

# **Isolation, Characterization, Genome Annotation, and Evaluation of Tyrosinase Inhibitory Activity in Secondary Metabolites of *Paenibacillus* sp. JNUCC32: A Comprehensive Analysis through Molecular Docking and Molecular Dynamics Simulation**

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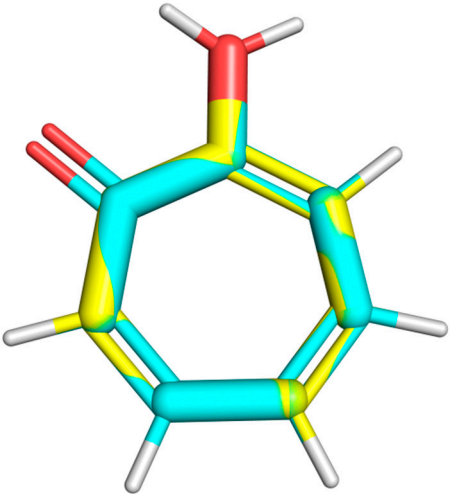
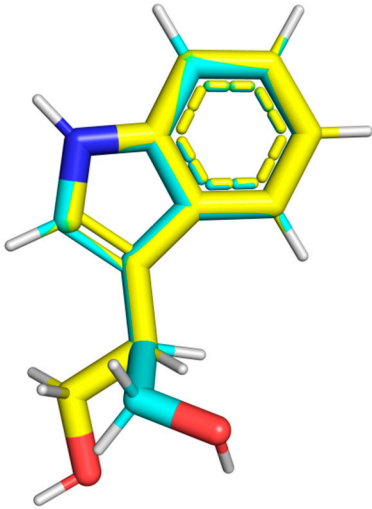
## Supplementary materials

$^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, RMSD, ADMET

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**Figure S1.** Validation of docking parameters of co-crystallized ligand and tryptophol. Yellow (before docking), blue (after docking).

	
RMSD: 0.001Å	RMSD: 0.002Å
co-crystallized ligand	Tryptophol

Tryptophol

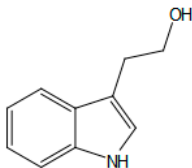
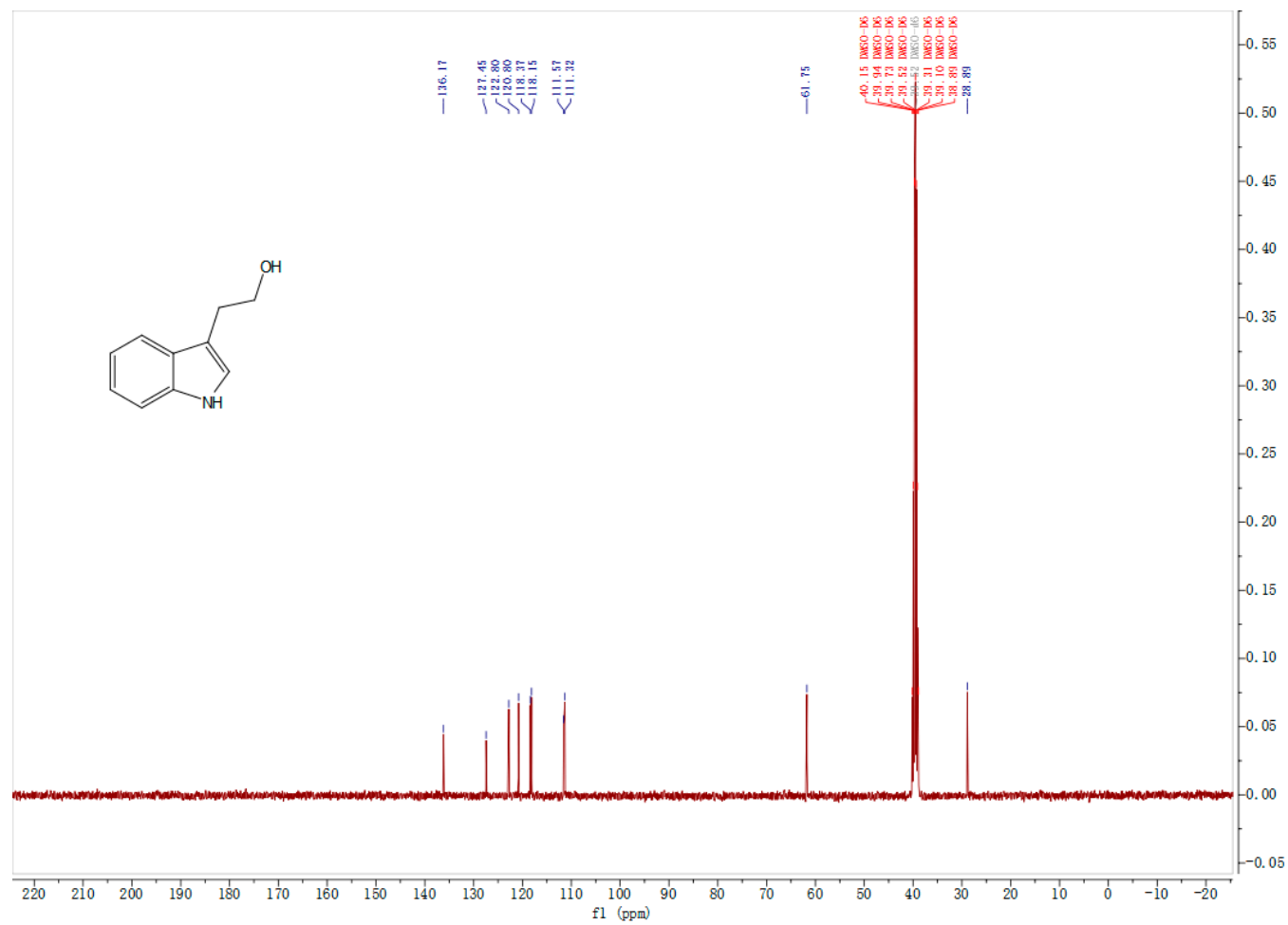


Figure S3.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 1



**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound **2**  
3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid

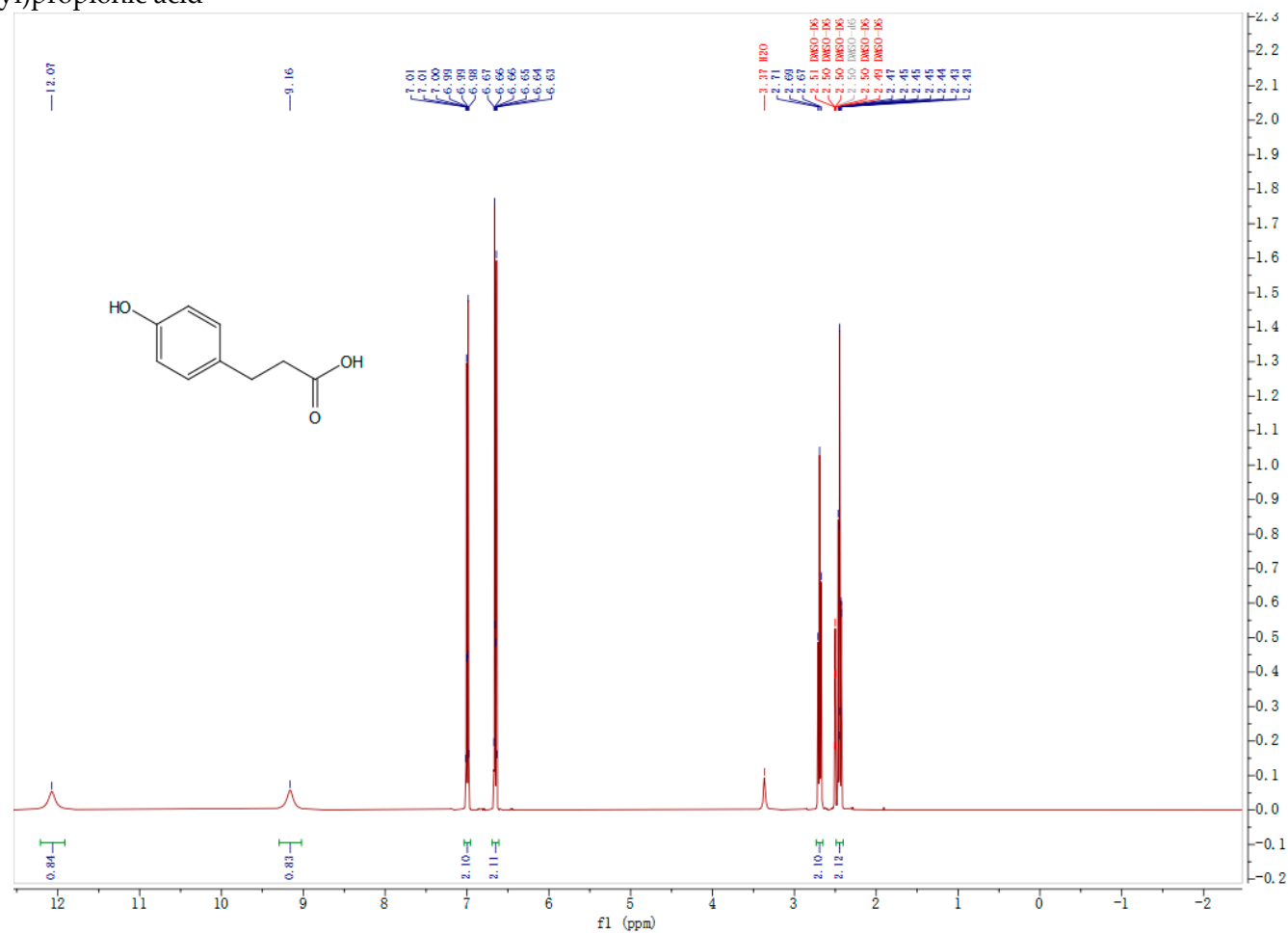
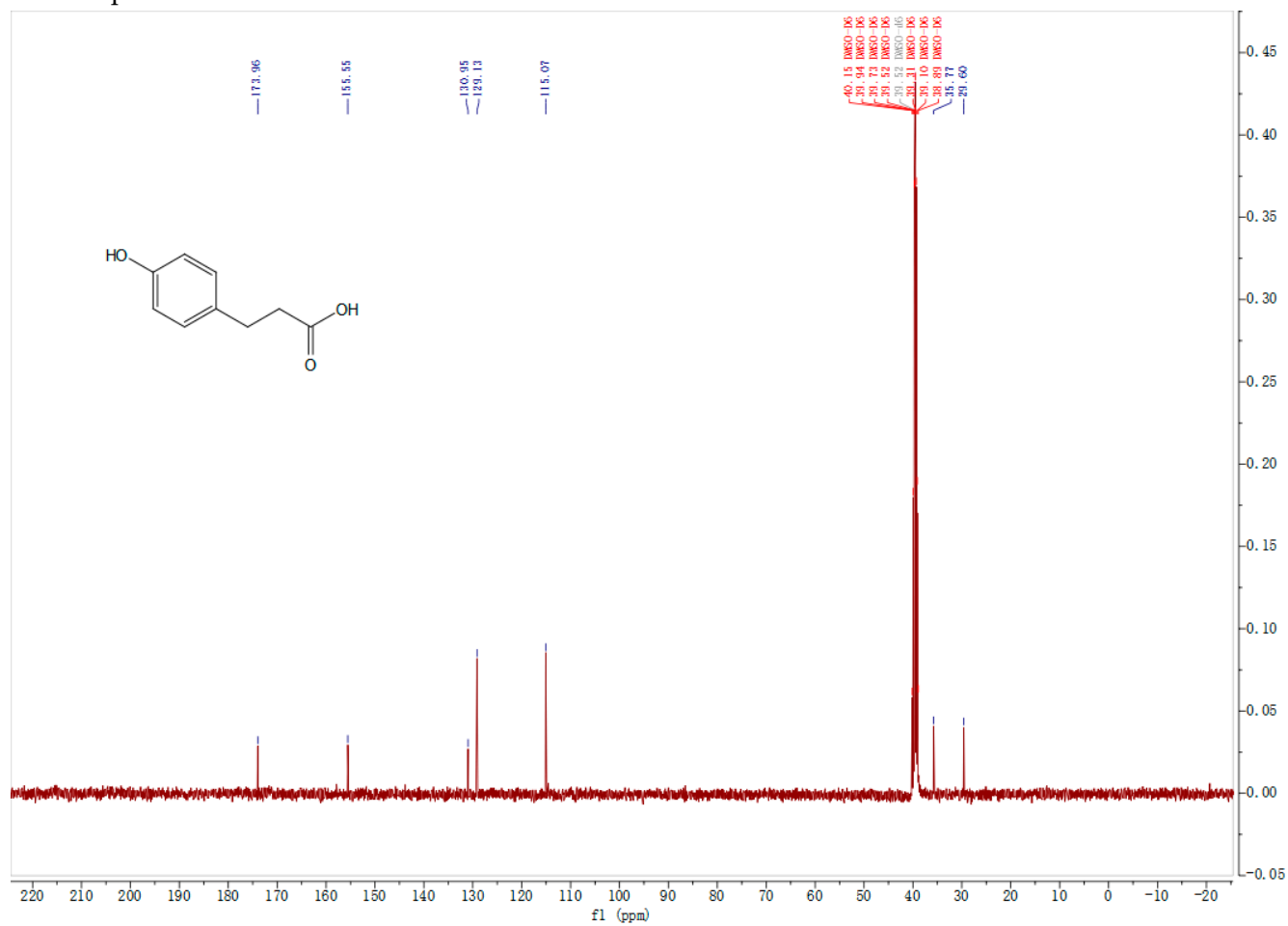


