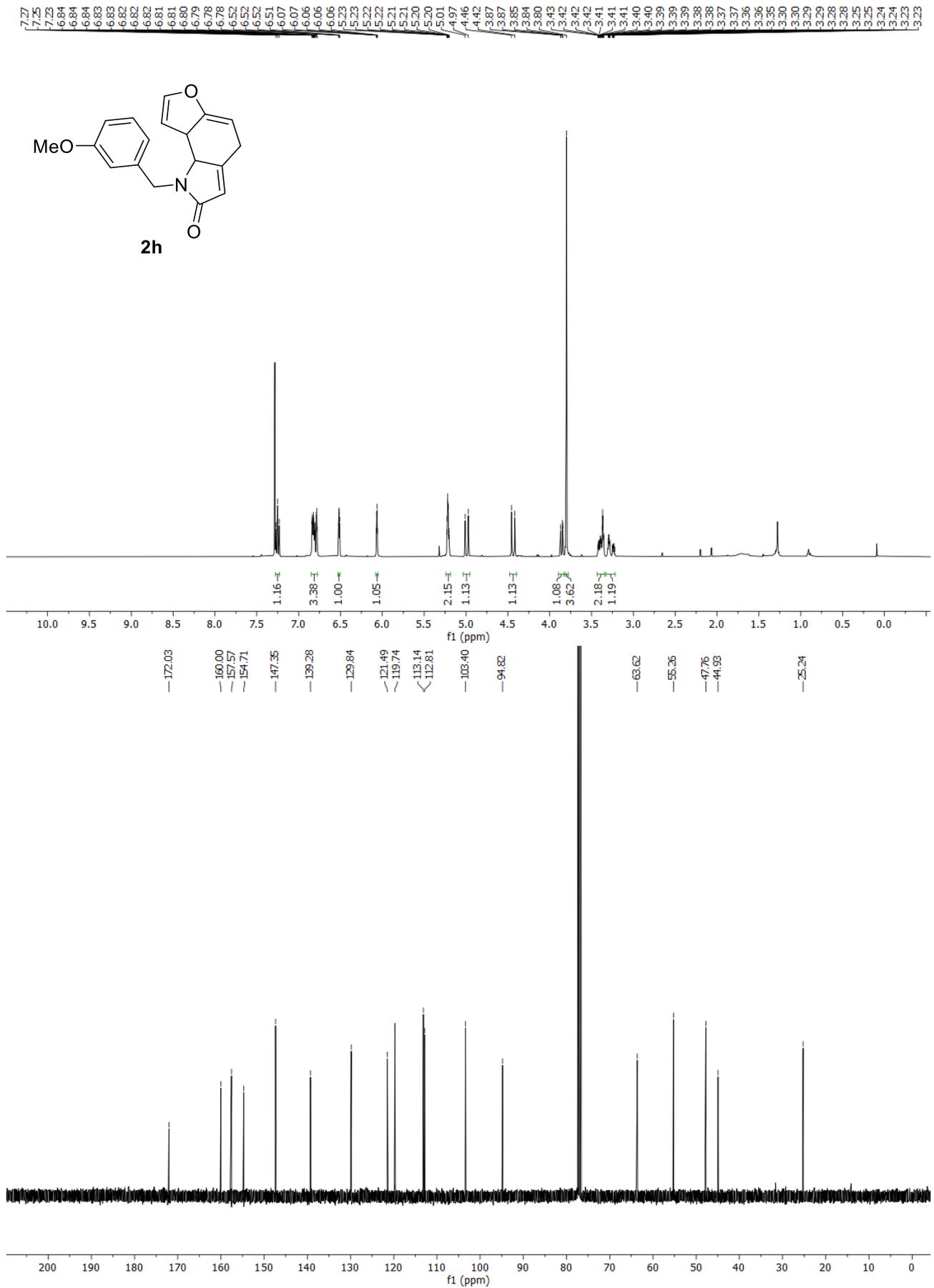


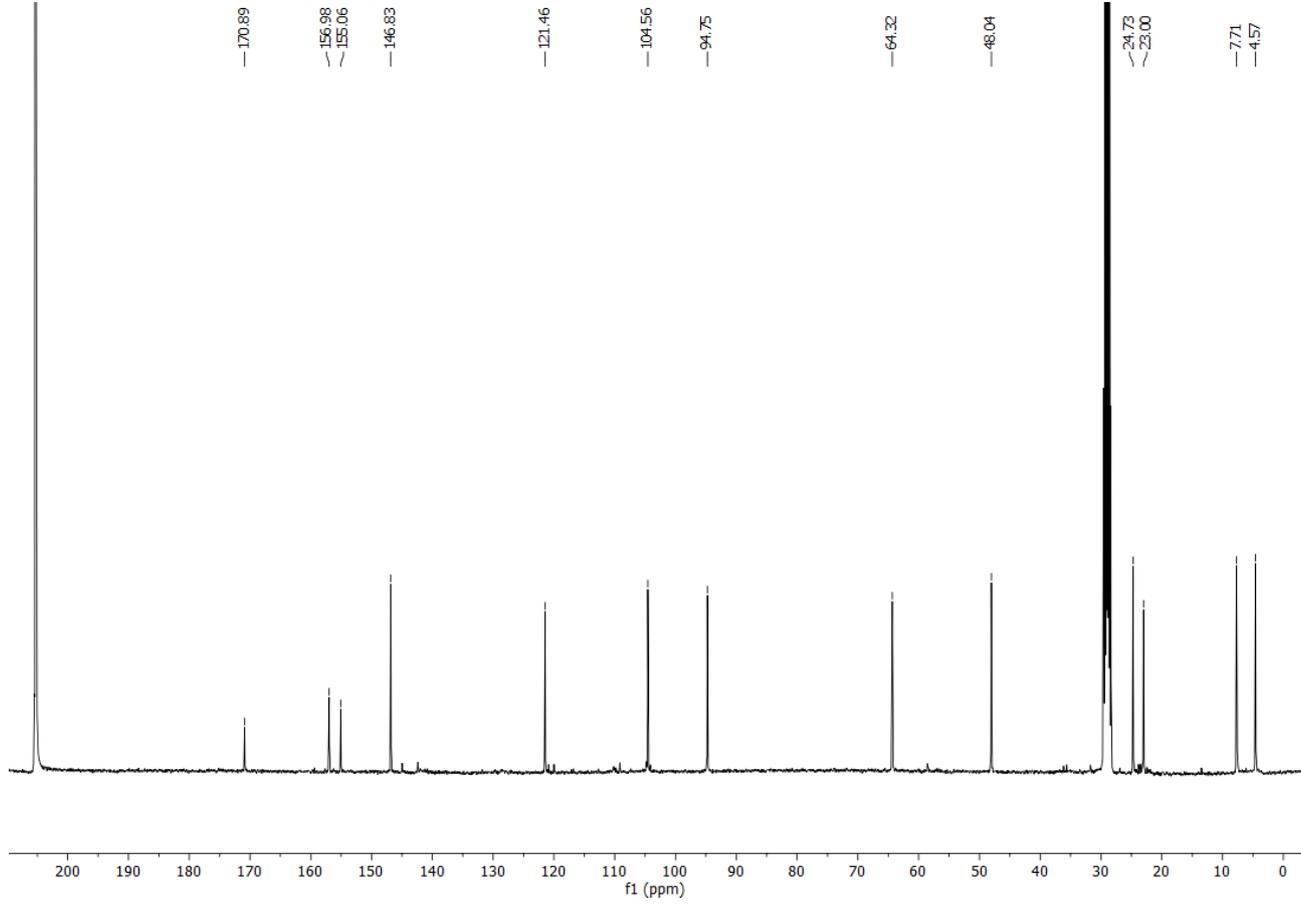
