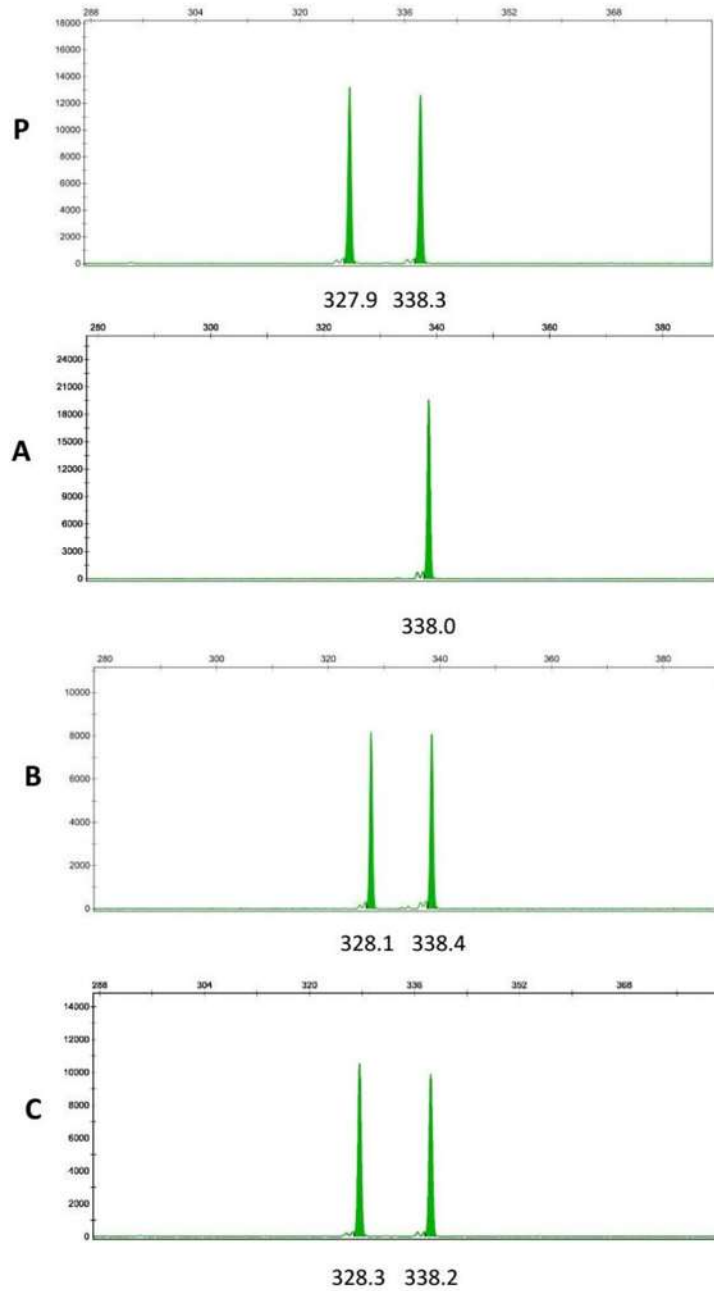
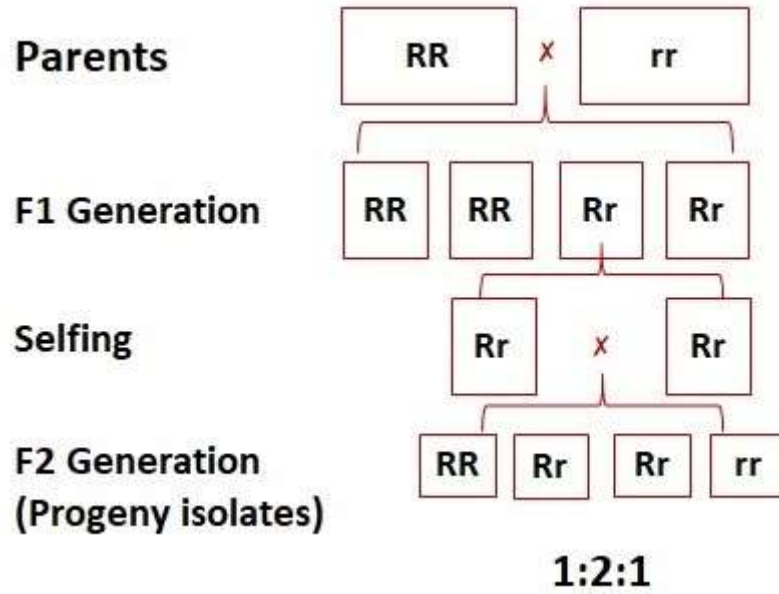


Supplementary Material



Supplementary Figure 1. The heterozygous and homozygous amplicons produced by SSR markers *SUNIPst11-10* in the parental isolate and three progeny isolates; **P:** parent isolate, **A:** isolate 23, **B** isolate 98, and **C:** isolate 59.



