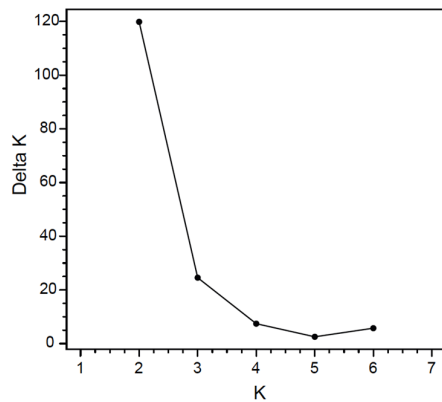


**Figure S1.** Results of STRUCTURE analysis identifying population clusters of *Iberodorcadion fuliginator* at seven sampling sites with large sample sizes in the border region of Switzerland, France and Germany. (A) Delta $K$  with cluster number  $K$  from 1 to 7. (B) Barplot of admixture assignment for the 156 individuals of seven populations with  $K = 2$ . Each individual is represented by a vertical bar, and its likely assignment to a specific genetic cluster encoded by different colours (yellow: cluster “metapopulation Blotzheim”; green: cluster “metapopulation Istein/Huttingen”).

(A)



(B)