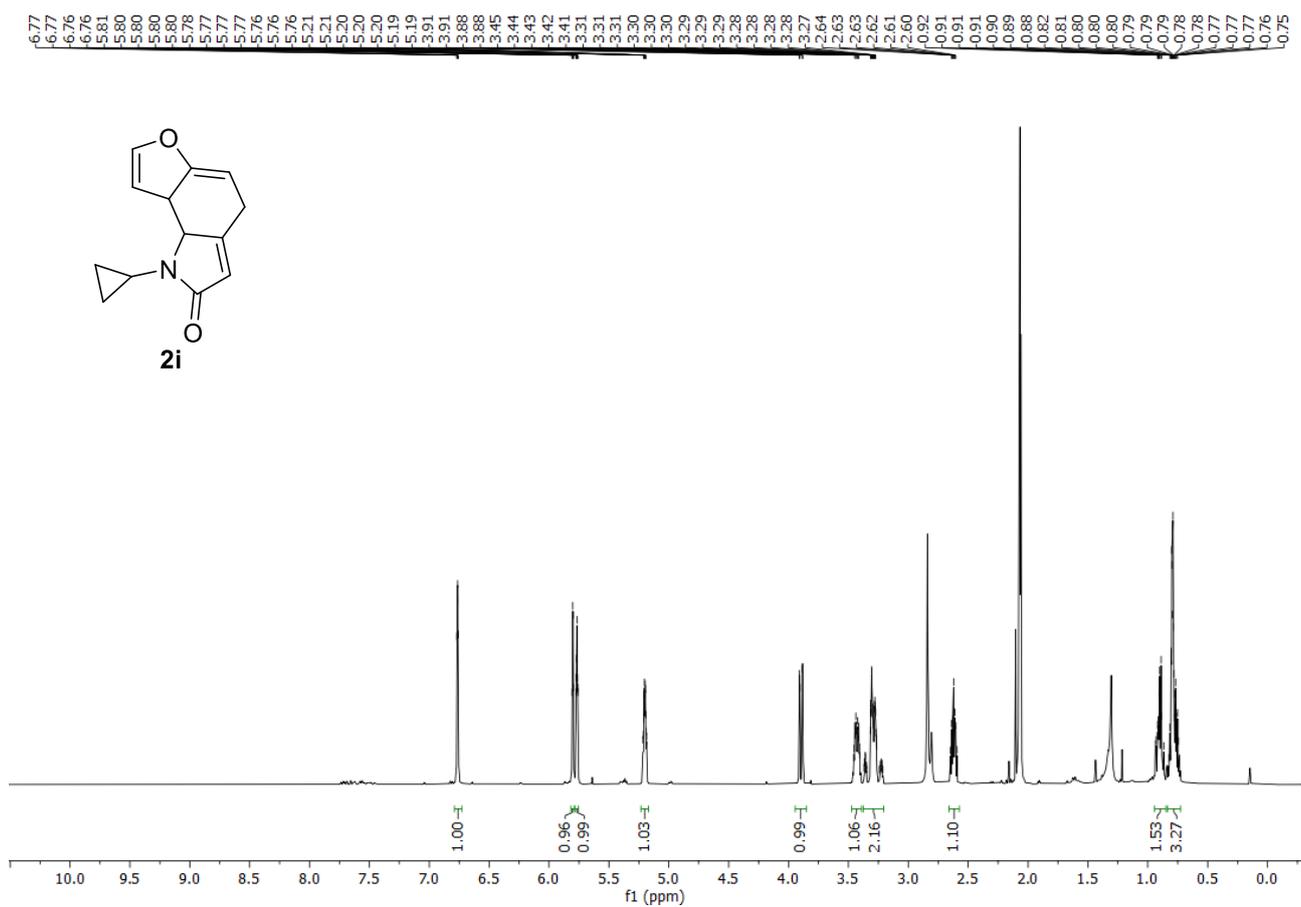
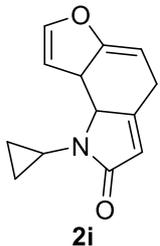


