

Supplementary Information

Table S1. Oligonucleotide primers used for xynGH11-7 cloning and expression.

Primer Name	Primer Sequence (5'–3')	Size (Bases)
xynGH11-7-F	TAYMTGDSNSTBTAYGGBTGG	21
xynGH11-7-R	TRCCVCTVCTYTKRTAVCCYTC	22
xynGH11-7-uSP1	TATTGACCGAAGTCACGGACGCCAA	25
xynGH11-7-uSP2	TGCCGCCATCAGTATCATGTGCTCC	25
xynGH11-7-uSP3	ACGGATCTACCGTCCACCCATACAG	25
xynGH11-7-dSP1	AGGAGCACATGATACTGATGGCGGC	25
xynGH11-7-dSP2	GGGTCGTCTATCCTTGGCGTCCGTG	25
xynGH11-7-dSP3	AACATGGGTCTTACATTGGGCAACC	25
exynGH11-7-F	GAATTCATGACACCGCTTCAATAC	24
exynGH11-7-R	GCGGCCGCATGATGATGATGATGATGTTTTTCATCTATTTCT	43

Table S2. The group of GH 8 representative sequences identities.

Sequences	Closest Relative	Phylum	Number of Sequences	Identity %
HP-GH8-3	<i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i>	Proteobacteria	1	97
HP-GH8-76	<i>Cedecea davisae</i>	Proteobacteria	1	73
HP-GH8-8	<i>Cellulomonas uda CB4</i>	Actinobacteria	1	94
HP-GH8-15	<i>Cellulomonas uda CB4</i>	Actinobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-16	<i>Enterobacter cloacae EC_38VIM1</i>	Proteobacteria	2	83
HP-GH8-4	<i>Enterobacter cloacae str. Hanford</i>	Proteobacteria	1	90
HP-GH8-24	<i>Enterobacter cloacae str. Hanford</i>	Proteobacteria	19	89
HP-GH8-25	<i>Enterobacter cloacae str. Hanford</i>	Proteobacteria	1	89
HP-GH8-1	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	95
HP-GH8-2	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-5	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	2	90
HP-GH8-6	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	13	94
HP-GH8-9	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	11	94
HP-GH8-10	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	94
HP-GH8-12	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	86
HP-GH8-13	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	14	95
HP-GH8-97	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	21	97
HP-GH8-79	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-20	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	94
HP-GH8-22	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-67	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	13	92
HP-GH8-28	<i>Enterobacter mori</i>	Proteobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-11	<i>Enterobacter sp. SST3</i>	Proteobacteria	57	90
HP-GH8-21	<i>Escherichia hermannii</i>	Proteobacteria	1	76
HP-GH8-90	<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	Proteobacteria	1	92
HP-GH8-84	<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	Proteobacteria	1	86
HP-GH8-29	<i>Sutterella sp. CAG 521</i>	Proteobacteria	1	52

Table S3. The group of GH 2 representative sequences identities.

Sequences	Closest Relative	Phylum	Number of Sequences	Identity %
HP-GH2-65	<i>Alistipes senegalensis</i>	Bacteroidetes	13	57
HP-GH2-3	<i>Bacillus megaterium</i> WSH-002	Firmicutes	1	78
HP-GH2-39	<i>Cellulosilyticum ruminicola</i>	Proteobacteria	16	72
HP-GH2-52	<i>Epulopiscium</i> sp. 'N.t. morphotype B'	Firmicutes	1	73
HP-GH2-4	<i>Flexithrix dorotheae</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	68
HP-GH2-21	<i>Flexithrix dorotheae</i>	Bacteroidetes	12	71
HP-GH2-36	<i>Flexithrix dorotheae</i>	Bacteroidetes	13	69
HP-GH2-41	<i>Flexithrix dorotheae</i>	Bacteroidetes	13	59
HP-GH2-28	<i>Formosa agariphila</i> KMM 3901	Bacteroidetes	25	68
HP-GH2-49	<i>Formosa agariphila</i> KMM 3901	Bacteroidetes	12	68
HP-GH2-59	<i>Formosa agariphila</i> KMM 3901	Bacteroidetes	1	68
HP-GH2-17	<i>Mucilaginibacter paludis</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	53
HP-GH2-26	<i>Mucilaginibacter paludis</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	63
HP-GH2-31	<i>Paenibacillus ginsengihumi</i>	Firmicutes	1	67
HP-GH2-2	<i>Paenibacillus</i> sp. JDR-2	Firmicutes	1	71
HP-GH2-11	<i>Paenibacillus</i> sp. JDR-2	Firmicutes	12	69
HP-GH2-63	<i>Pediculus humanus corporis</i>	Arthropoda	1	91
HP-GH2-43	<i>Rhodopirellula sallentina</i>	Planctomycetes	11	69
HP-GH2-45	<i>Rhodopirellula sallentina</i>	Planctomycetes	1	68
HP-GH2-50	<i>Sphingobacterium</i> sp. 21	Bacteroidetes	10	63
HP-GH2-15	<i>Tannerella</i> sp. CAG 118	Bacteroidetes	1	97
HP-GH2-30	<i>Turicibacter</i> sp. HGF1	Firmicutes	1	71
HP-GH2-33	uncultured bacterium	-	7	96
HP-GH2-53	uncultured bacterium	-	1	63

Table S4. The group of GH 36 representative sequences identities.

