

Supplementary materials

Novel Thiazolidine-2,4-Dione-Trimethoxybenzene-Thiazole Hybrids as Human Topoisomerases Inhibitors

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Fig. S51. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-phenylthiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7b**).

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Fig. S53. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-methylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7c**).

Fig. S54. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7d**).

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3) 2D-schematic representation of ligand-protein interactions. All the plots were calculated using LIGPLOT (Wallace A C, Laskowski R A & Thornton J M (1995). LIGPLOT: A program to generate schematic diagrams of protein-ligand interactions. *Prot. Eng.*, 8, 127-134.). Figures S59-S64 are relative to hTopo I; Figures S65-S70 are relative to hTopo II.

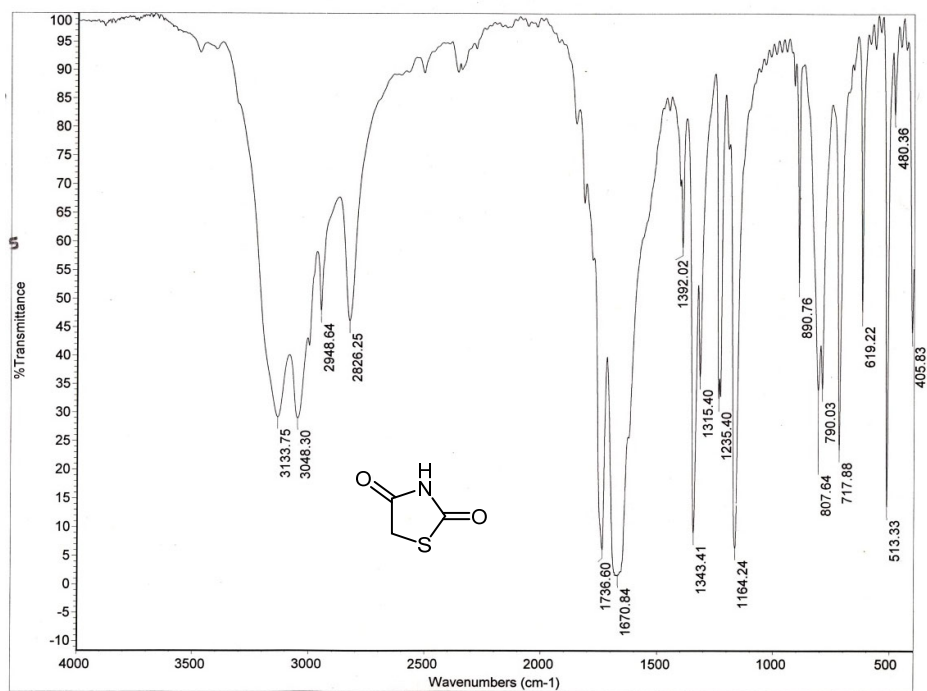


Fig. S1. IR spectrum of 1,3-thiazolidine-2,4-dione (1).

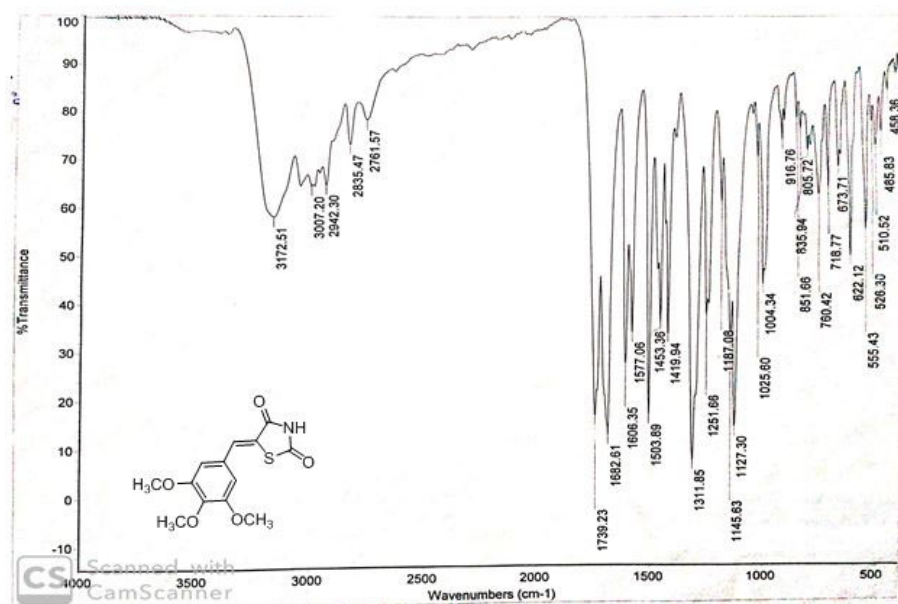


Fig. S2. IR spectrum of (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dione (2).