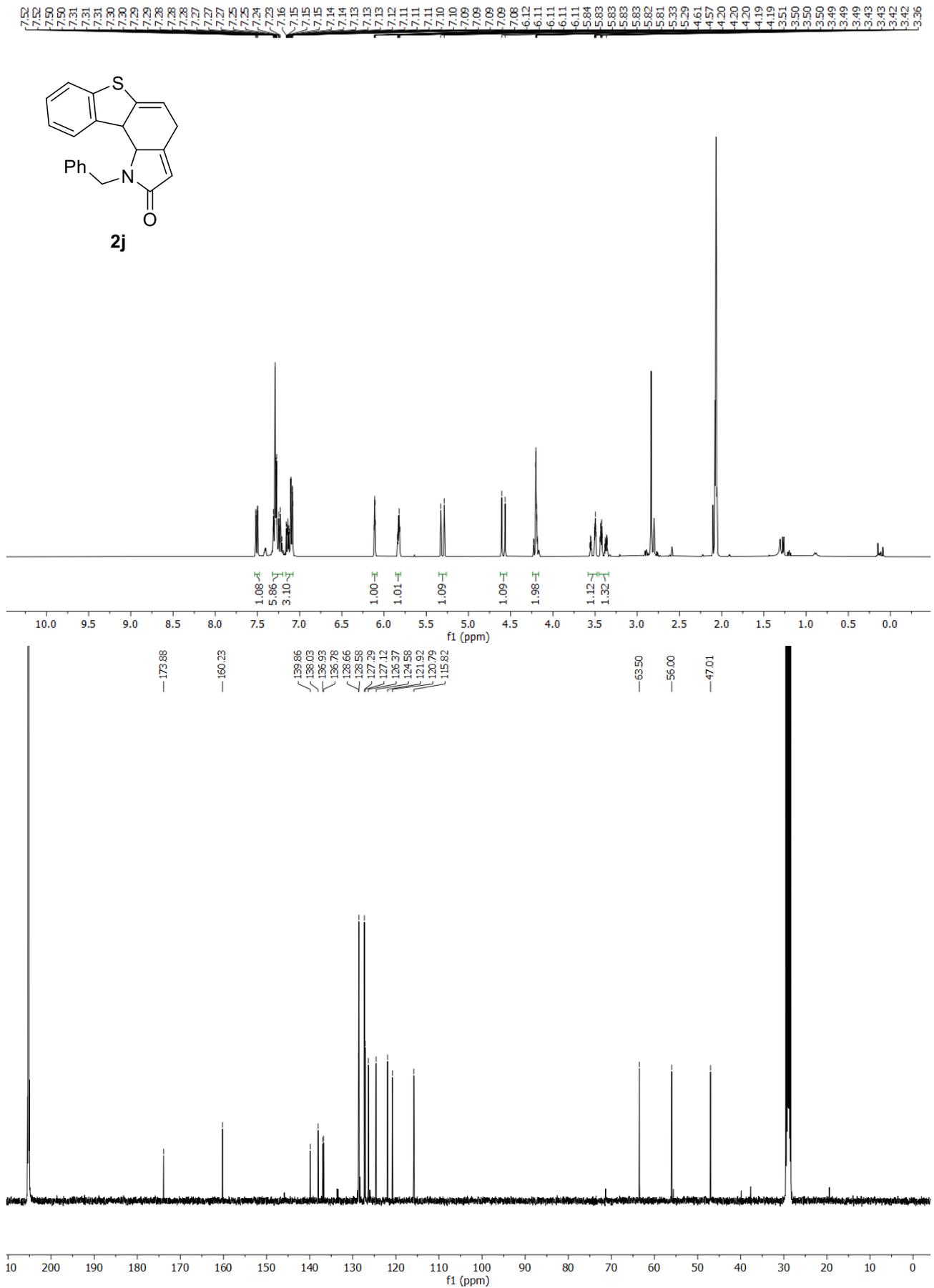


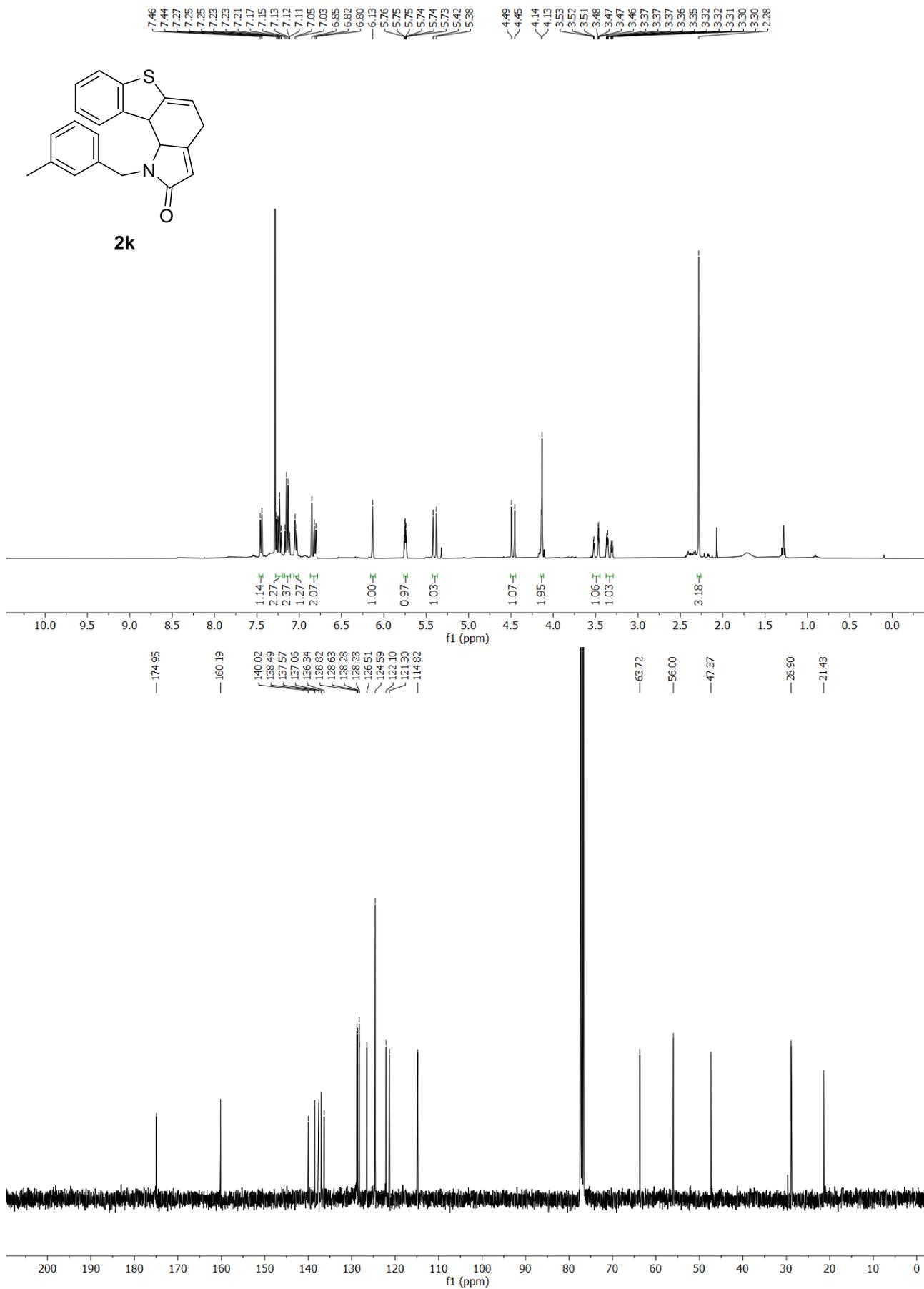


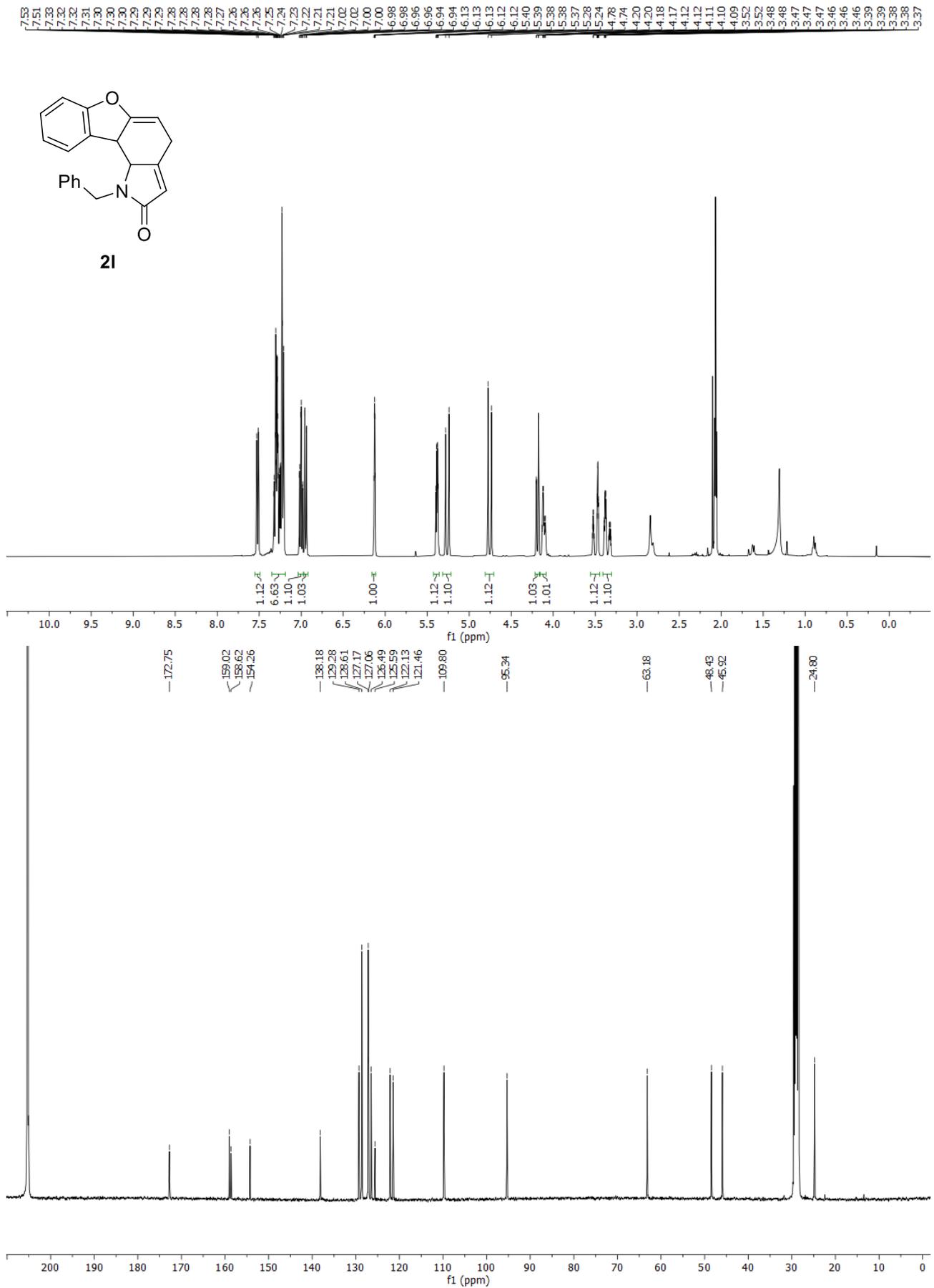


