Supplementary Materials: Differential Amino Acid, Carbohydrate and Lipid Metabolism Perpetuations Involved in a Subtype of Rheumatoid Arthritis with Chinese Medicine Cold Pattern

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Table S1. Identified differential metabolites between rheumatoid arthritis (RA) cold pattern patients and healthy controls.

Metabolite	ID	Fold Change (Cold vs. Control)	False Discovery Rate (FDR) p Value
Up-Regulated			
Glycochenodeoxycholate	HMDB00637	3.33	0.009
Phophatidylethanolamine (38:6)	HMDB09454	1.43	<0.001
Phophatidylethanolamine (32:1)	HMDB08827	1.43	<0.001
Lysophosphatidylcholine (18:2)	HMDB10386	1.43	<0.001
L-valine	HMDB00883	1.25	0.008
Phosphatidylcholine (34:2)	HMDB07880	1.25	0.026
Phosphatidylcholine (36:4)	HMDB07889	1.25	0.003
Phosphatidylcholine (36:5)	HMDB07891	1.25	0.007
Phosphatidylcholine (34:3)	HMDB07881	1.25	0.007
L-threonine	HMDB00167	1.11	0.041
L-isoleucine	HMDB00172	1.11	0.011
Down-Regulated			
Palmitic acid	HMDB00220	0.83	0.001
Cholesterol	HMDB00067	0.83	<0.001
Linoleic acid	HMDB00673	0.83	0.011
D-alanine	HMDB01310	0.83	0.014
Urea	HMDB00294	0.77	0.001
Stearic acid	HMDB00827	0.77	<0.001
Citric acid	HMDB00094	0.77	0.013
Phosphatidylcholine (32:1)	HMDB13404	0.77	0.026
Tetradecanoylcarnitine	HMDB05066	0.77	0.006
Hexadecanoylcarnitine	HMDB06210	0.77	0.002
D-glucose	HMDB00122	0.71	<0.001
Myoinositol	HMDB00211	0.67	<0.001
Dodecanoylcarnitine	HMDB00651	0.67	0.016
Oleic acid	HMDB00207	0.59	<0.001
Carnitine	HMDB00062	0.59	0.018
3-hydroxybutyric acid	HMDB00357	0.50	0.013
L-proline	HMDB00162	0.40	<0.001
D-glyceric acid	HMDB00139	0.29	<0.001

Table S2. Identified differential metabolites between RA heat pattern patients and healthy controls

Metabolite	ID	Fold Change (Heat vs. Control)	False Discovery Rate (FDR) *p* Value
Up-Regulated			
Lysophosphatidylcholine (18:2)	HMDB10386	1.43	<0.001
Phophatidylethanolamine (38:6)	HMDB09454	1.43	<0.001
L-valine	HMDB00883	1.25	0.002
L-threonine	HMDB00167	1.25	0.036
L-leucine	HMDB00687	1.25	0.043
Phosphatidylcholine (34:2)	HMDB07880	1.25	0.042
Phosphatidylcholine (34:3)	HMDB07881	1.25	0.029
L-isoleucine	HMDB00172	1.11	0.038
Down-Regulated			
Phosphatidylcholine (32:0)	HMDB07871	0.83	0.002
Oleic acid	HMDB00207	0.71	0.009
D-alanine	HMDB01310	0.71	0.01
Phosphatidylcholine(34:1)	HMDB07879	0.71	<0.001
Myoinositol	HMDB00211	0.67	<0.001
D-glucose	HMDB06564	0.67	<0.001
Carnitine	HMDB00062	0.63	0.008
Phosphatidylcholine (32:1)	HMDB13404	0.56	<0.001
L-proline	HMDB03411	0.45	<0.001
D-glyceric acid	HMDB00139	0.34	0.001
Phytosphingosine	HMDB04610	0.31	0.029

