

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

New insights into the interaction of Class II dihydroorotate dehydrogenases with ubiquinone in lipid bilayers as a function of lipid composition

Juan Manuel Orozco Rodriguez¹, Hanna P. Wacklin-Knecht^{2,3*}, Luke A. Clifton⁴, Oliver Bogojevic^{3‡}, Anna Leung³, Giovanna Fragneto⁵, Wolfgang Knecht^{1*}

¹ Department of Biology & Lund Protein Production Platform, Lund University, Sölvegatan 35, 22362 Lund, Sweden; JM.OR.: manuel.orozco@biol.lu.se; W.K.: wolfgang.knecht@biol.lu.se

² Department of Chemistry, Division of Physical Chemistry, Lund University, Naturvetarvägen 26, 22241 Lund, Sweden; hanna.wacklin-knecht@ess.eu

³ European Spallation Source ERIC, Box 176, 221 00 Lund, Sweden; H.WK.: hanna.wacklin-knecht@ess.eu; O.B.: olbo@bce.au.dk; A.L.: anna.leung@ess.eu

⁴ ISIS Pulsed Neutron and Muon Source, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot OX11 0QX, United Kingdom; luke.clifton@stfc.ac.uk

⁵ Institut Laue-Langevin, 71 Avenue des Martyrs, BP 156, 38042 Grenoble, France; fragneto@ill.fr

* Correspondence: H.WK.: hanna.wacklin-knecht@ess.eu; W.K.: wolfgang.knecht@biol.lu.se

‡ Current address: Department of Biological and Chemical Engineering - Faculty of Technical Sciences, Aarhus University, Gustav Wieds Vej 10, 8000 Aarhus C, Denmark, email: olbo@bce.au.dk

Table S1. Overview about the NR measurements performed in this study.

Lipid bilayer (mol%)	DHODH		Instrument (Location)
POPC and 10% TOCL	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^a	<i>Ec</i> DHODH ^d	INTER (ISIS)/D17 (ILL)
d ₆₃ -POPC and 10% TOCL	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^b		INTER (ISIS)
POPC, 10% TOCL and 10% Q ₁₀	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^a	<i>Ec</i> DHODH ^d	INTER (ISIS) /D17 (ILL)
d ₆₃ -POPC, 10% TOCL and 10% Q ₁₀	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^b		INTER (ISIS)
hIMM mimic (52% PC, 27% PS, 14% PE, 4% PI and 3% CL)	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^c		D17 (ILL)
hIMM mimic (52% PC, 27% PS, 14% PE, 4% PI and 3% CL) and 10% Q ₁₀	<i>Hs</i> Δ29DHODH ^c		D17 (ILL)
Bacterial Mimic (40% POPC, 35% POPE, 13% POPG and 12% TOCL)		<i>Ec</i> DHODH ^d	D17 (ILL)

^a Ref. [81]

^b Ref. [82]

^c Ref. [80]

^d Ref. [79]

Table S2. Neutron scattering length densities and molecular volumes used in this study.

	POPC	TOCL	POPE	POPG	POPS	Q ₁₀	<i>C. glabrata</i> phospholipids
V _{head} (Å ³) ^a	322 [61]	490 [62]	245 [63]	289 [64]	278 [65]	252 ^d	305 ^h
V _{chains} (Å ³) ^b	934 [61]	1890 [62]	934 [61]	934 [61]	934 [61]	1324 ^e	942 ^h
SLD _{head} (10 ⁻⁶ Å ⁻²) ^c	1.86	2.98 (D ₂ O) 2.91 (CM4) 2.85 (CMSi) 2.77 (H ₂ O)	4.03 (D ₂ O) 3.57 (CM4) 3.19 (CMSi) 2.68 (H ₂ O)	3.19 (D ₂ O) 2.95 (CM4) 2.75 (CMSi) 2.47 (H ₂ O)	4.39 (D ₂ O) 3.99 (CM4) 3.65 (CMSi) 3.20 (H ₂ O)	1.81	3.0 ^h (D ₂ O) 2.8 ^h (CM4) 2.6 ^h (CMSi) 2.4 ^h (H ₂ O)
SLD _{chains} (10 ⁻⁶ Å ⁻²) ^c	-0.28 (h) 6.35 (d)	-0.22	-0.28	-0.28	-0.28	0.250	-0.22 ^h
SLD _{total} (10 ⁻⁶ Å ⁻²)							0.5
SLD _{protein} (10 ⁻⁶ Å ⁻²)	D ₂ O	CM4	CMSi	H ₂ O	M _w (g mol ⁻¹) ^g	V _m (Å ³)	
HsΔ29DHODH	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	40 263	49 165	
EcDHODH	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	36 775	45 576	

^a Volume of the lipid headgroups, including the carbonyl groups and first carbon.^b Volume of the lipid chains.^c Neutron scattering length density of the lipid headgroups and chains, calculated from the component volumes [61-65] and isotopic composition (d = d₆₃-POPC).^d Volume corresponding to Coenzyme Q₀ (2,3-dimethoxy-5-methyl-1,4-benzoquinone).^e Volume calculated by adding the volumes of 10 isoprene units.^f Protein scattering length density, calculated on the basis of amino acid sequence, amino acid volumes [66] and proton exchange with deuterated solvents.^g Protein molecular weight.^h Calculated from the molar composition of the complex lipid mixture.**Table S3.** Thermal stability data determined by nanoDSF. The melting temperature (mean ± SD) calculated from 3 independent measurements is reported. The buffer in the different contrasts was 10 mM Tris-HCl pH (pD) 7.4, 100 mM NaCl.