Sequences	Closest Relative	Phylum	Number of Sequences	Identity %
HP-GH36-56	<i>Acidobacteriaceae</i> bacterium KBS 83	Acidobacteria	1	79
HP-GH36-7	<i>Bacillus acidiproducens</i>	Firmicutes	17	72
HP-GH36-63	<i>Bacteroides</i> sp. HPS0048	Bacteroidetes	1	83
HP-GH36-35	<i>Clostridium phytofermentans</i> ISDg	Firmicutes	1	69
HP-GH36-83	<i>Clostridium phytofermentans</i> ISDg	Firmicutes	1	67
HP-GH36-49	<i>Coprococcus eutactus</i> CAG 665	Firmicutes	1	77
HP-GH36-16	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	86
HP-GH36-40	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	18	72
HP-GH36-47	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	81
HP-GH36-58	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	20	89
HP-GH36-59	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	84
HP-GH36-60	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	84
HP-GH36-79	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	74	86
HP-GH36-62	<i>Lachnospiraceae</i> bacterium A4	Firmicutes	15	75
HP-GH36-28	<i>Roseburia hominis</i> A2-183	Firmicutes	1	64
HP-GH36-37	<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	Firmicutes	1	67
HP-GH36-64	<i>Vibrio sinaloensis</i>	Proteobacteria	15	66

Table S5. The group of GH 10 representative sequences identities.

Sequences	Closest Relative	Phylum	Number of Sequences	Identity %
HP-GH10-69	<i>Agrobacterium fabrum str. C58</i>	Proteobacteria	1	82
HP-GH10-35	<i>Bacteroides</i> sp. CAG 875	Bacteroidetes	1	71
HP-GH10-52	<i>Bacteroides</i> sp. CAG 875	Bacteroidetes	27	71
HP-GH10-1	<i>Bacteroides xylanisolvens</i>	Bacteroidetes	40	87
HP-GH10-25	<i>Bacteroides xylanisolvens</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	82
HP-GH10-10	<i>Bacteroides</i>	Bacteroidetes	12	85
HP-GH10-16	<i>Chryseobacterium gleum</i>	Bacteroidetes	12	85
HP-GH10-17	<i>Chryseobacterium gleum</i>	Bacteroidetes	13	84
HP-GH10-39	<i>Clostridium phytofermentans ISDg</i>	Firmicutes	1	75
HP-GH10-21	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	73
HP-GH10-32	<i>Paenibacillus curdlanolyticus</i>	Firmicutes	18	69
HP-GH10-60	<i>Paenibacillus curdlanolyticus</i>	Firmicutes	1	67
HP-GH10-66	<i>Paenibacillus curdlanolyticus</i>	Firmicutes	1	66
HP-GH10-91	<i>Paenibacillus</i> sp. JDR-2	Firmicutes	1	77
HP-GH10-70	<i>Sphingobacterium</i> sp. HP455	Bacteroidetes	1	98
HP-GH10-9	uncultured bacterium	-	1	75
HP-GH10-43	uncultured bacterium	-	15	65
HP-GH10-86	uncultured bacterium	-	16	75
HP-GH10-92	uncultured bacterium	-	1	67

Table S6. The group of GH 11 representative sequences identities.

Sequences	Closest Relative	Phylum	Number of Sequences	Identity %
HP-GH11-27	<i>Aspergillus fumigatus Af293</i>	Ascomycota	1	51
HP-GH11-34	<i>Aspergillus fumigatus Af293</i>	Ascomycota	1	52
HP-GH11-7	<i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i>	Ascomycota	17	53
HP-GH11-21	<i>Clostridium cellulolyticum H10</i>	Firmicutes	1	67
HP-GH11-66	<i>Clostridium papyrosolvans</i>	Firmicutes	1	64
HP-GH11-38	<i>Clostridium papyrosolvans</i>	Firmicutes	1	85
HP-GH11-16	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	24	99
HP-GH11-17	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	35	97
HP-GH11-19	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	1	83
HP-GH11-89	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	3	87
HP-GH11-35	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	24	89
HP-GH11-1	<i>Dysgonomonas gadei</i>	Bacteroidetes	26	85
HP-GH11-29	<i>Paenibacillus curdlanolyticus</i>	Firmicutes	24	74
HP-GH11-51	<i>Paenibacillus</i> sp. Aloe-11	Firmicutes	1	90

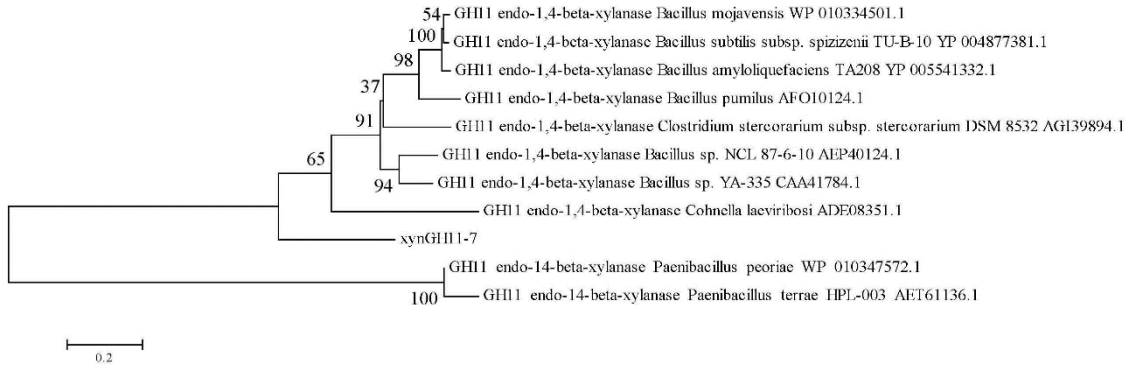


Figure S1. Phylogenetic tree constructed using the neighbor-joining method based on the endo-xylanase (xynGH11-7) sequence and the sequences of representative strains from GenBank. Bootstrap values ($n = 1000$ replicates) are reported as percentages. The scale bar indicates the number of changes per nucleotide position.