Supplementary Scheme I. Mendel's law of inheritance.

Supplementary Table S1. Wheat *Yr* single-gene lines used to characterize the avirulence/virulence phenotypes (VPs) of Pakistani isolate and its progeny isolates of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici*

| Line | <i>Yr</i> gene | ID number | Habit |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| AvSYr1NIL | <i>Yr1</i> | WG00003 | Spring |
| AvSYr5NIL | <i>Yr5</i> | WG00004 | Spring |
| AvSYr6NIL | <i>Yr6</i> | WG00014 | Spring |
| AvSYr7NIL | <i>Yr7</i> | WG00005 | Spring |
| AvSYr8NIL | <i>Yr8</i> | WG00006 | Spring |
| AvSYr9NIL | <i>Yr9</i> | WG00007 | Spring |
| AvSYr10NIL | <i>Yr10</i> | WG00008 | Spring |
| AvSYr15NIL | <i>Yr15</i> | WG00009 | Spring |
| AvSYr17NIL | <i>Yr17</i> | WG00010 | Spring |
| AvSYr24NIL | <i>Yr24</i> | WG00016 | Spring |
| AvSYr27NIL | <i>Yr27</i> | WG00018 | Spring |
| AvSYr28NIL | <i>Yr28</i> | WG00032 | Spring |
| AvSYr32NIL | <i>Yr32</i> | WG00031 | Spring |
| AvSYr43NIL | <i>Yr43</i> | WG00097 | Spring |
| AvSYrSPNIL | <i>YrSP</i> | WG00019 | Spring |
| AvSYrTr1NIL | <i>YrTr1</i> | WG00020 | Spring |
| Avs/Exp1/1–1Line 74 | <i>YrExp2</i> | WG00099 | Spring |
| AvSYrANIL | <i>YrA</i> | WG00002 | Spring |
| Kalyasona | <i>Yr2</i> | PI410916 | Spring |
| Hugenoot | <i>Yr25</i> | PI 591944 | Spring |
| 92R137 | <i>Yr26</i> | – | Spring |
| Tyee | <i>YrTyee</i> | CI017773 | Winter |
| Vilmorin 23 | <i>Yr44</i> | PI 125093 | Winter |
| Hybrid 46 | <i>Yr4</i> | PI 164755 | Winter |

Supplementary Table S2. List of simple sequence repeat (SSR) markers with sequences.

| No. | Primer | (5'to3') |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | PstP006-F | GTTTGATTTTCCCTATGC |
| | PstP006-R | AACTGAACGGAAGATGC |
| 2 | PstP007-F | GATTTGCGAGGTCACTTT |
| | PstP007-R | TGGTTGTGATAACGATGA |
| 3 | PstP008-F | CCCTTGAGTAGTATGACC |
| | PstP008-R | AGAAGAGGACGAGAAGAT |
| 4 | PstP021-F | CCTCGACGCCCTCATTC |
| | PstP021-R | TTGGTGACGAGCAGGTAT |
| 5 | PstP025-F | ATGTAAATGTAGCACCAAAC |
| | PstP025-R | TCATGCTCGGTATGTCTC |
| 6 | PstP027-F | CAGCGTAACTCCCAGGAT |
| | PstP027-R | GACCGTGTTTCAGCCAAGT |
| 7 | PstP028-F | GCATTCAAACAGCAGCAA |
| | PstP028-R | GGTTAGGGTATGGCAAGG |
| 8 | PstP029-F | ACAATCCTCAAGGTGGTG |
| | PstP029-R | GTTCGCTTTGTTGGTTAT |
| 9 | PstP030-F | AAGGAAAAGAACTGTATG |
| | PstP030-R | TTCAGATGCTCTATTCAA |
| 10 | PstP031-F | TTGGGCGTCCTGGCATTG |
| | PstP031-R | ACCCGTTCCCTTCTTGGTCTTGC |
| 11 | PstP033-F | ACAGAAGGAAGGCAGATT |
| | PstP033-R | GGGGTTTGATGTTATTAC |
| 12 | PstP034-F | CCTCTTTTGTCCGCTTCC |
| | PstP034-R | GTGCGACATGGTTTGACATT |
| 13 | SUNIPst05-47-F | TGTTGCAGTAGATTGTGAAGATG |
| | SUNIPst05-47-R | CTGGGATTGAGCTGGATATG |
| 14 | SUNIPst09-06-F | GGGCCCAATCACCTGTCTATAA |
| | SUNIPst09-06-R | CAGGCTTGAGGTGGTTTGAAG |
| 15 | SUNIPst10-48-F | CCGGGTTTGC ACTCTTTGTC |
| | SUNIPst10-48-R | TGATTGCCCTGACTGTGAGC |
| 16 | SUNIPst09-48-F | AGCACCCCAACAATCATCACA |
| | SUNIPst09-48-R | CCGAGGGTGAGTTTGGTTGA |
| 17 | SUNIPst10-06-F | GCGGCATTAGCGTCTCTTC |
| | SUNIPst10-06-R | TCGCTTTCGTTCTCCATTGTC |
| 18 | SUNIPst13-42 -F | CTGCCCTTGTATTCTCTTGTG |
| | SUNIPst13-42 -R | CACCACCACCAATAATGATAAA |
| 19 | SUNIPst05-39-F | GCTCGAAACTGGGTCTGATG |
| | SUNIPst05-39-R | ACGGCGACCTTCCAACATCT |

