

Supplementary Information

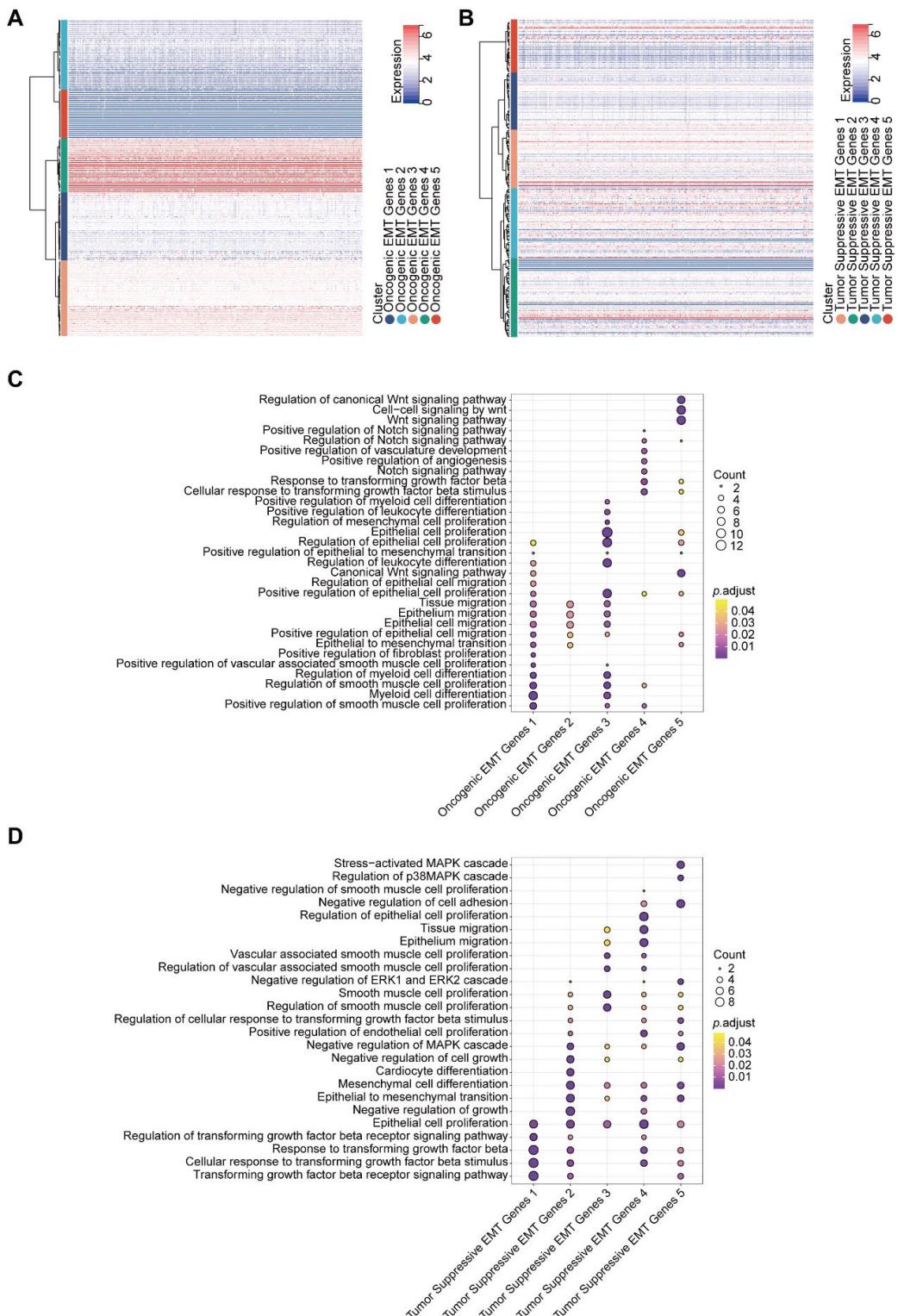


Figure S1. Complete hierarchical clustering of the epithelial-mesenchymal transition (EMT) genes from the dbEMT website. **A–B.** Heatmaps for the complete hierarchical clustering results of the oncogenic EMT genes (**A**) and the tumor suppressive EMT genes (**B**) obtained from dbEMT. **C–D.** Bubble plots of the enriched Gene Ontology (GO) pathways for the five oncogenic EMT gene sets (**C**) and five tumor-suppressive EMT gene sets (**D**).