Contrast	T _m (°C)	
	<i>HsΔ29DHODH</i>	<i>EcDHODH</i>
H₂O	51.5 ± 0.1	54.5 ± 2.1
CMSi	52.6 ± 0.2	55.5 ± 0.7
CM4	52.8 ± 0.1	54.7 ± 1.9
D₂O	52.7 ± 0.3	56.2 ± 1.0

Table S4. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from d₆₃-POPC/TOCL membranes before and after addition of HsΔ29DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure 2. τ = layer thickness, ρ = coherent neutron scattering length density (SLD) of the layers without the solvent contribution, ϕ = solvent volume fraction, σ = σ -value of a gaussian interfacial roughness between each layer and the previous layer. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid heads	11 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	54 ± 5	3 ± 1	11 ± 2
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	5.4 ± 0.1	19 ± 3	4 ± 1	14 ± 2
Outer lipid chains	16 ± 1	4.6 ± 0.1	19 ± 3	2 ± 1	27 ± 2
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	51 ± 5	7 ± 1	23 ± 2
Lipid Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	54 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	15 ± 1	5.4 ± 0.1	21 ± 3 ^b	4 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains + protein	15 ± 1	4.0/3.8/3.7/3.5 ± 0.1	21 ± 3 ^b	4 ± 1	37 ± 8 ^c
Outer lipid heads + protein	8 ± 1	2.5/2.3/2.1/1.9 ± 0.5	44 ± 5	4 ± 1	51 ± 22 ^c
Protein layer 1	43 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	84 ± 3 ^d	5 ± 1	16 ± 2 ^e
Protein layer 2	60 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	96 ± 3 ^f	8 ± 1	4 ± 2 ^e
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	54 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	15 ± 1	5.4 ± 0.1	21 ± 3 ^g	5 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains + protein	15 ± 1	4.0/3.8/3.7/3.5 ± 0.1	21 ± 3 ^g	3 ± 1	37 ± 8 ^c
Outer lipid heads + protein	8 ± 1	2.5/2.3/2.1/1.9 ± 0.5	46 ± 5	5 ± 1	51 ± 22 ^c
Protein layer 1	46 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	88 ± 3 ^h	6 ± 1	12 ± 2 ^e
Protein layer 2	85 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	98 ± 3 ⁱ	8 ± 1	2 ± 2 ^e

^a Relative to d₆₃-POPC.

^b 21 ± 3% in D₂O, CM4 and CMSi, 13 ± 3% in H₂O.

^c Relative to the lipids.

^d 84 ± 3% in D₂O, 90 ± 3% in CM4, 84 ± 50% in CMSi and 93 ± 3% in H₂O

^e Relative to water.

^f 96 ± 3% in D₂O and CM4, 96 ± 50% in CMSi, 100% ± 3% in H₂O.

^g 21 ± 3% in D₂O, CM4 and CMSi, 16 ± 3% in H₂O.

^h 88 ± 3% in D₂O, 94 ± 3% in CM4, 85 ± 50% in CMSi, 97 ± 3% in H₂O.

ⁱ 98 ± 3% in D₂O and CM4, 98 ± 50% in CMSi, 100 ± 3% in H₂O.

Table S5. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from the POPC/TOCL bilayer before and after addition of *Hs*Δ29DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Fig. S1. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2})	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	35 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	47 ± 5	6 ± 1	
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	35 ± 7	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	45 ± 5	5 ± 1	20 ± 22^a
Protein layer 1	46 ± 5	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	93 ± 3^b	5 ± 1	7 ± 3^c
Protein layer 2	75 ± 15	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	98 ± 3^d	10 ± 1	2 ± 3^c
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	35 ± 5	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	46 ± 5	5 ± 1	20 ± 22^a
Protein layer 1	40 ± 5	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	96 ± 3^e	5 ± 1	4 ± 3^c

^a Relative to the lipids.

^b $93 \pm 4\%$ in D₂O and $92 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O.

^c Relative to water.

^d $98 \pm 4\%$ in D₂O and $98 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O.

^e $96 \pm 4\%$ in D₂O and $96 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O.