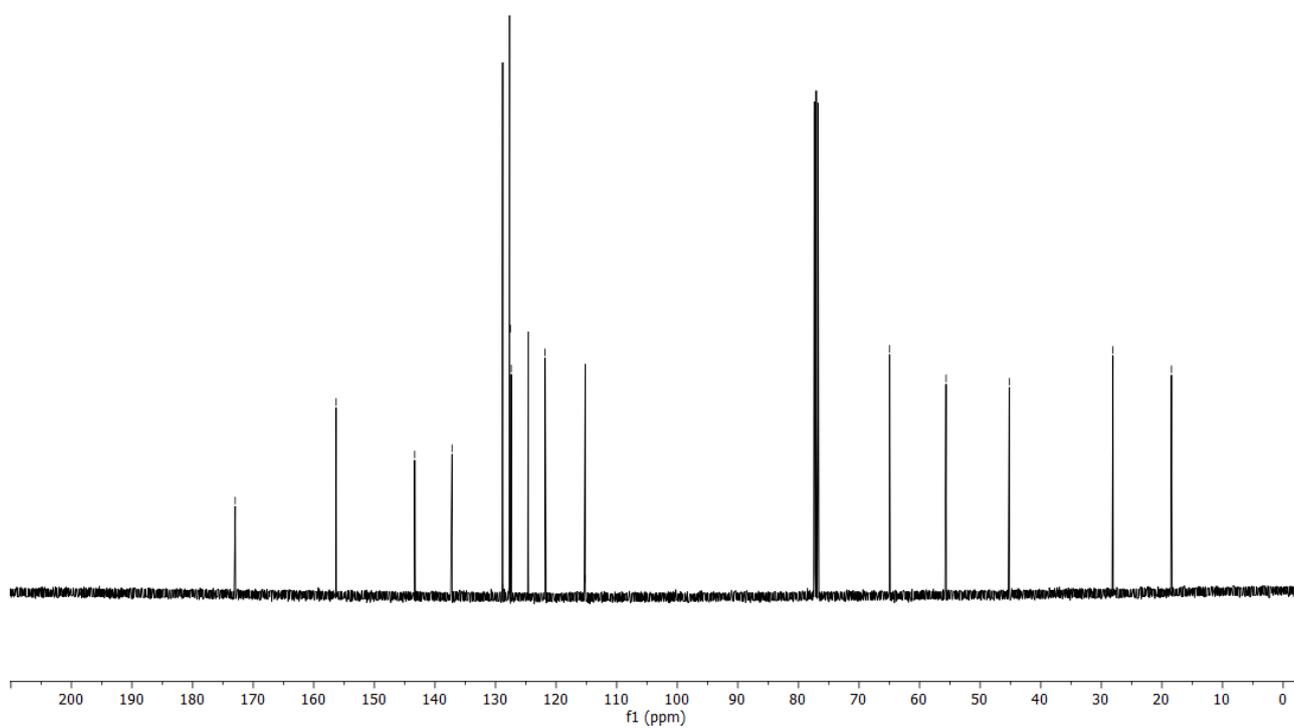
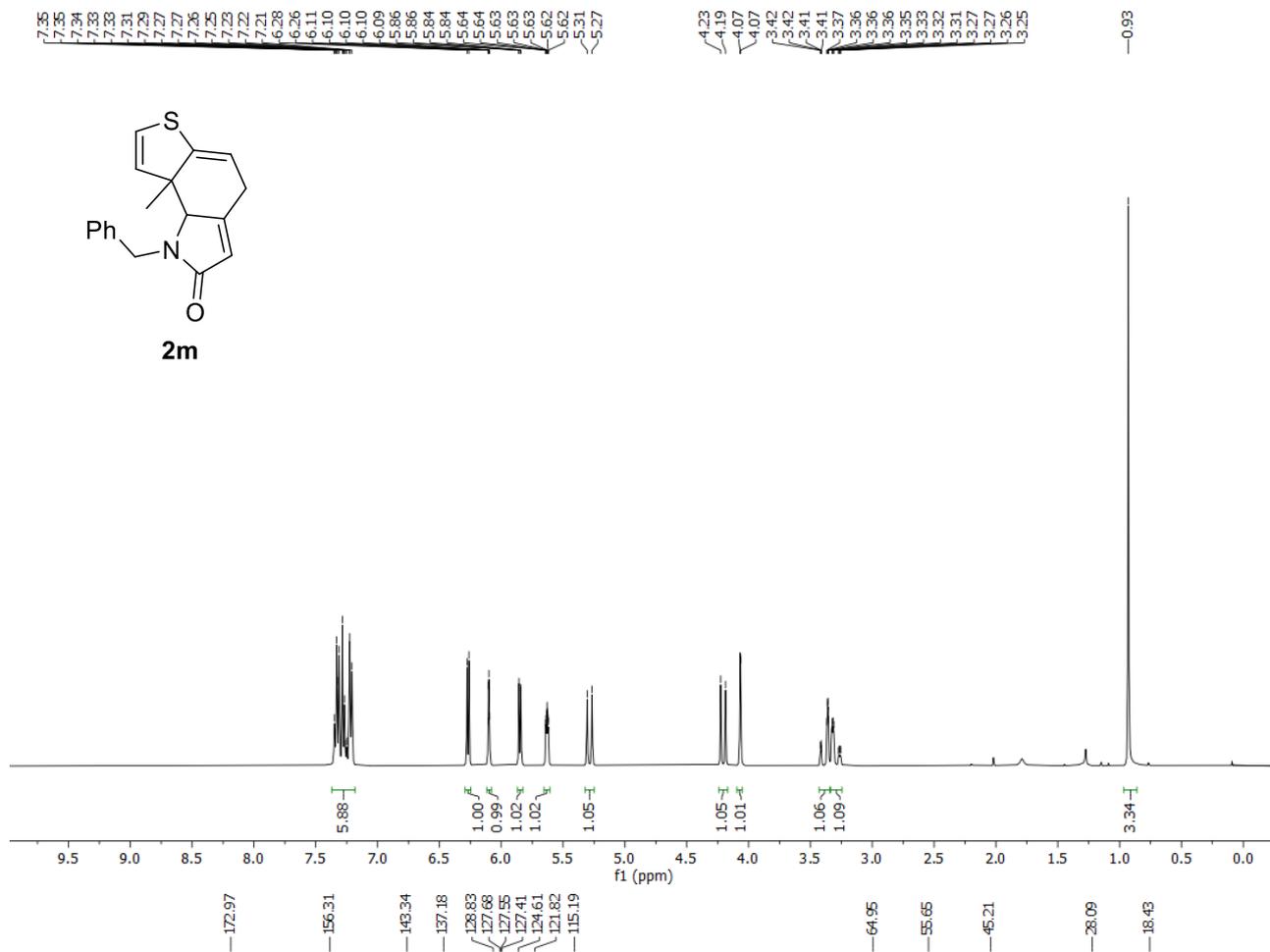
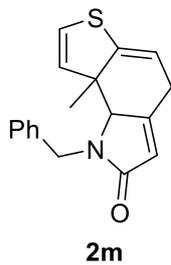