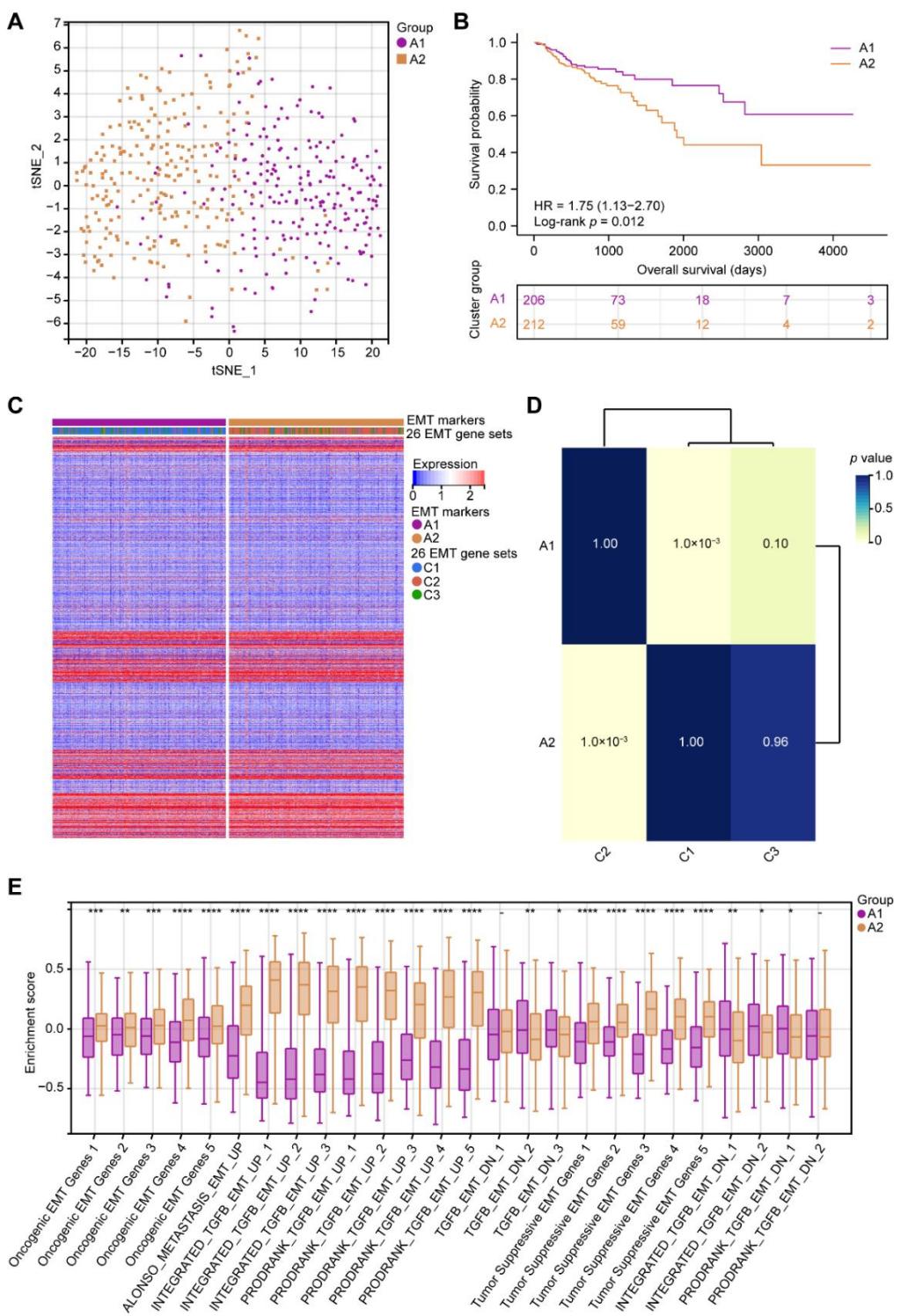


Figure S2. Validation of the three EMT clusters by an independent classification method. **A.** Principal component analysis (PCA) showing the differences between clusters A1 and A2. **B.** Kaplan–Meier overall survival (OS) curves for The Cancer Genome Atlas program (TCGA) colon adenocarcinoma (COAD) patients categorized as clusters A1 and A2. **C.** Heatmap showing the gene expression data in A1, A2, C1, C2, and C3 clusters. **D.** Submap showing the correlation significance (adjusted nominal p by Fisher’s test) between the different clusters. **E.** Box plot of GSVA enrichment scores for 26 EMT gene sets in clusters A1 and A2. Wilcoxon test; -, no significance, $*p < 0.05$, $**p < 0.01$, $***p < 0.001$, $****p < 0.0001$.

