

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

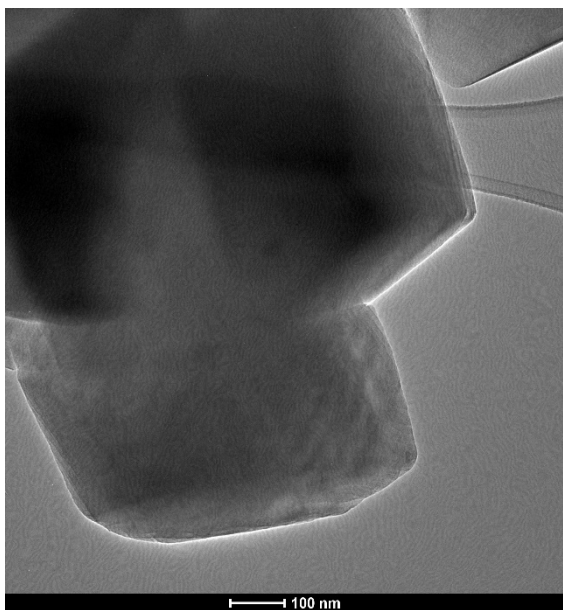
# Photoremoval of Bisphenol a Using Hierarchical Zeolites and Diatom Biosilica

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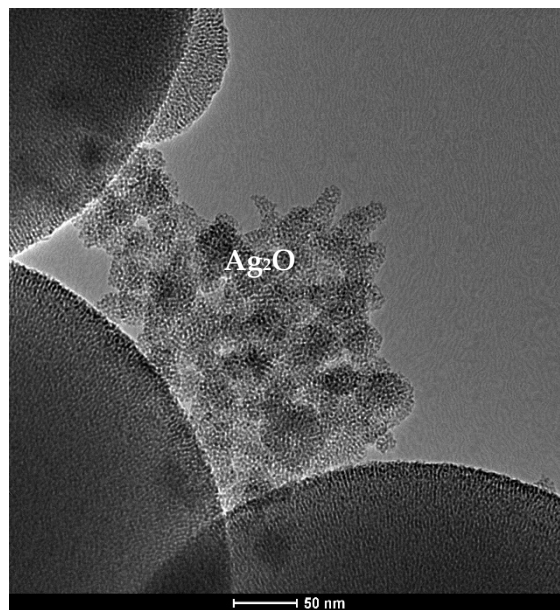
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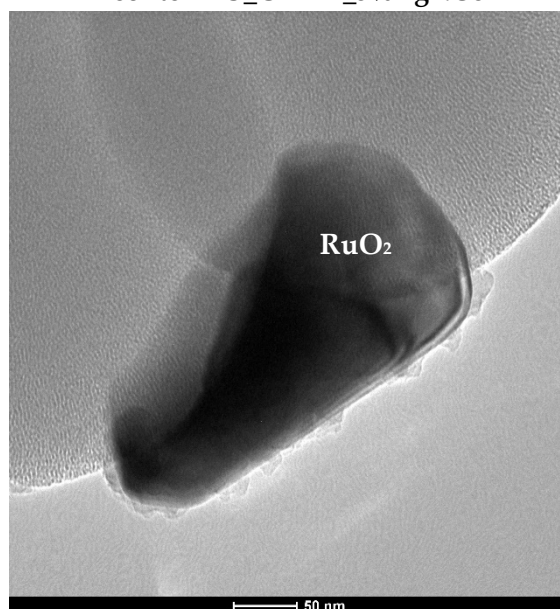
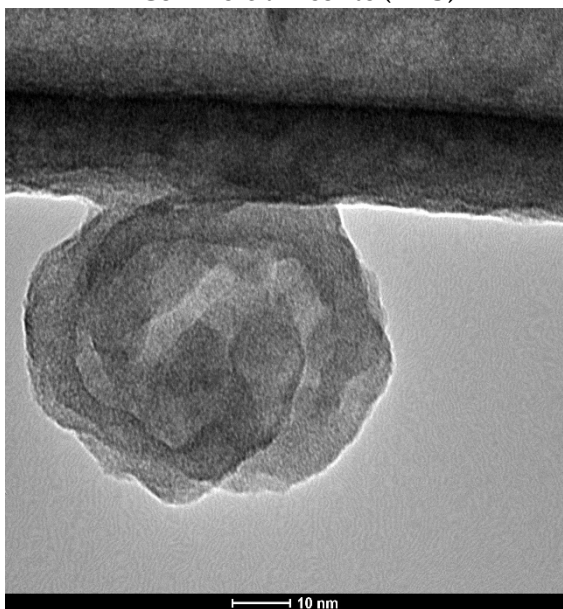
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**Commercial zeolite (FAU)**