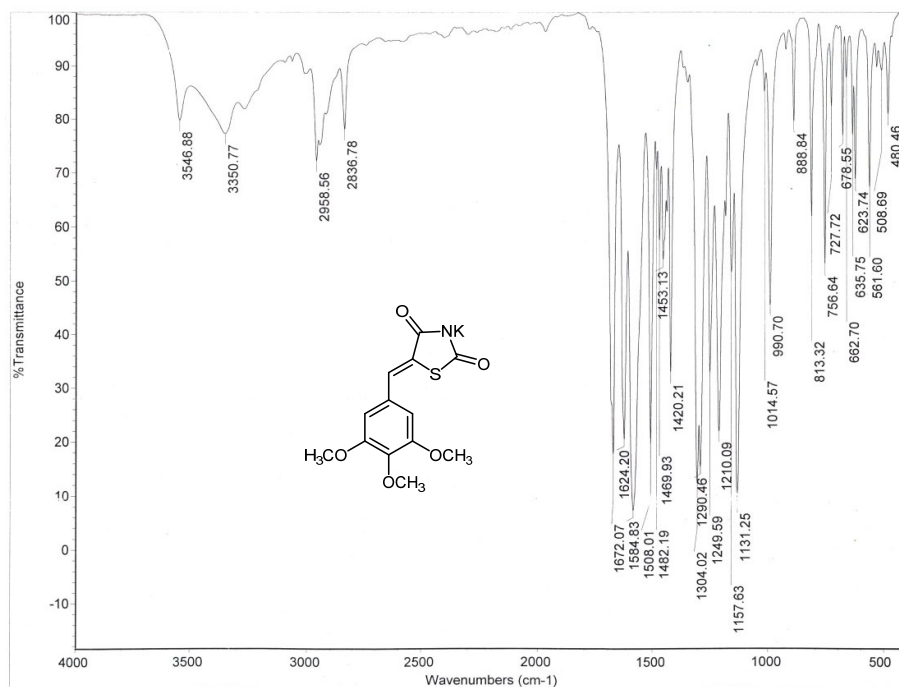


Fig. S3. IR spectrum of potassium (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dione-3-ide (**3**).

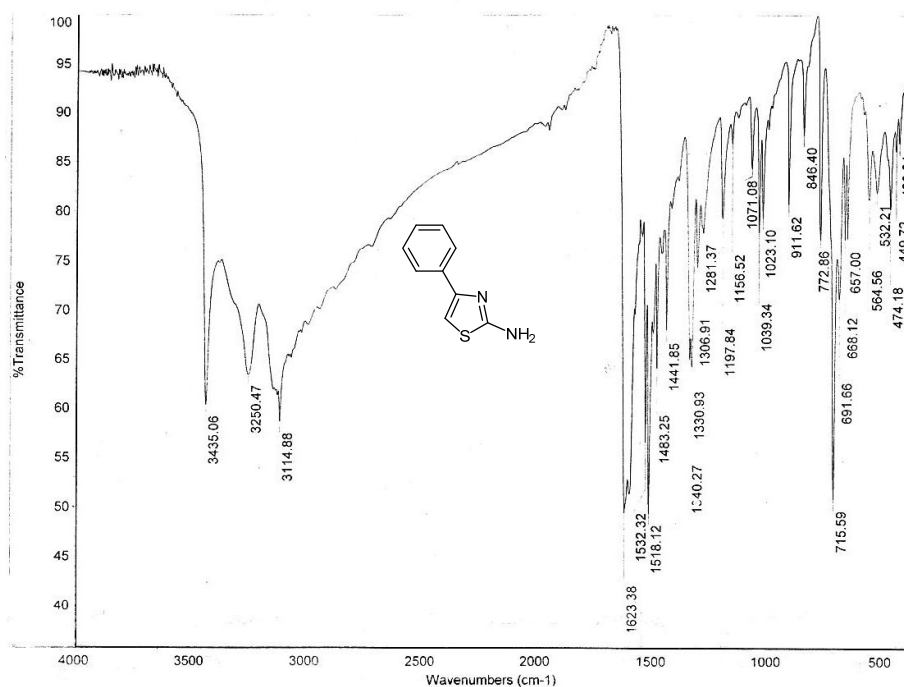


Fig. S4. IR spectrum of 2-amino-4-phenylthiazole (**4b**).