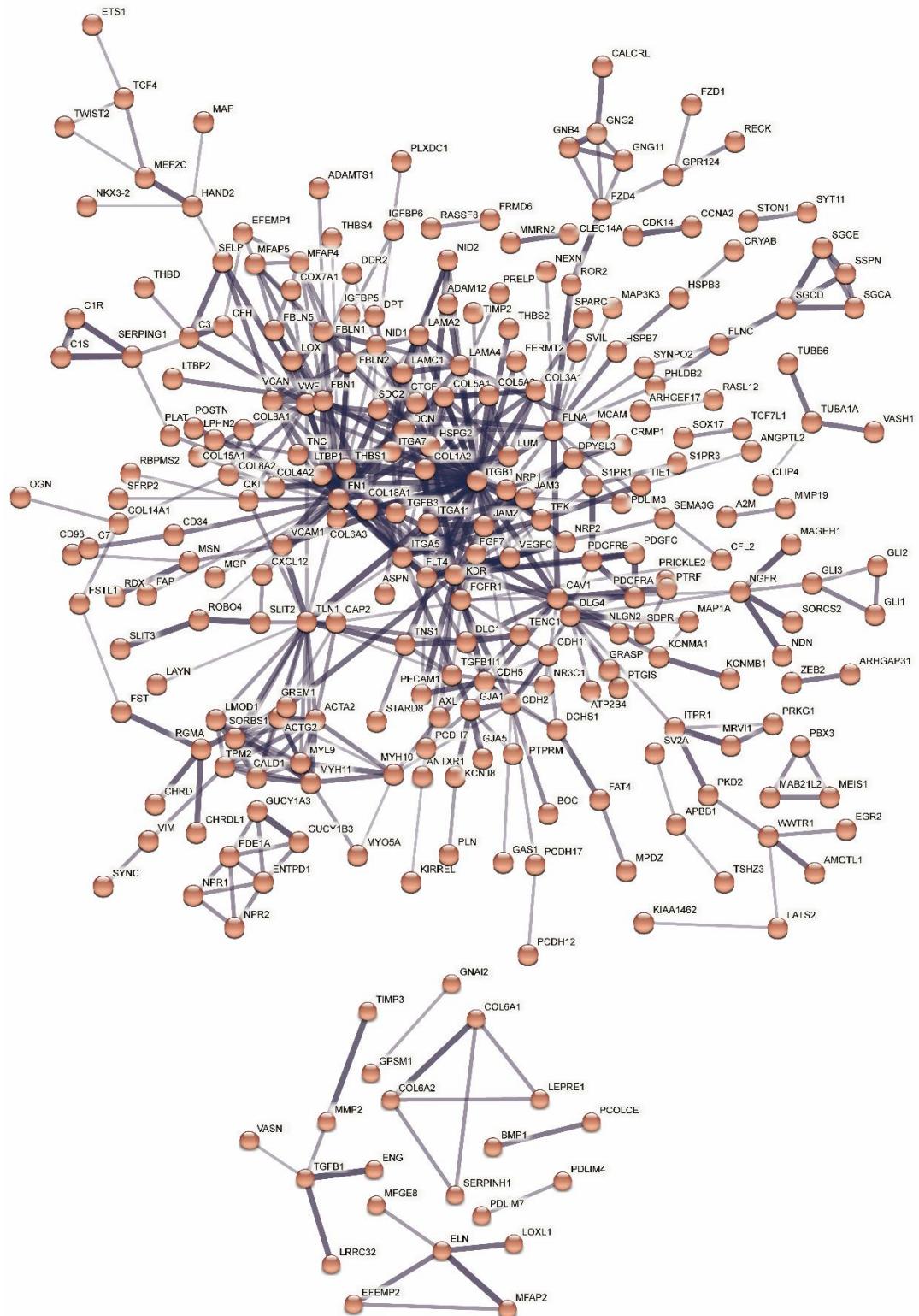


Figure S3. Protein-protein interaction (PPI) network showing the interactions between the genes from the lightcyan and darkolivegreen modules.

