



Article

# Supplementary Materials: Temporal Electroencephalography Traits Dissociating Tactile Information and Cross-Modal Congruence Effects

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**Table S1.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Baseline, 0–1 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	
S1	area 4	68.6	48.3	0.001 **	PPop	69.2	49.7	<0.001 **	
	area 1	68.6	48.3	0.001 **	PFt	69.3	47.6	<0.001 **	
	area 2	68.7	48.8	<0.001 **	PF	69.7	48.2	<0.001 **	
	area 3a	71.9	51.5	<0.001 **	PFm	69.4	49.1	<0.001 **	
	area 3b	68.9	48.9	<0.001 **	PGs	63.2	49.3	0.006	
S2	area 43	65.3	53.7	0.015 *	PGi	55.5	49.4	0.054	
	5L	51.5	48.7	0.526	PGp	59.2	49.0	0.021 *	
	5m	61.8	48.8	0.036	TPOJ1	72.1	50.4	<0.001 **	
SMA	5mv	55.3	49.1	0.052	TPOJ2	65.3	49.4	<0.001 **	
	6ma	53.1	52.4	0.983	TPOJ3	61.1	51.8	0.035 *	
	6mp	49.0	50.1	0.939	IP0	58.1	51.5	0.171	
	SFL	55.8	49.3	0.322	IP1	55.4	49.4	0.059	
	SCEF	50.1	50.1	0.999	IP2	60.6	48.8	0.002 **	
PM	6a	52.8	48.6	0.116	IPS	IPS1	55.1	50.3	0.350
	6d	54.3	46.5	0.208	AIP	63.9	50.0	0.030 *	
	FEF	58.2	53.4	0.495	LIPd	55.4	50.9	0.352	
	55b	60.8	52.2	0.101	LIPv	56.9	48.5	0.065	
	PEF	67.4	47.2	<0.001 **	MIP	55.0	52.3	0.529	
	6v	67.1	48.2	<0.001 **	7PC	61.1	49.0	0.002 **	
	6r	68.6	50.6	<0.001 **	7AL	52.8	50.7	0.654	
ACC	33pr	67.2	48.5	<0.001 **	SPL	7AM	57.4	46.0	0.025 *
	24dd	60.6	51.2	0.041 *	7PL	49.0	49.6	0.952	
	24dv	48.1	49.6	0.854	7PM	59.4	50.8	0.054	
	p24pr	70.7	50.5	0.004 **	VIP	50.1	46.6	0.424	
	a24pr	57.9	54.2	0.552	POS	POS1	55.5	51.2	0.212
	p24	53.7	50.1	0.434	POS2	65.0	51.6	0.016 *	
	a24	50.8	49.4	0.904	DVT	52.9	49.7	0.614	
	p32pr	49.3	47.9	0.759	ProS	52.5	49.9	0.323	
	a32pr	46.7	49.5	0.575	V1	55.5	49.5	0.126	
	d32	50.1	49.2	0.849	V2	67.8	49.0	0.003 **	
PCC	p32	54.2	52.2	0.836	V3	72.2	49.7	<0.001 **	
	s32	52.2	50.0	0.806	V4	55.1	54.0	0.952	
	area 25	52.1	52.2	1.000	V6	50.1	52.2	0.785	
	d23ab	70.3	49.7	<0.001 **	V8	50.6	49.8	0.954	
	v23ab	65.9	50.6	0.019 *	PIT	52.3	49.2	0.554	
SMG	23c	52.5	47.8	0.229	FFC	54.4	51.1	0.455	
	23d	66.4	50.9	0.004 **	VVC	50.5	49.8	0.874	
	RSC	66.4	51.4	0.002 **	VMV1	53.3	49.9	0.645	
	Ig	57.8	48.1	0.006 **	VMV2	52.2	50.4	0.772	
	OP4	70.4	49.9	<0.001 **	VMV3	52.7	51.7	0.845	
PC	OP2-3	63.9	47.8	0.004 **	Occ	V6A	55.7	49.5	0.018
	OP1	66.5	47.6	<0.001 **	V3A	51.8	51.4	0.988	
	PFcm	68.6	51.3	<0.001 **	V3B	56.1	45.7	0.011 *	
	RI	67.6	51.0	<0.001 **	V3CD	55.3	54.4	0.957	
	area 52	59.4	46.8	0.002 **	LO1	61.3	50.6	0.055	
	A1	65.3	50.3	0.001 **	LO2	61.4	48.2	0.001 **	
	Mbelt	65.8	51.1	0.006 **	LO3	54.4	49.4	0.363	
	Lbelt	63.9	51.4	0.009 **	V4t	61.7	52.7	0.002 **	
	PSL	71.4	50.1	<0.001 **	MT	67.1	49.2	<0.001 **	
	STV	69.3	52.6	0.005 **	MST	65.0	52.3	0.011 *	
PC	PCV	51.8	50.6	0.943	FST	65.8	49.0	<0.001 **	
	7m	63.3	50.0	0.012 *	PH	67.5	47.8	<0.001 **	

**Table S2.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Baseline, 1-2 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value		
S1	M1	area 4	46.9	50.9	0.422	IPL	PFop	49.0	46.4	0.721
		area 1	45.4	49.8	0.296		PFt	47.1	49.2	0.773