Figure S5.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 2



**Figure S6.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound 3

Ferulic acid

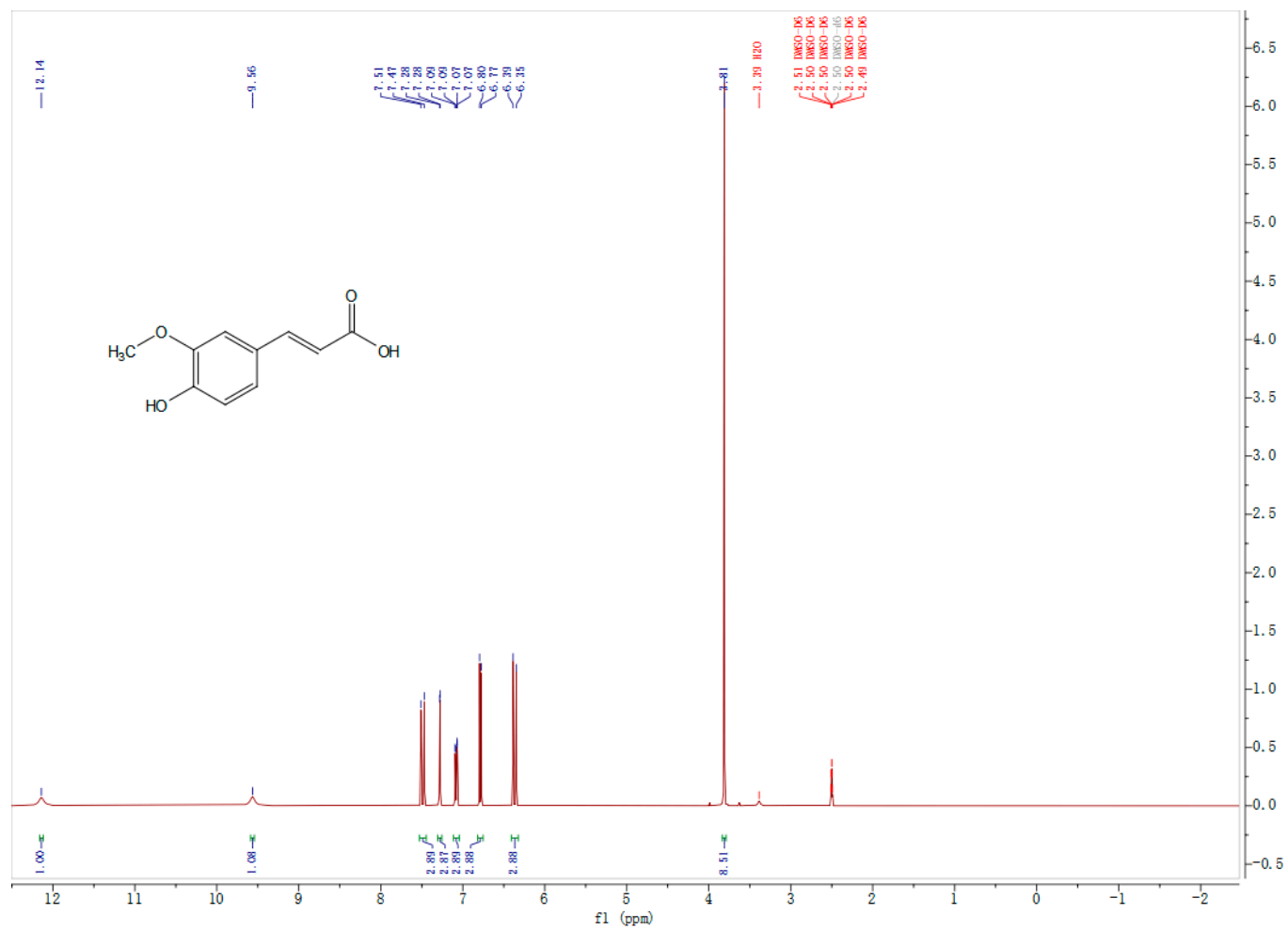
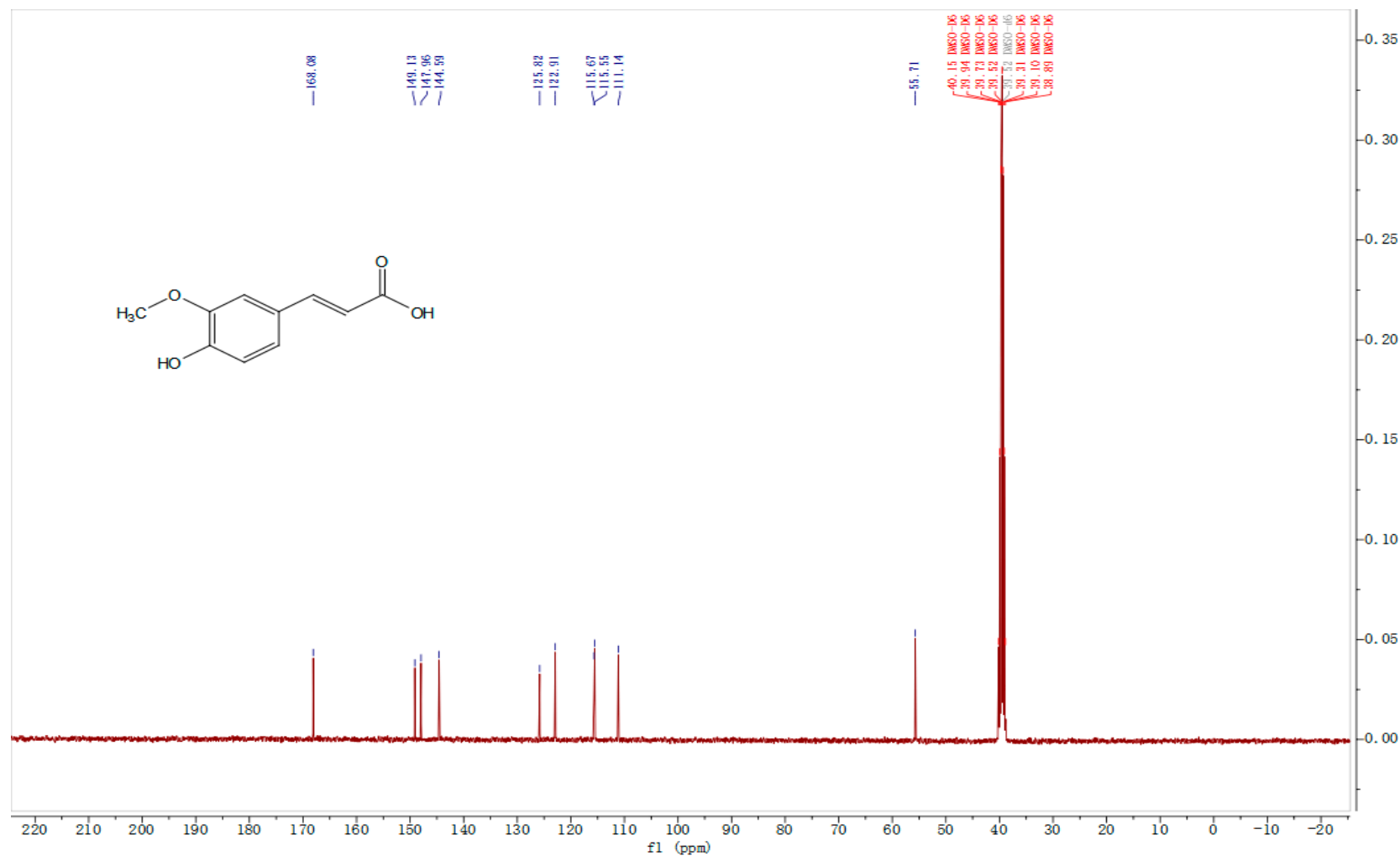


