

Figure S1. Volcano plot. RNA-seq analysis was performed with *rSmSPL2-OE2* grown for two-months. A total of 25174 genes were detected of which 5482 were significantly up-regulated and 5275 were significantly down-regulated.

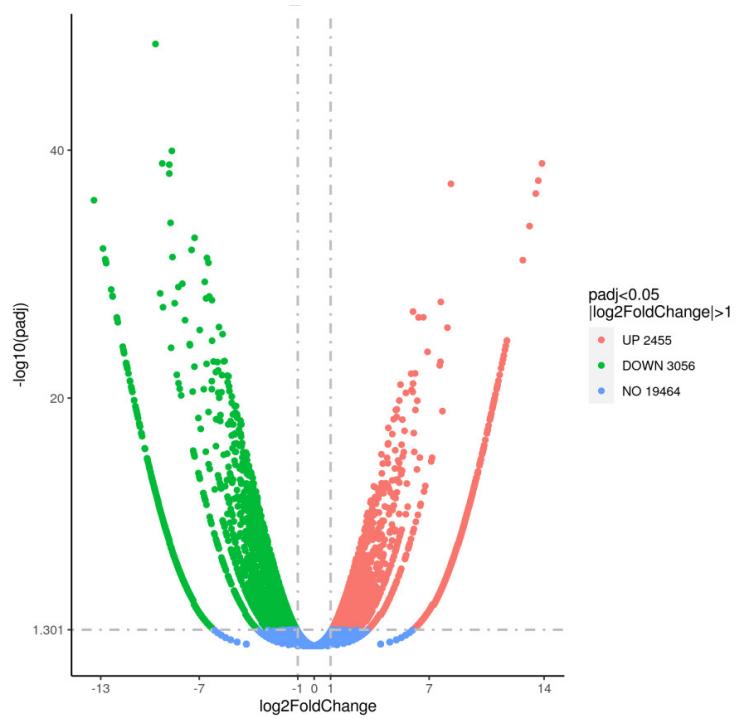


Figure S2. Volcano plot. RNA-seq analysis was performed with *rSmSPL2-OE7* grown for two-months. A total of 24975 genes were detected of which 2455 were significantly up-regulated and 3056 were significantly down-regulated.