		area 2	45.9	48.3	0.864		PF	46.1	51.3	0.342
		area 3a	44.7	51.3	0.075		PFm	47.1	49.3	0.735
		area 3b	45.8	49.4	0.272		PGs	46.0	51.3	0.015 *
S2	M1	area 43	45.7	49.0	0.629		PGi	54.3	47.7	0.063
		5L	49.3	51.9	0.584		PGp	47.2	46.8	0.987
	PL	5M	48.8	49.3	0.988		TPOJ1	49.6	50.0	0.987
		5mv	50.5	48.9	0.218		TPOJ2	43.5	52.3	0.074
		6ma	45.0	49.2	0.267		TPOJ3	46.4	49.5	0.656
SMA	M1	6mp	47.6	49.2	0.875	IPS	IP0	48.7	51.3	0.635
		SFL	46.4	52.4	0.130		IP1	49.7	44.8	0.320
		SCEF	47.6	51.2	0.505		IP2	47.9	48.1	0.997
		6a	47.4	50.8	0.571		IPS1	48.8	47.4	0.929
		6d	49.9	50.7	0.903		AIP	50.0	49.6	0.993
PM	M1	FEF	47.5	52.8	0.204		LIPd	47.1	49.6	0.643
		55b	46.5	51.8	0.051		LIPv	52.4	49.9	0.799
		PEF	45.9	49.0	0.595		MIP	50.4	51.7	0.835
		6v	49.6	50.4	0.931	SPL	7PC	52.3	46.9	0.054
		6r	45.1	49.5	0.147		7AL	52.2	49.9	0.713
ACC	M1	33pr	42.5	49.6	0.051		7AM	47.5	51.6	0.307
		24dd	45.6	51.0	0.142		7PL	51.0	50.1	0.941
		24dv	45.0	50.3	0.350		7PM	44.8	49.4	0.087
		p24pr	50.7	53.9	0.638		VIP	51.3	48.6	0.624
		a24pr	44.2	51.4	0.032 *	POS	POS1	53.3	49.5	0.074
		p24	48.9	48.9	0.990		POS2	47.1	51.7	0.010 **
		a24	46.4	48.8	0.662		DVT	47.1	52.8	0.165
		p32pr	48.2	48.1	0.999		ProS	49.4	51.5	0.231
		a32pr	43.2	49.9	0.093		V1	50.9	50.9	0.998
		d32	46.9	46.4	0.980		V2	48.5	49.6	0.938
		p32	45.7	50.3	0.329		V3	48.2	50.9	0.541
		s32	45.9	50.8	0.104		V4	47.5	50.6	0.564
		area 25	45.9	50.3	0.268		V6	50.4	53.5	0.450
PCC	M1	d23ab	49.9	49.1	0.885		V8	47.4	51.4	0.232
		v23ab	47.4	51.3	0.394		PIT	55.1	52.3	0.222
		23c	47.6	48.9	0.887		FFC	58.4	53.2	0.097
		23d	48.7	49.9	0.912		VVC	49.9	51.1	0.441
		RSC	47.5	53.1	0.083		VMV1	50.3	50.5	0.991
SMG	M1	Ig	42.6	50.6	0.040 *	Occ	VMV2	51.4	52.3	0.743
		OP4	45.9	52.1	0.205		VMV3	50.0	50.8	0.658
		OP2-3	46.1	48.3	0.478		V6A	50.1	47.6	0.802
		OP1	49.2	50.8	0.856		V3A	48.8	50.9	0.770
		PFcM	46.5	49.0	0.759		V3B	47.5	50.7	0.481
		RI	45.0	49.2	0.351		V3CD	48.8	49.9	0.943
		area 52	44.4	49.4	0.093		LO1	47.3	48.8	0.737
		A1	48.5	50.1	0.702		LO2	47.3	49.0	0.898
		Mbelt	49.0	49.6	0.976		LO3	51.3	49.8	0.863
		Lbelt	45.7	54.4	0.004 **		V4t	48.5	47.3	0.922
PC	M1	PSL	49.0	50.3	0.865		MT	46.1	48.6	0.596
		STV	43.3	51.2	0.199		MST	47.4	50.9	0.436
		PCV	44.7	50.6	0.133		FST	47.2	54.1	0.051
		7m	48.8	50.7	0.841		PH	45.28	49.9	0.042 *

**Table S3.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Baseline, 2-3 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	
M1	area 4	48.2	51.3	0.532	IPL	PFop	50.3	51.8	0.693
	area 1	45.4	51.1	0.259		PFt	47.5	49.9	0.761
	area 2	49.6	50.1	0.986		PF	48.5	49.3	0.943
	area 3a	48.6	54.9	0.231		PFm	48.9	52.4	0.484
	area 3b	47.6	52.2	0.409		PGs	46.8	47.9	0.907
	S2	area 43	49.7	48.9		PGi	48.8	48.9	0.941
PL	5L	45.7	50.1	0.287	TPOJ	PGp	46.3	48.9	0.283
	5M	48.1	49.1	0.911		TPOJ1	48.3	47.8	0.984
	5mv	51.1	49.9	0.653		TPOJ2	49.0	48.3	0.951
	6ma	51.5	52.8	0.883		TPOJ3	49.6	48.3	0.887
SMA	6mp	49.3	50.4	0.945	IPS	IP0	48.3	52.6	0.333
	SFL	47.4	50.1	0.493		IP1	48.1	49.6	0.579
	SCEF	50.8	47.2	0.399		IP2	45.9	50.9	0.173
	6a	46.3	50.5	0.196		IPS1	45.3	48.5	0.556