Figure S7.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 3



**Figure S8.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound **4**  
Maculosin

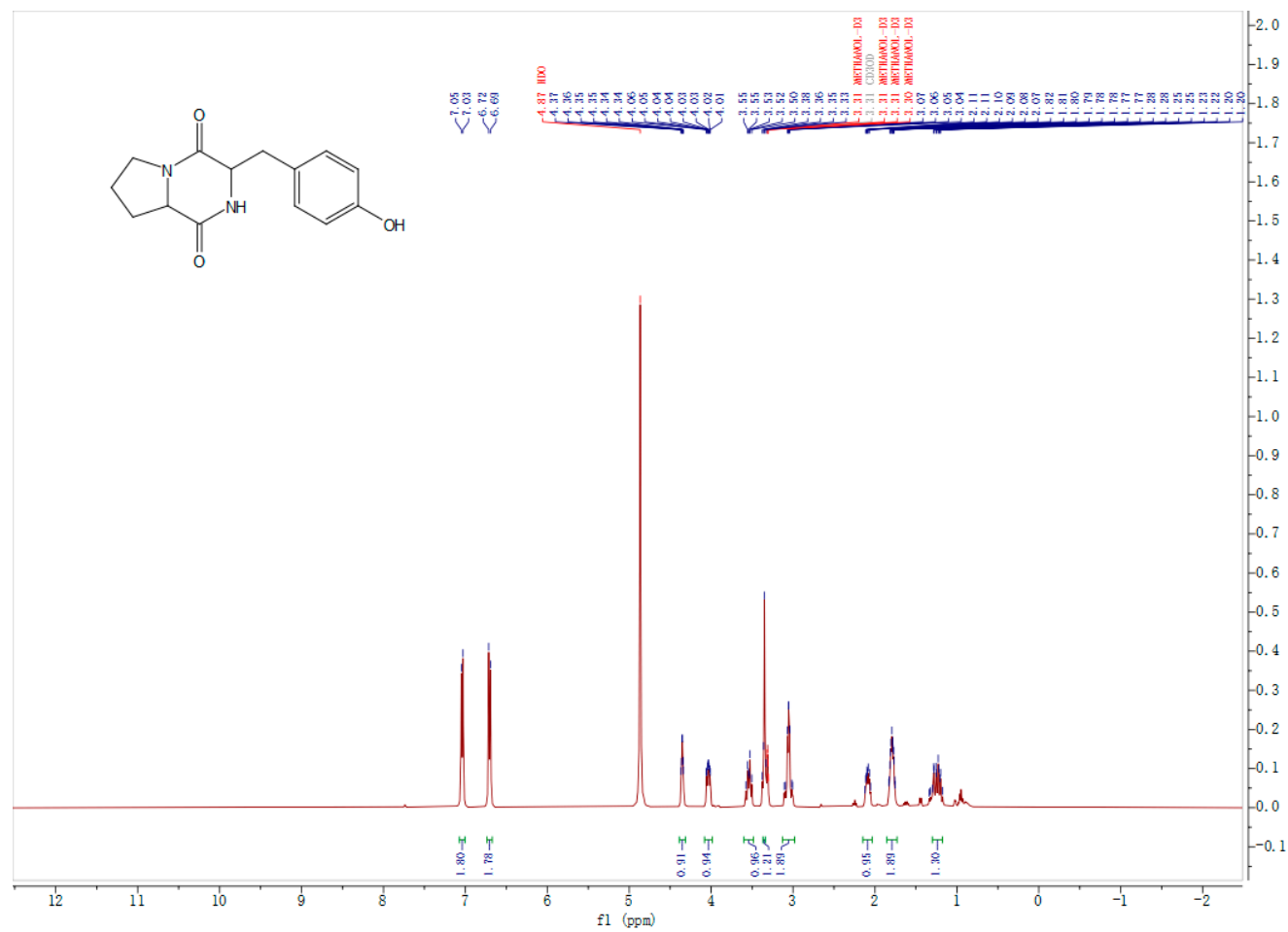
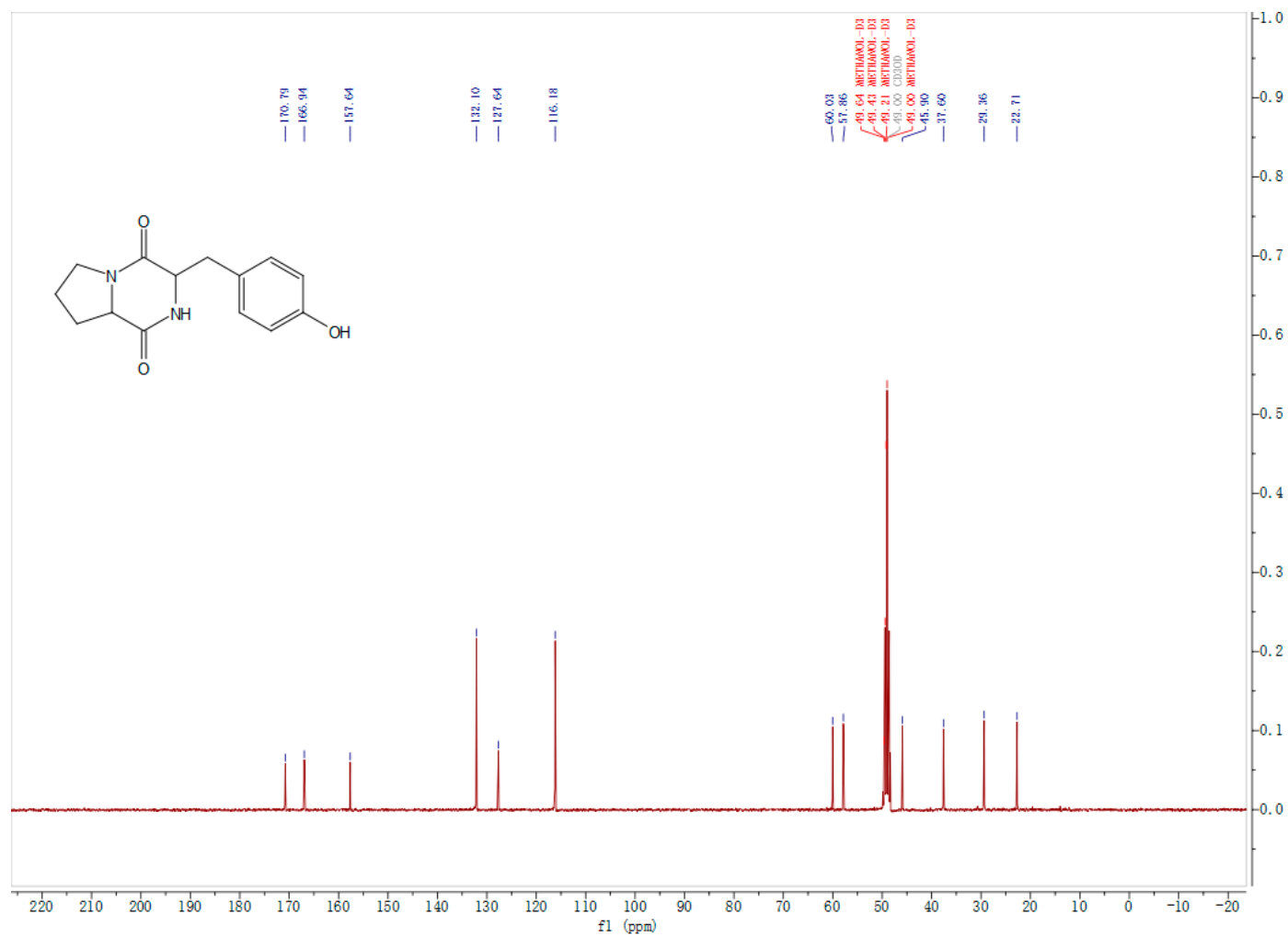