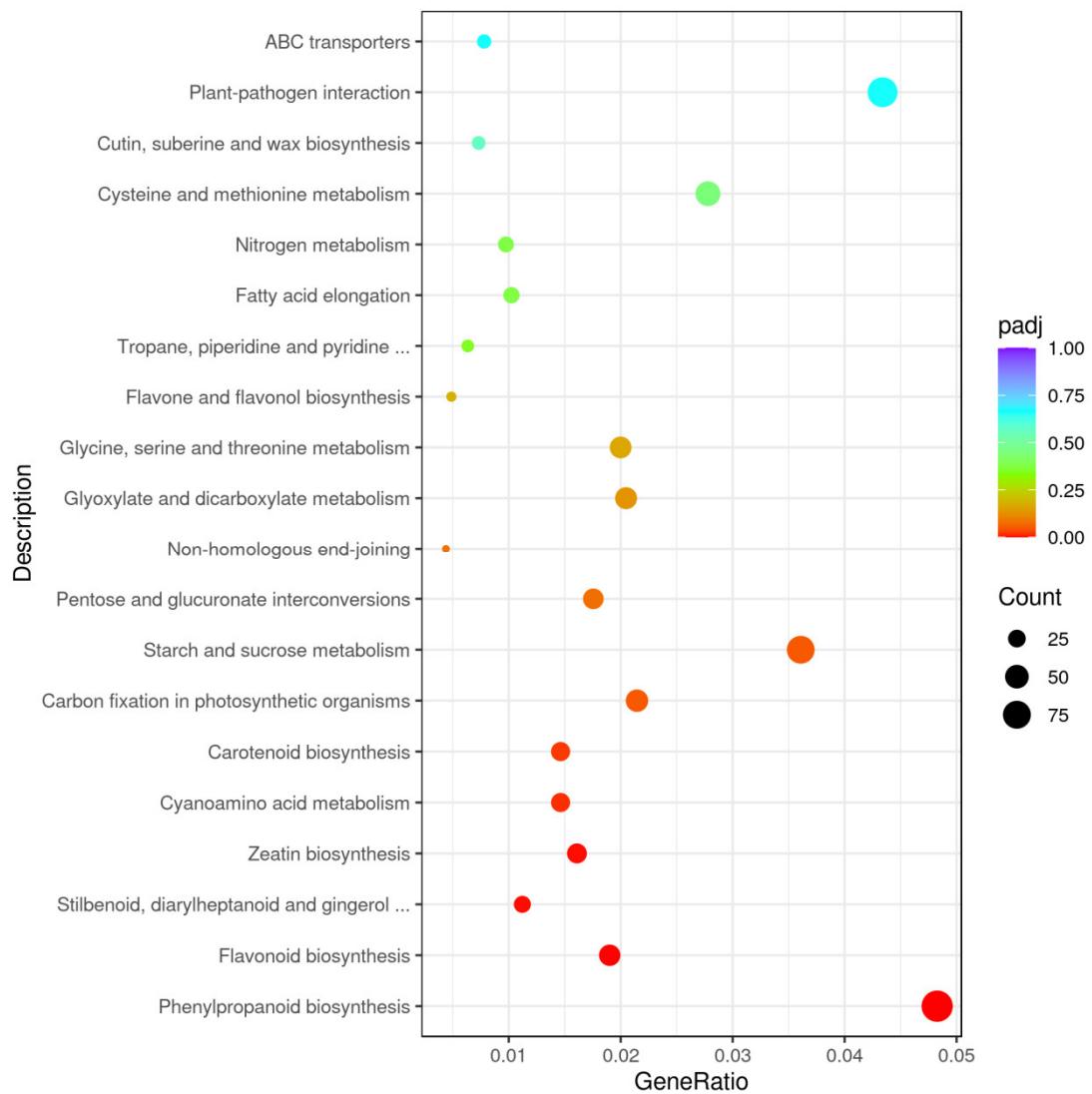


Figure S3. KEGG pathway enrichment analysis of differentially expressed genes (DEGs) in *rSmSPL2-OE2*.

