

**Figure S2**. Expression of defense genes was less induced by elf18 in *rtnlb4* mutants. mRNA levels of *PR1* (A), *FRK1* (B), *WRKY22* (C), *WRKY29* (D), *MPK3* (E), and *MPK6* (F) in seedlings of *rtnlb4* mutants and wild-type plants treated with 10 µM elf18 for 0, 10, 30, 60, 90, 120, and 360 min measured by qPCR analysis. The *UBQ10* (polyubiquitin 10) transcript level was an internal control. Data are mean±SE from at least 3 independent biological experiments. Duncan tests were used for statistical analysis and means with different letters were significantly different (P < 0.05).