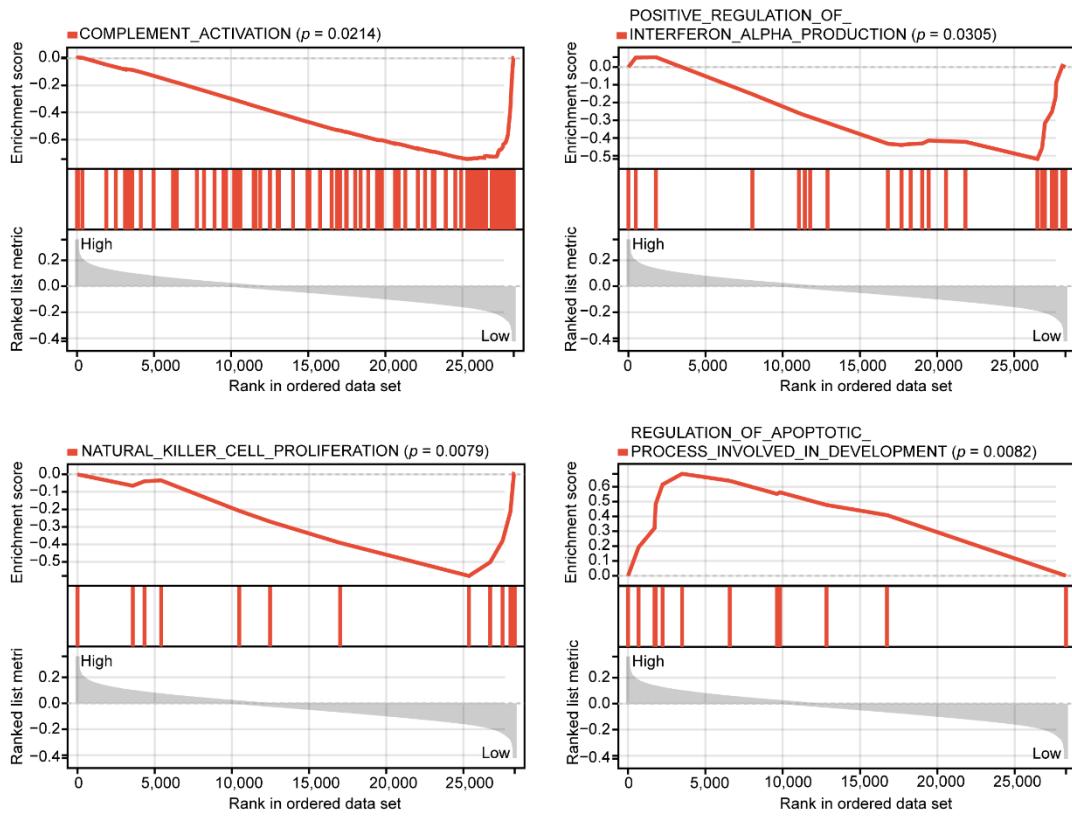


Figure S4. GSEA analysis of different GO biological process gene sets associated with the risk score.

Table S1. The ten EMT gene sets acquired from dbEMT database.

Gene set	Gene									
Oncogenic EMT Genes 1	RAB22A	HOXA9	JUNB	RAF1	EPCAM	HRAS	WWTR1	CDK14	SOX4	SETDB1
	MYB	PIM2	JUN	KRAS	CEACAM6	MYD88	JAK2	FASN	TBX3	MIR221
	PDGFRB	ETS1	S100A4	GATA6	MIR10B	FOXQ1	PIK3CA	FZD2	TAZ	FOXM1
	AKT2	LCN2	PLAC8	FHL2	MYCN	CUL4A	NEAT1			
Oncogenic EMT Genes 2	MIR191	SNAI1	MIR93	MET	ETV4	BRF2	FGFR1	ZEB1-AS1	MALAT1	MIR485
	ELK1	TBX2	TXN	BRD4	PRKCI	SQSTM1	EIF5A2	ZNF217	ACTN4	MIR663A
	ERG	TYMS	CD24	IRS2	AKTIP	ITGA3	NANOG	PPM1D	PTP4A2	CAMK1D
	TRIM28	MIR520G	ROS1	CIP2A	UHRF1	ROCK1	TFCP2			
Oncogenic EMT Genes 3	CTNNB1	SREBF1	LEF1	GNA13	MDM2	YY1	PAX2	AXL	ID1	PRKCA
	BRAF	YWHAZ	NCOA3	PDGFB	EEF1D	FOSL1	HOTAIR	MITF	BCL2L1	SIX1
	ID2	ELAVL1	UCA1	YBX1	MIR135B	MUC1	PAK5	MYC	PTP4A3	KDM5B
	MIR92B	ERBB2	HOXD9	MIR373	RHOC	MIR96	LIN28A	CRK	MIR506	S100A8
Oncogenic EMT Genes 4	CREB1	GOLPH3	SKI	GLI2	AKT1	EIF3I	MTDH	ARHGEF2	GSK3A	PAK1
	MIR301A	ALK	HSPB1	CXCR4	YWHAG	MCL1	IGF1R	MDM4	MAP3K7	TWIST1
	USP22	EPS8	GLO1	AR	BIRC2	NANOGP8	SATB1	LETMD1	EIF4E	KIT
	WNT1	NOTCH4	MACC1	CRKL	UBE3C	BMI1				
Oncogenic EMT Genes 5	FGFR2	TLE1	AURKA	ETV1	RAC1	BCL2	MUC4	HSPA5	GAB2	ELK3
	CBLB	BIRC5	MIR454	ALDH1A1	KLF8	FRAT1	BMP7	CCND1	GMNN	HSPA4
	EGFR	SOX2	MIR128-1	EML4	MTOR	MLLT3	CRYAB	SRC	PLAGL2	