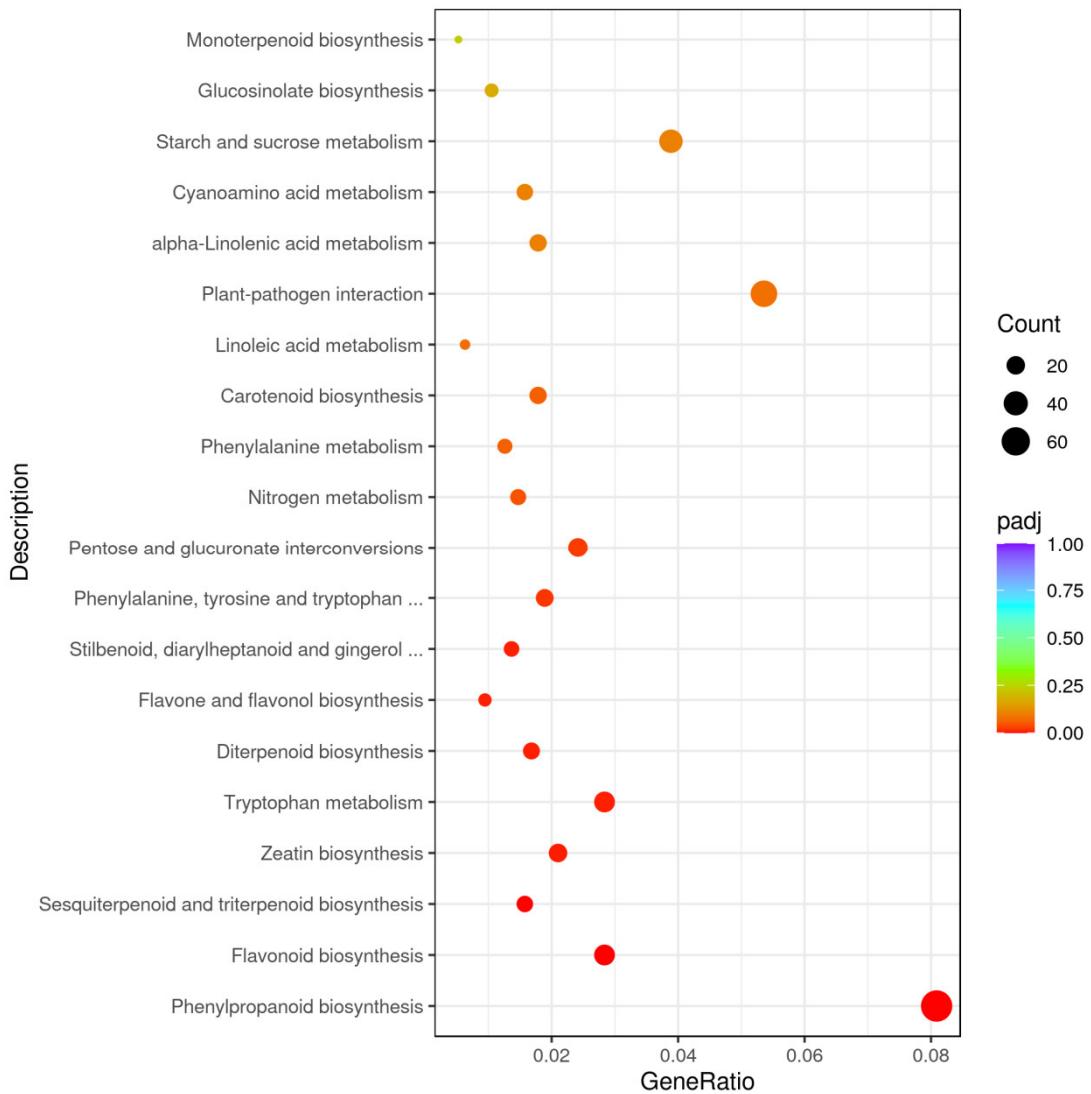


Figure S4. KEGG pathway enrichment analysis of differentially expressed genes (DEGs) in *rSmSPL2-OE7*.

Table S1. List of primers used in the study.

| | Primers used for vector construction |
|--------------------------|---|
| <i>SmSPL2-F</i> | ATGAGCCACTTATGGAGAT |
| <i>rSmSPL2-A-F</i> | GCTCCGAACGCCCAATTGCCCCAATTTTGCCAGGTCGAGGGCTGCAACGTT |
| <i>rSmSPL2-A-R</i> | CTCGACCTGGCAAAAATTGGGGCGTCGGAGCAGATGATTAGT |
| <i>rSmSPL2-B-F</i> | TATCGTCGCGCCCTATCACTCCTATCT AGCAATTCTGGGATTCTG |
| <i>rSmSPL2-B-R</i> | ATTGCTAGATAGGAGTGATAGGGCGCGACGATATTCTGGTGTG |
| <i>SmSPL2-R</i> | TCAGTTCAATATATTGGAATAGAA |
| RT- <i>SmSPL2-F</i> | CATTCAAAGTGCCCAAGGT |
| RT- <i>SmSPL2-R</i> | ATCAGGTGGGGATTGTTCA |
| RT- <i>SmUbiquitin-F</i> | ACCCTCACGGGAAGACCATC |
| RT- <i>SmUbiquitin-R</i> | ACCACGGAGACGGAGGACAAG |
| Pro <i>SmSPL2-F</i> | CCTCCTTTCTTACTGGTAA |
| Pro <i>SmSPL2-R</i> | AAAAGGAGTAAAGAAAGTAAATGCAC |
| RT - <i>TAT1</i> - F | CGAGCAGGGATGGGAGGTTG |

