



Figure S2: Picture of an (A) submersed inoculation cell. a (B) Hoagland solution-filled container with inoculated plant ready for the hydroponic system. a (C) close-up of rock wool plant support in the container lid and a (D) general view of containers in the Styrofoam board floating in the water table. (E) Indicated by arrows are individual females of *Heterodera glycines* visible at the surface of the roots 18 DAI.