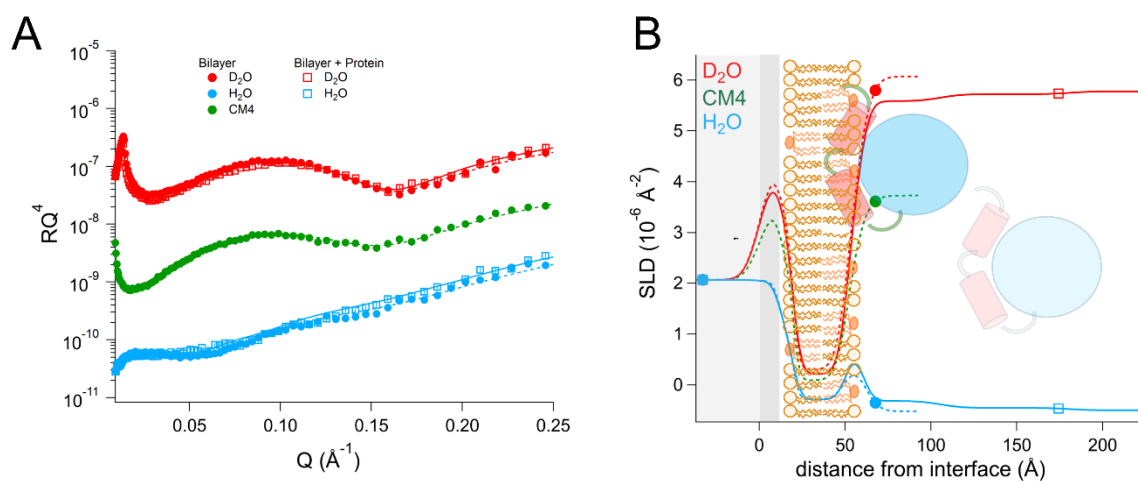


Figure S1. (A) Reflectivity curves (data from INTER, ISIS) and (B) SLD profile for POPC/TOCL bilayers before and after addition of *Hs*Δ29DHODH with a schematic representation of the model structure. POPC molecules are shown in brown (hollow heads, two tails). TOCL molecules are depicted in orange (filled heads, four tails). The $\alpha 1$ - $\alpha 2$ microdomain of the protein is shown in red and the catalytic domain is depicted in blue.

Table S6. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from POPC/TOCL membranes before and after addition of EcDHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure 3. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²)	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	43 ± 8	3 ± 1	11 ± 2
Inner lipid chains	15 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	3 ± 1	14 ± 2
Outer lipid chains	15 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	3 ± 1	27 ± 2
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	59 ± 8	6 ± 1	23 ± 2
Lipid Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	50 ± 8	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	15 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	19 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	15 ± 1	0.0025/-0.035/-0.063/0.11 ± 0.1	19 ± 2	5 ± 1	8 ± 3 ^b
Outer heads + protein	9 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.5	50 ± 5	3 ± 1	7 ± 18 ^b
Protein layer 1	46 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	72 ± 2 ^c	3 ± 1	28 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 2	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	84 ± 3 ^e	10 ± 1	16 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 3	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	92 ± 3 ^f	12 ± 1	8 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 4	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	96 ± 3 ^g	12 ± 1	4 ± 3 ^d
After rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	50 ± 8	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	15 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	21 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	15 ± 1	0.0025/-0.035/-0.063/0.11 ± 0.1	21 ± 2	4 ± 1	8 ± 3 ^b
Outer heads + protein	10 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.5	58 ± 5	4 ± 1	7 ± 18 ^b
Protein layer 1	46 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	75 ± 2 ^h	4 ± 1	25 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 2	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	84 ± 3 ⁱ	8 ± 1	16 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 3	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	91 ± 3 ^j	12 ± 1	9 ± 3 ^d
Protein layer 4	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	96 ± 3 ^k	12 ± 1	4 ± 3 ^d

^aRelative to POPC.

^bRelative to the lipids.

^c72 ± 2% in D₂O, 77 ± 2% in CM4, 77 ± 50% in CMSi and 81 ± 2% in H₂O.

^dRelative to water.

^e84 ± 2% in D₂O, 87 ± 2% in CM4, 90 ± 50% in CMSi and 94 ± 2% in H₂O.

^f92 ± 2% in D₂O, 92 ± 2% in CM4, 92 ± 50% in CMSi and 97 ± 2% in H₂O.

^g96 ± 2% in D₂O, 97 ± 2% in CM4, 97 ± 50% in CMSi and 100 ± 2% in H₂O.

^h75 ± 2% in D₂O, 83 ± 2% in CM4, 85 ± 50% in CMSi and 89 ± 2% in H₂O.

ⁱ84 ± 2% in D₂O, 87 ± 2% in CM4, 93 ± 50% in CMSi and 94 ± 2% in H₂O.

^j91 ± 2% in D₂O, 92 ± 2% in CM4, 92 ± 50% in CMSi and 97 ± 2% in H₂O.

^k96 ± 2% in D₂O, 96 ± 2% in CM4, 97 ± 50% in CMSi and 100 ± 2% in H₂O.