| | | |
|----|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 20 | SUNIPst11-10 -F | CTGGTTTTGCTTTTAGGAGTTT |
| | SUNIPst11-10 -R | AGGCAATGGTCCAGAAAAGAGT |
| 21 | SUNIPst11-44 -F | GAACCGATCAGAACATTGAGAATA |
| | SUNIPst11-44 -R | CTCTATCTCAATCACCCCTTCTATT |
| 22 | SUNIPst09-40 -F | AGGGAGTTGATAAGGTTGTTGA |
| | SUNIPst09-40 -R | CTCCTGCTCAAACCAAAGAGA |
| 23 | SUNIPst15-26 -F | TGNACCACTTCAGGCGAAAAGA |
| | SUNIPst15-26 -R | AAGGGCCTCGTCTAAGAATAAA |
| 25 | SUNIPst16-42 -F | CCCGCCAGGCTAGAAATAGAA |
| | SUNIPst16-42 -R | AGCCGATCCTCCAAAACCTATCC |
| 26 | SUNIPst09-19 -F | GTCGAGGTGATGGCGGTA |
| | SUNIPst09-19 -R | GCGTCGAAGTTCAAGAAGGTTT |
| 27 | SUNIPst11-04-F | AAGGGTCTGAAGAAGAAACACA |
| | SUNIPst11-04-R | ACCACCCATGAGTCTCTATTCC |
| 28 | SUNIPst11-21-F | TGGTTTGCTGTGAAAAGTATTG |
| | SUNIPst11-21-R | TGTCGCATACTTGGATGAATAG |
| 29 | SUNIPst15-30 -F | GACGTATCGATGAGTGTGGAGA |
| | SUNIPst15-30 -R | TAGCCAGTGCTCAAGATAACGA |
| 30 | SUNIPst17-23 -F | TGCAGGCTGAGTAGAACACCAA |
| | SUNIPst17-23 -R | CGCCACCTTCACATAGAATG |
| 31 | SUNIPst17-34 -F | CACTACCAAACATGTACACTGTACC |
| | SUNIPst17-34 -R | GCTCGATCAGTACCTCNGTTTC |
| 32 | SUNIPst09-17 -F | TTAGGGTTCACAAGTGCCGTT |
| | SUNIPst09-17 -R | CCGCTATCAACCTCCAAAATCA |
| 33 | SUNIPst13-15 -F | TGNAGGACCGGTTTCGAGATAAA |
| | SUNIPst13-15 -R | AGGGACTGGAATNCTAGGTTTTT |
| 34 | CPS08 -F | GATAAGAAACAAGGGACAGC |
| | CPS08 -R | CAGTGAACCCAATTACTCAG |
| 35 | CPS09-F | CGGGAGAAGACCTGAGC |
| | CPS09-R | AGAAAACGGAATGTAATGTG |
| 36 | CPS10-F | TCTACTGGGCAGACTGGTC |
| | CPS10-R | CGGTTTGTGTTTGTGCGTTTC |
| 37 | CPS11 -F | AACACGACGACCAATTCTTAC |
| | CPS11 -R | GCAGCTTGAGTAAAACGATC |
| 38 | CPS13 -F | TCCAGGCAGTAAATCAGACGC |
| | CPS13 -R | ATCAGCAGGTGTAGCCCCATC |
| 39 | CPS14-F | GGAGGAAGGGAATCAGTTCG |
| | CPS14-R | CGCAGACAACCAACTATCACG |
| 40 | CPS18-F | CACTAATCTTCCATCTTCTCC |
| | CPS18-R | TCTGTTTTGTGTTTGTGTTGAC |
| 41 | CPS19-F | AAACCACTCACCTACTCACACTG |