Figure S9.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 4



**Figure S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound **5**

Brevianamide F

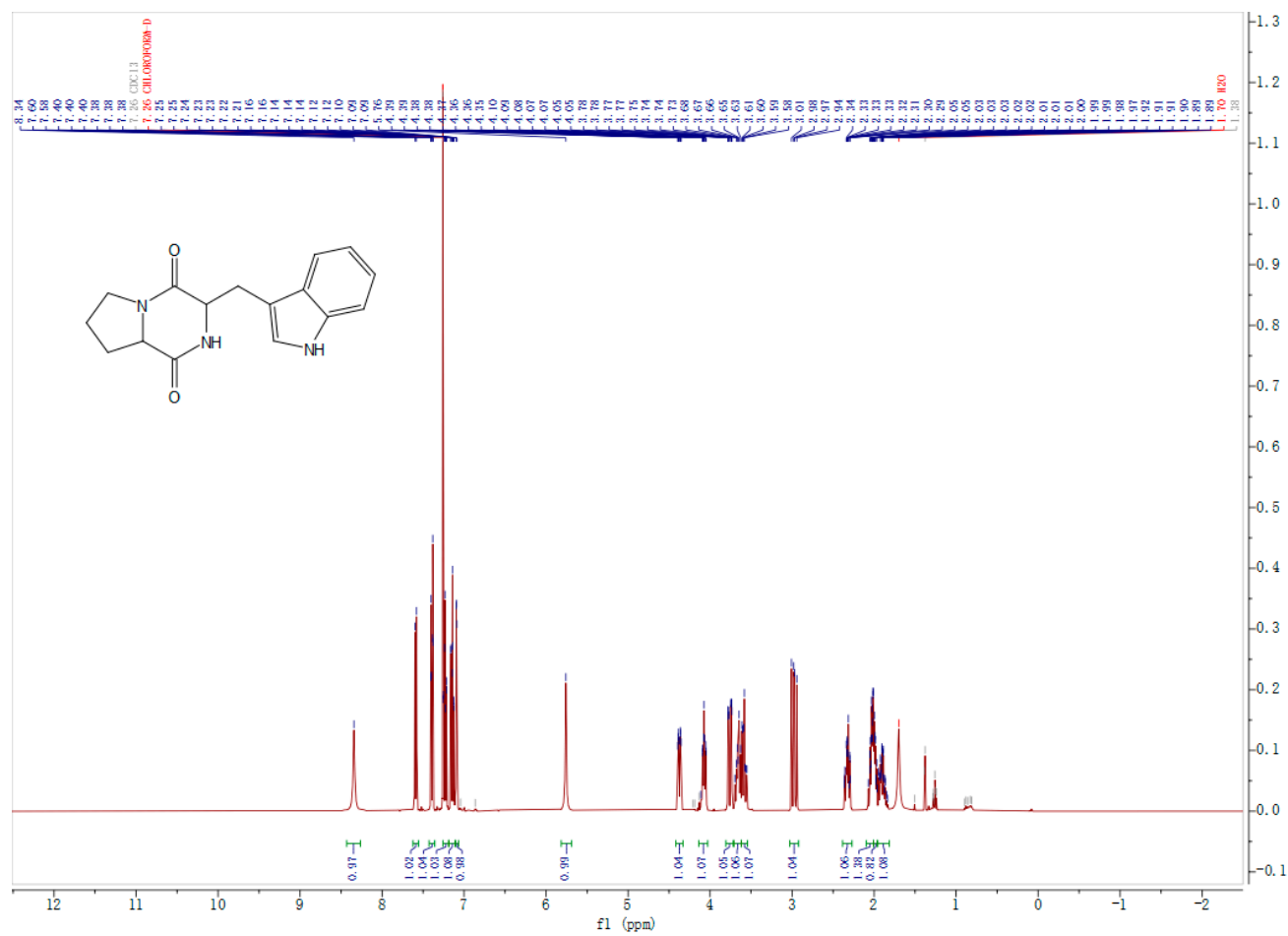
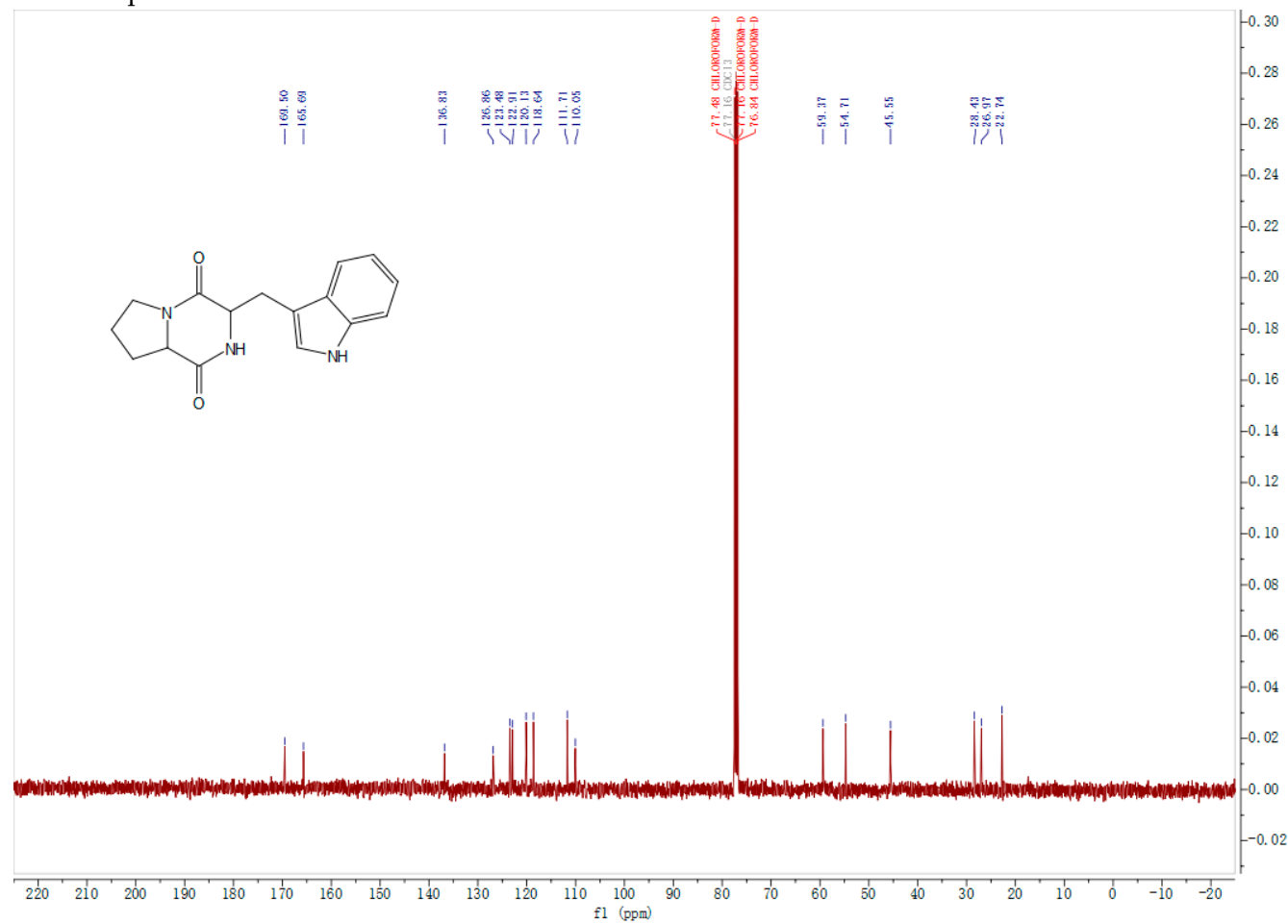