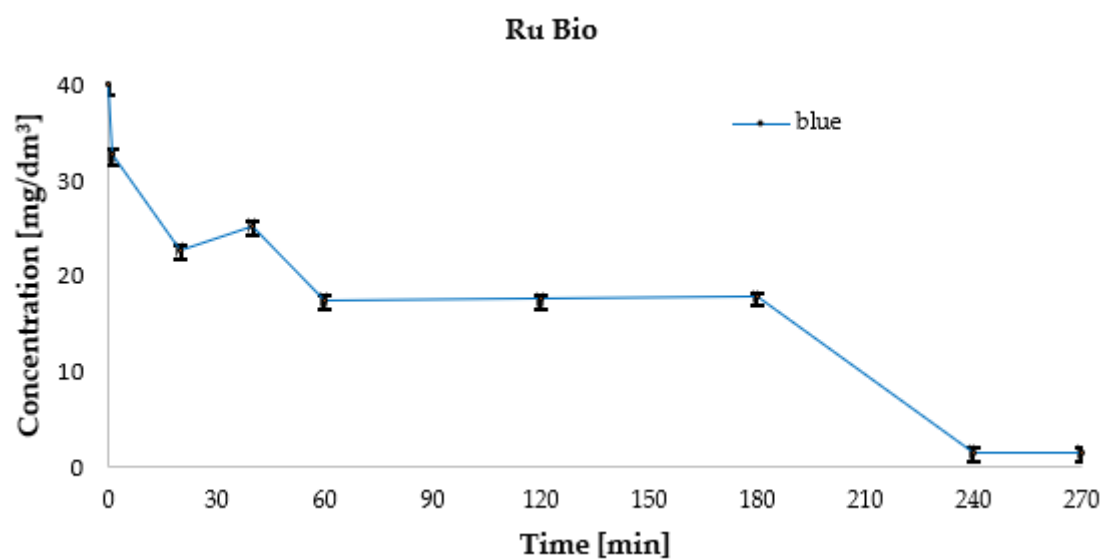
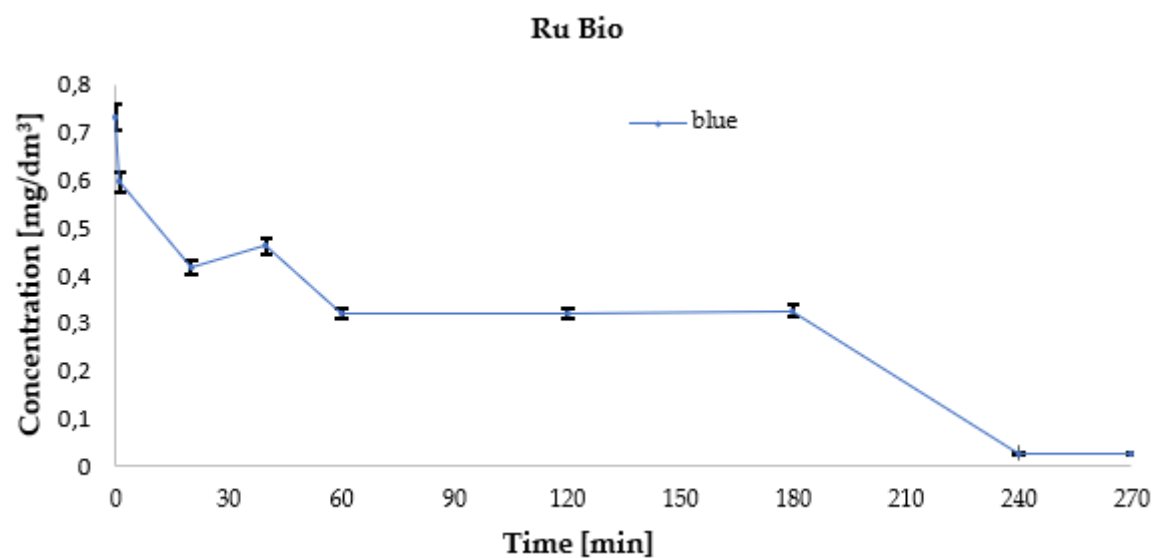