| | | |
|----|---------------|--------------------------|
| | CPS19-R | ATCAAGACCACCCATTCCAAG |
| 42 | CPS20-F | GAATGGAGAGCCCCTTGAC |
| | CPS20-R | ACATGGGGGTTTATAGAGGAG |
| 43 | CPS21-F | CATCTTGAACCCAAAACGAAC |
| | CPS21-R | GCCATCCTGAGTACCCGTG |
| 44 | CPS26-F | GTCTCTTTCTTTGTCCGCAC |
| | CPS26-R | AGGCGAAGTAGAGTTGAAGG |
| 45 | CPS27-F | GATGGGGAAAAGTAAGAAGT |
| | CPS27-R | GGTGGGGGATGTAAGTATGTA |
| 46 | CPS28-F | GCAACTCTCAACAACAAGGC |
| | CPS28-R | CAAAGGAAATGATTGGGCT |
| 47 | CPS29-F | ACATTATTCGCTTCCCTTTC |
| | CPS29-R | GTCTCTTTCTTTGTCCGCAC |
| 48 | CPS30-F | CATCAAACAAACTATCCTCTCG |
| | CPS30-R | AGTATTTACCGTCACCAGCG |
| 49 | CPS31-F | GTCACCAGTCATCTTGCCAC |
| | CPS31-R | GTCTGTATTCCCAACAATCATC |
| 50 | CPS32-F | CAGCCAGAACCGTCTACATC |
| | CPS32-R | GCTCCATCACAAGTCCAACAT |
| 51 | C13690-2968F | TTTCAGACCGGACCTGATGC |
| | C13690-2968R | TCGACCATCGCATGACCAAA |
| 52 | C14034-1072F | TCGCTTTCACGTGGTAGTCC |
| | C14034-1072R | TGGAATGAGCGGAGGGAGTA |
| 53 | C16258_6223F | CTGTGGCCCATGACTCACTT |
| | C16258_6223R | CCTCCCTTCACGCAACATCT |
| 54 | C18580-17664F | GCTGTGGCTATTGTCCCTGT |
| | C18580-17664R | CCCGATATCCTCTTGTGGCG |
| 55 | C18610_15496F | AAAGCAGCTGAGAGACTGGG |
| | C18610_15496R | TCTCTCTGACTGGTAGGGGC |
| 56 | C18798_2744F | ACCCTTCCTCAGATCCTGCT |
| | C18798_2744R | GGGAGAGAAGACTTACCGGC |
| 57 | C19512_19723F | GTCGGCGTATCTTCCTCAGG |
| | C19512_19723R | ACGGCAGCCAATAAACGAGA |
| 58 | C19666_6151F | ACTTCTGTCTCTCTTTTCCTCA |
| | C19666_6151R | GGAAGGTTCGACTCAACAGA |
| 59 | C19794-7345F | AGCCCAACACAGATGTCAGG |
| | C19794-7345R | GGACAGGACACATGACAGGG |
| 60 | C20054-10711F | TGGCTGTTGACCGTTCTTCA |
| | C20054-10711R | ACCTGCTGATCCGGGATAGT |
| 61 | C20508-14614F | ACGAAAATTTAAAGGATTCGCTCC |
| | C20508-14614R | GGAGTCCAAAATCCAGGATCCA |