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| RT - <i>TAT1</i> - R | GCCTCTGGCTGTCTCAGCA |
| RT - <i>PAL1</i> - F | GATAGCGGAGTGCAGGTCGTAC |
| RT - <i>PAL1</i> - F | CGAACTAGCAGATTGGCAGAGG |
| RT - <i>C4H1</i> - F | CCAGGAGTCAAATAACAGAGCCG |
| RT - <i>C4H1</i> - R | GCCACCAAGCGTTACCAAGAT |
| RT - <i>4CL1</i> - F | TCACCCATGCCGGATTGAG |
| RT - <i>4CL1</i> - R | AGATCGCGCCGATGAAGGAG |
| RT - <i>RAS1</i> - F | CCAAAGTCAATTATGCCAAGGG |
| RT - <i>RAS1</i> - R | GTCGGATAGGTGGTGCTCGT |
| RT - <i>CYP98A14</i> - F | CCAATCCTACGGCCCCGATCC |
| RT - <i>CYP98A14</i> - R | GCCGTCTCTGCTGAGCTTGA |
| <i>SmSPL2</i> - pGADT7 -F | TCCCCCCGGATGAGCCACTTATGGAGAT |
| <i>SmSPL2</i> - pGADT7 -R | CGAGCTCTCAGTTCAATATATTGGAATAGAA |
| <i>SmSPL2</i> - 62sk-F | TCCCCCCGGATGAGCCACTTATGGAGAT |
| <i>SmSPL2</i> - 62sk-R | GGGGTACCTCAGTTCAATATATTGGAATAGAA |

Table S2. List of Gene ID used in the study.

| Gene ID* | |
|------------|-----------------|
| EVM0027081 | <i>TAT1</i> |
| EVM0018793 | <i>TAT2</i> |
| EVM0025031 | <i>TAT3</i> |
| EVM0015799 | <i>HPPR1</i> |
| EVM0011757 | <i>HPPR2</i> |
| EVM0015799 | <i>HPPR3</i> |
| EVM0011907 | <i>PAL1</i> |
| EVM0024933 | <i>PAL2</i> |
| EVM0011707 | <i>PAL3</i> |
| EVM0008504 | <i>C4H1</i> |
| EVM0027474 | <i>4CL1</i> |
| EVM0010662 | <i>4CL2</i> |
| EVM0003044 | <i>4CL3</i> |
| EVM0012984 | <i>4CL4</i> |
| EVM0010773 | <i>4CL5</i> |
| EVM0021739 | <i>4CL6</i> |
| EVM0025441 | <i>4CL7</i> |
| EVM0016577 | <i>RAS1</i> |
| EVM0004296 | <i>RAS2</i> |
| EVM0012270 | <i>RAS3</i> |
| EVM0020785 | <i>CYP98A14</i> |
| EVM0008588 | <i>IPT1</i> |
| EVM0027273 | <i>IPT2</i> |
| EVM0025311 | <i>CYP735A1</i> |

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| EVM0019778 | <i>CYP735A2</i> |
| EVM0007859 | <i>LOG1</i> |
| EVM0012385 | <i>LOG2</i> |
| EVM0022301 | <i>LOG3</i> |
| EVM0003936 | <i>LOG6</i> |
| EVM0017980 | <i>AHP1</i> |
| EVM0016109 | <i>AHP2</i> |
| EVM0011500 | <i>B-RR1</i> |
| EVM0015281 | <i>B-RR2</i> |
| EVM0008754 | <i>ARR1</i> |
| EVM0011715 | <i>ARR2</i> |
| EVM0010278 | <i>ARR3</i> |
| EVM0007962 | <i>ARR4</i> |
| EVM0025386 | <i>TAA1</i> |
| EVM0018350 | <i>TAA2</i> |
| EVM0013469 | <i>A1M1</i> |
| EVM0020376 | <i>AAO1</i> |
| EVM0006475 | <i>IAA1</i> |
| EVM0010879 | <i>IAA3</i> |
| EVM0025242 | <i>IAA9</i> |
| EVM0026407 | <i>IAA12</i> |
| EVM0010171 | <i>IAA19</i> |
| EVM0009395 | <i>IAA21</i> |
| EVM0004349 | <i>IAA23</i> |
| EVM0009359 | <i>GH3.1</i> |
| EVM0004989 | <i>GH3.2</i> |
| EVM0001145 | <i>GH3.3</i> |
| EVM0007471 | <i>GH3.4</i> |
| EVM0024946 | <i>GH3.5</i> |
| EVM0026618 | <i>GH3.6</i> |
| EVM0018330 | <i>GH3.8</i> |
| EVM0017956 | <i>SAUR</i> |