Tumor Suppressive EMT Genes 1	CREBBP	GPC3	NUMB	TP53BP2	AFAP1L2	LOX	HDAC3	VDR	NR112	CEACAM1
	CTNNBIP1	IGFBP3	IGFBP7	VHL	YPEL3	CTNND1	EPHB3	LIMA1	RUNX2	HPGD
	ABCG2	HIPK2	RNH1	NEDD4L	SIRT3	DKK3	SIAH1	GSN	KDM5A	INPP4B
	RB1	LEFTY1	PCGF2	SMAD2	ANXA1	DAB2	ARHGEF12	PHLDA2	ZYX	
Tumor Suppressive EMT Genes 2	ESR2	NOTCH2	SCUBE2	ISG15	BBC3	SMAD4	PRKAA1	TXNIP	STK11	AHR
	CLDN1	TCF4	CDH11	FBP1	BMP4	DKK1	AXIN2	ESRRB	TGFBR3	EGLN3
	TGFBR2	TSC1	HNF4A	STAT5A	SLC9A3R1	S100A2	CLU	BATF2	PEPB1	KDM6A
	NR4A1	GSK3B	EPAS1	GKN2	HRG	ROR2	CD44	PDCD4	IL17A	ITGA5
Tumor Suppressive EMT Genes 3	MTUS1	CXCR2	NR2C2	NUAK1	RACK1	STAT1	TNFAIP8L2	AGTR1	PKD1	NDRG2
	ESR1	ATM	FBXW7	GJB2	FOXC1	FOXO4	KDM3A	WWOX	CD82	ITGB3
	DAPK1	KL	RHOB	DNMT1	PCDH9	SUFU	WNT11	IGF1	TDGF1	PTPN6
	LATS1	FHL1	CSF2	FAS	DICER1	BRD7	DDR2	FBLN1	VSNL1	
Tumor Suppressive EMT Genes 4	UIMC1	EPB41L3	HOXB13	TWIST2	ING4	PARP1	SPOP	DNMT3B	BRMS1	RASAL2
	NF1	CXCL12	CCNDBP1	SCRIB	PROX1	HIF1A	ERRFI1	KLK6	ITGB1	FOXO3
	ESRP1	FLNA	FOXA2	LRIG1	KRT19	SOCS3	AXIN1	PRKAA2	ZFP36	MARVELD1
	TNFSF12	TSC2	THBD	TP53	CDH5	RNF8	SOD2	BRCA1	EGR1	PTEN
Tumor Suppressive EMT Genes 5	IL17RD	VEGFA	UHRF2	ANGPTL4	PAWR	BMP2	RNF111	DAB2IP	NFKB1	PIN1
	MAP3K4	TIMP3	SFRP2	GLS2	TP53BP1	TP53INP1	TRIM62	IFT88	TUSC7	CDKN2A
	MEG3	EPHB2	CDH13	ERF	AJAP1	EED	NOTCH3	NDRG1	IRF8	CXCL14
	CFTR		HIC1							

Table S2. The sixteen EMT gene sets acquired from GSEA database.

