Supplementary Material

Supplemental Table

Table S1 CKD biochemical markers in male mice fed by alternating adenine-enriched diet and regular diet for 6 weeks.

| | Males WT | | Males AhR- ^{,,} | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Normal Diet | Adenine diet | Normal Diet | Adenine diet |
| Urea (mmol/L) | 8.6 ± 0.4 | 32.0 ± 4.4 ^a | 8.3 ± 0.4 | 18.6 ± 2.2 ^{b,c} |
| Creatinine (µmol/L) | 32.3 ± 0.6 | 78.6 ± 7.7 ^a | 26.7 ± 1.1 | 55.6 ± 10.7 ^b |

Data are expressed as mean ± SEM (n=5-10/group).ª p<0.001 *versus* WT normal-diet group; ^b p<0.01 *versus* AhR^{-/-}normal-diet group; ^c p<0.05 versus WT adenine-diet group.

Table S2 List of primer references used in qPCR experiments

| Target genes | TaqMan probes ID | | |
|--------------|------------------|--|--|
| Gusb | Mm01197698_m1 | | |
| TNF-α | Mm00443258_m1 | | |
| PAI-1 | Mm00435860_m1 | | |
| Col 1A1 | Mm00801666_g1 | | |
| Col 3A1 | Mm01254476_m1 | | |
| XDH | Mm00442110_m1 | | |
| Cyp 2E1 | Mm00491127_m1 | | |
| Sult 1A1 | Mm00467072_m1 | | |
| Slc 22A6 | Mm00456258_m1 | | |
| Slc 22A8 | Mm00459534_m1 | | |

Supplemental Figures

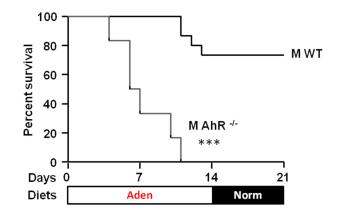


Figure S1. Kaplan-Meier survival curves of male (M) WT and AhR^{-/-} mice fed by with a 0.25% adenine (Aden)-enriched diet for 14 days then with a regular diet (Norm) for 7 days. ***p < 0.001 (log-rank test).

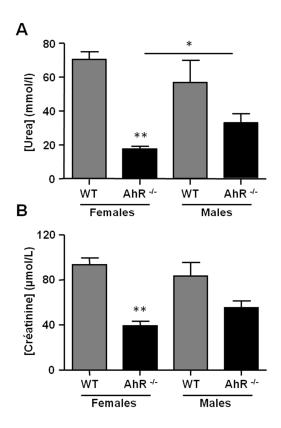


Figure S2. Urea (**A**) and creatinine (**B**) in the serum of mice (WT and AhR^{-/-}) fed with 0.25% adenine-enriched diet for 1 week. Data are expressed as mean \pm SEM, n=5-7/group. *P < 0.05; **P < 0.01.