| | | |
|----|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 62 | C20700-23477F | CAGAACTGAGAGGGTGCAGG |
| | C20700-23477R | TTTTGGATACTGGCGCTGGT |
| 63 | C21306-47773F | CGTGCTGGAGTCCCTGTTTA |
| | C21306-47773R | ACCGACCAAGACCAAAAGATCA |
| 64 | C21350-32182F | GAAAGATGGGGCAGGTGTGA |
| | C21350-32182R | GAAACCAGGAAGCCACCGTA |
| 65 | C21432-31744F | ACTTATGGCTTACCCGGTGC |
| | C21432-31744R | TGGATTCATTTGCCAGGAGC |
| 66 | C21464-37263F | GGCGGTGGATTGTTCGAAAGA |
| | C21464-37263R | AGTAGGGAGAAATCAAAACACGA |
| 67 | C21474-46342F | GCCACAGGATCAGAGGAGGA |
| | C21474-46342R | GGCTGGGGTTTGGTTTAAACG |
| 68 | C21604-13981F | TTCTTGCGGGGGTTTCACAT |
| | C21604-13981R | ACGTGTGTCAATTAGTGCCTG |
| 69 | C21636-15708F | CGTGTTTTCTCATGCGCACA |
| | C21636-15708R | TCCGTCGATCAATCTCGCTG |
| 70 | C21942-67901F | GTTGGTGTGGTGTGATCCA |
| | C21942-67901R | ATGAACAGGTTCGGCTTAGGC |
| 71 | C22026-29919F | ATCCTCTGCAGAAGACGCG |
| | C22026-29919R | GCCAATGCTCCATTTTCCCC |
| 72 | C22076-59411F | CGGGAAGTTCTGCACTTGA |
| | C22076-59411R | ACCACAACCTCACAAACCAAAAA |
| 73 | C22100-17348F | AAGTTCGAAGATCCCTCAA |
| | C22100-17348R | CAGGCTGGTTGAGACGACTA |
| 74 | C22100-279070F | ACCACTCTGCTGCTTCCATC |
| | C22100-279070R | GTCAAGCCGGACAGAGTTGA |
| 75 | C22152-57996F | ACCACCAACCCACCAACATT |
| | C22152-57996R | GGTCATCCTTGTTTCAGGGGG |
| 76 | C22230-90014F | AAAGGGACAGGATCGTGGTG |
| | C22230-90014R | CCAACGCGAAACTTCCGTTT |
| 77 | C22298-60119F | CTCGGTCCATCAACACCCAA |
| | C22298-60119R | CTTGACTCTTCGGCTTCGGT |
| 78 | Scaffold140-292552F | ACGATGGAGGCTGCTATGTG |
| | Scaffold140-292552R | AAAACCTGACGACGACGACGA |
| 79 | Scaffold141-159099F | GAGGTCAGCGACAAATTGGC |
| | Scaffold141-159099R | AAAGTTGGACCGGTTACGCT |
| 80 | Scaffold150-172691F | TGCTCCAGTCATGTACAGCTG |
| | Scaffold150-172691R | CAAGCCAGCTTACCCCAGAA |
| 81 | Scaffold172-35777F | TCAAGGAAGAACCGGGGAGA |
| | Scaffold172-35777R | CAAACACCGCTGGGACTTTG |
| 82 | Scaffold176-11303F | CTCCCCCTCAACACATGTCC |