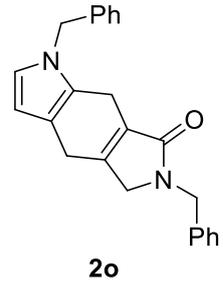




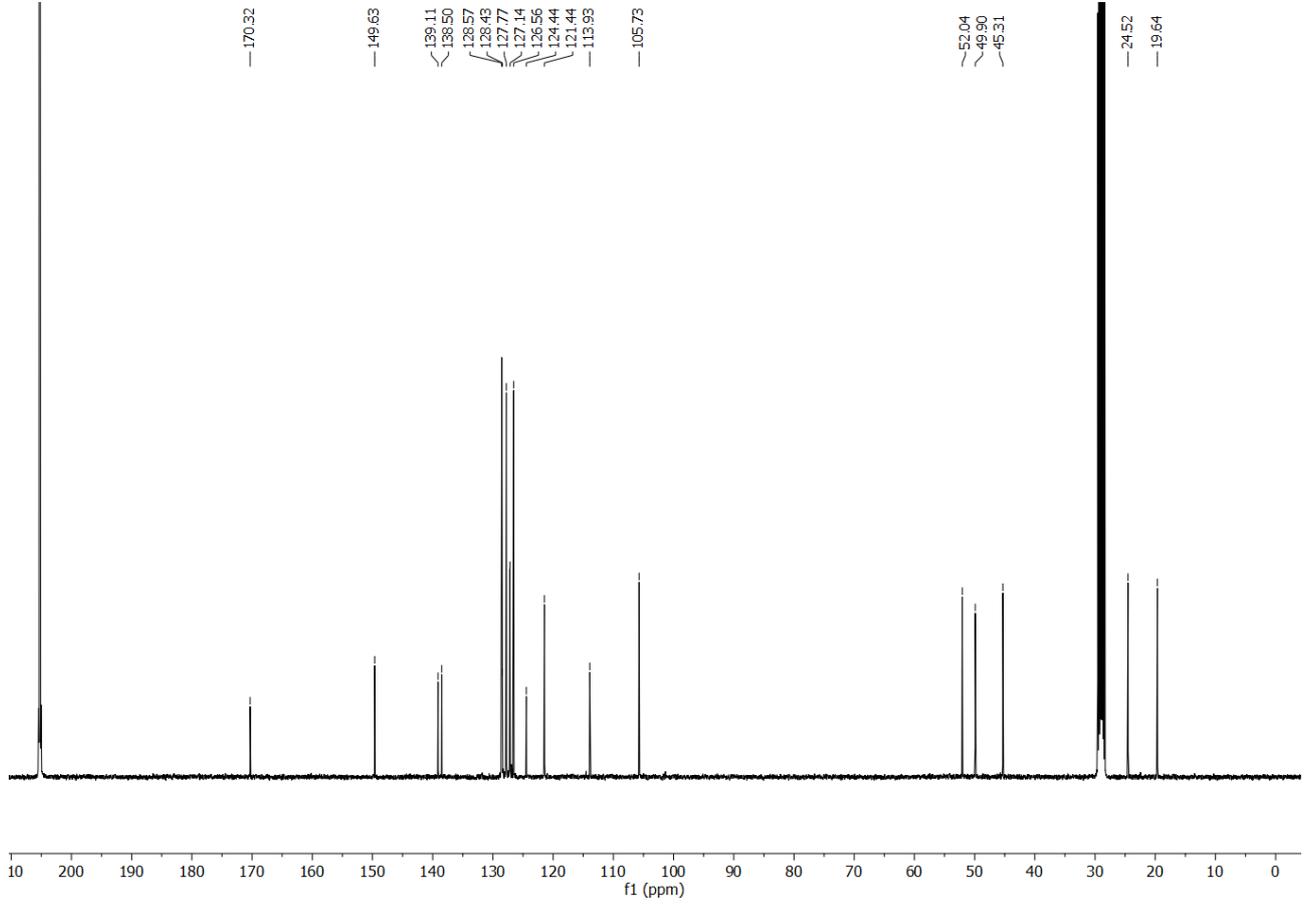
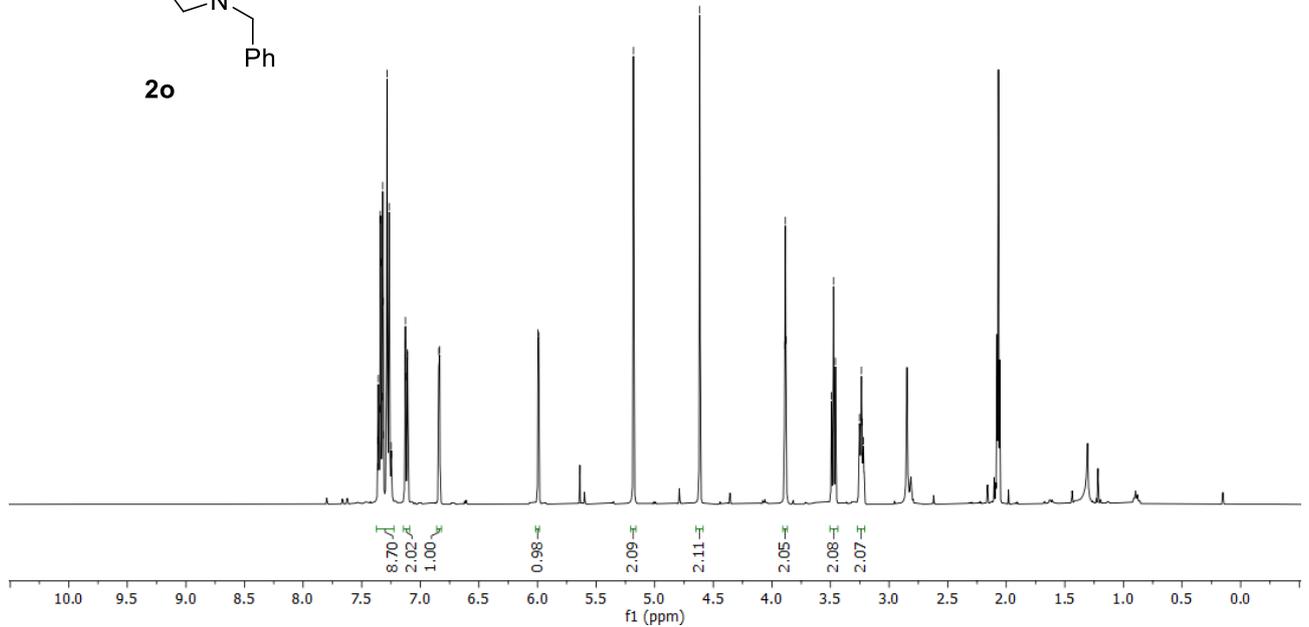