Gene set		Gene									
ALONSO_	ANLN	APLP2	CD63	CDH2	CLIC4	CTSB	CX3CR1	DSG2	EDNRB	EMP1	
METASTASIS_EMT_UP	ENC1	FGG	FZD1	HMMR	ITGAV	L1CAM	LUM	MFAP1	MMP2	PFN1	
	PRKCA	RAB1A	RAN	RRAGA	SDCBP	SELENOP	SERPINA3	SMARCA1	SPA17	SPARC	
	TUBA1A	TUBA3C	TUBA4A	TUBB3	VCAN						
INTEGRATED_	ACKR3	ADAM19	ADAMTS6	ALOX5AP	ANGPTL4	AP1S2	ARHGEF40	BMPR2	CALD1	CCN2	
TGFB_EMT_UP_1	CDH11	CDH2	CDK14	CHRNA9	COL1A1	COL3A1	COL4A1	COL4A2	COL5A1	COL5A2	
	COL6A3	COL7A1	CRLF1	DACT1	DHRS2	DIXDC1	DLC1	DOCK4	DSE	EPHB2	
	FBN1	FERMT2	FHOD3	FN1	FOXD1	FSTL3	GADD45B	GAL	GALNT10		
INTEGRATED_	GASK1B	GFPT2	GLIPR1	GREM1	HMOX1	HS3ST3A1	HS3ST3B1	HSF2BP	HTRA1	IGFBP5	
TGFB_EMT_UP_2	IGFBP7	IL11	INHBA	ITGA5	ITGB3	JUN	JUNB	KCNMA1	LMCD1	LOX	
	LUM	MAF	MFAP2	MMP1	MMP10	MMP2	MN1	MRC2	MYL9	NCF2	
	NEDD9	NKX3-1	NREP	NT5E	NUAK1	PDGFC	PDLIM7	PID1	PLEK2		
INTEGRATED_	PMEPA1	PODXL	POSTN	PTHLH	PTPRK	RGS4	SACS	SCG2	SCG5	SERPINE1	
TGFB_EMT_UP_3	SERPINE2	SKIL	SLC22A4	SLC26A2	SLN	SMAD7	SNAI2	SPARC	SPHK1	SPOCK1	
	SRPX	STC1	TAGLN	TCF4	TGFB1	TGFB1I1	TGFB1I	TGM2	THBS1	TIMP2	
	TNFAIP6	TNS1	TP53I3	TPM1	TUFT1	VCAN	WNT5A	WNT5B	XYLT1	ZNF365	
PRODRANK_	ABCA1	ACKR3	ACTN1	ADAM12	ADAM19	ADAMTS6	AKT3	ALOX5AP	AMIGO2	ANGPTL4	
TGFB_EMT_UP_1	ANKLE2	AP1S2	APBB2	ARFGAP1	ARHGEF40	ARNTL	BHLHE40	BMP1	BMP2	BMPR2	
	BPGM	C3orf52	CALD1	CCN2	CD59	CDH11	CDH2	CDK14	CHRNA9	CHST11	
	COL1A1	COL4A1	COL4A2	COL5A1	COL7A1	CRLF1	CYTH1				
PRODRANK_	SNAI2	SPARC	SPDL1	SPHK1	SPOCK1	SRPX	SRRD	STC1	TAGLN	TAGLN2	
TGFB_EMT_UP_2	TBX3	TCF4	TFPI2	TGFB1	TGFB1I1	TGFB1I	TGM2	THBS1	TIMP2	TMCC1	
	TNFAIP6	TNS1	TP53I3	TPM1	TPM4	TPST1	TPST2	TUBA1A	TUBA4A	TUFT1	
	VCAN	VEGFC	VIM	WNT5A	WNT5B	XYLT1	ZNF365				
PRODRANK_	NT5E	NUAK1	PALLD	PDGFA	PDGFC	PDLIM7	PEA15	PID1	PIK3CD	PLAUR	
TGFB_EMT_UP_3	PLEK2	PMEPA1	PODXL	POSTN	PRR5L	PSMD2	PTHLH	PTPN21	PTPRK	PXDC1	
	RALA	RFTN1	RGS4	RUNX2	SACS	SCG5	SEMA3C	SERPINE1	SERPINE2	SIK1	
	SKIL	SLC22A4	SLC26A2	SLCO2A1	SLN	SMAD7	SMURF2				
PRODRANK_	INHBA	INPP4B	ITGA5	ITGB3	JAG1	JARID2	JUN	JUNB	KCNJ15	KCNMA1	