**Zeolite FAU\_CTABr\_3%AgNO<sub>3</sub>**



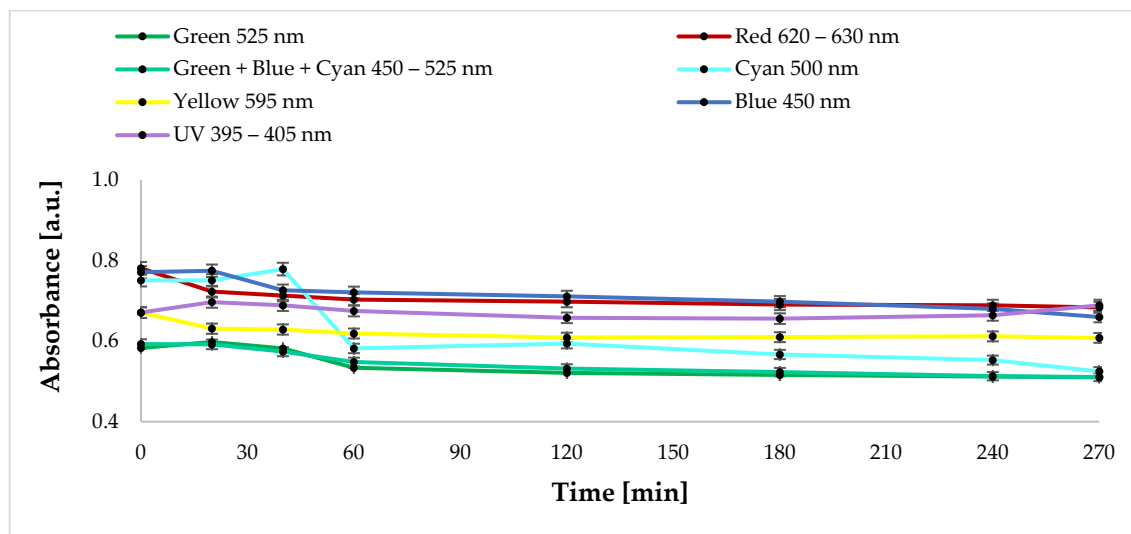
**Zeolite FAU\_CTABr\_Ru**

**Figure S1.** Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) images.



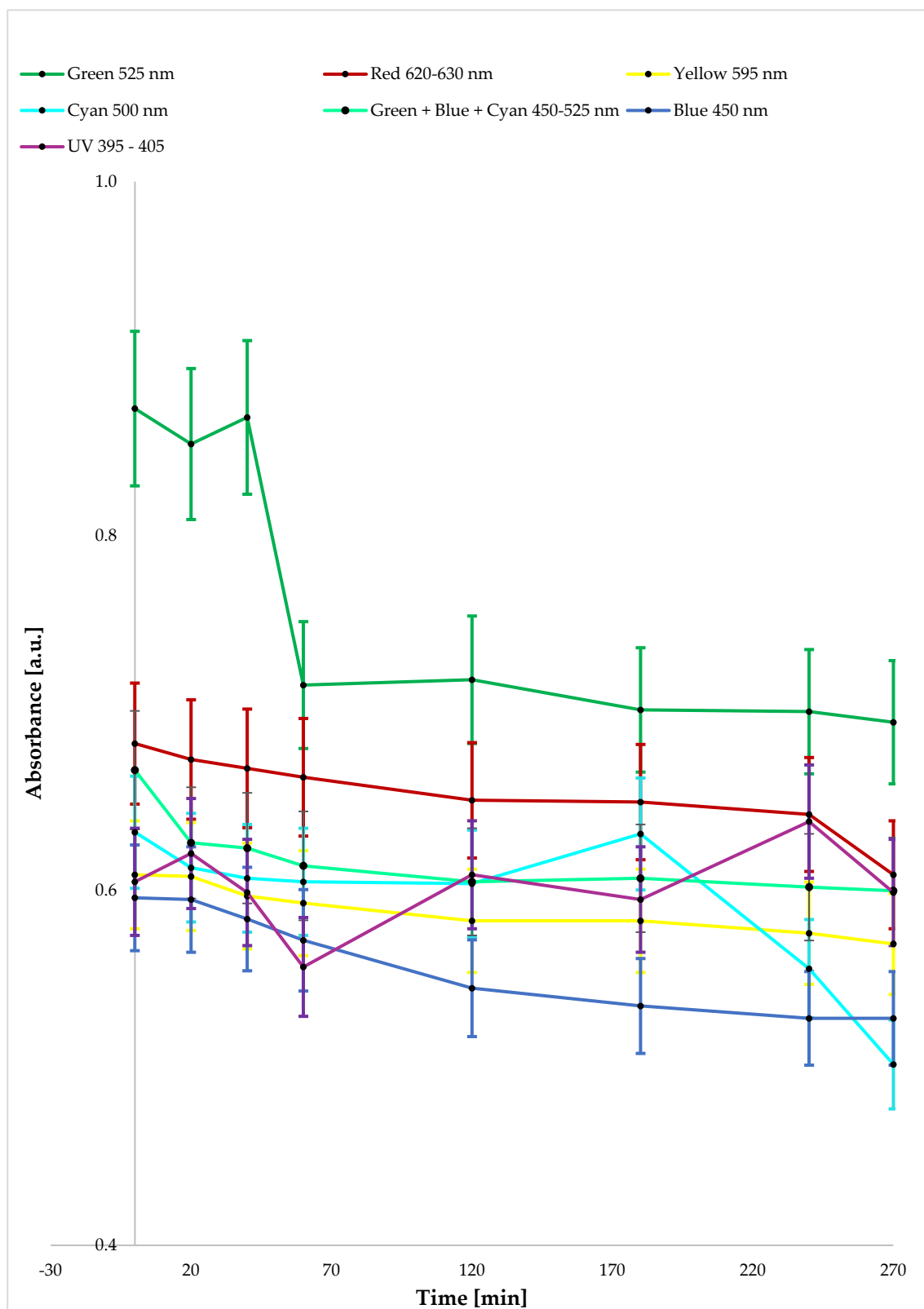
**Figure S2.** Time dependence of absorbance/concentration for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under blue light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 in the presence of ruthenium ion- modified biosilica.

## Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using a hierarchical zeolite based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with ruthenium ions



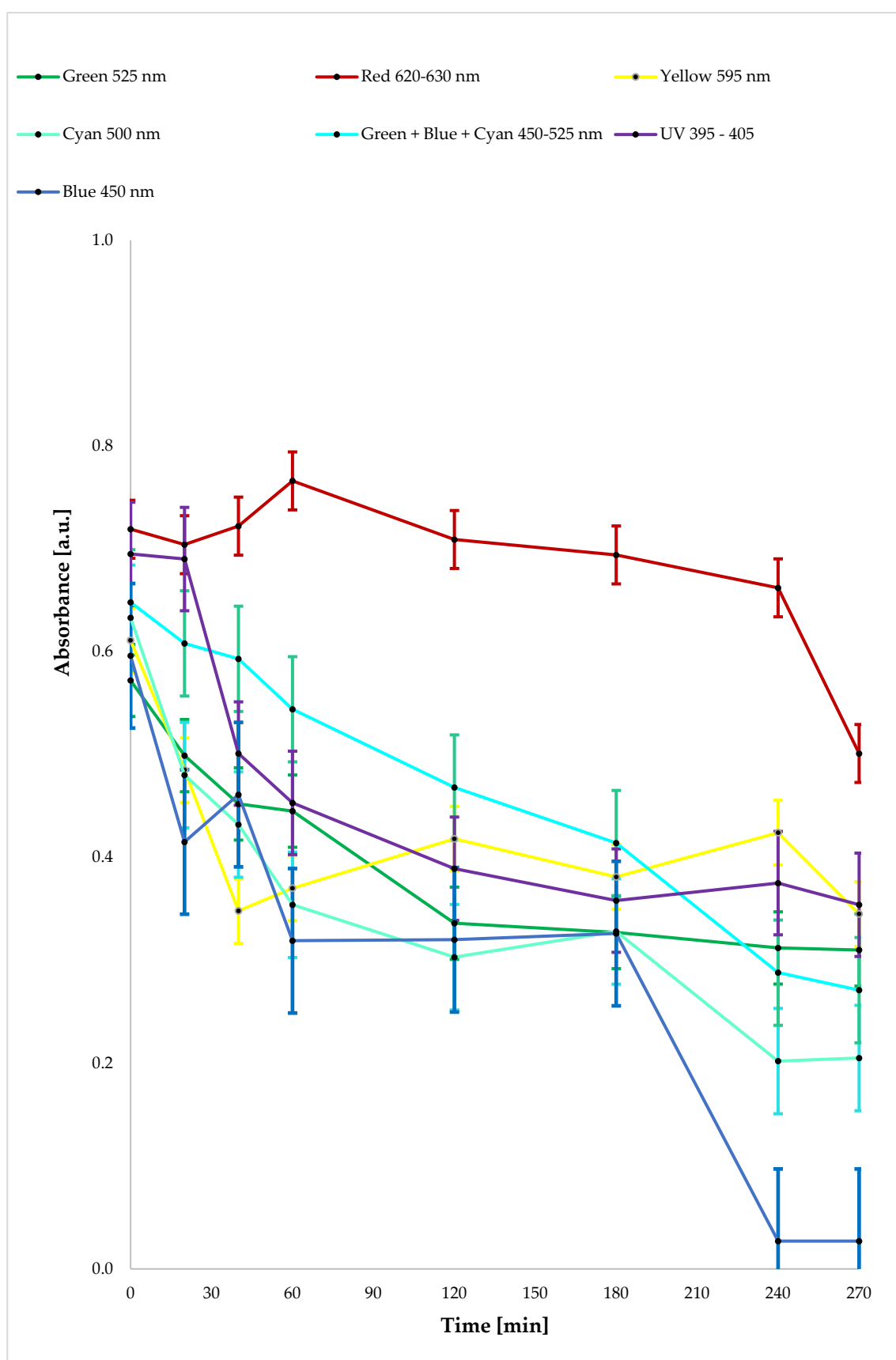
**Figure S3.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using a hierarchical zeolite based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with ruthenium ions.

## Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using a hierarchical zeolite based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with silver ions



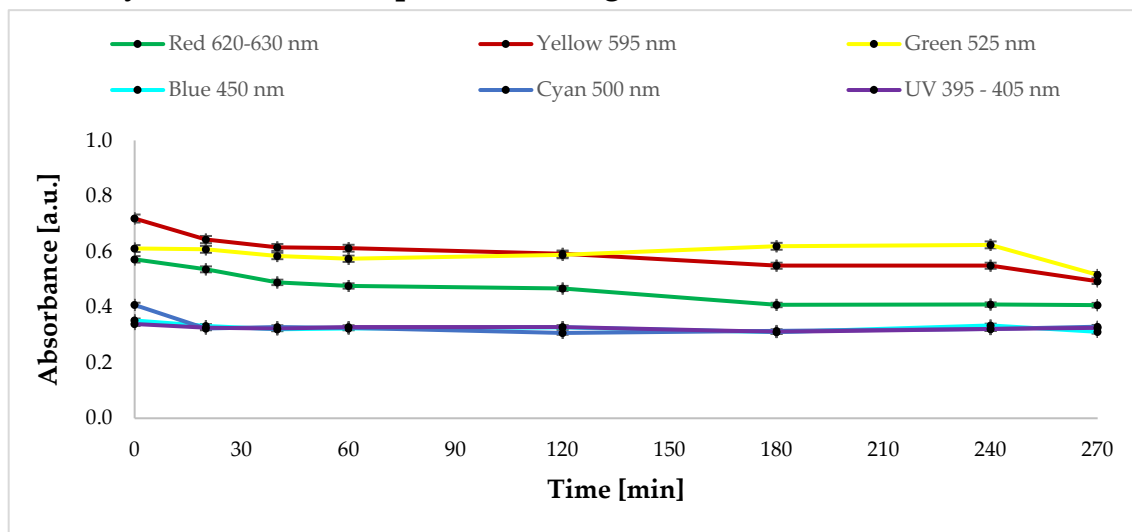
**Figure S4.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using a hierarchical zeolite based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with silver ions.

## Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using biosilica modified with ruthenium ions



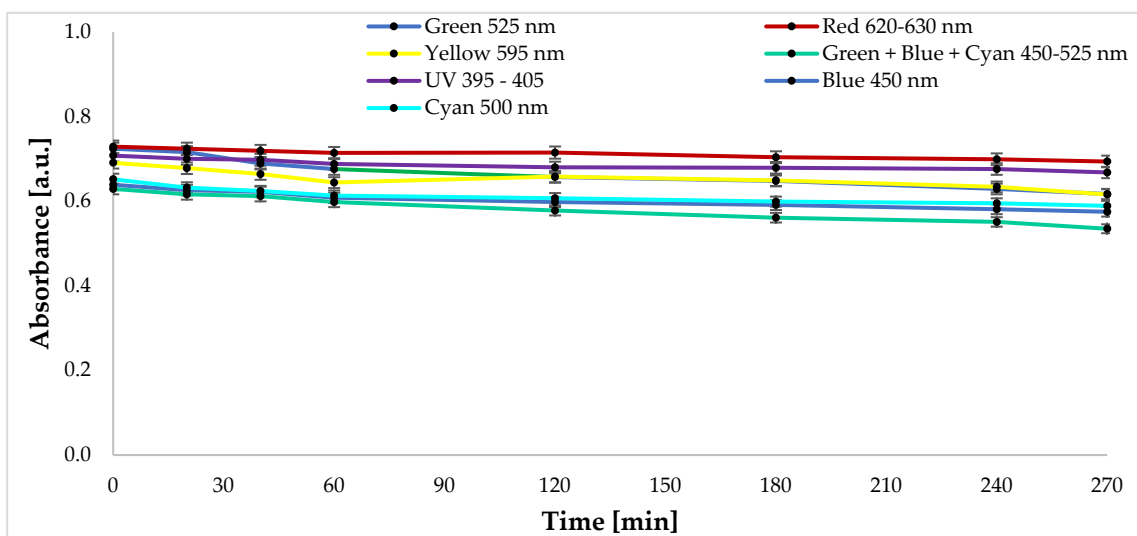
**Figure S5.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using biosilica modified with ruthenium ions.

## Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using biosilica modified with silver ions



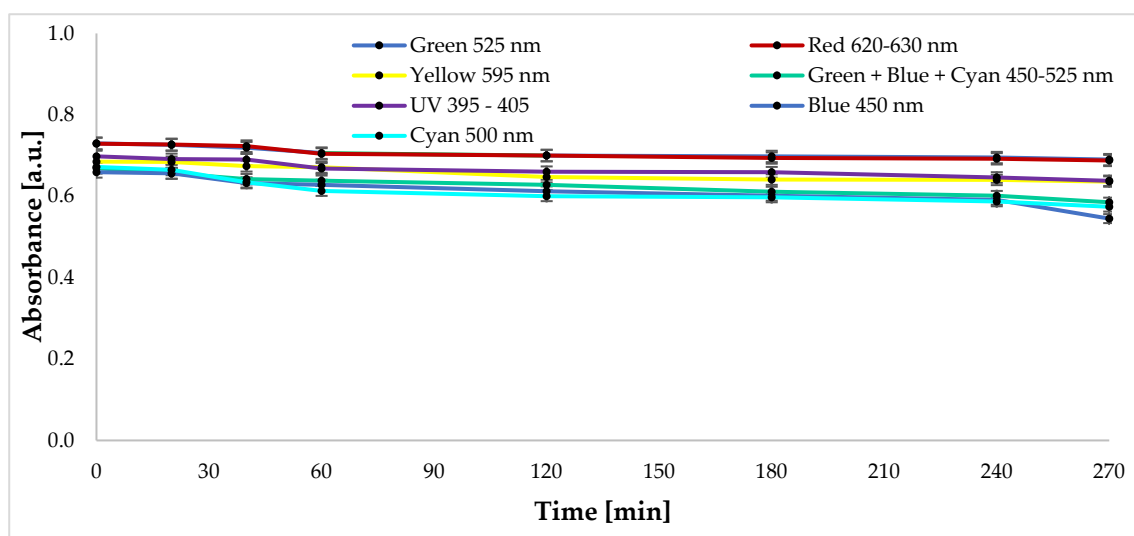
**Figure S6.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using biosilica modified with silver ions.

## Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using biosilica (bio-SiO<sub>2</sub>)



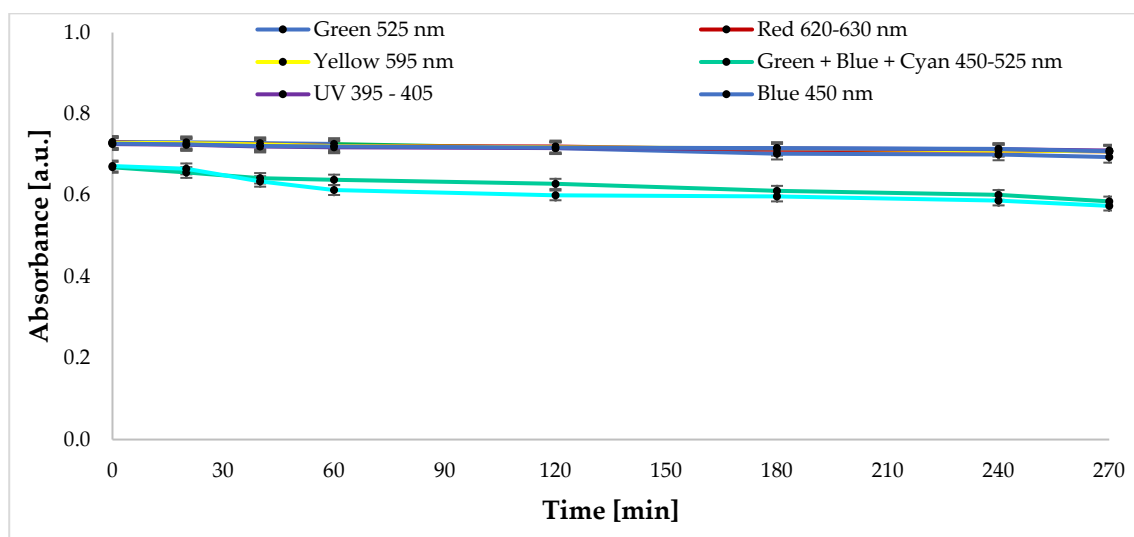
**Figure S7.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under blue light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using biosilica.

### Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A using commercial zeolite - FAU



**Figure S8.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 using commercial zeolite – FAU.

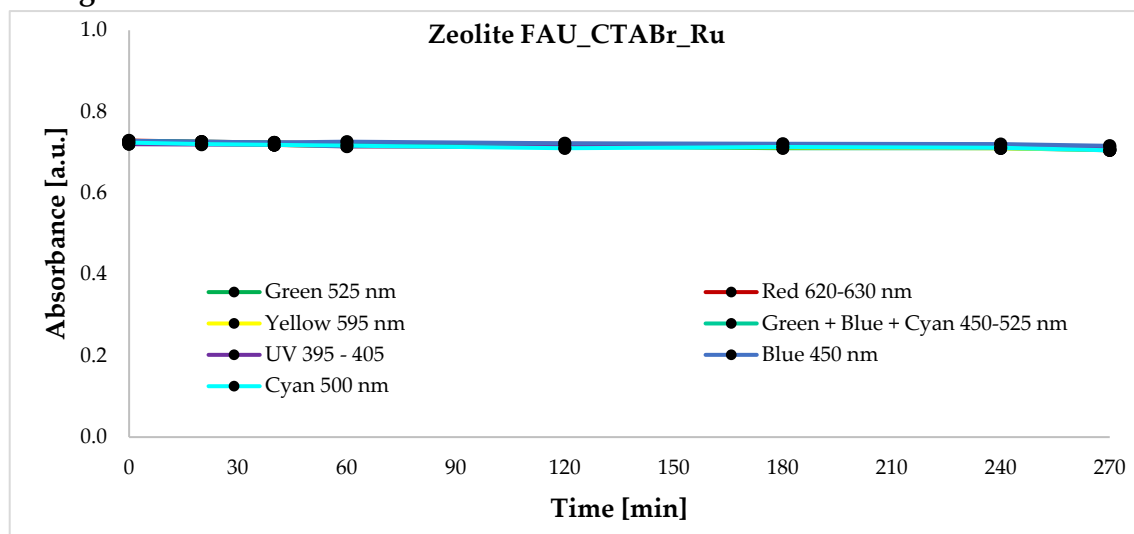
### Photocatalytic removal of bisphenol A without catalyst - blank



