

**Supplemental Table 1.** Major classes of lipids of human meibum detectable in RP-UPLC/MS experiments in positive and negative ion modes.

Saturated wax esters	Theoretical m/z, (M + H) <sup>+</sup>	Mono-unsaturated wax esters	Theoretical m/z, (M + H) <sup>+</sup>
C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>72</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	537.56	C <sub>36</sub> H <sub>70</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	535.55
C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>74</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	551.58	C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>72</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	549.56
C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>76</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	565.59	C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>74</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	563.58
C <sub>39</sub> H <sub>78</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	579.61	C <sub>39</sub> H <sub>76</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	577.59
C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>80</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	593.62	C <sub>40</sub> H <sub>78</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	591.61
C <sub>41</sub> H <sub>82</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	607.64	C <sub>41</sub> H <sub>80</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	605.62
C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>84</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	621.65	C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>82</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	619.64
C <sub>43</sub> H <sub>86</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	635.67	C <sub>43</sub> H <sub>84</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	633.65
C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>88</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	649.69	C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>86</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	647.66
C <sub>45</sub> H <sub>90</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	663.70	C <sub>45</sub> H <sub>88</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	661.69
C <sub>46</sub> H <sub>92</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	677.72	C <sub>46</sub> H <sub>90</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	675.70
C <sub>47</sub> H <sub>94</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	691.73	C <sub>47</sub> H <sub>92</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	689.72
C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>96</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	705.5	C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>94</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	703.73
C <sub>49</sub> H <sub>98</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	719.76	C <sub>49</sub> H <sub>96</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	717.75
C <sub>50</sub> H <sub>100</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	733.78	C <sub>50</sub> H <sub>98</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	731.76
Saturated cholesteryl esters	Theoretical m/z, (M - 369 + H) <sup>+</sup>	Mono-unsaturated cholesteryl esters	Theoretical m/z, (M + H) <sup>+</sup>
C <sub>14:0</sub> -CE	597.56	C <sub>14:1</sub> -CE	595.55
C <sub>15:0</sub> -CE	611.58	C <sub>15:1</sub> -CE	609.56
C <sub>16:0</sub> -CE	625.59	C <sub>16:1</sub> -CE	623.58
C <sub>17:0</sub> -CE	639.61	C <sub>17:1</sub> -CE	637.59
C <sub>18:0</sub> -CE	653.62	C <sub>18:1</sub> -CE	651.61
C <sub>19:0</sub> -CE	667.64	C <sub>19:1</sub> -CE	665.62
C <sub>20:0</sub> -CE	681.65	C <sub>20:1</sub> -CE	679.64
C <sub>21:0</sub> -CE	695.67	C <sub>21:1</sub> -CE	693.65
C <sub>22:0</sub> -CE	709.69	C <sub>22:1</sub> -CE	707.67
C <sub>23:0</sub> -CE	723.70	C <sub>23:1</sub> -CE	721.69
C <sub>24:0</sub> -CE	737.72	C <sub>24:1</sub> -CE	735.70
C <sub>25:0</sub> -CE	751.73	C <sub>25:1</sub> -CE	749.72
C <sub>26:0</sub> -CE	765.75	C <sub>26:1</sub> -CE	763.73
C <sub>27:0</sub> -CE	779.76	C <sub>27:1</sub> -CE	777.75
C <sub>28:0</sub> -CE	793.78	C <sub>28:1</sub> -CE	791.76
C <sub>29:0</sub> -CE	807.80	C <sub>29:1</sub> -CE	805.78
C <sub>30:0</sub> -CE	821.81	C <sub>30:1</sub> -CE	819.79
C <sub>31:0</sub> -CE	835.83	C <sub>31:1</sub> -CE	833.81
C <sub>32:0</sub> -CE	849.84	C <sub>32:1</sub> -CE	847.83
C <sub>33:0</sub> -CE	863.86	C <sub>33:1</sub> -CE	861.84
C <sub>34:0</sub> -CE	877.87	C <sub>34:1</sub> -CE	875.86
C <sub>35:0</sub> -CE	891.89	C <sub>35:1</sub> -CE	889.87

<b>Mono-unsaturated Chl-OAHFA</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M + H)<sup>+</sup></b>	<b>Diunsaturated Chl-OAHFA,</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M + H)<sup>+</sup></b>
C <sub>65</sub> H <sub>116</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	961.89	C <sub>65</sub> H <sub>114</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	959.88
C <sub>66</sub> H <sub>118</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	975.91	C <sub>66</sub> H <sub>116</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	973.89
C <sub>67</sub> H <sub>120</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	989.93	C <sub>67</sub> H <sub>118</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	987.91
C <sub>68</sub> H <sub>122</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1003.94	C <sub>68</sub> H <sub>120</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1001.93
C <sub>69</sub> H <sub>124</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1017.96	C <sub>69</sub> H <sub>122</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1015.94
C <sub>70</sub> H <sub>126</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1031.97	C <sub>70</sub> H <sub>124</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1029.96
C <sub>71</sub> H <sub>128</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1045.99	C <sub>71</sub> H <sub>126</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1043.97
C <sub>72</sub> H <sub>130</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1060.00	C <sub>72</sub> H <sub>128</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1057.99
C <sub>73</sub> H <sub>132</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1074.02	C <sub>73</sub> H <sub>130</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1072.00
C <sub>74</sub> H <sub>134</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1088.03	C <sub>74</sub> H <sub>132</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1086.02
C <sub>75</sub> H <sub>136</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1102.05	C <sub>75</sub> H <sub>134</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1100.03
C <sub>76</sub> H <sub>138</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1116.07	C <sub>76</sub> H <sub>136</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1114.05
C <sub>77</sub> H <sub>140</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1130.08	C <sub>77</sub> H <sub>138</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1128.07
C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>142</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1144.10	C <sub>78</sub> H <sub>140</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1142.08
C <sub>79</sub> H <sub>144</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1158.11	C <sub>79</sub> H <sub>142</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1156.10
C <sub>80</sub> H <sub>146</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1172.13	C <sub>80</sub> H <sub>144</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1170.11
<b>Triacylglycerols</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M + H)<sup>+</sup></b>	<b>Triacylglycerols</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M + H)<sup>+</sup></b>
C <sub>51</sub> H <sub>93</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	801.697	C <sub>55</sub> H <sub>101</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	857.759
C <sub>51</sub> H <sub>95</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	803.708	C <sub>55</sub> H <sub>103</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	859.772
C <sub>51</sub> H <sub>97</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	805.727	C <sub>57</sub> H <sub>101</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	881.759
C <sub>53</sub> H <sub>95</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	827.712	C <sub>57</sub> H <sub>103</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	883.775
C <sub>53</sub> H <sub>97</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	829.725	C <sub>57</sub> H <sub>105</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	885.791
C <sub>53</sub> H <sub>99</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	831.744	C <sub>59</sub> H <sub>107</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	911.806
C <sub>55</sub> H <sub>97</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	853.728	C <sub>60</sub> H <sub>107</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	923.806
C <sub>55</sub> H <sub>99</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	855.744		
<b>OAHFA</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M - H)<sup>-</sup></b>	<b>OAHFA</b>	<b>Theoretical m/z, (M - H)<sup>-</sup></b>
C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>89</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	729.677	C <sub>50</sub> H <sub>93</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	757.707
C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>97</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	785.739		