PM	6d	46.5	51.7	0.245	SPL	AIP	45.9	50.9	0.283
	FEF	45.3	46.9	0.897		LIPd	50.4	49.4	0.915
	55b	45.7	49.2	0.389		LIPv	50.1	48.9	0.880
	PEF	46.9	50.4	0.429		MIP	46.7	49.5	0.327
	6v	47.5	49.7	0.759		7PC	46.1	48.9	0.620
	6r	47.1	50.8	0.336		7AL	46.3	49.2	0.704
ACC	33pr	45.1	46.7	0.830	POS	7AM	47.8	48.3	0.949
	24dd	48.5	51.6	0.662		7PL	47.1	48.1	0.970
	24dv	48.3	47.2	0.837		7PM	52.1	51.7	0.996
	p24pr	47.5	48.6	0.885		VIP	53.1	50.6	0.563
	a24pr	51.9	50.7	0.895		POS1	49.9	48.8	0.870
	p24	51.4	49.2	0.772		POS2	47.4	47.9	0.973
	a24	48.5	47.3	0.851		DVT	52.4	52.2	0.998
	p32pr	51.4	48.7	0.324		ProS	51.5	51.1	1.000
	a32pr	49.2	49.6	0.991		V1	50.5	49.5	0.861
	d32	47.1	54.5	0.083		V2	51.1	50.9	0.997
	p32	50.0	53.3	0.527		V3	47.5	45.8	0.548
	s32	49.6	51.9	0.851		V4	51.3	48.9	0.640
PCC	area 25	48.1	50.6	0.334		V6	48.1	51.5	0.420
	d23ab	49.9	50.5	0.887		V8	51.9	51.2	0.927
	v23ab	49.2	52.2	0.601		PIT	52.1	51.3	0.785
	23c	50.9	50.4	0.963		FFC	50.5	50.2	0.870
	23d	47.2	48.7	0.820		VVC	53.3	51.1	0.549
	RSC	49.6	52.6	0.589		VMV1	51.1	50.8	0.899
SMG	Ig	46.3	51.0	0.078	Occ	VMV2	51.4	52.2	0.884
	OP4	47.4	49.9	0.771		VMV3	50.5	51.1	0.755
	OP2-3	46.9	49.3	0.756		V6A	47.4	50.8	0.293
	OP1	47.1	50.1	0.661		V3A	49.4	52.9	0.283
	PFCm	45.8	53.3	0.111		V3B	50.3	46.1	0.220
	RI	47.8	50.2	0.760		V3CD	50.0	46.8	0.527
	area 52	51.9	46.5	0.282		LO1	44.0	53.8	0.016 *
	A1	46.1	51.8	0.082		LO2	43.8	48.3	0.300
	Mbelt	46.5	48.5	0.877		LO3	44.1	49.4	0.131
	Lbelt	46.5	48.2	0.854		V4t	49.6	48.9	0.940
	PSL	46.4	50.1	0.434		MT	49.8	46.8	0.621
	STV	46.1	52.4	0.256		MST	46.9	49.5	0.821
PC	PCV	45.3	51.2	0.053		FST	48.6	51.5	0.657
	7m	52.6	48.9	0.451		PH	45.6	48.4	0.509

**Table S4.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Incongruent vs. Baseline, 0-1 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value		
S1	M1	area 4	68.8	47.7	<0.001 **	PfOp	72.9	49.7	<0.001 **	
		area 1	70.6	48.3	<0.001 **	PfT	71.4	47.6	<0.001 **	
		area 2	70.4	48.8	<0.001 **	PF	69.9	48.2	<0.001 **	
		area 3a	70.8	51.5	<0.001 **	PFm	72.4	49.1	<0.001 **	
		area 3b	69.4	48.9	<0.001 **	PGs	63.8	49.3	0.011 *	
	S2	area 43	70.4	53.7	0.002	PGi	53.3	49.4	0.253	
PL		5L	58.6	48.7	0.008	PGp	59.0	49.0	0.025 *	
		5m	59.7	48.8	0.015	TPOJ1	73.9	50.4	<0.001 **	
		5mv	55.7	49.1	0.057	TPOJ2	69.0	49.4	<0.001 **	
		6ma	55.4	52.4	0.705	TPOJ3	68.1	51.8	0.004 **	
SMA		6mp	55.9	50.1	0.318	IP0	59.0	51.4	0.097	
		SFL	62.1	49.3	0.031 *	IP1	62.8	49.4	0.001 **	
		SCEF	56.4	50.1	0.018 *	IP2	65.8	49.9	<0.001 **	
		6a	58.9	48.6	<0.001 **	IPS1	57.1	50.3	0.120	
PM		6d	58.0	46.5	0.038	AIP	63.3	48.8	<0.001 **	
		FEF	59.0	53.4	0.058	LIPd	60.3	50.9	0.025 *	
		55b	67.1	52.2	0.002 **	LIPv	60.1	48.5	0.001 **	
		PEF	70.4	47.2	<0.001 **	MIP	58.5	52.3	0.207	
		6v	70.6	48.2	<0.001 **	7PC	61.9	49.0	<0.001 **	
		6r	71.3	50.2	<0.001 **	7AL	55.0	50.7	0.173	
ACC		33pr	67.2	48.5	<0.001 **	SPL	7AM	58.5	46.0	0.013 *
		24dd	64.7	51.2	<0.001 **	7PL	54.6	49.6	0.169	
		24dv	55.9	49.6	0.069	7PM	64.7	50.8	0.004 **	
		p24pr	70.8	50.5	0.001 **	VIP	55.0	46.6	0.047 *	