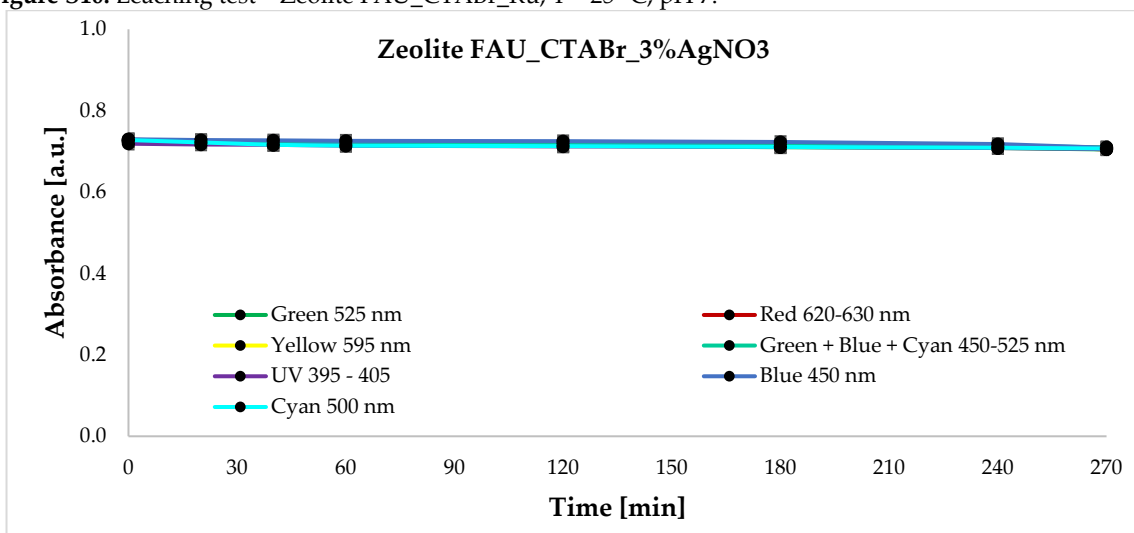
**Figure S9.** Time dependence of absorbance for 40 mg/dm<sup>3</sup> bisphenol A solutions under blue light irradiation at 25 °C, pH 7 without catalyst (blank).



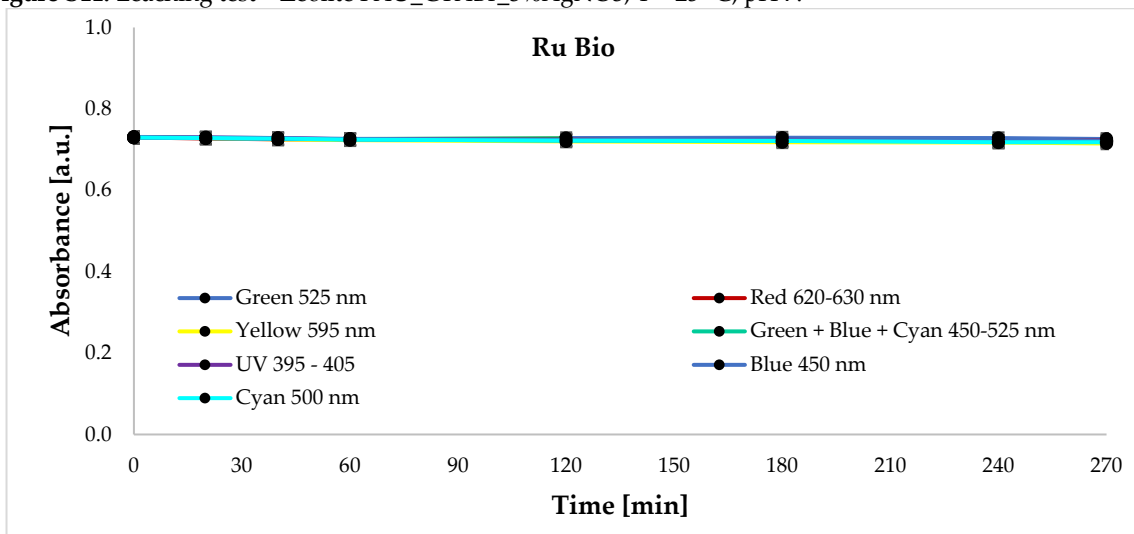
## Leaching tests



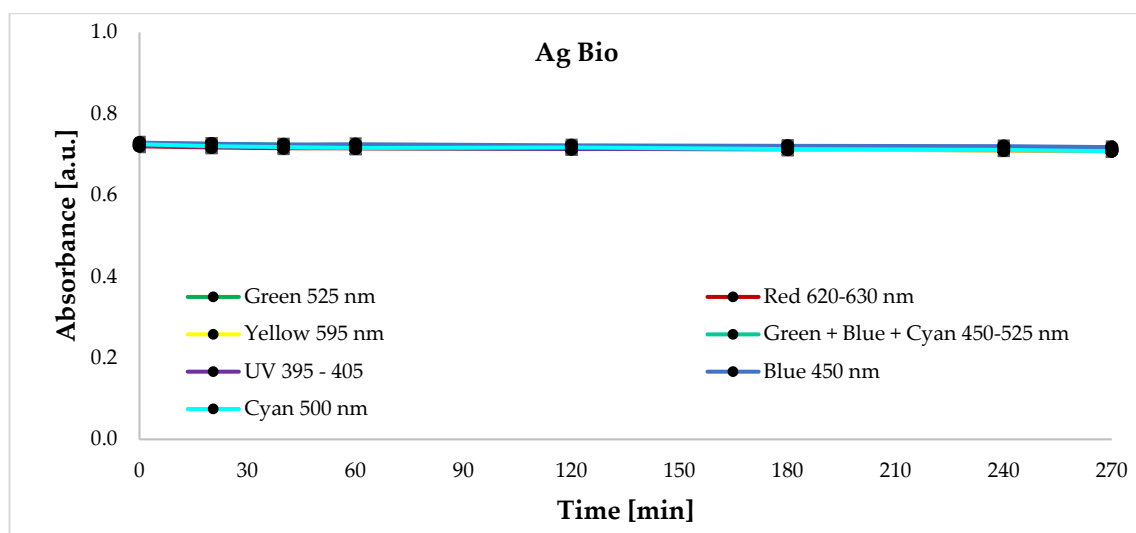
**Figure S10.** Leaching test – Zeolite FAU\_CTABr\_Ru; T = 25 °C; pH 7.



