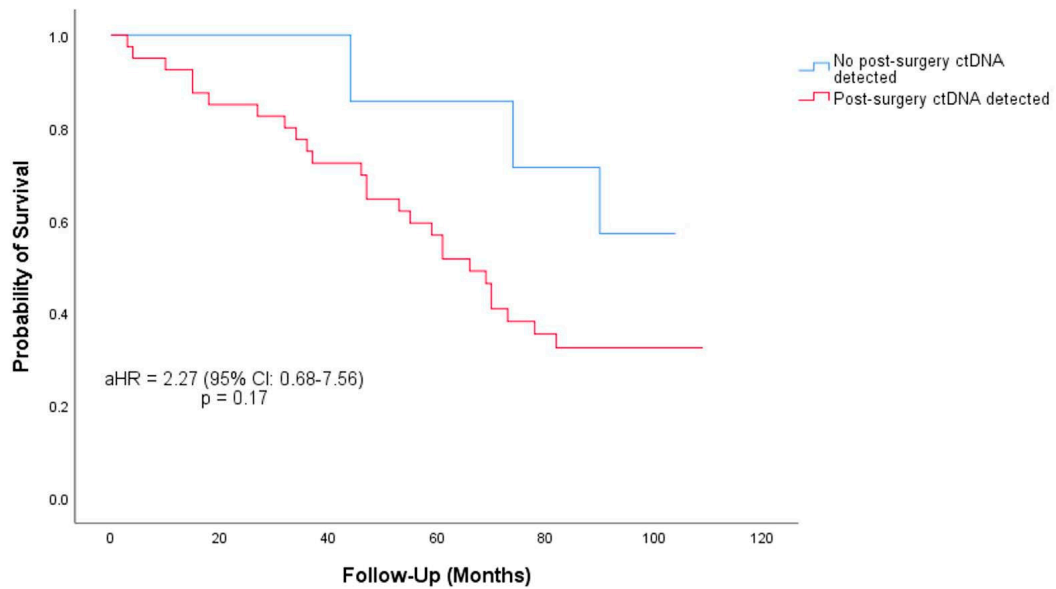**Supplementary Materials**

Figure S1. Kaplan–Meier survival curves for the overall survival of post-surgery samples with detectable (n = 40) and undetectable (n = 7) ctDNA. The log-rank test was used for comparing survival curves and calculating the p-value.
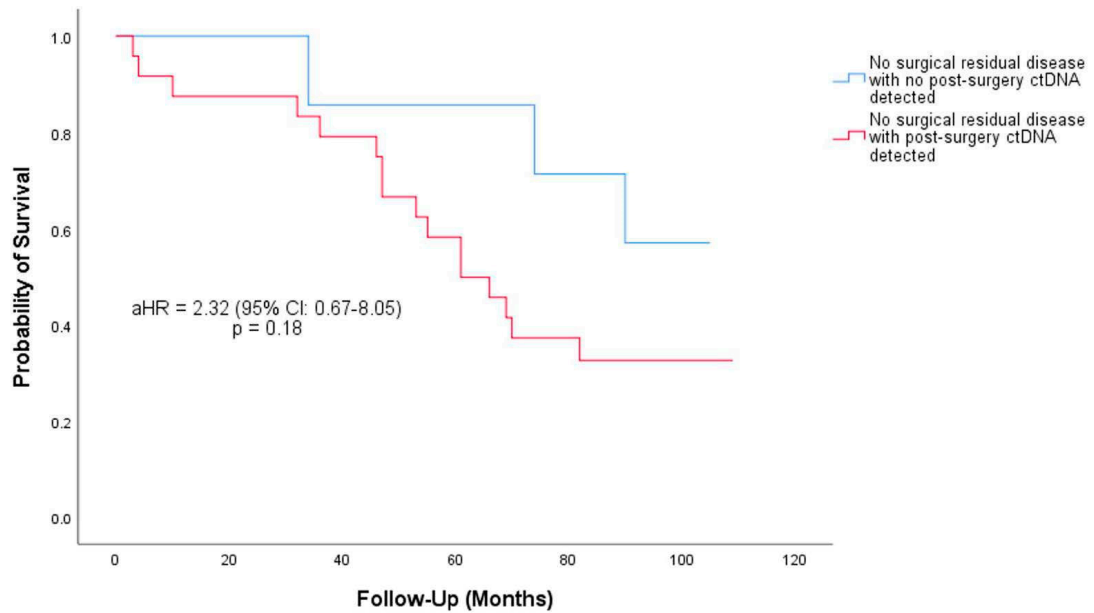
Figure S2. Kaplan–Meier survival subanalysis for the overall survival of patients classified as having no surgical residual disease with detected post-surgery ctDNA (n = 24) compared to those without detectable post-surgery ctDNA (n = 7). The log-rank test was used for comparing survival curves and calculating the p-value.

Figure S3. Kaplan–Meier survival subanalysis for the recurrence-free survival of patients classified as having no surgical residual disease with detected post-surgery ctDNA (n = 24) compared to those without detectable post-surgery ctDNA (n = 7). The log-rank test was used for comparin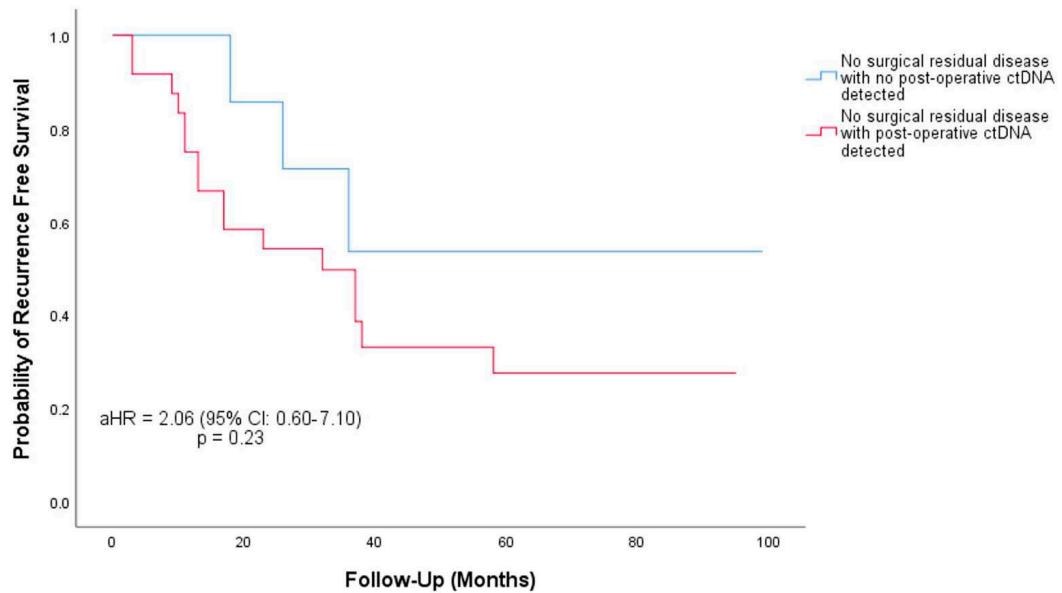g survival curves and calculating the p-value.