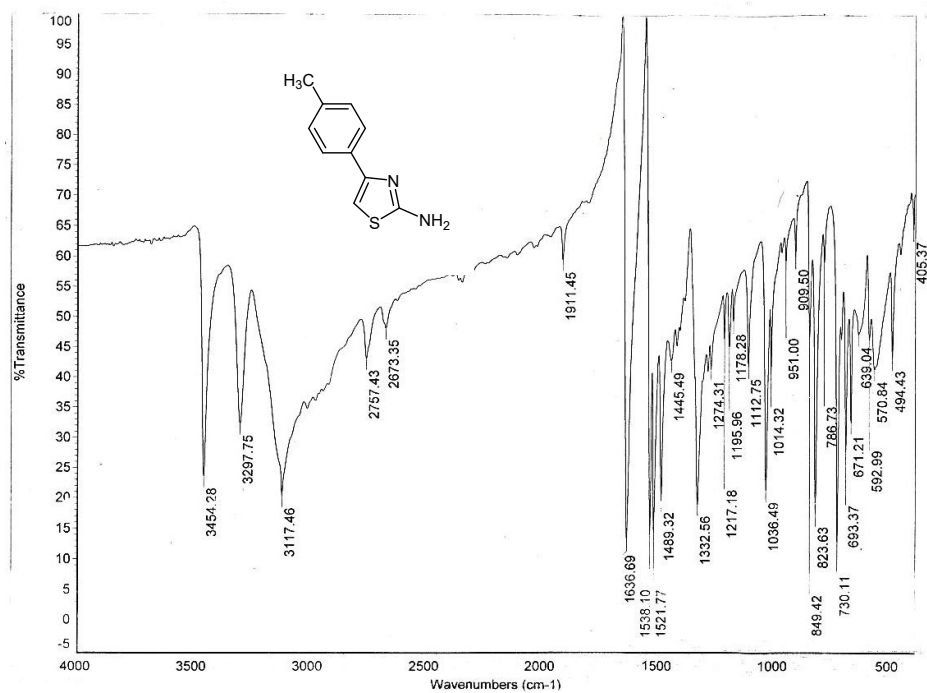


Fig. S5. IR spectrum of 2-amino-4-(4-methylphenyl)thiazole (4c).

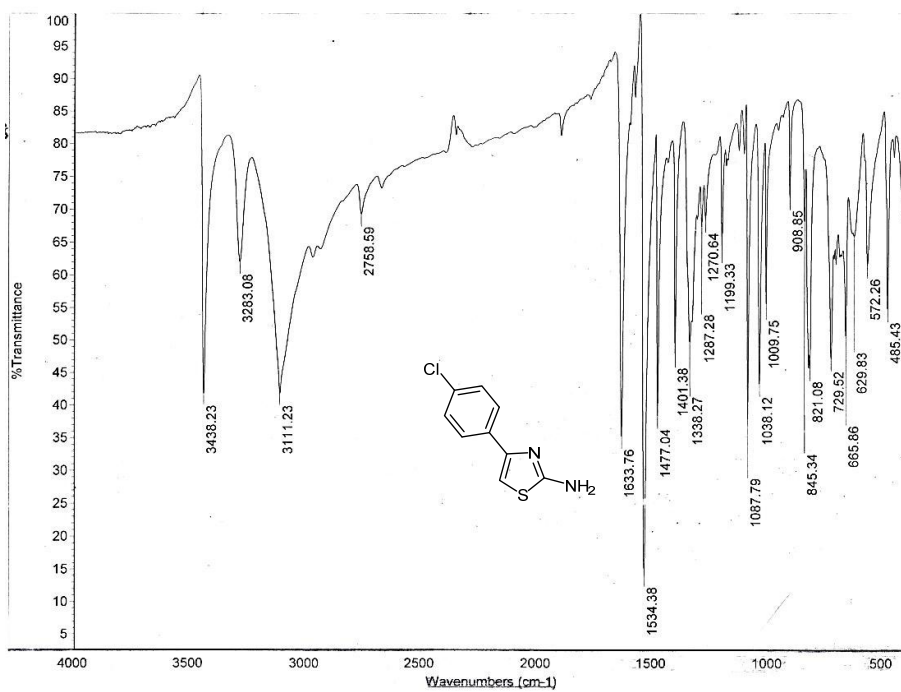


Fig. S6. IR spectrum of 2-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazole (4d).