Figure S11.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 5



**Figure S12.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound **6**  
Indole-3-acetic acid

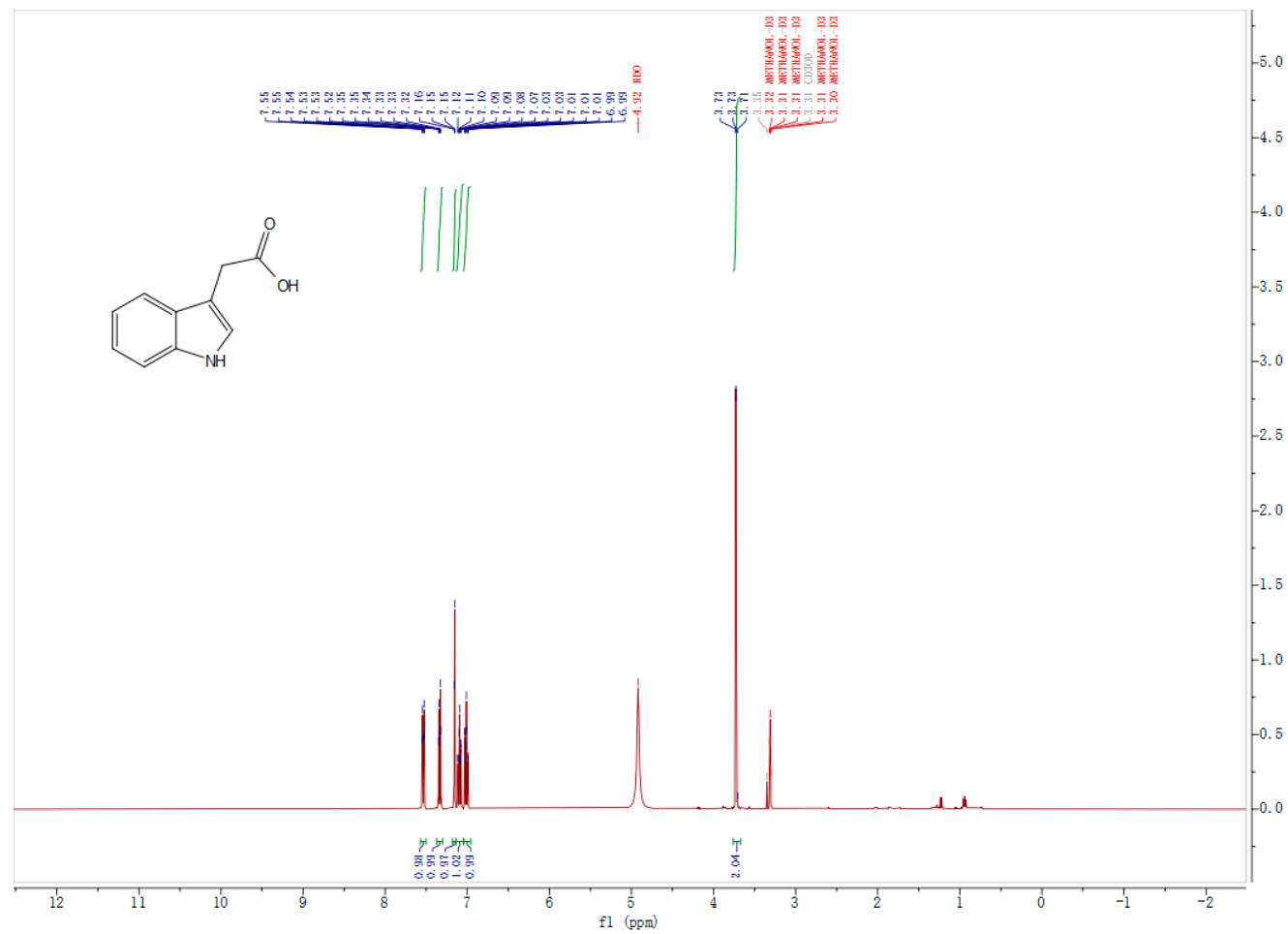
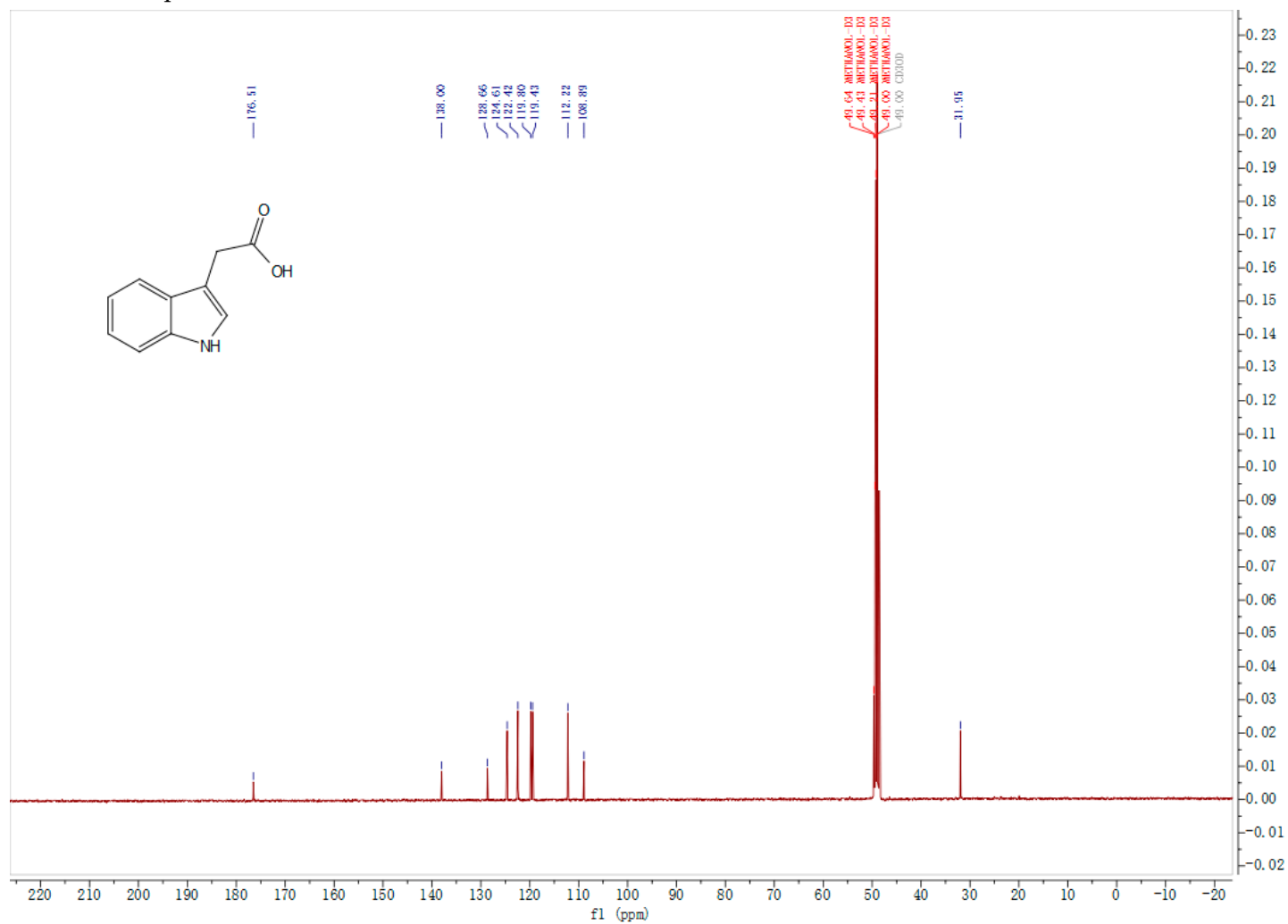