TGFB_EMT_UP_4	KDELR3	KLF7	LAMC2	LARP6	LBH	LMCD1	LOX	MAF	MAGED2	MAP1LC3B	
	MATN3	MBOAT2	MFAP2	MICAL2	MMP1	MMP10	MMP2	MMP9	MN1	MRC2	
	MYL9	MYO10	NCF2	NEDD9	NKX3-1	NREP	NRIP3				
PRODRANK_	DAAM1	DACT1	DHRS2	DIXDC1	DLC1	DOCK4	DSE	DUSP10	ELK3	EML1	
TGFB_EMT_UP_5	EPHB2	ETS2	FAM114A1	FBN1	FERMT2	FHOD3	FN1	FOXD1	FSTL3	GADD45B	
	GAL	GALNT10	GASK1B	GFPT2	GLIPR1	GNG11	GRB10	GREM1	HMGA2	HMOX1	
	HRH1	HS3ST3A1	HSF2BP	HTRA1	IGFBP5	IGFBP7	IL11				
TGFB_EMT_DN_1	ABLIM1	ADORA2B	AGR2	ALDH1A3	ALDH3A2	ALDH5A1	ANK3	AQP3	AREG	ARHGAP29	
	ATP8B1	BIRC3	C1orf115	C1orf116	CAVIN2	CD9	CDH1	CEACAM6	CEBDP	CFB	

	<i>CFH</i>	<i>CITED2</i>	<i>CP</i>	<i>CXADR</i>	<i>CYB5A</i>	<i>CYP1B1</i>	<i>DEFB1</i>	<i>DEPTOR</i>	<i>DST</i>	<i>EHF</i>
	<i>ELF3</i>	<i>EMP1</i>	<i>EPAS1</i>	<i>EPB41L4B</i>	<i>EPCAM</i>	<i>ERBB3</i>				
TGFB_EMT_DN_2	<i>NUP210</i>	<i>PDK4</i>	<i>PEG10</i>	<i>PKP2</i>	<i>PLAAT3</i>	<i>PLAAT4</i>	<i>PLS1</i>	<i>PPL</i>	<i>PPP1R9A</i>	<i>RAB25</i>
	<i>RAB26</i>	<i>RAB38</i>	<i>RBM47</i>	<i>S100P</i>	<i>SCNN1A</i>	<i>SERPINB1</i>	<i>SLC16A7</i>	<i>SLC27A2</i>	<i>SLCO4A1</i>	<i>SLPI</i>
	<i>SMPDL3B</i>	<i>SORD</i>	<i>SOX2</i>	<i>SPRY1</i>	<i>SQOR</i>	<i>SULT1A1</i>	<i>SYBU</i>	<i>SYNE2</i>	<i>TBC1D8</i>	<i>TFAP2A</i>
	<i>TJP2</i>	<i>TMEM30B</i>	<i>TNFAIP2</i>	<i>TPD52L1</i>	<i>TSPAN1</i>	<i>VAV3</i>				
TGFB_EMT_DN_3	<i>EREG</i>	<i>ERMP1</i>	<i>ESRP1</i>	<i>FA2H</i>	<i>FGFBP1</i>	<i>FOXA2</i>	<i>GDF15</i>	<i>GLDC</i>	<i>GPRC5C</i>	<i>GRTP1</i>
	<i>GSE1</i>	<i>GULP1</i>	<i>HOOK1</i>	<i>HPGD</i>	<i>HS3ST1</i>	<i>IMPA2</i>	<i>INHBB</i>	<i>JAG2</i>	<i>KITLG</i>	<i>KRT15</i>
	<i>KRT19</i>	<i>LAMA5</i>	<i>LCN2</i>	<i>LSR</i>	<i>LY6E</i>	<i>MANSC1</i>	<i>MAP7</i>	<i>MBP</i>	<i>METTL7A</i>	<i>MITF</i>
	<i>MMP7</i>	<i>MPZL2</i>	<i>MTUS1</i>	<i>MUC1</i>	<i>MYO5C</i>	<i>NR2F2</i>				
INTEGRATED_	<i>HPGD</i>	<i>HS3ST1</i>	<i>IMPA2</i>	<i>INHBB</i>	<i>KRT15</i>	<i>KRT19</i>	<i>LCN2</i>	<i>LSR</i>	<i>LY6E</i>	<i>MANSC1</i>