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | Scaffold176-11303R | AGAGGGAGGAATACGAGTGAA |
| 83 | Scaffold179-435947F | TTCTGGACGGCATTGCTTC |
| | Scaffold179-435947R | AGGAAGAGGCTAAGAGCGGT |
| 84 | Scaffold189-32318F | CGAGCACCAAAGGTTTAGCG |
| | Scaffold189-32318R | TGCATTAGCCACTCACCCAG |
| 85 | Scaffold20-114750F | TTCTTCTTCCTCGCCGAACC |
| | Scaffold20-114750R | GAAGAGGAGGGAGAGTGAGC |
| 86 | Scaffold20-115361F | CCCCCTCTCTTCTTACCA |
| | Scaffold20-115361R | CTGCGCAACTGTATCACGTT |
| 87 | Scaffold20-27532F | GCGCAACTGTACGGCTTTAA |
| | Scaffold20-27532R | AGAACCAATAAAGTACTGTGAACGT |
| 88 | Scaffold203-77402F | AAGGAAGTGCGACAAGGTGT |
| | Scaffold203-77402R | TCCTACCCCTTCCCCTTCTG |
| 89 | Scaffold213-26650F | AGTGATGCAGCACTTCCAAA |
| | Scaffold213-26650R | CAGACATCGACGGGTGCATA |
| 90 | Scaffold217-99483F | TGTTGTTGTATGAACAGATGTTGT |
| | Scaffold217-99483R | ATCTGCACCTCAAATGGCCA |
| 91 | Scaffold221-17057F | TCGACCCTAACGGCATCCTA |
| | Scaffold221-17057R | TGATGCTGTTGAGAGCCAGG |
| 92 | Scaffold233-153774F | CCCTGTGCCTAAACTTCCCC |
| | Scaffold233-153774R | AGAGAAATCGAAGCGGTCAGA |
| 93 | Scaffold246-306327F | GCCAACAACAGCCTCGGTAT |
| | Scaffold246-306327R | ACCACTAATACTTCAAACCTTCGA |
| 94 | Scaffold279-18233F | AGTTTGTGGAGGCGCATGTA |
| | Scaffold279-18233R | TGGCTGTTCTCCCTCCATTG |
| 95 | Scaffold284-32705F | TCGTGTCTCCTTCTCCTGGT |
| | Scaffold284-32705R | CGAGATCAAGAGTAGGCACGT |
| 96 | Scaffold476-71667F | CTGGCCAAAGCACTCACTCG |
| | Scaffold476-71667R | ATCAACCGGAAAGCGATCGA |
| 97 | Scaffold504-139032F | AACACAGACAGACATCTGAGTCA |
| | Scaffold504-139032R | ACTACACCTCCACCCATCCA |
| 98 | Scaffold510-69777F | GAGCGTTGGGTTTTGGGTTT |
| | Scaffold510-69777R | ACCATCCTCACTCTCGTCGA |
| 99 | Scaffold514-104058F | GAACCTGGAAACGGTTTGGC |
| | Scaffold514-104058R | CCACCCCACTGTGTACAAA |
| 100 | Scaffold526-202442F | TCGTCTTCTGCTGATTCGACA |
| | Scaffold526-202442R | AGGAGACTCAGGATGGCAGA |
| 101 | Scaffold528-37649F | TCTCTCTCCTTCTCTTCTTCTCA |
| | Scaffold528-37649R | CCGAAAACCACACATGCCAG |
| 102 | Scaffold532-73542F | GCTGTGCGGAAAAGCGATAG |
| | Scaffold532-73542R | ACTCCGATCAGCACCTACT |

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|------------------------|
| 103 | Scaffold600-19563F | AGGCGTGTTGAGTATTGAAGT |
| | Scaffold600-19563R | AGGCTCACAAAAGACCTGCT |
| 104 | Scaffold609-432549F | TGGGAAGCTGCCTTTATGCT |
| | Scaffold609-432549R | TCCACTCCCTTCCCATATCCT |
| 105 | Scaffold634-93796F | GCACCCACAGTTAAACAGACAC |
| | Scaffold634-93796R | ATCAGATCACCACCCCGTA |
| 106 | Scaffold635-27016F | ATGCAACGGCGAAGTCAGTA |
| | Scaffold635-27016R | TGTCTCCTTGAGCTCCGTCT |
| 107 | Scaffold639-12819F | TCGTGAGGATTCAATTGGCCA |
| | Scaffold639-12819R | ATGCTGATGACCTTCTGGGC |
| 108 | Scaffold649-159654F | TGCAACAAAACCTTGCCCAGG |
| | Scaffold649-159654R | TCGATAAACGCGGCGCTATA |
| 109 | Scaffold658-31701F | ACCGACAAAAACAAAAACGCA |
| | Scaffold658-31701R | CTCGGAAGGTTACGCATCT |
| 110 | Scaffold662-164338F | CAACGCTCGATCGACTGGTA |
| | Scaffold662-164338R | CGAACGGGACAAGAAGGTGA |
| 111 | Scaffold672-45928F | TCGAAAGAAGCGAAGGAGGT |
| | Scaffold672-45928R | CAGCAGCCTCGATACCGAAT |
| 112 | Scaffold68-31780F | CCAGAGCAAGCAGGACTTCA |
| | Scaffold68-31780R | TCCTTCCCTCTCTCCACAGG |
| 113 | Scaffold689-22047F | GACCCACCTCACCTCAGAGT |
| | Scaffold689-22047R | CGCGGATCGGGACACTTAAA |
| 114 | Scaffold691-69709F | GATAGGAGCGGCTGAGCAAA |
| | Scaffold691-69709R | GGTACCGTTCTACTGGGTGG |
| 115 | Scaffold74-127705F | CGCAGTGTCACCTGAGTCTT |
| | Scaffold74-127705R | GGTACCTGGGTCCATTCAGC |
| 116 | Scaffold750-124306F | TTGGTTGTGGTTTGTCCGGGA |
| | Scaffold750-124306R | GAGTCACTCTGCCGACCAAA |
| 117 | Scaffold750-152129F | AGTTGTTCCGGTGAGCTTGA |
| | Scaffold750-152129R | ACTAGCTCGAGTCATTGCCG |
| 118 | Scaffold774-64548F | TCCCAAGTCCCTAACCTGGT |
| | Scaffold774-64548R | CAGAGGGCACTGATCAGGAT |
| 119 | Scaffold782-387894F | CGCGAGCCCATGACTATCAA |
| | Scaffold782-387894R | GTGAGACCGTTCAGTTCAGGT |
| 120 | Scaffold793-76444F | AGCTCGGTTGGATGGATTGG |
| | Scaffold793-76444R | AGCGCGGTCAAGTCGATTAT |
| 121 | Scaffold806-86659F | CAGTAACCAACGCGGAGACT |
| | Scaffold806-86659R | AATCTGAAATCTCGCCCGCA |
| 122 | Scaffold810-81737F | AGAGGGGTGCATATGCCCTA |
| | Scaffold810-81737R | TCAAGTAGTTCTGCCACCAGT |
| 123 | Scaffold842-75625F | GTGGCTTCGGATCGATGGAT |