		a24pr	64.3	54.2	0.015 *	POS1	56.2	51.2	0.062	
		a24	57.4	50.1	0.005 **	POS2	67.5	51.6	0.003 **	
		p24	57.4	50.1	0.005 **	DVT	52.6	49.7	0.553	
		p32pr	52.1	47.9	0.344	ProS	51.5	49.9	0.456	
		a32pr	56.7	49.5	0.074	V1	54.9	49.5	0.321	
		d32	54.3	49.2	0.038 *	V2	70.7	49.0	0.001 **	
PCC		p32	55.0	52.2	0.507	V3	69.2	49.7	<0.001 **	
		s32	54.2	50.0	0.282	V4	61.3	54.0	0.087	
		area 25	58.3	52.2	0.329	V6	55.7	52.2	0.615	
		d23ab	70.6	49.7	<0.001 **	V8	53.5	49.8	0.343	
		v23ab	71.7	50.6	0.001	PIT	53.3	49.2	0.129	
		23c	55.0	47.8	0.056	FFC	54.1	51.1	0.085	
		23d	68.5	50.9	0.002 **	VVC	51.3	49.8	0.675	
		RSC	72.5	51.4	<0.001 **	VMV1	52.8	49.9	0.127	
		Ig	63.2	48.1	<0.001 **	VMV2	54.4	50.4	0.097	
		OP4	72.9	49.9	<0.001 **	VMV3	53.5	51.7	0.174	
SMG		OP2-3	65.0	47.8	<0.001 **	Occ	V6A	59.8	49.5	0.020 *
		OP1	68.8	47.6	<0.001 **	V3A	55.3	51.4	0.049 *	
		PFcm	67.5	51.3	0.051	V3B	58.6	45.7	0.003 **	
		RI	66.5	51.0	<0.001 **	V3CD	57.6	54.4	0.687	
		area 52	61.9	46.8	<0.001 **	LO1	65.3	50.6	0.004 **	
		A1	57.1	50.3	<0.001 **	LO2	62.2	48.2	0.002 **	
		Mbelt	67.5	51.1	0.005 **	LO3	58.3	49.4	0.015 *	
		Lbelt	67.4	51.4	<0.001 **	V4t	64.6	52.7	0.005 **	
		PSL	70.0	50.1	0.001 **	MT	67.8	49.2	<0.001 **	
		STV	69.7	52.6	<0.001 **	MST	62.1	52.3	0.021 *	
PC		PCV	58.6	50.6	0.115	FST	65.8	49.0	<0.001 **	
		7m	55.6	50.0	0.085	PH	69.9	47.8	<0.001 **	

**Table S5.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Incongruent vs. Baseline, 1-2 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	
M1	area 4	51.4	50.9	0.982	IPL	PFop	59.2	46.4	0.003 **
	area 1	52.4	49.8	0.055		PFt	55.1	49.2	0.265
	area 2	55.8	48.3	0.019 *		PF	52.4	51.3	0.958
	area 3a	54.9	51.3	0.642		PFm	55.1	49.3	0.118
	area 3b	52.1	49.4	0.685		PGs	51.4	51.3	0.999
S2	area 43	52.2	49.0	0.635		PGi	55.5	47.7	0.063
	5L	52.8	51.9	0.937		PGp	53.5	46.8	0.137
	5M	53.5	49.3	0.548		TPOJ1	55.3	50.0	0.085
PL	5mv	52.5	48.9	0.097		TPOJ2	55.7	52.3	0.638
	6ma	48.1	49.2	0.803		TPOJ3	52.1	49.5	0.706
	6mp	49.4	49.2	0.998	IPS	IP0	51.8	51.3	0.946
	SFL	51.8	52.4	0.978		IP1	56.1	44.8	0.010 **
	SCEF	51.3	51.2	0.999		IP2	52.1	48.3	0.209
SMA	6a	51.8	50.8	0.919		IPS1	53.2	47.4	0.242
	6d	50.6	50.7	0.998		AIP	55.9	49.6	0.083
	FEF	51.4	52.8	0.857		LIPd	55.3	49.6	0.109
	55b	50.8	51.8	0.891		LIPv	53.3	49.9	0.598
	PEF	54.2	49.0	0.073		MIP	53.9	51.7	0.695
	6v	52.8	50.4	0.810	SPL	7PC	54.0	46.9	0.056
PM	6r	52.9	49.5	0.416		7AL	54.4	49.9	0.384
	33pr	54.3	49.7	0.151		7AM	50.6	51.6	0.475
	24dd	55.3	51.0	0.176		7PL	55.1	50.1	0.472
	24dv	50.9	50.3	0.989		7PM	53.1	49.4	0.395
	p24pr	54.7	53.9	0.967		VIP	54.9	48.6	0.053
	a24pr	54.0	51.5	0.469	POS	POS1	50.6	49.5	0.344
	p24	54.7	48.9	0.088		POS2	51.4	51.7	0.988
	a24	51.7	48.8	0.488		DVT	48.9	52.8	0.343
	p32pr	54.3	48.1	0.143		ProS	51.1	51.5	0.895
	a32pr	53.6	49.9	0.387		V1	54.4	50.9	0.164
ACC	d32	54.2	46.4	0.094	SPL	V2	54.6	49.6	0.348
	p32	53.2	50.3	0.663		V3	52.2	50.9	0.927
	s32	52.8	50.8	0.577		V4	53.1	50.6	0.789
	area 25	52.4	50.3	0.654		V6	52.8	53.5	0.926
	d23ab	52.2	49.1	0.431		V8	48.8	51.4	0.523