Table S7. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from d₆₃-POPC/TOCL/Q₁₀ membranes before and after addition of *Hs*Δ29DHODH, and after buffer rinse, as displayed in Figure 4. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²)	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	58 ± 5	3 ± 1	11 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	5.4 ± 0.2	9 ± 2	2 ± 1	14 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	2.7 ± 0.2	9 ± 2	1 ± 1	51 ± 5% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer lipid chains	13 ± 1	4.4 ± 0.2	9 ± 2	4 ± 1	29 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	47 ± 5	5 ± 1	23 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	11 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	48 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	5.4 ± 0.2 ^c	11 ± 2 ^d	3 ± 1	
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	2.7 ± 0.2	11 ± 2 ^d	2 ± 1	51 ± 5% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	4.0/3.9/3.8/4.0 ± 0.2	11 ± 2 ^d	2 ± 1	29 ± 14% DHODH ^b
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	2.5/2.3/2.1/2.0 ± 0.5	40 ± 5	3 ± 1	42 ± 14% DHODH ^b
Protein Layer 1	36 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	70 ± 2 ^e	4 ± 1	30 ± 2% DHODH ^f
Protein Layer 2	49 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	92 ± 2 ^g	5 ± 1	8 ± 2% DHODH ^f
Protein Layer 3	62 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	94 ± 2 ^h	10 ± 1	6 ± 2% DHODH ^f
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	55 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	12 ± 1	5.3 ± 0.2 ^c	13 ± 2 ^d	3 ± 1	
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	2.7 ± 0.2	13 ± 2 ^d	2 ± 1	51 ± 5% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer chains + protein	12 ± 1	3.7/3.5/3.3/4.0 ± 0.2	13 ± 2 ^d	4 ± 1	50 ± 14% DHODH ^b
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	2.45/2.3/2.1/2.0 ± 0.5	51 ± 5	4 ± 1	38 ± 14% DHODH ^b
Protein Layer 1	38 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	80 ± 2 ⁱ	5 ± 1	20 ± 2% DHODH ^f
Protein Layer 2	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	96 ± 2 ^j	10 ± 1	4 ± 2% DHODH ^f
Protein Layer 3	55 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	95 ± 2 ^k	10 ± 1	5 ± 2% DHODH ^f

^a Relative to POPC.

^b Relative to the lipids.

^c $5.0 \pm 0.2 \times 10^{-6}$ Å⁻² in H₂O.

^d 0 ± 2 vol% in H₂O.

^e $70 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $76 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $78 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $78 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^f Relative to water.

^g $92 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $95 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $95 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $96 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^h $94 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $93 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $90 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $86 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

ⁱ $80 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $87 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $88 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $87 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^j $96 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $96 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $96 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $97 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^k $95 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $96 \pm 2\%$ in CM4, $93 \pm 20\%$ in CMSi and $92 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

Table S8. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from POPC/TOCL/Q₁₀ bilayers before and after addition of *Hs*Δ29DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure S2. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2})	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.1	45 ± 8	4 ± 1	$51 \pm 13\% \text{ Q}_{10}^a$
Inner lipid chains	13.5 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.05	5 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone + Chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.1	5 ± 2	2 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	13.5 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.05	5 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.1	52 ± 8	4 ± 1	
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.1	45 ± 8	4 ± 1	$51 \pm 13 \text{ vol}\% \text{ Q}_{10}^a$
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.05	13 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.1	13 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	-0.17 ± 0.1	13 ± 2	3 ± 1	$3 \pm 3 \text{ vol}\% \text{ DHODH}^a$
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$2.3/2.1 \pm 0.2$	45 ± 5	5 ± 1	$20 \pm 22\% \text{ DHODH}^a$
Protein layer 1	38 ± 5	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	78 ± 2^b	5 ± 1	$22 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$
Protein layer 2	50 ± 15	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	89 ± 2^d	5 ± 1	$11 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$
Protein layer 3	50 ± 15	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	88 ± 2^e	10 ± 1	$12 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.1	45 ± 8	4 ± 1	$51 \pm 13 \text{ vol}\% \text{ Q}_{10}^a$
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.05	14 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.1	14 ± 2	2 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	-0.17 ± 0.1	14 ± 2	3 ± 1	$3 \pm 3 \text{ vol}\% \text{ DHODH}^a$
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$2.3/2.1 \pm 0.2$	48 ± 5	5 ± 1	$20 \pm 22\% \text{ DHODH}^a$
Protein layer 1	38 ± 5	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	88 ± 2^f	5 ± 1	$12 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$
Protein layer 2	50 ± 15	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	92 ± 2^g	5 ± 1	$8 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$
Protein layer 3	50 ± 15	$3.0/1.8 \pm 0.2$	89 ± 2^h	10 ± 1	$11 \pm 2\% \text{ DHODH}^c$

^a Relative to the lipids.

^b $78 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $88 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^c Relative to water.

^d $89 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $94 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^e $88 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $97 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^f $88 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $90 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^g $92 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $96 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

^h $89 \pm 2\%$ in D₂O, $98 \pm 2\%$ in H₂O.