| | | |
|-----|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | Scaffold842-75625R | ACGGTCTTGCTGCGTTAAGA |
| 124 | Scaffold843-63180F | GCACGCTTTCATGTACCACA |
| | Scaffold843-63180R | CATGTCTGTGACACTCGCCT |
| 125 | Scaffold851-201642F | TGAATGTGGAGGGTTGTGGA |
| | Scaffold851-201642R | AATTCAGAGCGAGTGGGCAA |
| 126 | Scaffold852-74142F | TTGACAAACTGGCGGATCCA |
| | Scaffold852-74142R | AGTGATACATCTCGATCCTCAACG |
| 127 | Scaffold853-116814F | TACCGGCTGTTCAGTTTGCT |
| | Scaffold853-116814R | ACTGGAAAGCAGTGCAAGGT |
| 128 | Scaffold90-11950F | CTAGTTCTCTGCCGGCTAGC |
| | Scaffold90-11950R | CCGTACCCACACTGTCATC |
| 129 | Scaffold904-62635F | TTCTGGCGTGGGTTTGTCTT |
| | Scaffold904-62635R | ACCCTTCCTACCGTGACAGA |
| 130 | Scaffold912-43399F | ACGACTGTCCTCTGAGCTCA |
| | Scaffold912-43399R | CAACCGATTTTGGCCTGCAA |
| 140 | Scaffold913-279883F | CTCCACGATCTATGACGGCC |
| | Scaffold913-279883R | TGGCTTTACTCATAGCGTCGG |
| 141 | Scaffold960-65894F | TCTGCGCTATGGGATTCGAT |
| | Scaffold960-65894R | AGGTTTGATTGAGTCTGTGGTGT |

Supplementary Table S3. List of 10 SSR primers for genotyping an isolate of a Pakistani dominant race (574232) of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (PST) and its 115 progeny isolates obtained from artificially inoculated *Berberis pseudumbellata*.

| No. | SSR Primer | Sequences (5'–3') | Product Size Range (bp) | PIC |
|-----|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| 1 | <i>Pst</i> P030–F | AAGGAAAAGAACTGTATG | 304–315 | 0.305 |
| | <i>Pst</i> P030–R | TTCAGATGCTCTATTCAA | | |
| 2 | <i>Pst</i> P008–F | CCCTTGAGTAGTATGACC | 454–457 | 0.218 |
| | <i>Pst</i> P008–R | AGAAGAGGACGAGAAGAT | | |
| 3 | SUNIP <i>st</i> 11–10 –F | CTGGTTTTGCTTTTAGGAGTTT | 321–336 | 0.206 |
| | SUNIP <i>st</i> 11–10 –R | AGGCAATGGTCCAGAAAAGAGT | | |
| 4 | SUNIP <i>st</i> 10–06–F | GCGGCATTAGCGTCTCTTC | 348–421 | 0.314 |
| | SUNIP <i>st</i> 10–06–R | TCGCTTTCGTTCTCCATTGTC | | |
| 5 | C21942–67901F | GTTGGTGTGGTGTGATCCA | 279–307 | 0.316 |
| | C21942–67901R | ATGAACAGGTCGGCTTAGGC | | |
| 6 | C20054–10711F | TGGCTGTTGACCGTTCTTCA | 230–250 | 0.325 |
| | C20054–10711R | ACCTGCTGATCCGGGATAGT | | |
| 7 | Scaffold189–32318F | CGAGCACCAAAGGTTTAGCG | 281–293 | 0.227 |
| | Scaffold189–32318R | TGCATTAGCCACTCACCCAG | | |
| 8 | Scaffold912–43399F | ACGACTGTCCTCTGAGCTCA | 208–226 | 0.214 |
| | Scaffold912–43399R | CAACCGATTTTGGCCTGCAA | | |
| 9 | Scaffold913–279883F | CTCCACGATCTATGACGGCC | 258–272 | 0.328 |
| | Scaffold913–279883R | TGGCTTTACTCATAGCGTCGG | | |
| 10 | Scaffold514–104058F | GAACCTGGAAACGGTTTGGC | 250–272 | 0.347 |
| | Scaffold514–104058R | CCACCCCCACTGTGTACAAA | | |