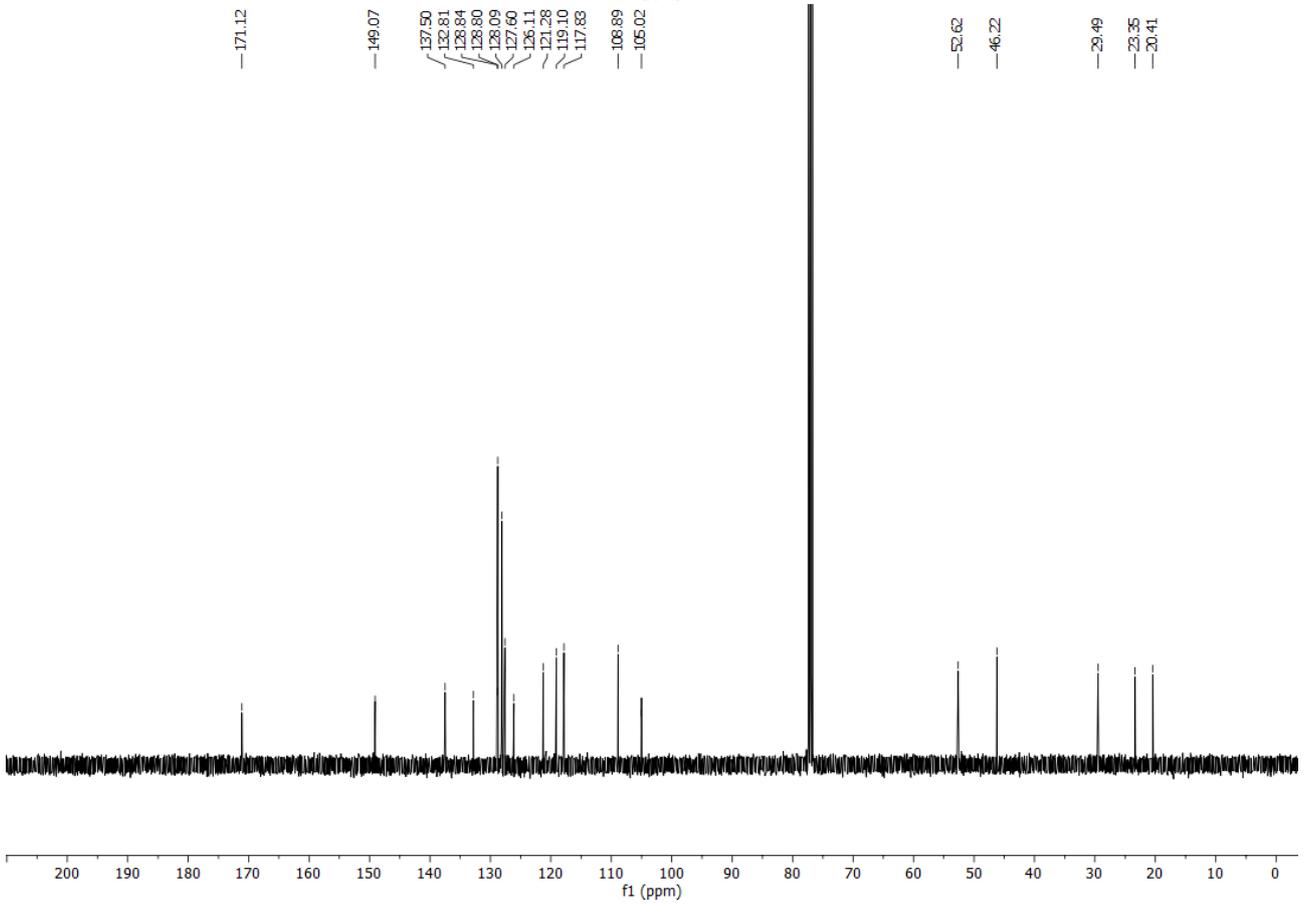
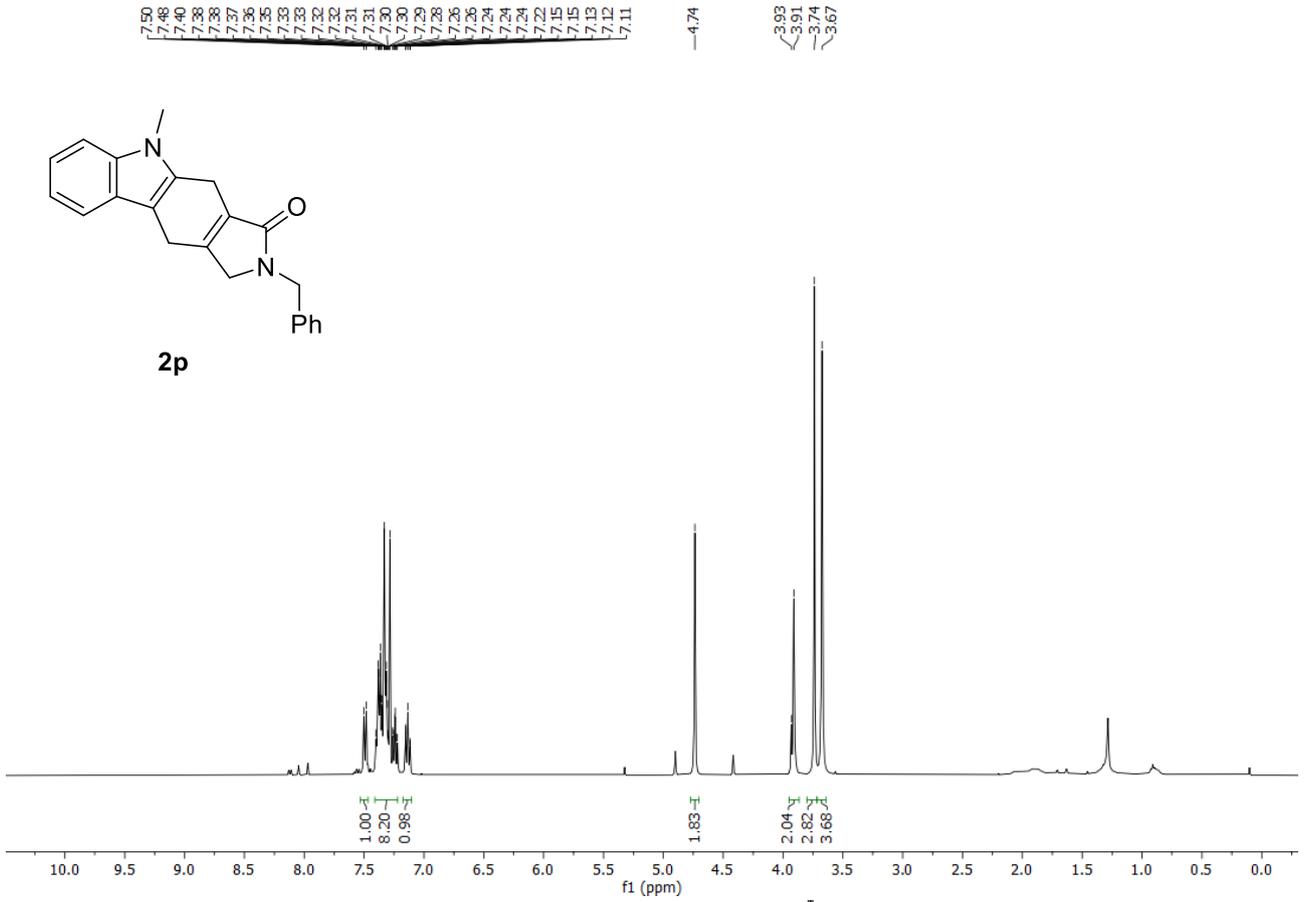
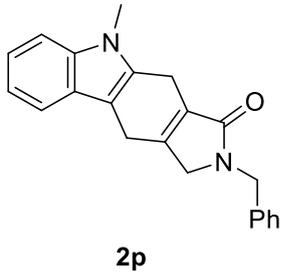


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XYZ coordinates

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scf done: -953.688520

C	-0.031689	0.016425	1.330438
C	-0.048260	0.023400	-0.106145
C	1.023718	-0.015343	-0.905169
C	0.842785	-0.039781	-2.366364
N	1.960477	0.146732	-3.156051
C	3.200612	0.583944	-2.680089
C	4.274103	0.725189	-3.412050
C	5.365013	0.896533	-4.091931
O	-0.249218	-0.241877	-2.872698
C	1.846408	-0.033461	-4.588426
H	3.246321	0.859537	-1.634423
H	-1.023059	0.062440	-0.587305
H	5.592286	1.838206	-4.585340
H	6.101872	0.104961	-4.202591
H	2.015691	-0.069450	-0.476729
H	2.591686	-0.754991	-4.930825
H	0.849999	-0.394749	-4.819710
H	2.022408	0.912049	-5.107605
S	-1.527200	0.073130	2.196926
C	-0.731584	0.032531	3.702556
C	0.624959	-0.021873	3.555412
C	1.023918	-0.030735	2.208199
H	2.057680	-0.069951	1.888731
H	1.311861	-0.054259	4.390474
H	-1.301884	0.050555	4.618799

I

25

scf done: -953.619939

C	4.823938	-1.591469	-2.772904
N	3.688011	-1.598682	-1.866647
C	3.670028	-0.680261	-0.822440
C	2.422188	-0.549724	-0.060855
C	2.413897	0.135297	1.089281
C	1.266644	0.383472	1.915981
C	2.742437	-2.585476	-2.056529
C	2.780408	-3.442793	-3.113462
C	2.173131	-4.487861	-3.685225
O	4.654672	-0.001042	-0.583260
H	4.465014	-1.565581	-3.803609
H	1.979998	-2.684761	-1.290064
H	1.275072	-4.933965	-3.256525
H	2.545562	-4.937688	-4.599859
H	5.433441	-0.717924	-2.566996
H	5.424104	-2.494614	-2.640777
H	1.505210	-0.971507	-0.451688
H	3.363131	0.542623	1.430322

S	1.457049	1.263951	3.392511
C	-0.203381	1.146010	3.752474
C	-0.883036	0.461912	2.785312
C	-0.049075	0.027925	1.741510
H	-0.402098	-0.529025	0.882834
H	-1.948360	0.278550	2.825317
H	-0.595557	1.586255	4.656632

I' (triplet localized on the former alkenyl arm)

