

Supplementary Table S2. Statistical tests used in Figures data.

Figure	Database	Object	Method	Sample	Statistical test	p-value (p<0.05)
Figure 1	GEPIA2	mRNA Expression level, Box plot	TCGA & GTEx projects	SKCM T(n=461) N(n=558)	ANOVA Empirical Bayes method One-way ANOVA	$p=2.94 \times 10^{-111}$ (Log2FC=-1.521)
				LUAD T(n=483) N(n=347)	ANOVA Empirical Bayes method One-way ANOVA	$p=1.66 \times 10^{-117}$ (Log2FC=-2.379)
	GENT2	Gene expression	Microarray datasets	SKCM T(n=547) N(n=263)	Two-sample T-test	$p<0.0001$ (Log2FC= -1.136)
				LUAD T(n=2362) N(n=508)		$p<0.0001$ (Log2FC= -0.767)
Figure 2	GEPIA2	Survival plot (Overall)	TCGA & GTEx projects	SKCM High(n=223) Low(n=221)	Log rank test (Mantel-Cox test)	$p=1.8 \times 10^{-6}$
				LUAD High(n=239) Low(n=238)		$p=1.4 \times 10^{-3}$
	Prognoscan	Survival plot (OS, RFS)	Microarray datasets	SKCM High(n=11) Low(n=27)	Minimum P-value approach	$p=4.23 \times 10^{-2}$
				LUAD High(n=117) Low(n=21)		$p=3.41 \times 10^{-2}$
Figure 4	TISIDB	Expression of immune cells	gene set variation analysis (GSVA)	SKCM n=472	Empirical bayes estimate	Activated B cell ($p<2.2 \times 10^{-16}$) Activated CD8+ T cell ($p<2.2 \times 10^{-16}$) Effector memory CD8+ T cell ($p<2.2 \times 10^{-16}$) NK cell ($p<2.2 \times 10^{-16}$)
				LUAD n=517		Activated B cell ($p<2.2 \times 10^{-16}$) Activated CD8+ T cell ($p<1.84 \times 10^{-11}$) Effector memory CD8+ T cell ($p<2.15 \times 10^{-16}$) NK cell ($p<1.61 \times 10^{-11}$)

Figure 5	TIMER Version 2.0	Correlation	EPIC QUANTISEQ MCP_COUNTER CIBERSORT_ABS	SKCM (n=471) LUAD (n=515)	Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	B cell (SKCM)	(p=5.83×10 ⁻³²) (p=1.30×10 ⁻³⁴) (p=2.56×10 ⁻³⁶) (p=2.53×10 ⁻¹²)
						B cell (LUAD)	(p=2.32×10 ⁻³⁵) (p=4.44×10 ⁻³²) (p=2.08×10 ⁻⁴⁰) (p=1.01×10 ⁻²⁰)
			MCP_COUNTER CIBERSORT-ABS QUANTISEQ XCELL		Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	CD+8 T cell (SKCM)	(p=7.25×10 ⁻⁷²) (p=3.49×10 ⁻⁵⁰) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴)
						CD+8 T cell (LUAD)	(p=2.73×10 ⁻¹⁰) (p=3.49×10 ⁻⁵⁰) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴)
			MCP_COUNTER Activated CIBERSORT-ABS Resting CIBERSORT Resting CIBERSORT-ABS		Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	NK cell (SKCM)	(p=2.40×10 ⁻²²) (p=9.09×10 ⁻¹³) (p=2.50×10 ⁻⁵) (p=4.45×10 ⁻⁴)
						NK cell (LUAD)	(p=1.47×10 ⁻¹⁰) (p=8.399×10 ⁻⁷) (p=2.16×10 ⁻¹) (p=2.68×10 ⁻¹)

Figure 6	UCSC Xena	Profiling of co-expressed genes with PKHD1L1	TCGA	SKCM(n=481)	$p=2.53^{^{^{10^{81}}}}$
	LUAD(n=706)			$p=3.228\times10^{-35}$	
	TCGA		SKCM(n=80)	$p=1.45\times10^{-4}$	
			LUAD(n=410)	$p=5.97\times10^{-64}$	