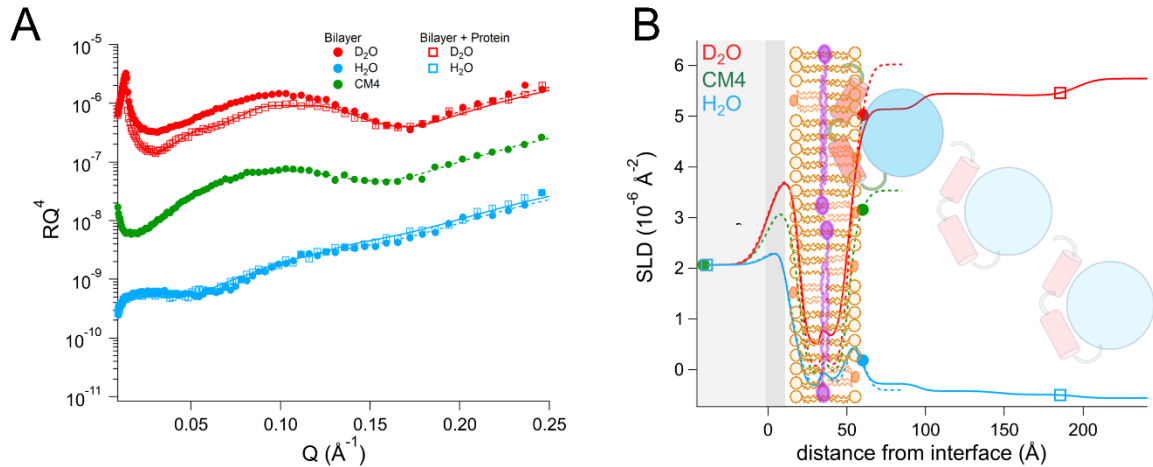


Figure S2. (A) Reflectivity curves (data from INTER, ISIS) and (B) SLD profile for POPC/TOCL/Q₁₀ bilayers before and after addition of *Hs*Δ29DHODH with a schematic representation of the model structure. POPC molecules are shown in brown (hollow heads, two tails). TOCL molecules are depicted in orange (filled heads, four tails). The $\alpha 1$ - $\alpha 2$ microdomain of the protein is shown in red and the catalytic domain is depicted in blue. Ubiquinone molecules are represented in purple (filled heads, long tails).

Table S9. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from POPC/TOCL/Q₁₀ before and after addition of *Ec*DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Fig. 5. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²)	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	51 ± 8	3 ± 1	11 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	3 ± 1	14 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.12	2 ± 2	1 ± 1	51 ± 16% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	3 ± 1	29 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Outer lipid heads	8 ± 1	2.1 ± 0.2	45 ± 10	4 ± 1	23 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	56 ± 8	3 ± 1	11 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	2 ± 1	14 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Ubiquinone + chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.12	10 ± 2	1 ± 1	51 ± 16% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	0.057/0.017/-0.023/-0.063 ± 0.2	10 ± 2	2 ± 1	10 ± 8% DHODH ^b
Outer heads + protein	7 ± 1	2.3/2.2/2.1/2.1 ± 0.2	50 ± 5	4 ± 1	21 ± 12% DHODH ^b
Protein layer 1	39 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	81 ± 3 ^c	5 ± 1	19 ± 3% DHODH ^d
Protein layer 2	73 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	97 ± 3 ^e	10 ± 1	3 ± 3% DHODH ^d
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol%
Inner lipid heads	10 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	57 ± 8	3 ± 1	11 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	2 ± 1	14 ± 3% TOCL ^a
Ubiquinone + Chains	4 ± 1	0.12 ± 0.12	10 ± 2	1 ± 1	51 ± 16% Q ₁₀ ^b
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	0.057/0.017/-0.023/-0.063 ± 0.2	10 ± 2	2 ± 1	10 ± 8% DHODH ^b
Outer heads + protein	7 ± 1	2.3/2.2/2.1/2.1 ± 0.2	52 ± 5	3 ± 1	21 ± 12% DHODH ^b
Protein layer 1	39 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	81 ± 3 ^f	4 ± 1	19 ± 3% DHODH ^d
Protein layer 2	73 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	97 ± 3 ^g	8 ± 1	3 ± 3% DHODH ^d

*An additional layer 46 Å thick and separated by a 40 Å thick water layer was found floating on top of the lipid bilayer in the first contrast measured (D₂O). This is likely to be a floating lipid bilayer on top of the supported lipid bilayer.

^a Relative to POPC.

^b Relative to the lipids.

^c 81 ± 3% in D₂O, 81 ± 12% in CM4, 81 ± 50% in CMSi and 81 ± 2% in H₂O.

^d Relative to water.

^e 97 ± 3% in D₂O, 97 ± 12% in CM4, 97 ± 50% in CMSi and 97 ± 2% in H₂O.

^f 81 ± 4% in D₂O, 81 ± 7% in CM4, 81 ± 50% in CMSi and 85 ± 3% in H₂O.

^g 97 ± 4% in D₂O, 97 ± 7% in CM4, 97 ± 50% in CMSi and 97 ± 3% in H₂O.