TGFB_EMT_DN_1	<i>MBP</i>	<i>METTL7A</i>	<i>MMP7</i>	<i>MPZL2</i>	<i>MTUS1</i>	<i>MYO5C</i>	<i>PDK4</i>	<i>PKP2</i>	<i>PLAAT4</i>	<i>PLS1</i>
	<i>PPL</i>	<i>PPP1R9A</i>	<i>RAB25</i>	<i>RBM47</i>	<i>S100P</i>	<i>SCNN1A</i>	<i>SERPINB1</i>	<i>SLC16A7</i>	<i>SLC27A2</i>	<i>SLPI</i>
	<i>SOX2</i>	<i>SYNE2</i>	<i>TBC1D8</i>	<i>TJP2</i>	<i>TMEM30B</i>	<i>TSPAN1</i>	<i>VAV3</i>			
INTEGRATED_	<i>AGR2</i>	<i>ALDH1A3</i>	<i>ANK3</i>	<i>AQP3</i>	<i>AREG</i>	<i>ARHGAP29</i>	<i>ATP8B1</i>	<i>BIRC3</i>	<i>C1orf116</i>	<i>CAVIN2</i>
TGFB_EMT_DN_2	<i>CD9</i>	<i>CDH1</i>	<i>CEACAM6</i>	<i>CEBDP</i>	<i>CFB</i>	<i>CFH</i>	<i>CP</i>	<i>CXADR</i>	<i>CYB5A</i>	<i>DEFB1</i>
	<i>DEPTOR</i>	<i>DST</i>	<i>EHF</i>	<i>ELF3</i>	<i>EMP1</i>	<i>EPB41L4B</i>	<i>EPCAM</i>	<i>ERBB3</i>	<i>EREG</i>	<i>ERMP1</i>
	<i>ESRP1</i>	<i>FA2H</i>	<i>FGFBP1</i>	<i>FOXA2</i>	<i>GDF15</i>	<i>GRTP1</i>	<i>GSE1</i>			
	<i>PRODRANK_</i>	<i>ABLIM1</i>	<i>ADORA2B</i>	<i>AGR2</i>	<i>ALDH3A2</i>	<i>ALDH5A1</i>	<i>ANK3</i>	<i>AREG</i>	<i>ARHGAP29</i>	<i>BIRC3</i>
TGFB_EMT_DN_1	<i>C1orf116</i>	<i>CAVIN2</i>	<i>CD9</i>	<i>CDH1</i>	<i>CEBDP</i>	<i>CITED2</i>	<i>CXADR</i>	<i>CYB5A</i>	<i>CYP1B1</i>	<i>DEPTOR</i>
	<i>DST</i>	<i>EHF</i>	<i>ELF3</i>	<i>EPAS1</i>	<i>EPB41L4B</i>	<i>EPCAM</i>	<i>ERBB3</i>	<i>EREG</i>	<i>ERMP1</i>	<i>ESRP1</i>
	<i>FOXA2</i>	<i>GDF15</i>	<i>GLDC</i>	<i>GPRC5C</i>	<i>GSE1</i>	<i>GULP1</i>	<i>HOOK1</i>	<i>HPGD</i>	<i>IMPA2</i>	<i>JAG2</i>
							<i>KITLG</i>			
PRODRANK_	<i>KRT19</i>	<i>LAMA5</i>	<i>LY6E</i>	<i>MAP7</i>	<i>MBP</i>	<i>METTL7A</i>	<i>MITF</i>	<i>MMP7</i>	<i>MTUS1</i>	<i>MUC1</i>
TGFB_EMT_DN_2	<i>MYO5C</i>	<i>NR2F2</i>	<i>NUP210</i>	<i>PDK4</i>	<i>PEG10</i>	<i>PKP2</i>	<i>PLAAT3</i>	<i>PLAAT4</i>	<i>PLS1</i>	<i>PPL</i>
	<i>PPP1R9A</i>	<i>RAB26</i>	<i>RAB38</i>	<i>RBM47</i>	<i>S100P</i>	<i>SCNN1A</i>	<i>SERPINB1</i>	<i>SLC16A7</i>	<i>SLC27A2</i>	<i>SLCO4A1</i>
	<i>SMPDL3B</i>	<i>SORD</i>	<i>SPRY1</i>	<i>SQOR</i>	<i>SULT1A1</i>	<i>SYBU</i>	<i>TBC1D8</i>	<i>TFAP2A</i>	<i>TJP2</i>	<i>TNFAIP2</i>
				<i>TPD52L1</i>						