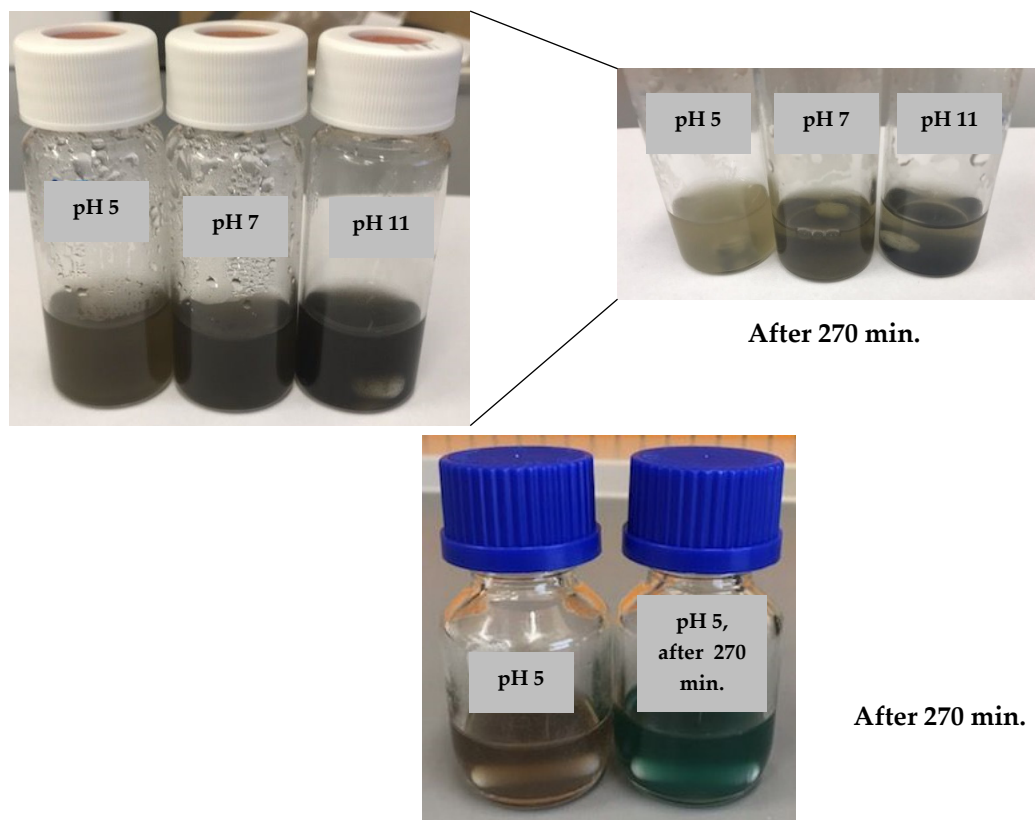
**Figure S11.** Leaching test – Zeolite FAU\_CTABr\_3%AgNO<sub>3</sub>; T = 25 °C; pH 7.



**Figure S12.** Leaching test – Ru Bio; T = 25 °C; pH 7.

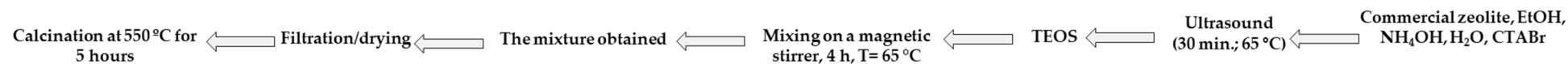


**Figure S13.** Leaching test – Ag Bio; T = 25 °C; pH 7.

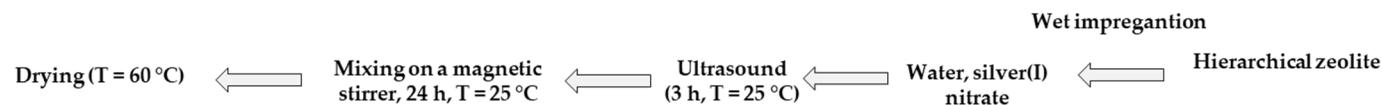


**Figure S14.** Effect pH on the photocatalytic **removal** of bisphenol A for ruthenium ion-modified diatom biosilica - Color change of bisphenol solution over time (T = 25 °C; green+blue+cyan light irradiation, at different solution pH values).

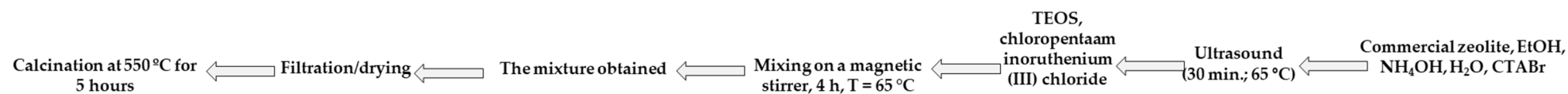
# STAGE 1



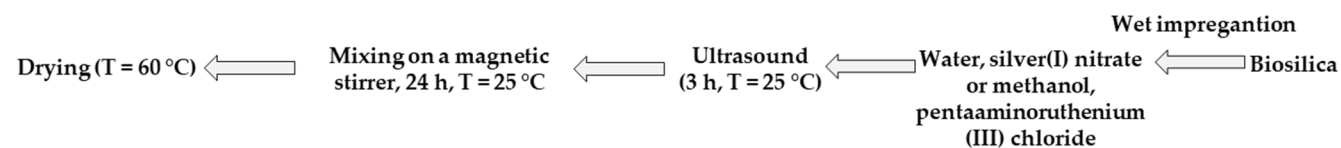
# STAGE 2



**Figure S15.** Synthesis of hierarchical zeolites based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with silver ions.