Table S10. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from *Candida glabrata* membranes before and after addition of HsΔ29DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure 6. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å $^{-2}$)	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	45 ± 5	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	8 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	42 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å $^{-2}$) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	54 ± 5	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	15 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	14 ± 1	$0.10/0.06/0.02/-0.02 \pm 0.1$	15 ± 2	4 ± 1	10 ± 5^a
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.5/2.3 \pm 0.2$	50 ± 5	3 ± 1	18 ± 8^a
Protein layer 1	35 ± 5	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	70 ± 2^b	3 ± 1	30 ± 2^c
Protein layer 2	75 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	84 ± 2^d	10 ± 1	16 ± 2^c
Protein layer 3	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	94 ± 2^e	10 ± 1	6 ± 2^c
Protein layer 4	65 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	94 ± 2^f	10 ± 1	6 ± 2^c
Protein layer 5	65 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	96 ± 2^g	10 ± 1	4 ± 2^c
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å $^{-2}$) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	59 ± 3	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	14 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	18 ± 1	4 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	14 ± 1	$0.10/0.06/0.02/-0.02 \pm 0.1$	18 ± 1	3 ± 1	10 ± 5^a
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$3.0/2.8/2.5/2.3 \pm 0.2$	50 ± 3	3 ± 1	18 ± 8^a
Protein layer 1	40 ± 5	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	80 ± 2^h	3 ± 1	20 ± 2^c
Protein layer 2	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	87 ± 2^i	4 ± 1	13 ± 2^c
Protein layer 3	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	91 ± 2^j	10 ± 1	9 ± 2^c
Protein layer 4	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	92 ± 2^k	10 ± 1	8 ± 2^c
Protein layer 5	70 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	95 ± 2^l	10 ± 1	5 ± 2^c

^a Relative to the lipids.

^b $91 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $97 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $70 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $70 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^c Relative to water.

^d $95 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $93 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $96 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $84 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^e $96 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $97 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $98 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $94 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^f $98 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $98 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $98 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $94 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^g $100 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $100 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $96 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^h $94 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $98 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $70 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $80 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

ⁱ $96 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $90 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $87 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^j $99 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $94 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $91 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^k $100 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $97 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $92 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

^l $100 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $99 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $95 \pm 3\%$ in CM4.

Table S11. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from *Candida glabrata* bilayers supplemented with Q₁₀ before and after addition of HsΔ29DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure 7. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²)	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% Q ₁₀
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 ± 0.2	46 ± 5	3 ± 1	57 ± 14 ^a
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone layer	4 ± 1	0.19 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	2 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 ± 0.2	49 ± 5	3 ± 1	
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 ± 0.2	53 ± 5	5 ± 1	10 ± 5 ^a 18 ± 8 ^a 30 ± 3 ^c 16 ± 3 ^c 10 ± 3 ^c 9 ± 3 ^c 7 ± 3 ^c 6 ± 3 ^c
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone layer	4 ± 1	0.19 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	13 ± 1	0.10/0.06/0.02/-0.02 ± 0.1	10 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.5/2.3 ± 0.2	50 ± 5	4 ± 1	
Protein layer 1	40 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	70 ± 3 ^b	6 ± 1	
Protein layer 2	70 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	84 ± 3 ^d	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 3	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	90 ± 3 ^e	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 4	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	91 ± 3 ^f	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 5	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	93 ± 3 ^g	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 6	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	94 ± 3 ^h	10 ± 1	
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å ⁻²) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.6/2.4 ± 0.2	55 ± 5	4 ± 1	10 ± 5 ^a 18 ± 8 ^a 15 ± 3 ^c 14 ± 3 ^c 14 ± 3 ^c 9 ± 3 ^c 7 ± 3 ^c 5 ± 3 ^c
Inner lipid chains	13 ± 1	-0.22 ± 0.1	14 ± 2	4 ± 1	
Ubiquinone layer	4 ± 1	0.19 ± 0.1	14 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	12 ± 1	0.10/0.06/0.02/-0.02 ± 0.1	14 ± 2	1 ± 1	
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	3.0/2.8/2.5/2.3 ± 0.2	54 ± 5	4 ± 1	
Protein layer 1	45 ± 5	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	85 ± 3 ⁱ	4 ± 1	
Protein layer 2	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	86 ± 3 ^j	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 3	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	86 ± 3 ^k	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 4	70 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	91 ± 3 ^l	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 5	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	93 ± 3 ^m	10 ± 1	
Protein layer 6	75 ± 15	3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 ± 0.2	95 ± 3 ⁿ	10 ± 1	

^a Relative to the lipids.

^b 82 ± 3% in H₂O, 88 ± 3% in D₂O, 82 ± 50% in CMSi, 70 ± 3% in CM4.

^c Relative to water.

^d 97 ± 3% in H₂O, 94 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 84 ± 3% in CM4.

^e 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 95 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 90 ± 3% in CM4.

^f 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 96 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 91 ± 3% in CM4.

^g 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 98 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 93 ± 3% in CM4.

^h 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 99 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 94 ± 3% in CM4.

ⁱ 91 ± 3% in H₂O, 96 ± 3% in D₂O, 80 ± 50% in CMSi, 85 ± 3% in CM4.

^j 97 ± 3% in H₂O, 87 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 86 ± 3% in CM4.