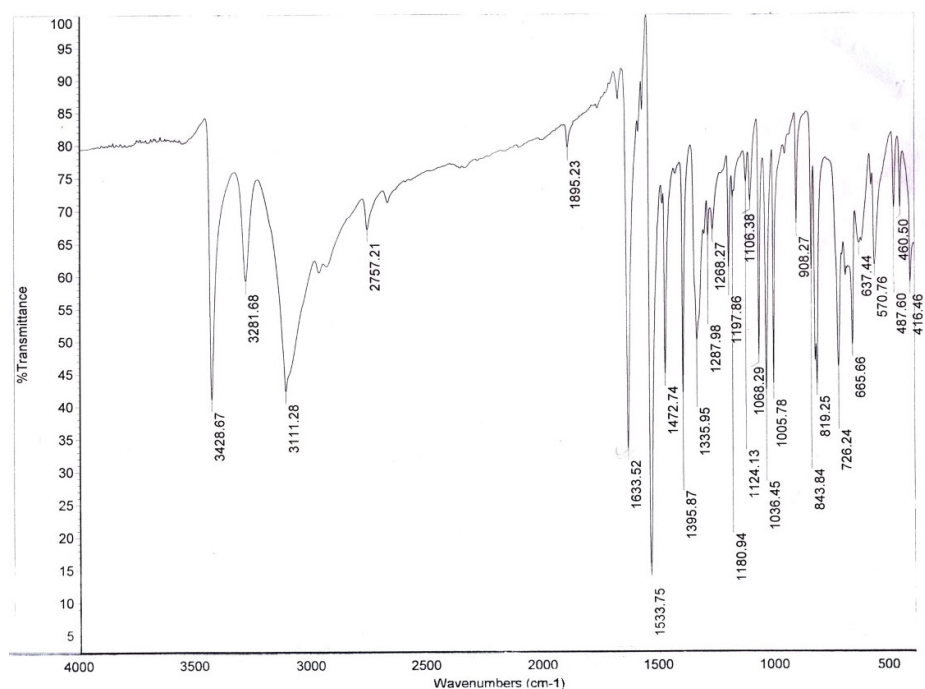


Fig. S7. IR spectrum of 2-amino-4-(4-bromophenyl)thiazole (**4e**).

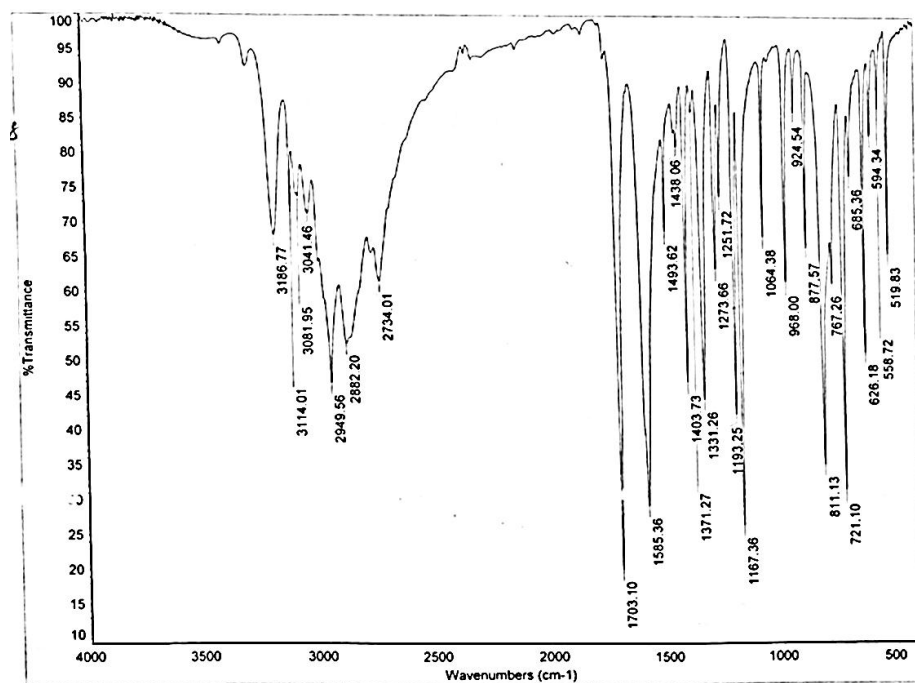


Fig. S8. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5a**).