25

scf done: -953.610355

C	0.980426	-0.089850	2.115143
C	-0.138143	0.015564	1.276210
S	-1.594400	0.094789	2.247675
C	-0.691978	-0.012203	3.705304
C	0.655434	-0.103684	3.471774
C	-0.170133	0.060603	-0.103388
C	1.041225	0.033329	-0.902783
C	1.668734	-1.233424	-1.261514
O	1.322325	-2.278429	-0.727668
N	2.696351	-1.210141	-2.187768
C	3.468072	-2.414592	-2.410061
C	3.004911	-0.106945	-2.987592
C	4.018397	-0.041136	-3.810504
C	4.997512	0.070217	-4.653051
H	2.316173	0.727774	-2.940732
H	-1.127049	0.142052	-0.614930
H	4.902423	-0.245054	-5.689088
H	5.960465	0.481741	-4.361326
H	1.514400	0.974829	-1.165908
H	4.528024	-2.215463	-2.234759
H	3.120856	-3.184717	-1.729145
H	3.350449	-2.756431	-3.441345
H	1.986286	-0.160695	1.718709
H	1.384599	-0.182020	4.267537
H	-1.201304	-0.005178	4.657037

TS (I-II)

25

scf done: -953.616783

C	0.032887	-0.054166	0.052368
C	0.088326	0.229656	1.398228
S	1.737138	0.355908	1.912233
C	2.321086	0.041398	0.338290
C	1.300833	-0.157492	-0.545987
C	-0.971881	0.409707	2.342216
C	-2.288572	0.390816	2.034916
C	-3.330253	-1.727596	1.688263
C	-4.478949	-1.235207	2.230234
N	-4.475213	-0.051246	2.942651
C	-3.313287	0.689169	3.054241
C	-2.762405	-2.685815	0.954214
O	-3.181144	1.524749	3.929042

C	-5.601297	0.296424	3.785931
H	-5.441169	-0.033322	4.815018
H	-5.442681	-1.736485	2.162441
H	-3.331311	-3.524735	0.552847
H	-1.696612	-2.674409	0.742051
H	-5.740003	1.375653	3.789407
H	-6.496722	-0.182264	3.394094
H	-2.614423	0.380829	0.999495
H	-0.695073	0.533889	3.386347
H	-0.899051	-0.194755	-0.481696
H	1.458733	-0.375402	-1.593930
H	3.383260	0.019196	0.148054

II

25

scf done: -953.682542

C	0.030267	0.090538	-0.002730
C	-0.017259	-0.027473	1.395199
S	1.619543	-0.087767	2.026154
C	2.295501	0.047286	0.453277
C	1.328652	0.132222	-0.513368
C	-1.104649	-0.097432	2.240768
C	-2.514085	-0.079606	1.772129
C	-3.186901	-1.442071	1.736528
C	-4.356089	-1.325911	2.480412
N	-4.482796	-0.054732	3.015581
C	-3.419066	0.745035	2.680103
C	-2.697592	-2.535205	1.090049
O	-3.249175	1.886023	3.043596
C	-5.575337	0.370091	3.851659
H	-5.635491	-0.247639	4.749787
H	-5.111299	-2.073301	2.676355
H	-3.232316	-3.477171	1.099904
H	-1.755798	-2.492338	0.556491
H	-5.401705	1.404859	4.139844
H	-6.522007	0.300827	3.312644
H	-2.575580	0.380193	0.778457
H	-0.938877	-0.218239	3.307335
H	-0.860954	0.137415	-0.615616
H	1.558192	0.221351	-1.567200
H	3.367037	0.057545	0.323613

¹ III

25

scf done: -953.706144

N	-3.716569	-0.194642	-0.148865
C	-3.903894	-1.292616	0.708279
C	-3.335534	-1.053352	1.889426
C	-2.525982	0.196742	1.769497
C	-2.817184	0.710034	0.380954
C	-4.348524	-0.040860	-1.431370
C	-2.346072	-1.745487	2.775655
C	-1.319614	-0.734156	2.175134

C	-0.270394	-0.164181	3.055046
C	-0.396830	0.347294	4.313355
S	1.364790	-0.057205	2.523728
C	0.822801	0.822914	4.848006
C	1.867313	0.668721	3.990254
O	-2.452899	1.733822	-0.155865
H	-0.884295	-1.163966	1.269861
H	-2.670974	0.977137	2.519853
H	-5.427996	0.087979	-1.325449
H	-4.326710	-2.203671	0.304940
H	-2.156145	-2.806332	2.618965
H	-2.500318	-1.552809	3.840255
H	-3.932597	0.843822	-1.910806
H	-4.160442	-0.910444	-2.064972
H	-1.341734	0.384955	4.843039
H	0.921075	1.261193	5.832506
H	2.902119	0.938064	4.137071

³ III

25

scf done: -953.622704

N	-3.811965	-0.284777	-0.035919
C	-4.230117	-1.040173	1.049455
C	-3.209384	-0.855490	2.081537
C	-2.354306	0.325354	1.692319
C	-2.714404	0.512531	0.226414
C	-4.481837	-0.291374	-1.312800
C	-2.006947	-1.737414	2.304007
C	-1.081502	-0.537262	1.942687
C	-0.178187	-0.054772	3.017374
C	-0.486649	0.233263	4.315157
S	1.492221	0.236316	2.718127
C	0.622878	0.685855	5.066099
C	1.767097	0.738313	4.331890
O	-2.141962	1.203134	-0.586796
H	-0.518841	-0.703477	1.020597
H	-2.394309	1.280497	2.225077
H	-5.554109	-0.145790	-1.167953
H	-5.292124	-1.224399	1.173130
H	-1.942155	-2.604305	1.639077
H	-1.873524	-2.087191	3.331799
H	-4.083240	0.517503	-1.921752
H	-4.323939	-1.240049	-1.828689
H	-1.487414	0.124627	4.718791
H	0.574138	0.961133	6.111571
H	2.753973	1.040904	4.647296

¹ TS (III-IV)

25

scf done: -953.669273

N	1.918130	1.851509	4.668440
C	1.287689	2.579118	3.656329
C	3.271635	2.047645	5.104329

C	1.026055	0.980298	5.274783
O	1.290487	0.251046	6.224990
C	-0.238271	1.202982	4.577741
H	-1.188009	0.911606	5.005230
C	-0.021567	2.255780	3.625705
H	1.873688	3.179869	2.975638
C	-1.015848	2.169322	2.525195
H	-0.700830	2.614487	1.579239
H	-1.989708	2.592694	2.791744
C	-1.060545	0.670505	2.497695
H	-0.164031	0.176957	2.134804
C	-2.222224	-0.113658	2.576553
C	-2.320898	-1.487389	2.420415
C	-3.617207	-1.974786	2.610180
C	-4.512236	-0.985112	2.915085
S	-3.781272	0.555794	2.968254
H	3.399606	3.012909	5.602079
H	3.519844	1.256429	5.810460
H	3.961524	1.998908	4.258920
H	-1.461755	-2.100446	2.179042
H	-3.893654	-3.016977	2.525736
H	-5.570679	-1.083944	3.103705

³TS (III-IV)

25

scf done: -953.603266

C	-1.141310	-0.011956	0.585478
C	-0.165839	-0.154957	1.545349
S	1.393253	0.182825	0.857528
C	0.713776	0.526157	-0.682870
C	-0.640495	0.378913	-0.671660
C	-0.310554	-0.683346	2.878691
C	0.745025	-0.484517	3.978644
C	0.634476	-1.921281	4.345404
C	0.119407	-2.469904	3.114579
C	-0.850917	-3.501150	3.504131
N	-0.925786	-3.432201	4.922334
C	-0.102382	-2.525177	5.448003
C	-1.792601	-4.317275	5.662323
O	-1.576775	-4.234987	2.843907
H	-1.327863	-0.610085	3.262620
H	0.712838	-2.629462	2.212557
H	-1.679234	-4.125679	6.726661
H	0.046792	-2.437652	6.514068
H	1.720942	-0.221626	3.556510
H	0.507054	0.241115	4.759881
H	-2.828380	-4.152314	5.365311
H	-1.537384	-5.354654	5.444721
H	-2.189201	-0.186396	0.797645
H	-1.261491	0.554843	-1.540698
H	1.351499	0.830370	-1.498526