	v23ab	51.6	51.3	0.995		PIT	51.2	52.3	0.534
	23c	53.8	48.9	0.358		FFC	55.6	53.2	0.421
	23d	54.3	49.9	0.534		VVC	52.3	51.1	0.759
	RSC	54.6	53.1	0.794		VMV1	55.5	50.5	0.076
SMG	Ig	50.9	50.6	0.995	SPL	VMV2	53.3	52.3	0.327
	OP4	53.1	52.1	0.971		VMV3	51.0	50.8	0.985
	OP2-3	52.6	48.3	0.290		V6A	57.1	47.7	0.034 *
	OP1	52.6	50.8	0.852		V3A	54.7	50.9	0.092
	PFcM	54.3	49.0	0.117		V3B	55.3	50.7	0.260
	RI	52.8	49.2	0.478		V3CD	51.8	49.9	0.783
	area 52	54.7	49.4	0.436		LO1	52.6	48.8	0.422
	A1	51.5	50.1	0.725		LO2	51.3	49.0	0.647
	Mbelt	54.3	49.6	0.274		LO3	54.4	49.8	0.357
	Lbelt	56.3	54.4	0.822		V4t	55.0	47.3	0.108
PC	PSL	52.9	50.3	0.678	Occ	MT	52.1	48.6	0.457
	STV	51.3	51.2	0.999		MST	50.7	50.9	0.998
	PCV	51.8	50.6	0.899		FST	53.9	54.1	0.998
	7m	51.5	50.7	0.979		PH	53.3	49.9	0.555

**Table S6.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Incongruent vs. Baseline, 2-3 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	Baseline Accuracy (%)	p-value	
M1	area 4	55.4	51.3	0.289	IPL	PFop	53.6	51.8	0.612
	area 1	54.6	51.1	0.315		PFt	56.3	49.9	0.031 *
	area 2	54.3	50.1	0.222		PF	53.5	49.3	0.394
	area 3a	56.1	54.9	0.865		PFm	55.8	52.4	0.378
	area 3b	54.4	52.2	0.761		PGs	53.8	47.9	0.056
	S2	area 43	50.9	48.9		PGi	52.2	48.9	0.231
PL	5L	51.3	50.1	0.914	TPOJ	PGp	51.1	48.9	0.684
	5M	50.9	49.1	0.871		TPOJ1	53.9	47.8	0.089
	5mv	52.2	49.9	0.231		TPOJ2	56.0	48.3	0.033 *
	6ma	53.2	52.8	0.992		TPOJ3	54.4	48.3	0.274
SMA	6mp	55.3	50.4	0.359	IPS	IP0	51.9	52.6	0.974
	SFL	53.2	50.1	0.637		IP1	51.3	49.6	0.787
	SCEF	53.3	47.2	0.200		IP2	53.5	50.9	0.607
	6a	50.8	50.5	0.989		IPS1	53.2	48.5	0.421
PM	6d	53.1	51.7	0.877	SPL	AIP	50.6	50.9	0.995
	FEF	49.0	46.9	0.811		LIPd	51.9	49.4	0.672
	55b	52.5	49.2	0.105		LIPv	56.3	48.9	0.079
	PEF	54.3	50.4	0.448		MIP	53.2	49.5	0.422
	6v	53.8	49.7	0.288		7PC	55.0	48.9	0.292
	6r	56.1	50.7	0.137		7AL	51.8	49.2	0.648
ACC	33pr	55.3	46.7	0.095	POS	7AM	51.1	48.3	0.361
	24dd	56.3	51.6	0.491		7PL	52.5	48.1	0.385
	24dv	56.4	47.2	0.029 *		7PM	51.4	51.7	0.996
	p24pr	55.6	48.6	0.092		VIP	54.6	50.6	0.287
	a24pr	52.8	50.7	0.521		POS1	52.2	48.8	0.443
	p24	55.3	49.2	0.175		POS2	55.4	47.9	0.029 *
	a24	51.4	47.3	0.175		DVT	55.6	52.2	0.463
	p32pr	53.6	48.7	0.193		ProS	52.2	51.1	0.887
	a32pr	56.1	49.6	0.164		V1	53.0	49.5	0.556
	d32	54.6	54.5	0.999		V2	56.5	51.0	0.045 *
	p32	50.1	53.2	0.510		V3	53.3	45.7	0.022 *
	s32	53.1	51.9	0.940		V4	54.7	48.9	0.311
PCC	area 25	54.7	50.6	0.209		V6	51.9	51.5	0.990
	d23ab	51.9	50.5	0.455		V8	55.7	51.2	0.191
	v23ab	51.5	51.3	0.995		PIT	54.4	51.3	0.441
	23c	57.4	50.4	0.010 **		FFC	53.9	50.2	0.747
	23d	54.2	48.7	0.089		VVC	55.5	51.1	0.383
	RSC	51.8	52.6	0.965		VMV1	53.3	50.8	0.331
	Ig	51.4	51.0	0.991		VMV2	54.4	52.2	0.443
	OP4	51.7	49.9	0.914		VMV3	55.1	51.1	0.290
	OP2-3	50.3	49.2	0.935		V6A	55.9	50.8	0.201
	OP1	53.2	50.1	0.503		V3A	54.4	52.9	0.823
SMG	PFcm	51.4	53.3	0.778		V3B	59.2	46.1	0.002 **
	RI	53.8	50.2	0.376		V3CD	53.8	46.8	0.004 **
	area 52	54.3	46.5	0.083		LO1	50.7	53.8	0.650
	A1	51.5	51.8	0.992		LO2	53.6	48.3	0.286
	Mbelt	52.5	48.5	0.379		LO3	53.6	49.4	0.401