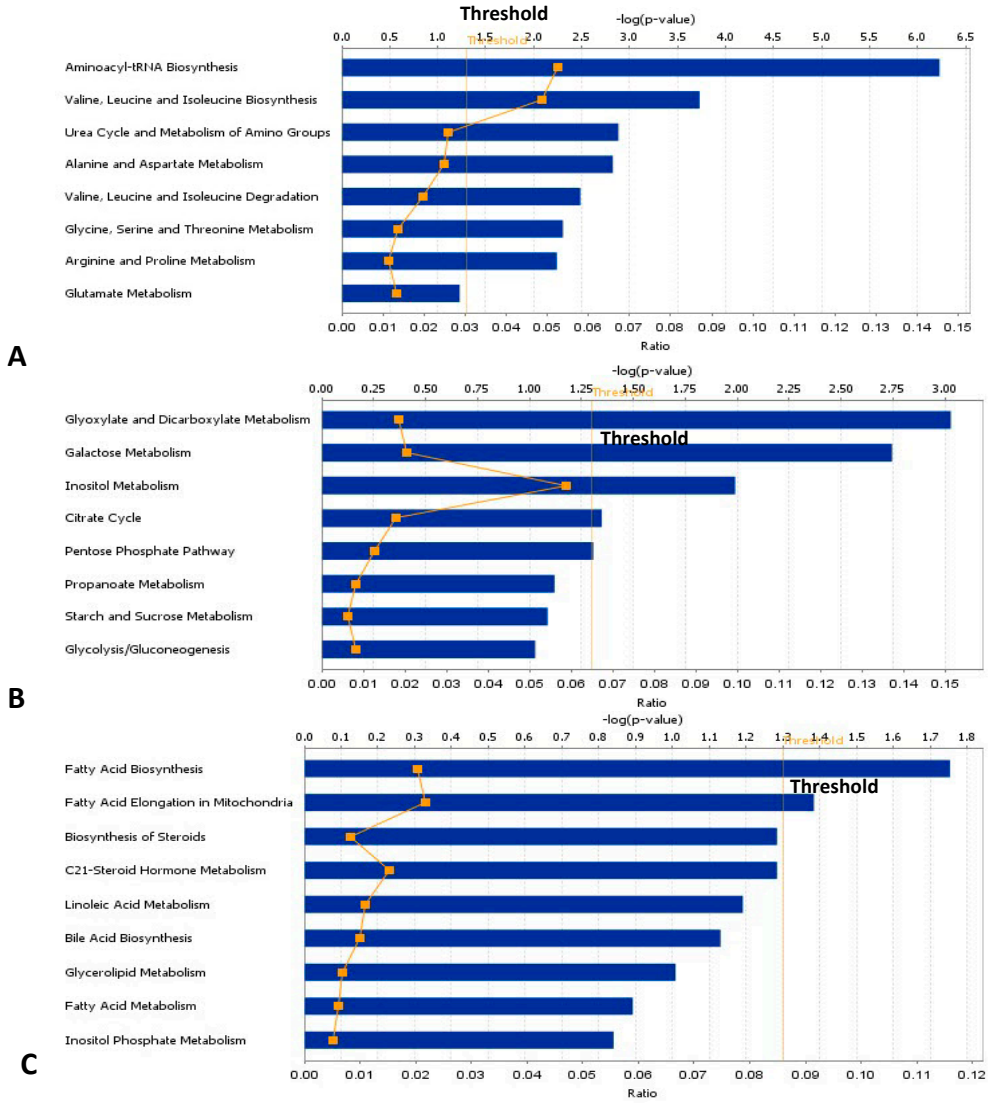

Figure S1. The canonical pathways involved in amino acids, carbohydrates and lipids metabolism between RA cold pattern patients and healthy controls. (**A**) amino acids metabolism related pathway; (**B**) carbohydrates metabolism related pathway; (**C**) lipids metabolism related pathway.

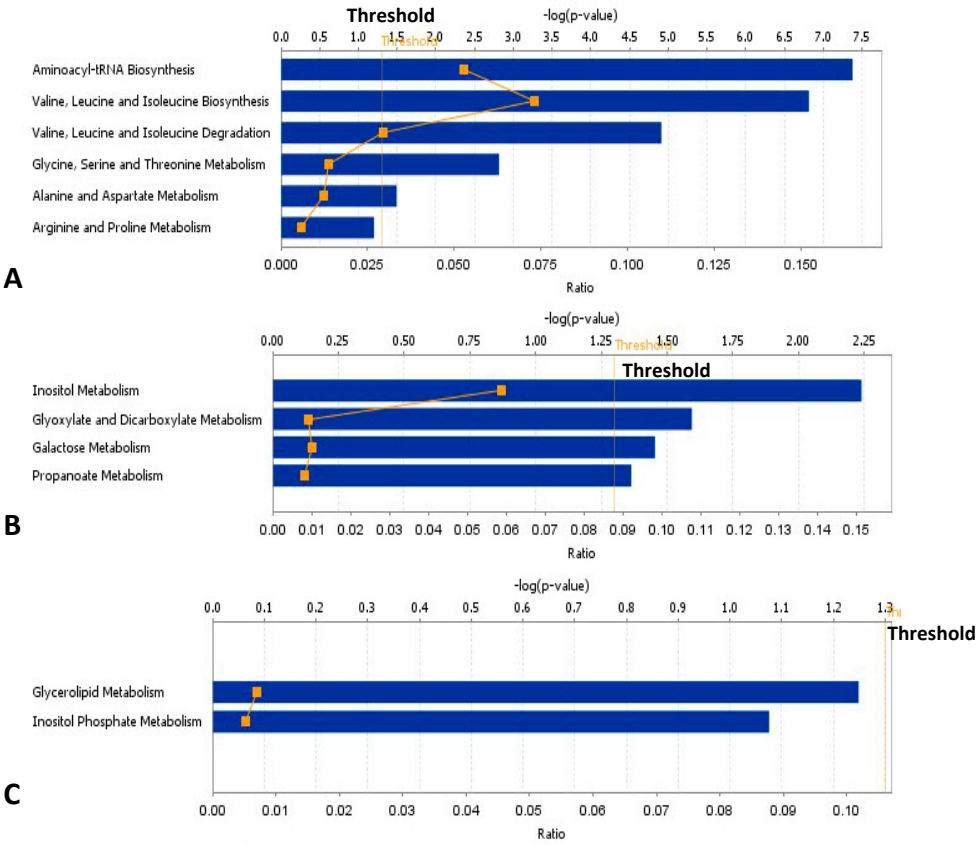

Figure S2. The canonical pathways involved in amino acids, carbohydrates and lipids between RA heat pattern patients and healthy controls. (**A**) amino acids metabolism related pathway; (**B**) carbohydrates metabolism related pathway; (**C**) lipids metabolism related pathway.