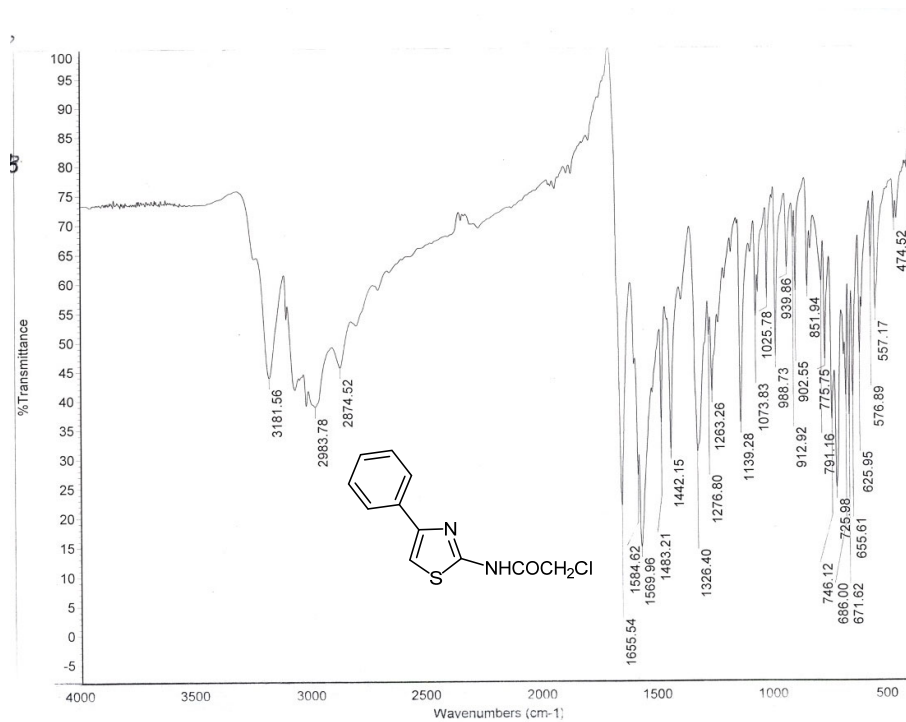


Fig. S9. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5b**).

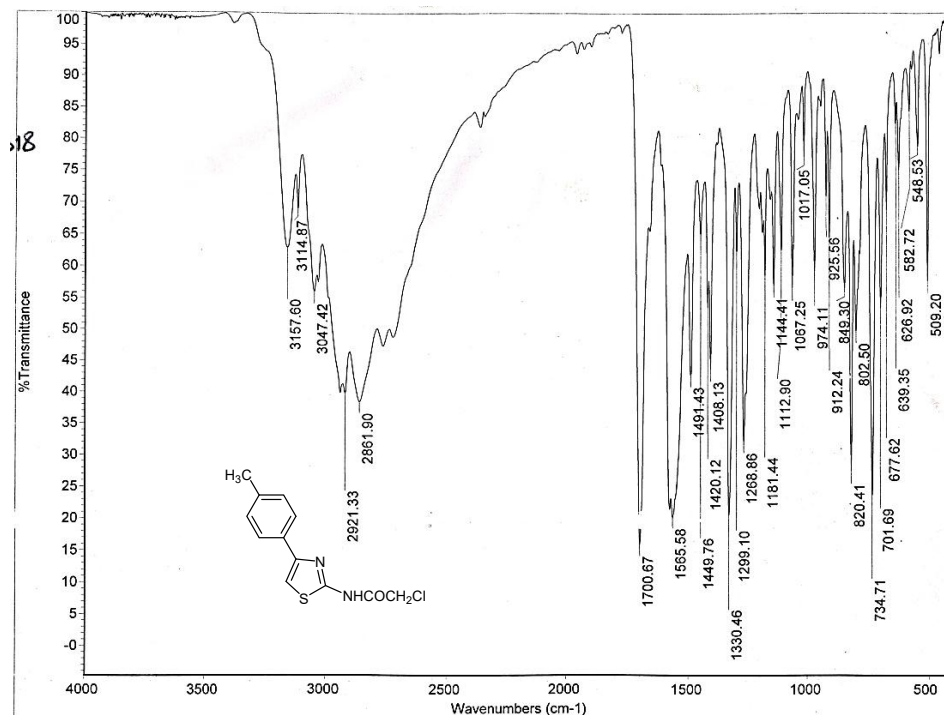


Fig. S10. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(4-methylphenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5c**).