	Lbelt	47.5	48.2	0.984		V4t	53.6	48.9	0.116
	PSL	50.6	50.1	0.985		MT	51.7	46.8	0.032 *
	STV	50.7	52.4	0.814		MST	58.2	51.5	0.026 *
	PC	PCV	52.4	51.2	0.927	FST	58.2	51.5	0.026 *
	7m	55.1	48.9	0.050 *	PH	52.9	48.4	0.284	

**Table S7.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Incongruent, 0-1 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value		
S1	M1	area 4	67.8	68.8	0.858	PfOp	69.2	72.9	0.183	
		area 1	68.6	70.6	0.759	PfT	69.3	71.4	0.529	
		area 2	68.8	70.4	0.558	PF	69.7	69.9	0.998	
		area 3a	71.9	70.8	0.692	PFm	69.4	72.4	0.417	
		area 3b	68.9	69.4	0.944	PGs	63.2	63.8	0.960	
	S2	area 43	65.3	70.4	0.076	PGi	55.5	53.3	0.953	
PL		5L	51.5	48.7	0.042 *	PGp	59.2	59.0	0.998	
		5M	61.8	59.7	0.821	TPOJ1	72.1	73.9	0.614	
		5mv	55.3	55.7	0.921	TPOJ2	65.3	69.0	0.150	
		6ma	53.1	55.4	0.613	<b>TPOJ3</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>0.015 *</b>	
SMA		<b>6mp</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>0.022 *</b>	IP0	58.1	59.0	0.882	
		SFL	55.8	62.1	0.024 *	IP1	55.4	62.8	0.049 *	
		SCEF	50.1	56.4	0.025 *	IP2	63.9	65.8	0.729	
		<b>6a</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>0.023 *</b>	IPS1	55.1	57.1	0.723	
PM		6d	54.3	57.9	0.448	AIP	60.6	63.3	0.549	
		FEF	58.2	59.0	0.951	LIPd	55.4	60.3	0.049 *	
		55b	60.8	67.1	0.024 *	LIPv	56.9	60.1	0.275	
		PEF	67.4	70.4	0.358	MIP	55.0	58.5	0.386	
		6v	67.1	70.6	0.185	7PC	61.1	61.9	0.900	
		6r	68.6	71.3	0.239	7AL	52.8	55.0	0.670	
ACC		33pr	67.2	67.2	1.000	SPL	7AM	59.4	50.8	0.025 *
		24dd	60.6	64.7	0.169	7PL	49.0	54.6	0.145	
		24dv	48.1	60.0	0.033 *	7PM	59.4	64.7	0.025 *	
		p24pr	70.7	70.8	0.991	VIP	50.1	55.0	0.234	
		<b>a24pr</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>0.023 *</b>	POS1	55.5	56.2	0.756	
		p24	53.8	57.4	0.555	POS2	65.0	67.5	0.500	
		a24	50.8	53.1	0.734	DVT	52.9	52.6	0.995	
		<b>p32pr</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.019 *</b>	ProS	52.5	51.5	0.659	
		<b>a32pr</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.019 *</b>	V1	55.5	54.9	0.873	
		d32	50.1	54.3	0.118	V2	67.8	70.7	0.437	
PCC		p32	54.2	55.0	0.945	V3	72.2	69.2	0.505	
		s32	52.2	54.2	0.611	V4	59.4	61.3	0.047 *	
		area 25	52.1	58.3	0.230	V6	50.1	56.0	0.050 *	
		d23ab	70.3	70.3	1.000	V8	50.6	53.5	0.504	
		v23ab	66.0	71.7	0.021 *	PIT	52.3	53.3	0.654	
		23c	52.5	55.0	0.559	FFC	54.4	54.1	0.984	
SMG		23d	66.4	68.5	0.512	VVC	50.5	51.3	0.874	
		RSC	69.9	72.5	0.559	VMV1	53.3	52.8	0.869	
		Ig	57.8	63.2	0.124	VMV2	52.2	54.4	0.342	
		OP4	70.4	72.9	0.381	VMV3	52.7	53.5	0.789	
		OP2-3	63.9	65.0	0.908	V6A	55.7	59.9	0.206	
		OP1	66.5	68.8	0.424	V3A	51.8	55.3	0.301	
PC		PFCm	68.6	67.5	0.863	V3B	56.1	58.6	0.530	
		RI	67.6	66.5	0.870	V3CD	55.3	57.6	0.611	
		area 52	59.4	61.9	0.536	LO1	61.3	65.3	0.171	
		A1	65.3	67.1	0.822	LO2	61.4	62.2	0.910	
		Mbelt	65.8	67.5	0.785	LO3	54.4	58.3	0.275	
		Lbelt	6.9	67.4	0.470	V4t	61.7	64.6	0.450	
PC		PSL	71.4	70.0	0.857	MT	67.1	67.8	0.970	
		STV	69.3	69.7	0.986	MST	65.0	62.1	0.510	
		PCV	51.8	58.6	0.190	FST	65.8	65.8	1.000	
