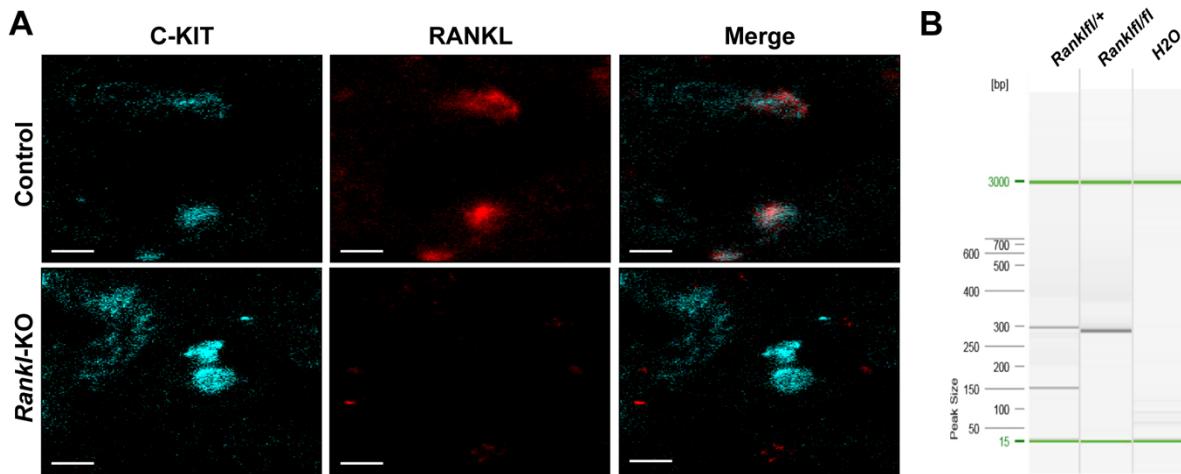


## Supplementary Materials



**Figure S1.** Specific deletion of *Rankl* in mast cells. **(a)** Immunofluorescent staining for RANKL and C-KIT (mast cells) in inguinal lymph nodes of control and *Rankl*-KO mice. **(b)** PCR-based genotyping of *Rankl*<sup>+/+</sup>. Scale bar = 10  $\mu$ m.

**Table S1.** Bone phenotype of the femur of 9–13- and 21–24-week-old male mice.

Parameters	9–13 weeks		21–24 weeks	
	Control	<i>Rankl</i> -KO	Control	<i>Rankl</i> -KO
CtTMD (mgHA/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1225 $\pm$ 70	1213 $\pm$ 69	1265 $\pm$ 69	1236 $\pm$ 47
CtTh (mm)	0.161 $\pm$ 0.006	0.016 $\pm$ 0.006	0.166 $\pm$ 0.002	0.016 $\pm$ 0.006
TMD (mgHA/cm <sup>3</sup> )	709 $\pm$ 69	692 $\pm$ 37	715 $\pm$ 35	713 $\pm$ 37
BV/TV (%)	12.4 $\pm$ 3.3	14.0 $\pm$ 4.7	16.7 $\pm$ 6.6	19.3 $\pm$ 3.8
TbTh (mm)	0.044 $\pm$ 0.004	0.045 $\pm$ 0.006	0.054 $\pm$ 0.008*	0.054 $\pm$ 0.006*
TbN (1/mm)	2.8 $\pm$ 0.62	3.01 $\pm$ 0.68	2.99 $\pm$ 0.92	3.55 $\pm$ 0.43
TbSp (mm)	0.137 $\pm$ 0.032	0.129 $\pm$ 0.013	0.177 $\pm$ 0.029	0.144 $\pm$ 0.026
NOB/BPM (1/mm)	11.3 $\pm$ 2.6	10.3 $\pm$ 2.6	11.4 $\pm$ 2.6	10.0 $\pm$ 1.7
ObS/BS (%)	7.8 $\pm$ 2.1	6.8 $\pm$ 1.5	8.7 $\pm$ 2.1	7.1 $\pm$ 1.2
NOc/BPM (1/mm)	6.3 $\pm$ 1.1	5.6 $\pm$ 1.1	5.7 $\pm$ 0.6	6.2 $\pm$ 0.6
OcS/BS (%)	11.0 $\pm$ 1.2	9.9 $\pm$ 1.7	9.3 $\pm$ 1.0	10.9 $\pm$ 2.2

#p<0.05 compared to 9–13 weeks. n=8–10/group. HA: hydroxyapatite. CtTMD: cortical tissue mineral density. CtTh: cortical thickness. TMD: tissue mineral density. BV/TV: bone volume per tissue volume. TbTh: trabecular thickness. TbN: trabecular number. TbSp: trabecular separation. NOB/BPM: number of osteoblasts per bone perimeter. ObS/BS: osteoblast surface per bone surface. NOc/BPM: number of osteoclasts per bone perimeter. OcS/BS: osteoclast surface per bone surface.

**Table S2.** Flow cytometric analysis of the spleen of control and *Rankl*-KO sham and ovariectomized mice.

% of living cells	Control		<i>Rankl</i> -KO	
	sham	OVX	sham	OVX
Ly6G+/CD11b+	0.93 ± 0.28	0.53 ± 0.11 <sup>#</sup>	0.73 ± 0.27	0.45 ± 0.14
F4/80+/CD11b+	1.33 ± 0.23	0.97 ± 0.22	1.21 ± 0.42	1.44 ± 0.13*
CD3+	26.8 ± 3.2	25.6 ± 0.9	27.3 ± 3.0	26.0 ± 5.1
CD3+/CD4+	16.9 ± 2.1	16.0 ± 1.6	15.0 ± 1.2	16.0 ± 3.5
CD3+/CD8+	8.5 ± 1.9	7.1 ± 1.4	8.8 ± 1.3	8.4 ± 1.6
CD19+	51.1 ± 7.6	57.6 ± 4.2	50.3 ± 4.0	55.2 ± 7.4

\*p<0.05 compared to control. #p<0.05 compared to 9–13 weeks. n=4–6/group. OVX: ovariectomy; neutrophils (Ly6G+/CD11b+); macrophages (F4/80+/CD11b+); T lymphocytes (CD3+); T helper cells (CD3+/CD4+); T cytotoxic cells (CD3+/CD8+); B lymphocytes (CD19+).