^k 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 92 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 86 ± 3% in CM4.

^l 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 95 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 91 ± 3% in CM4.

^m 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 98 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 93 ± 3% in CM4.

ⁿ 100 ± 3% in H₂O, 100 ± 3% in D₂O, 100 ± 50% in CMSi, 95 ± 3% in CM4.

Table S12. Parameters corresponding to the best fits to the data from bacterial mimic membranes before and after addition of *Ec*DHODH, and after rinse, as displayed in Figure 8. Fitting uncertainties are given for the most sensitive contrast.

Lipid Bilayer					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2})	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	56 ± 8	4 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	6 ± 1	
Outer lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1	9 ± 2	3 ± 1	
Outer lipid heads	9 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	56 ± 8	6 ± 1	
Bilayer + Protein					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	60 ± 8	5 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1^a	16 ± 2^b	6 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	15 ± 1	$0.55/0.45/0.35/0.11 \pm 0.1$	16 ± 2^b	4 ± 1	25 ± 6^c
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.5/2.3 \pm 0.2$	62 ± 5	5 ± 1	56 ± 8^c
Protein layer 1	40 ± 5	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	63 ± 2^d	5 ± 1	37 ± 2^e
Protein layer 2	75 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	86 ± 3^f	5 ± 1	14 ± 3^e
Protein layer 3	75 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	93 ± 3^g	10 ± 1	7 ± 3^e
After Rinse					
Layer	τ (Å)	ρ (10^{-6} Å^{-2}) in D ₂ O/CM4/CMSi/H ₂ O	ϕ (vol%)	σ (Å)	vol% DHODH
Inner lipid heads	9 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.6/2.4 \pm 0.2$	60 ± 8	5 ± 1	
Inner lipid chains	16 ± 1	-0.27 ± 0.1^a	19 ± 2^b	6 ± 1	
Outer chains + protein	15 ± 1	$0.55/0.45/0.35/0.11 \pm 0.1$	19 ± 2^b	4 ± 1	25 ± 6^c
Outer heads + protein	8 ± 1	$2.9/2.7/2.5/2.3 \pm 0.2$	66 ± 5	3 ± 1	56 ± 8^c
Protein layer 1	40 ± 5	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	66 ± 2^h	8 ± 1	34 ± 2^e
Protein layer 2	75 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	86 ± 3^i	8 ± 1	14 ± 3^e
Protein layer 3	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	92 ± 3^j	10 ± 1	8 ± 3^e
Protein layer 4	60 ± 15	$3.0/2.6/2.2/1.8 \pm 0.2$	98 ± 3^k	10 ± 1	2 ± 3^e

^a $0.11 \pm 0.1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ Å}^{-2}$ in H₂O.

^b 0 ± 2 vol% for H₂O.

^c Relative to the lipids.

^d $66 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $75 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $70 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $63 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

^e Relative to water.

^f $93 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $92 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $93 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $86 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

^g $96 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $97 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $94 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $93 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

^h $74 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $88 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $76 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $66 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

ⁱ $96 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $86 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $90 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $86 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

^j $98 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $90 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $91 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $92 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

^k $100 \pm 3\%$ in H₂O, $100 \pm 50\%$ in CMSi, $98 \pm 3\%$ in CM4, $98 \pm 3\%$ in D₂O.

Figure S3. Multiple sequence alignment of Class II DHODHs of which a crystal structure including the $\alpha 1$ - $\alpha 2$ microdomain is available. The alignment was done with CLUSTAL OMEGA (1.2.4) [77]. PLAF: *Plasmodium falciparum* PDB 6155; ECOLI: *Escherichia coli* PDB 1F76; SCHMA *Schistosoma mansoni* PDB 6UY4; HUMAN: *Homo sapiens* PDB 2PRM; RAT: *Rattus rattus* PDB 1UUM. The respective UniProt identifiers for the amino acid sequences used in the alignment are given to the left of each row between vertical lines. Amino acid stretches corresponding to $\alpha 1$ - $\alpha 2$ microdomain according to the PDB entries are underlined. Cationic amino acid residues in these regions are marked in yellow.

tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	MISLKLKPQFMFLPKKHILSYCRKDVNLNLFQKFFYYTSKRKESNNMKNESLLRLINYNRY	60
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	-----	0
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	-----	0
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	-----	0
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	-----	0
tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	NKIDSNNYYNGGKILSNDRQYIYSPLCEYKKKINDISSYVSPFKINIRNLGTSNFFVNNK	120
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	-----	0
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	-----	0
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	-----	0
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	-----	0
tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	KDVLNDNDYIYENIKKEKSKHKKIIFLLFVSLFGLYGFESY-NPEFFLYDIFL-KFCLKY	178
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	-----MYYPF--VRKALFQ	12
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	-----MSRIRT-SLEV---LSLGFGLFTAEALYSGNEHFYKDWFLPTARLLV	43
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	-----MAWRHLKKRAQD-AVII---LGGGGLLFASYLMATGDEFYAEHLMPITLQGLL	49
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	-----MAWRQLRKRALD-AVII---LGGGGLLFTSYLTATGDDHFFYAEYLMPLQRL	49
tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	IDGEICHDLFLLLGK---YNILPYDTSNDSIYACTNIKHLDFINPFVGAAGFDKNGVCID	235
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	LDPERAHEFTFQQLRRITGTTFEALVRQKVPKPVNCMGLTFKNPLGLAAGLDKDGECID	72
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	RDGETAHNLSVYLAS---YGFIPHKQRNSFPQLCKVFGLEFDHPITGLAAGFDKDKGAFTM	100
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	-DPESAHLRAVRFTS---LGLLPRARFQSDMLFVRVLGHKFRNPVGIAAGFDKKGAEVD	105
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	-DPESAHLRAVRVTS---LGLLPRATFQSDMLFVKVLGHKFRNPVGIAAGFDKNGEAVD	105
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tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	SILKLGFSEFIEIGTITPRGQTGNAPRIFRDESRSIINSCGFNNMGCDKVTENLILFRK	295
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	ALGAMGFGSIEIGTVTPRPQPGNDKPRFLRLVDAEGLINRMGFNNLGVNDLVENVKKAHY	132
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	GLLNAGFSHIEVGTVPNPQLGNARPRIFRWTEKEAVVNRCGFNSDGHDAVERLKDPRW	160
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	GLYKMGFGFVEIGSVTPKPQEGNPRPRVFRLEPDQAVINRYGFNSHGLSVVEHRLRARQQ	165
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	GLYKLGFGFVEVGSVTPQPEGNPRPRVFRLEPDQAVINRYGFNSHGLSVVEHRLRARQQ	165
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tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	RQEEDKLLSKHIVGSIGKNKDT--VNIVDDLKYCINKIGRYADYIAINVSSPNTPLGRD	353
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	-----DGVLGINIGKNKDTPEVQKDDYLICMEKIYAYAGYIAINISSPNTPLGRD	183
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	E-----GRGVIQVNLGCKNTS--ADPTADYVAGVRKFGEVADYLVINVSSPNTPLGRS	211
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	KQ-AKLTEDGLPLGVNLGKNKTS--VDAADYAEGVRLGLADYLVNVSSPNTAGLRS	222
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	KQ-AQLTADGLPLGINLGNKNTS--EDAAADYAEGVRLGLADYLVNVSSPNTAGLRS	222
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tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	NQEAGKLKNIILSVKEEIDNLEKNNIMNDESTYNEDNKIVEKKNFNKNNSHMMKDAKDN	413
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	LQYGEALDDLLTAIKNKQNDLQA	206
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	LQTKELRDLLSKVLAARNQLSK	234
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	LQGAELRRLTKVLQERDGLRR	245
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	LQGKTELRLHLLSKVLQERDALG	245
	* * * : : : : *	
tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	FLWFNTTKKKPLVFKLAPDLNQEKKKEIADVL--LETNIDGMIISNTTTQIND-----	465
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	-----MHHKYVPIAVKIAPDLSEELIQVADSL--VRHNIDGVIATNTTLDRSL-----	253
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	-----KTPILKISPENNDQNLKDIVEVALDSKTRIDGMIISNTTLTTYEEAVACG	285
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	-----VH--RPAVLVKIAPDLTSQDKEDIASVV--KELGIDGLIVTNTTVSRP-----	289
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	-----TR--KPAVLVKIAPDLTAQDKEDIASVA--RELGIDGLIVTNTTVSRP-----	289
	: * : * : * . : : : . . . * : * : * : * : *	
tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	-----IKSFENKKGVSQAKLKDISTKFCICEMNYTNKQIPPIASGGIFSGLDALKIE	519
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	----VQGMKNCDQTGGSLGRPLQLKSTEIIRRLSLELNGRLPIIGVGGIDSVIAAREKIA	309
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	AAPIPGNNKQNVVYGGSLGRPLFEKSTDCLRKVSALTGAIPLIGVGGISCGEDALSRLN	345
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	---AGLQGALRSETGGSLGKPLRDLSTQITIREMYALTQGRVPIIGVGGVSSGQDALEKIR	346
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	---VGLQGALRSETGGSLGKPLRDLSTQITIREMYALTQGRVPIIGVGGVSSGQDALEKIQ	346
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tr Q54A96 Q54A96_PLAFA	AGASVCQLYSCLVFNMGMSAVQIKRELNHLLYQRGYYNLKEAIGRKHSKS	569
sp P0A7E1 PYRD_ECOLI	AGASLVQIYSGFIFKGPPLIKEIVTHI-----	336
tr G4VFD7 G4VFD7_SCHMA	AGASLVQLYTSFVYQGPVVAHKVAREINKLKMTS-----	379
sp Q02127 PYRD_HUMAN	AGASLVQLYTALTFWGPPVVGKVKRELEALLKEQGGVTDGADHRR-	395
sp Q63707 PYRD_RAT	AGASLVQLYTALIFLGPVVRVKRELEALLKERGFTTVTDAIGADHRR-	395
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