PC		7m	63.3	64.1	0.846	PH	67.5	69.9	0.528	

**Table S8.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Incongruent, 1-2 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value	
S1	M1	area 4	46.9	51.4	0.354	PfOp	49.0	59.2	0.027 *
		area 1	45.4	52.4	0.056	PfT	47.1	55.1	0.005 **
		area 2	46.9	55.8	0.006 **	PF	46.1	52.4	0.223
		area 3a	44.7	54.9	0.005 **	PFm	47.1	55.1	0.028 *
		area 3b	45.8	52.1	0.041 *	PGs	45.9	51.4	0.090
	S2	area 43	45.7	52.2	0.490	PGi	54.3	55.5	0.755
PL		5L	49.3	52.8	0.404	PGp	47.2	53.5	0.051
		5M	48.8	53.5	0.210	TPOJ1	49.6	55.3	0.143
		5mv	50.5	52.5	0.440	TPOJ2	43.5	55.7	0.010 **
		6ma	45.0	48.1	0.156	TPOJ3	46.4	52.1	0.196
SMA		6mp	47.6	49.4	0.811	IP0	48.8	51.8	0.624
		SFL	46.4	51.8	0.207	IP1	49.7	56.1	0.006 **
		SCEF	47.6	51.3	0.495	IP2	47.9	52.1	0.261
		6a	47.4	51.8	0.222	IPS1	48.8	53.2	0.433
PM		6d	49.9	50.6	0.966	AIP	50.0	56.0	0.077
		FEF	47.5	51.4	0.528	LIPd	47.1	55.3	0.074
		55b	46.5	50.8	0.441	LIPv	52.4	53.3	0.946
		PEF	46.0	54.2	0.002 **	MIP	50.4	53.9	0.535
		6v	49.6	52.8	0.419	7PC	52.4	54.0	0.713
		6r	45.1	52.9	0.037 *	7AL	52.2	54.4	0.633
ACC	33pr	<b>42.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>0.001 **</b>	SPL	7AM	47.5	50.6	0.455
	<b>24dd</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.001 **</b>		7PL	50.9	55.1	0.250
	24dv	45.0	50.9	0.076		7PM	44.8	53.1	0.070
	p24pr	50.7	54.7	0.358		VIP	51.3	54.9	0.200
	a24pr	44.2	54.0	0.005 **	POS	POS1	53.3	50.6	0.221
	p24	48.9	54.7	0.061		POS2	47.1	51.4	0.270
	a24	46.4	51.7	0.019 *		DVT	47.1	48.9	0.572
	p32pr	48.2	54.3	0.075		ProS	49.4	51.1	0.555
	<b>a32pr</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>&lt;0.001 **</b>		V1	50.9	54.4	0.419
	d32	46.9	54.2	0.076		V2	48.5	54.7	0.047 *
PCC	p32	45.7	53.2	0.034 *		V3	48.2	52.2	0.416
	s32	46.0	52.3	0.030 *		V4	47.5	53.1	0.167
	area 25	45.9	52.4	0.173		V6	50.4	52.8	0.424
	d23ab	49.9	52.2	0.547		V8	47.4	48.8	0.817
	v23ab	47.4	51.5	0.190		PIT	55.1	51.2	0.192
SMG	23c	47.6	53.8	0.087		FFC	58.4	55.6	0.228
	23d	48.8	54.3	0.031 *		VVC	49.9	52.3	0.381
	RSC	47.5	54.6	0.082		VMV1	50.3	55.5	0.095
	Ig	42.6	51.0	0.038 *	Occ	VMV2	51.4	53.3	0.330
PC	OP4	46.0	53.1	0.083		VMV3	50.0	51.0	0.548
	OP2-3	46.1	52.6	0.045 *		V6A	50.1	57.1	0.014 *
	OP1	49.2	52.6	0.322		V3A	48.8	54.7	0.073
	PFCm	46.5	54.3	0.033 *		V3B	47.5	55.3	0.014 *
	RI	45.0	52.3	0.009 **		V3CD	48.8	51.8	0.610
	area 52	44.4	54.7	0.060		LO1	47.4	52.6	0.021 *
PC	A1	48.5	51.5	0.332		LO2	47.4	51.3	0.572
	Mbelt	49.0	54.3	0.272		LO3	51.3	54.4	0.505
	<b>Lbelt</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>0.003 **</b>		V4t	48.5	52.6	0.019 *
	PSL	49.0	52.9	0.231		MT	46.1	52.1	0.226
	<b>STV</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>0.003 **</b>		MST	47.3	50.7	0.417
	PCV	44.7	51.8	0.036 *		FST	47.2	53.9	0.115
	7m	48.8	51.5	0.616		PH	47.3	53.3	0.033 *

**Table S9.** Classification accuracies and p-values of statistically significant brain regions (Congruent vs. Incongruent, 2-3 s). Regions showing significance were marked with \* ( $p < 0.05$ ) or \*\* ( $p < 0.01$ ).

