**Table S4.** *In situ* conservation actions carried out during the CARE-MEDIFLORA project.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Partner** | **Taxon** | **Locality** | **Action** | **Preliminary actions** | **Post-release measures** |
| Balearic Islands | *Dorycnium fulgurans* (Porta) Lassen | Cap Negret, Santa Ponça | Translocation  (New population) | Alien species eradication |  |
| Balearic Islands | *Dorycnium fulgurans* (Porta) Lassen | Punta Prima, Santa Ponça | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Alien species eradication | Water support |
| Balearic Islands | *Isoetes histrix* Bory & Durieu | Clot d’Albarca, Escorca | Translocation  (New population) | Slow fences to prevent tilling; Vegetation clearing in the stream; v | Control of natural vegetation |
| Balearic Islands | *Linum maritimum* L. | Es Comú, Albufera d'Alcúdia | Translocation  (New population) |  | Water support during the first summer |
| Balearic Islands | *Linum maritimum* L. | Pont dels Anglesos, Albufera d'Alcúdia | Translocation (Reintroduction) | Control of natural vegetation | Water support during the first summer |
| Balearic Islands | *Myosurus minimus* L. | Son Mut Nou, Llucmajor | Translocation  (New population) |  | Small fence erection |
| Balearic Islands | *Ononis crispa* L. | Cabrera National Park | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Water support for the first summer |
| Balearic Islands | *Ononis zschackei* F. Herm. | Cúber, Escorca | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection and water support the first summer |
| Balearic Islands | *Ranunculus bullatus* L. | S’Aranjassa, Palma, Mallorca | Management action  (Alien species eradication) |  | Eradication of regrowing/sprouting invasive plants |
| Balearic Islands | *Ranunculus bullatus* L. | S’Aranjassa, Palma, Mallorca | Translocation  (New population) |  | Watering only the first month |
| Corsica | *Anchusa crispa* Viv. | Del Sale, Aleria | Translocation  (New population) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Anchusa crispa* Viv. | Gradugine, Prunelli di Fiumorbu | Translocation  (New population) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Astragalus alopecurus* Pall. | Punta Alta, Focicchia | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Fence erection | Fence maintenance |
| Corsica | *Centranthus trinervis* (Viv.) Bég. | Trinité, Bonifacio | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Kosteletzkya pentacarpos* (L.) Ledeb. | Pinia, Ghisonaccia | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Ranunculus sylviae* Gamisans | Bucchinera-Cuscionu, Serra-di-Scopamene | Translocation  (New population) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Silene velutina* Loisel. | Cornuta Islet, Zonza | Translocation (Reintroduction) |  | Fence erection and control of natural vegetation |
| Corsica | *Anchusa crispa* Viv. | Favona, Sari-Solenzara | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Corsica | *Kosteletzkya pentacarpos* (L.) Ledeb. | Palo, Serra-di-Fiumorbu | Management action (Landscape opening) |  | Control of natural vegetation |
| Corsica | *Elatine brochonii* Clavaud | Chiuvina, Santo-Pietro-di-Tenda | Management action  (Alien species eradication) |  | Control of invasive plant species |
| Corsica | *Silene velutina* Loisel. | Casetta Bianca, Porto-Vecchio | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  |  |
| Sardinia | *Astragalus gennarii* Bacch. & Brullo | Monte Albo, Lula | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Control/ removal of natural vegetation | Fence erection |
| Sardinia | *Dianthus morisianus* Vals. | Portixeddu, Buggerru | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Fence erection |  |
| Sardinia | *Gentiana lutea* L. subsp. *lutea* | Monte Genziana, Talana | Translocation (Reintroduction) | Fence erection and control/ removal of natural vegetation | Control/ removal of natural vegetation |
| Sardinia | *Rhamnus persicifolia* Moris | Monte Genziana, Talana | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Control of natural vegetation and eradication of alien species | Water support |
| Sardinia | Ribes sardoum Martelli | Monte Corrasi, Oliena | Translocation  (New population) |  | Fence erection |
| Sardinia | *Senecio morisii* J.Calvo & Bacch. | Funtanamela, Laconi | Translocation  (New population) | Control of natural vegetation, eradication of alien species and fence erection | Control of natural vegetation and eradication of alien species |
| Sardinia | *Ophioglossum vulgatum* L. subsp. *vulgatum* | Bau Onu, Laconi | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Sardinia | *Rhamnus persicifolia* Moris | Is Eras, Talana | Management action (Protection of the patriarch) |  |  |
| Sardinia | *Centaurea magistrorum* Arrigoni & Camarda | Santa Vittoria, Villagrande Strisaili | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Sardinia | *Ribes multiflorum* Kit. ex Roem. & Schult. subsp. *sandalioticum* Arrigoni | Monte Novo San Giobanni, Orgosolo | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Sardinia | *Centranthus amazonum* Fridl. & A.Raynal | Codula di Luna, Urzulei | Management action (protection of the population) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Astragalus rapahelis* G. Ferro | Vallone Piano della Corte, Enna | Translocation  (New population) | Control/ removal of natural vegetation |  |