Supplementary Table S4. Multi-locus genotypes (MLGs) of a Pakistani dominant race (574232) of *Puccinia striiformis* f. sp. *tritici* (PST) and its 115 progeny isolates determined based on 10 simple sequence repeat (SSR) markers.

| MLG | No. of isolates | Marker 1 | | Marker 2 | | Marker 3 | | Marker 4 | | Marker 5 | | Marker 6 | | Marker 7 | | Marker 8 | | Marker 9 | | Marker 10 | | No. of homozygous loci |
|-----|-----------------|----------|-----|----------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------------------------|
| | | PstP030 | | PstP008 | | SUNIPst11-10 | | SUNIPst10-06 | | C21942-67901 | | C20054-10711 | | Scaffold18-9-32318 | | Scaffold912-43399 | | Scaffold913-279883 | | Scaffold51-4-104058 | | |
| | | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | a1 | a2 | |
| | Parent isolate | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 2 |
| 4 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 2 |
| 5 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 2 |
| 7 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 3 |
| 8 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 3 |
| 9 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 3 |
| 10 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 3 |
| 11 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 3 |
| 12 | 1 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 13 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 14 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 15 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 4 |
| 16 | 1 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 17 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 295 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 18 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 19 | 1 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 4 |
| 20 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 21 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 4 |
| 22 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 4 |
| 23 | 1 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 24 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 5 |
| 25 | 1 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | N/A | N/A | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 26 | 3 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 5 |
| 27 | 4 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 28 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 29 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 5 |
| 30 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 31 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 32 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 269 | 5 |
| 33 | 2 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 5 |
| 34 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 35 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 5 |
| 36 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 37 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 38 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 295 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 5 |
| 39 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 295 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 6 |
| 40 | 3 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 253 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 6 |
| 41 | 3 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 6 |
| 42 | 3 | 278 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 6 |
| 43 | 3 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 6 |
| 44 | 3 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 6 |
| 45 | 4 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 6 |
| 46 | 4 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 6 |
| 47 | 4 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 6 |
| 48 | 4 | 278 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 49 | 4 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 362 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 7 |
| 50 | 4 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 291 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 7 |
| 51 | 3 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 7 |
| 52 | 2 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 338 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 7 |
| 53 | 1 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 7 |
| 54 | 1 | 275 | 275 | 428 | 432 | 338 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 295 | 295 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 271 | 256 | 269 | 8 |
| 55 | 2 | 275 | 275 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 247 | 295 | 295 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 280 | 256 | 256 | 8 |
| 56 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 338 | 338 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 298 | 227 | 227 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 269 | 8 |
| 57 | 1 | 275 | 275 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 295 | 247 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 214 | 214 | 280 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 8 |
| 58 | 2 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 365 | 365 | 291 | 291 | 253 | 253 | 295 | 295 | 227 | 227 | 280 | 280 | 256 | 269 | 8 |
| 59 | 1 | 275 | 278 | 432 | 432 | 328 | 328 | 365 | 365 | 295 | 295 | 253 | 253 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 280 | 280 | 269 | 269 | 9 |
| 60 | 1 | 278 | 278 | 428 | 428 | 328 | 338 | 362 | 362 | 291 | 291 | 247 | 247 | 298 | 298 | 214 | 214 | 271 | 271 | 269 | 269 | 9 |

The 10 SSR markers used are: **1** = *Pst*P030, **2** = *Pst*P008, **3** = *SUNIPst*11-10, **4** = *SUNIPst*10-06, **5** = C21942-67901, **6** = C20054-10711, **7** = Scaffold189-32318, **8** = Scaffold912-43399, **9** = Scaffold913-279883, **10** = Scaffold514-104058. Sizes of amplified fragments are given in base pairs. a1 = allele 1, and a2 = allele 2. MLG = multi-locus genotype. NB = no band.