Figure S13.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 6



**Figure S14.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR of compound 7  
Butyric acid

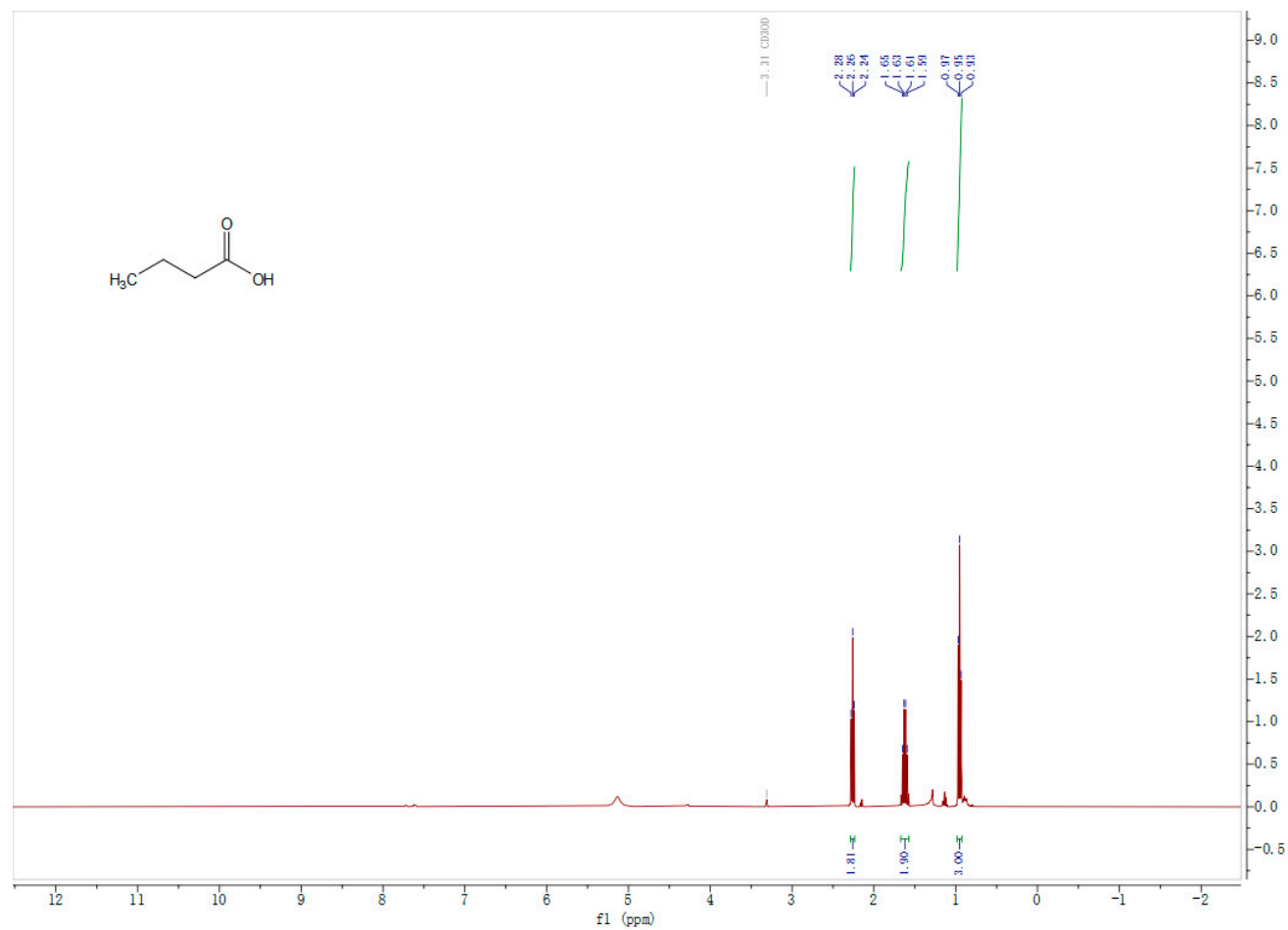
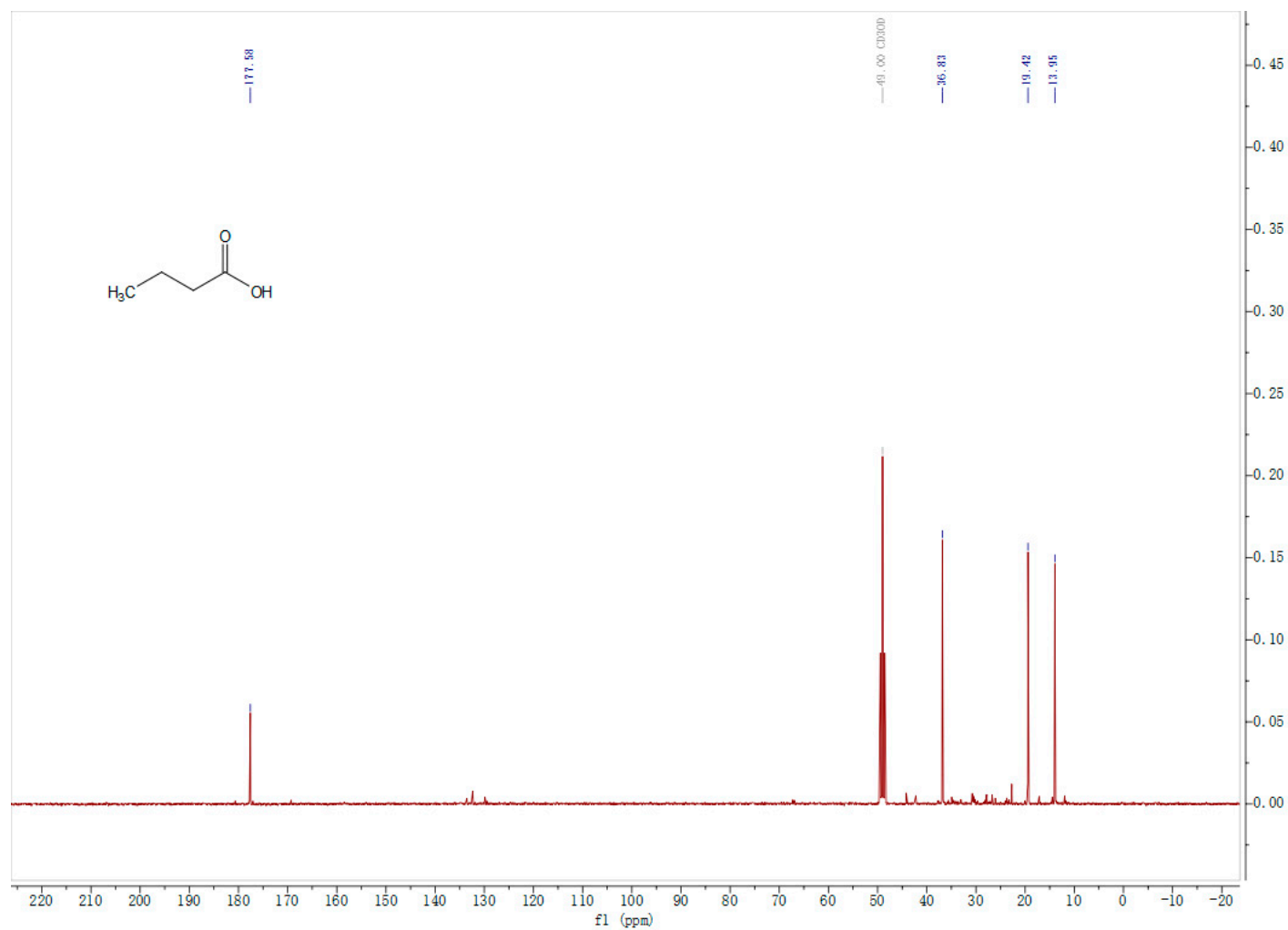


Figure S15.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of compound 7



**Table S1.** The ADMET properties of the compounds.

<b>ADMET properties</b>	<b>Tryptophol</b>	<b>Tropolone</b>	<b>Kojic acid</b>	<b>Arbutin</b>
Ames mutagenicity	0.66	0.81	0.77	0.81
Acute oral toxicity	0.6983	0.6422	0.619	0.6959
Caco-2 permeability	0.9205	0.9389	0.5133	0.7795
CYP1A2 inhibition	0.6802	0.8122	0.9046	0.9469
CYP2C19 inhibition	0.5736	0.8586	0.9025	0.8964
CYP2C9 inhibition	0.5172	0.9629	0.907	0.8842
CYP2C9 substrate	0.8129	1	0.8	1
CYP3A4 inhibition	0.8848	0.9603	0.909	0.9064
CYP3A4 substrate	0.6182	0.8023	0.7325	0.5643
CYP2D6 substrate	0.4228	0.7597	0.847	0.8139
CYP2D6 inhibition	0.6408	0.9373	0.9557	0.9361
CYP2C8 inhibition	0.8111	0.9651	0.9807	0.6568
CYP inhibitory promiscuity	0.7243	0.9225	0.7747	0.7203
Human intestinal absorption	0.9964	0.9965	0.9139	0.8286
P-gp inhibitor	0.9907	0.9865	0.979	0.9527
P-gp substrate	0.9394	0.9965	0.9904	0.9829
Skin irritation	0.6766	0.9432	0.5544	0.8321
Skin sensitisation	0.7992	0.9507	0.5367	0.8479
Skin corrosion	0.8569	0.9671	0.9403	0.9721