| Sicily | *Astragalus rapahelis* G. Ferro | Monte Chiapparo, Enna | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Dianthus rupicola* Biv. subsp. *rupicola* | Isola Lachea e Faraglioni dei Ciclopi, Catania | Translocation  (New population) | Removal/eradication of alien species | Natural vegetation restoration, control of alien species, Fence erection and water support |
| Sicily | *Muscari gussonei* (Parl.) Nyman | Biviere di Gela, Gela | Translocation  (New population) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Origanum onites* L. | Grotta Palombara, Siracusa | Translocation  (New population) |  | Water support |
| Sicily | *Tripolium pannonicum* (Jacq.) Dobrocz. | Saline di Priolo, Siracusa | Translocation  (New population) | Removal/eradication of alien species | Natural vegetation restoration and control of alien species; water support |
| Sicily | *Urtica rupestris* Guss. | Villasmundo-S.Alfio, Siracusa | Translocation  (two new populations) | Control of natural vegetation | Fence erection and water support |
| Sicily | *Urtica rupestris* Guss. | Villasmundo-S.Alfio, Siracusa | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Urtica rupestris* Guss. | Grotta Palombara, Siracusa | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Urtica rupestris* Guss. | Grotta Monello, Siracusa | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  |  |
| Sicily | *Betula aetnensis* Rafin. | Etna | Management action (Fences erection) |  |  |
| Crete | *Androcymbium rechingeri* Greuter | Elafonisi, Kantanou-Selinou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Information signs |
| Crete | *Bellevalia brevipedicellata* Turril. | Elafonisi, Kantanou-Selinou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Information signs |
| Crete | *Bolanthus creutzburgi* Greuter subsp. *zaffranii* Phitos, Turland & Bergmeier | Palaiochora, Kantanou-Selinou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Protective cages placement |
| Crete | *Chaerophyllum creticum* Boiss. & Heldr. | Omalos, Lefka Ori, Platania | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Information signs |
| Crete | *Datisca cannabina* L. | Nea Roumata, Platania | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Removal of invasive (ornamental) plantspecies | Information signs |
| Crete | *Horstrissea dolinicola* Greuter, Gerstberger & Egli | Skinakas, Anogion | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Creation of PMR (Plant Microreserve) |
| Crete | *Limonium creticum* Artelari | Matala, Faistos | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Removal of invasive plant species | Protective cages placement and control of invasive plant species, Information signs |
| Crete | *Limonium elaphonisicum* A. Mayer | Elafonisi, Kantanou-Selinou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Information signs |
| Crete | *Reseda minoica* Martín-Bravo & Jiménez-Mejías | Matala, Faistou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Protective cages placement and control of invasive plant species, Information signs |
| Crete | *Viola scorpiuroides* Coss. | Elafonisi, Kantanou-Selinou | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, Information signs |
| Cyprus | *Allium marathasicum* Brullo, Pavone & Salmeri | Prodromos, Platania and Amiantos, Troodos mountain | Translocation (Reintroduction and reinforcement) |  |  |
| Cyprus | *Anthemis tomentosa* L. | Akamas and Gialia, Pafos district | Translocation  (New population) | Removal of invasive plant species and fences erection | Contol of Acacia saligna |
| Cyprus | *Arum sintenisii* (Engl.) P.C.Boyce | Akamas, Pafos district | Translocation  (New population) |  |  |
| Cyprus | *Astragalus suberosus* Banks & Sol. | Potamos Liopetriou and Kavo Greko, Ammochostos district | Translocation (Reintroduction) | Removal of invasive species | Control of invasive plant species |
| Cyprus | *Crypsis hadjikyriakou* Raus & H.Scholz | Alyrolivado and Passia Livadi, Limassol district | Translocation (New population + Reinforcement) | Removal of competing vegetation and invasive plant species | Control of competing vegetation and invasive plant species |
| Cyprus | *Dichoropetalum kyriakae* (Hadjik. & Alziar) Hand & Hadjik. | Limassol District | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Water support |
| Cyprus | *Euphorbia paralias* L. | Gialia, Pafos district | Translocation (Reintroduction) |  |  |
| Cyprus | *Limonium mucronulatum* (H.Lindb.) Greuter & Burdet | Alyki Larnakaw, Larnaka district | Translocation (Reinforcement) |  | Fence erection, control of invasive species and competing vegetation |
| Cyprus | *Maresia nana* (DC.) Batt var. *glabra* (Meikle) Christodoulou & Hand | Gialia, Pafos district | Translocation (Reinforcement) | Removal of invasive plant species | Control of invasive plant species |
| Cyprus | *Peganum harmala* L. | Pyli Ammochostou, Nicosia district | Translocation (Reintroduction) | Removal of competing vegetation and groung preparation | Control of competing vegetation and water support |