Region		Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value	Region	Congruent Accuracy (%)	Incongruent Accuracy (%)	p-value		
S1	M1	area 4	48.2	55.4	0.096	PFFop	50.3	53.6	0.438	
		area 1	45.4	54.6	0.033 *	PFt	47.5	56.3	0.088	
		area 2	49.6	54.3	0.357	PF	48.5	53.5	0.111	
		area 3a	48.6	56.1	0.115	PFm	48.9	55.8	0.131	
		area 3b	47.6	54.4	0.125	PGs	46.8	53.7	0.041 *	
	S2	area 43	49.7	50.9	0.899	PGi	48.8	52.2	0.090	
PL		5L	45.7	51.3	0.134	PGp	46.3	51.1	0.313	
		5M	48.1	50.9	0.630	TPOJ1	48.3	53.9	0.016 *	
		5mv	51.1	52.2	0.550	TPOJ2	49.0	55.9	0.220	
		6ma	51.5	53.2	0.741	TPOJ3	49.6	54.4	0.213	
SMA		6mp	49.3	55.3	0.193	IP0	48.3	51.9	0.480	
		SFL	47.4	53.2	0.009 **	IP1	48.1	51.3	0.359	
		SCEF	50.8	53.3	0.635	IP2	45.9	53.5	0.061	
		6a	46.3	50.8	0.224	IPS1	45.3	53.2	0.127	
PM		6d	46.5	53.1	0.056	AIP	45.9	50.6	0.149	
		FEF	45.3	49.0	0.516	LIPd	50.4	51.9	0.781	
		55b	45.7	52.5	0.120	LIPv	50.1	56.3	0.235	
		PEF	46.9	54.3	0.150	MIP	46.7	53.2	0.022 *	
		6v	47.5	53.8	0.047 *	7PC	46.1	55.0	0.007 **	
		6r	47.1	56.1	0.011 *	7AL	46.3	51.8	0.134	
ACC		33pr	45.1	55.3	0.016 *	SPL	7AM	47.8	51.1	0.267
		24dd	48.5	56.3	0.011 *	7PL	47.1	52.5	0.068	
		24dv	48.3	54.4	0.095	7PM	52.1	51.4	0.960	
		p24pr	47.5	55.6	0.044 *	VIP	53.1	54.6	0.538	
		a24pr	51.9	52.8	0.913	POS1	49.9	52.2	0.310	
		p24	51.4	55.3	0.457	POS2	47.4	55.4	0.011 *	
		a24	48.5	51.4	0.393	DVT	52.4	55.6	0.365	
		p32pr	51.4	53.6	0.522	ProS	51.5	52.2	0.665	
		a32pr	49.2	56.1	0.052	V1	50.5	53.0	0.490	
		d32	47.1	54.6	0.045 *	V2	51.1	56.5	0.125	
PCC		p32	50.0	50.1	0.996	V3	48.5	53.3	0.172	
		s32	49.6	53.1	0.460	V4	51.3	54.7	0.617	
		<b>area 25</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>0.002 **</b>	V6	48.1	51.9	0.451	
		d23ab	49.9	51.9	0.455	V8	51.9	55.7	0.362	
		v23ab	49.2	54.7	0.019 *	PIT	52.1	54.4	0.410	
		23c	50.9	57.4	0.042	FFC	50.5	53.9	0.331	
		23d	47.2	54.2	0.011 *	VVC	53.3	55.5	0.339	
		RSC	49.6	51.8	0.568	VMV1	51.1	53.3	0.292	
		Ig	46.3	51.4	0.240	VMV2	51.4	54.4	0.183	
		OP4	47.4	51.7	0.305	VMV3	50.5	55.1	0.078	
SMG		OP2-3	46.9	50.3	0.316	<b>V6A</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>0.004 *</b>	
		OP1	47.1	53.2	0.116	V3A	49.4	54.4	0.167	
		PFcM	45.8	51.4	0.416	V3B	50.3	59.2	0.017	
		RI	47.8	53.8	0.081	V3CD	50.0	53.8	0.432	
		area 52	51.9	46.5	0.231	LO1	44.0	50.7	0.104	
		A1	46.1	51.5	0.227	<b>LO2</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>&lt;0.001 **</b>	
		Mbelt	46.5	52.5	0.109	<b>LO3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>0.009 **</b>	
		Lbelt	46.5	47.5	0.930	V4t	49.6	53.6	0.143	
		PSL	46.4	50.6	0.293	MT	49.9	51.7	0.850	
		STV	46.1	50.7	0.263	MST	46.9	50.8	0.533	
PC		PCV	45.3	52.4	0.038 *	<b>FST</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>0.002 **</b>	
		7m	52.6	55.1	0.667	PH	45.6	52.9	0.133	