¹IV

25

scf done: -953.696203

C	0.079940	0.803228	4.491133
C	0.180822	1.794434	3.547231
C	1.319950	2.554741	3.865306
N	1.906565	2.063307	4.977126
C	1.169820	0.944289	5.431575
C	-0.722103	2.060172	2.381944
C	-1.182108	0.825709	1.684124
C	-0.363025	0.030352	0.912248
S	1.337762	0.386912	0.656802
C	1.531269	-0.989284	-0.357708
C	0.364968	-1.695570	-0.493633
C	-0.700863	-1.138147	0.212269
C	3.098411	2.560051	5.613871
O	1.470945	0.296186	6.421129
H	-2.218593	0.518358	1.781738
H	-0.663441	0.021973	4.550387
H	2.960217	3.585886	5.959122
H	1.726950	3.408027	3.339602
H	-0.191747	2.715880	1.677561
H	-1.591797	2.629692	2.721939
H	3.307065	1.923763	6.472209
H	3.949597	2.525642	4.932045
H	-1.705582	-1.541621	0.233003
H	0.289388	-2.594252	-1.091852
H	2.494829	-1.205662	-0.793494

³IV

25

scf done: -953.696591

C	-0.361424	2.514777	4.927471
C	-0.132928	1.723312	3.829285
C	1.192430	1.260329	3.922195
N	1.773677	1.751020	5.037170
C	0.841633	2.558837	5.728766
C	-1.075378	1.419171	2.704710
C	-0.811604	0.113691	2.043040
C	-0.110687	-0.050753	0.869993
S	0.564636	1.294985	-0.039538
C	1.206029	0.236300	-1.235648
C	0.926623	-1.077077	-0.963705
C	0.194728	-1.252888	0.210119
C	3.115384	1.493666	5.491711
O	1.090939	3.128584	6.779437
H	-1.154188	-0.789690	2.540997
H	-1.271677	3.033145	5.189764
H	3.848493	1.835701	4.759622
H	1.726680	0.606521	3.246065
H	-1.020615	2.229323	1.966331
H	-2.097417	1.444957	3.095896
H	3.262609	2.040089	6.421705
H	3.268695	0.429450	5.677956

H	-0.125409	-2.210941	0.600234
H	1.246023	-1.889363	-1.603606
H	1.751991	0.640923	-2.074290

TS (IV-V)

25

scf done: -953.642557

N	-0.007286	0.108340	-0.011635
C	0.083206	0.182868	1.374582
C	1.484530	-0.037327	1.695014
C	2.137285	-0.357003	0.557104
C	1.207956	-0.277088	-0.564829
C	-0.718511	-1.335341	2.219705
C	-0.288728	-1.156380	3.570757
C	1.092989	-0.998512	3.936563
C	1.950040	-0.091157	3.099064
S	-1.573610	-0.482432	4.517381
C	-2.720070	-0.696989	3.243493
C	-2.156057	-1.193454	2.126268
O	1.385850	-0.494319	-1.753190
C	-1.207312	0.301492	-0.775971
H	-1.798404	-0.616473	-0.855827
H	-0.938404	0.619348	-1.782790
H	-1.823504	1.072224	-0.310294
H	-0.494295	0.967748	1.863046
H	-0.210950	-2.070069	1.592797
H	1.463416	-1.314536	4.904436
H	-3.763182	-0.477282	3.418607
H	3.000146	-0.390783	3.150287
H	1.901277	0.921341	3.534751
H	3.169861	-0.656974	0.452320
H	-2.718663	-1.434074	1.233569

V

25

scf done: -953.653245

C	1.148676	6.637827	3.845209
C	0.311944	7.555799	4.670557
C	0.193050	8.835421	3.896304
S	1.372060	8.911678	2.618230
C	1.767357	7.219421	2.821339
C	-0.347525	10.006824	4.540564
C	0.269195	10.369401	5.859199
C	0.352925	9.115634	6.656984
C	0.982366	7.901312	6.047952
C	-0.131500	8.813946	7.859602
C	0.154385	7.399059	8.162219
N	0.809249	6.902697	7.065548
C	1.326811	5.567317	6.980875
H	2.366302	5.577901	6.642166
O	-0.117410	6.770933	9.168866
H	0.744571	4.941230	6.297437
H	1.281762	5.120601	7.973518

H	2.050605	8.080430	5.844648
H	-0.674462	7.134407	4.918147
H	-1.311935	10.423693	4.266562
H	2.447839	6.755216	2.120984
H	-0.298167	11.135980	6.388436
H	1.286417	10.758168	5.696543
H	-0.657722	9.465054	8.543229
H	1.269770	5.589118	4.086531

TS (IV-2)

25

scf done: -953.680979

N	3.957856	-1.273946	1.736046
C	2.665538	-1.182950	1.336918
C	2.597302	-0.262617	0.252674
C	3.866572	0.158242	-0.019068
C	4.774624	-0.452126	0.926396
C	1.338225	0.154015	-0.451659
C	0.219839	-0.712291	0.001715
C	-0.083349	-0.716399	1.324782
C	0.609449	0.023977	2.325540
C	0.239595	-0.355839	3.630075
C	-0.690374	-1.346783	3.654474
S	-1.174738	-1.871240	2.087198
O	5.975065	-0.318996	1.097277
C	4.450592	-2.102909	2.802602
H	1.164864	0.922880	2.102522
H	1.958626	-1.939765	1.632815
H	4.265284	-3.160066	2.600198
H	3.979087	-1.837661	3.751145
H	5.524235	-1.941100	2.884193
H	-0.296007	-1.358996	-0.696774
H	-1.145563	-1.793795	4.526311
H	4.172316	0.887394	-0.754374
H	0.634943	0.103937	4.525757
H	1.482009	0.076525	-1.531063
H	1.145959	1.217501	-0.247115

2

25

scf done: -953.741547

C	1.165480	6.650338	3.873626
C	0.432371	7.631466	4.735366
C	0.376374	8.919487	3.947068
S	0.663576	8.615321	2.226490
C	1.297677	7.019496	2.606733
C	0.228012	10.124794	4.482776
C	0.082647	10.334721	5.957609
C	0.223405	9.065687	6.714608
C	1.006785	7.932454	6.122369
C	-0.308373	8.683526	7.871595
C	0.098979	7.297394	8.167067
N	0.847432	6.885855	7.096139

C	1.535400	5.626005	7.049903
H	2.571174	5.767452	6.730587
O	-0.158038	6.627332	9.149822
H	1.055602	4.914861	6.371091
H	1.528916	5.195822	8.051071
H	2.068645	8.202191	6.008430
H	-0.592335	7.255571	4.898533
H	0.236433	11.008257	3.853108
H	1.728710	6.435023	1.805427
H	-0.871811	10.813813	6.201175
H	0.851594	11.046056	6.287374
H	-0.953346	9.254515	8.524585
H	1.481248	5.681632	4.239100

Comprehensive Table in AU

M06/def2-TZVP

CPCM = DCM

	H (hartrees)	S (cal/K*mol)	imag. freq. (1/cm)
1	-953.497142	124.563	
I (triplet on allene)	-953.430997	125.497	
I' (triplet on alkene)	-953.422908	127.675	
TS (I-II)	-953.428770	119.348	-231.0468
II	-953.492264	121.253	
¹ III	-953.510536	113.431	
³ III	-953.429974	117.888	
¹ TS (III-IV)	-953.477120	112.755	-558.0511
³ TS (III-IV)	-953.413271	116.322	-840.5435
¹ IV	-953.504603	120.285	
³ IV	-953.505037	123.948	
TS (IV-V)	-953.451373	112.324	-530.2581
V	-953.459504	110.672	
TS (IV-2)	-953.487623	108.639	-78.5296
2	-953.544601	107.556	