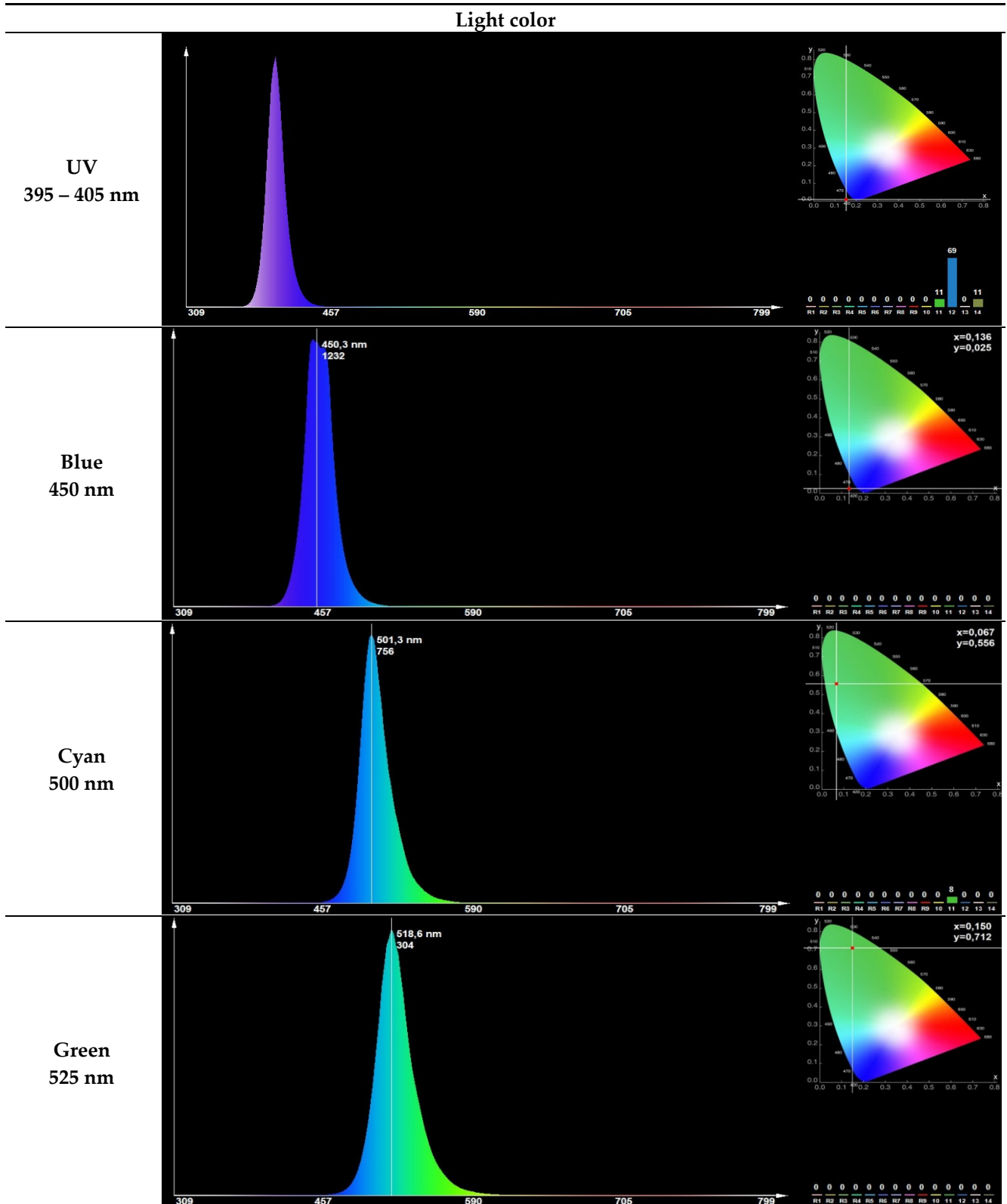


**Figure S16.** Synthesis of hierarchical zeolites based on FAU-type commercial zeolite modified with ruthenium ions.



**Figure S17.** Synthesis of biosilica modified with silver ions or ruthenium ions.

## Emission spectra of monochromatic light sources



Yellow  
595 nm

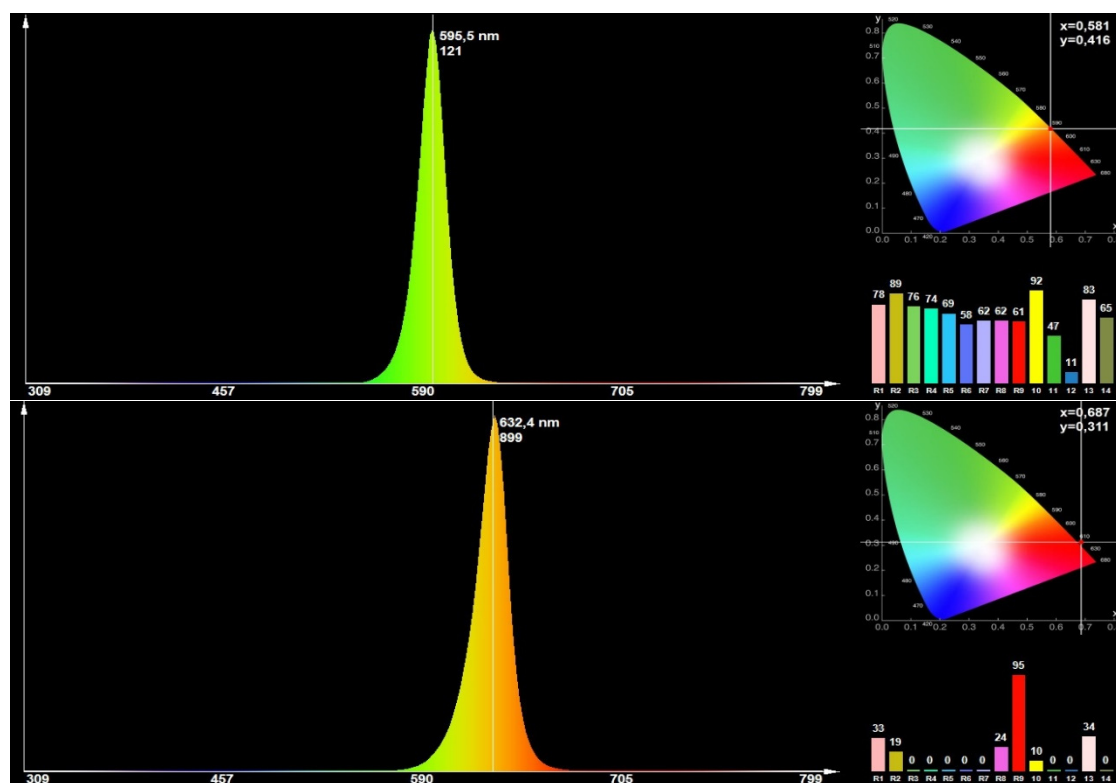


Figure S18. Emission spectra of monochromatic light sources - based on LED distributor data.