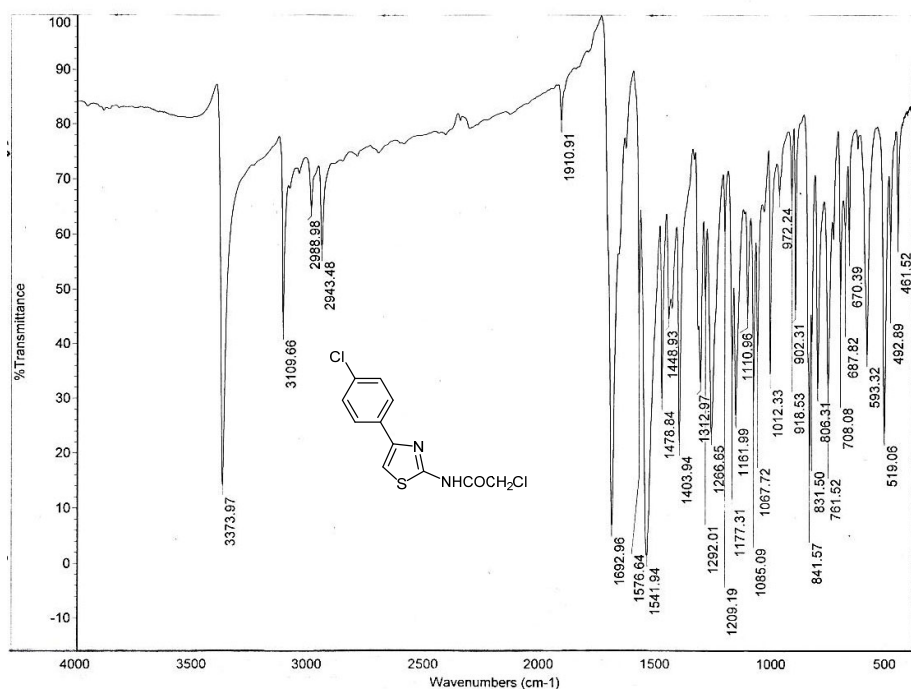


Fig. S11. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5d**).

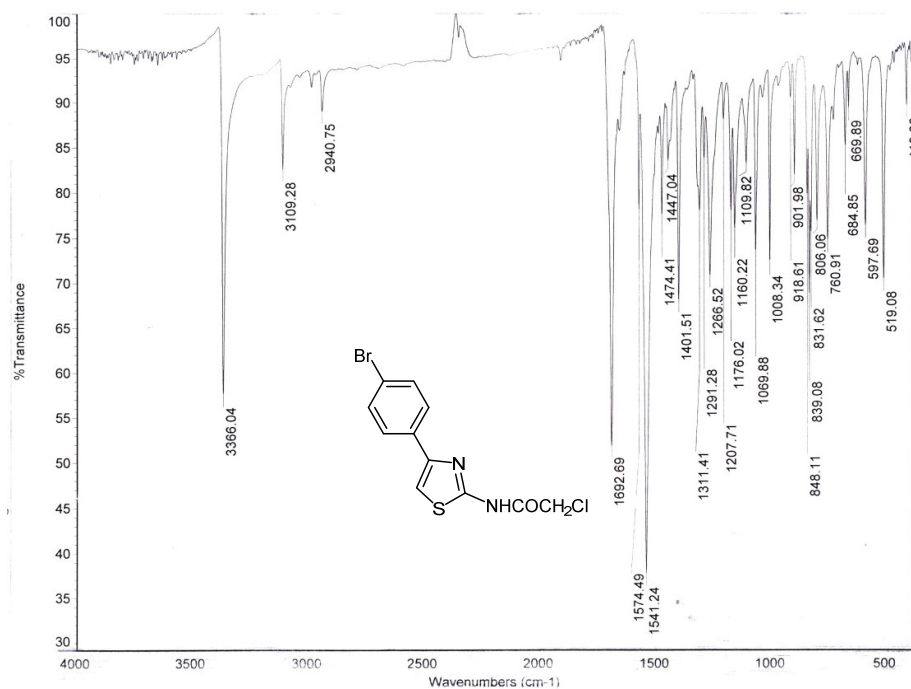


Fig. S12. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(4-bromophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5e**).

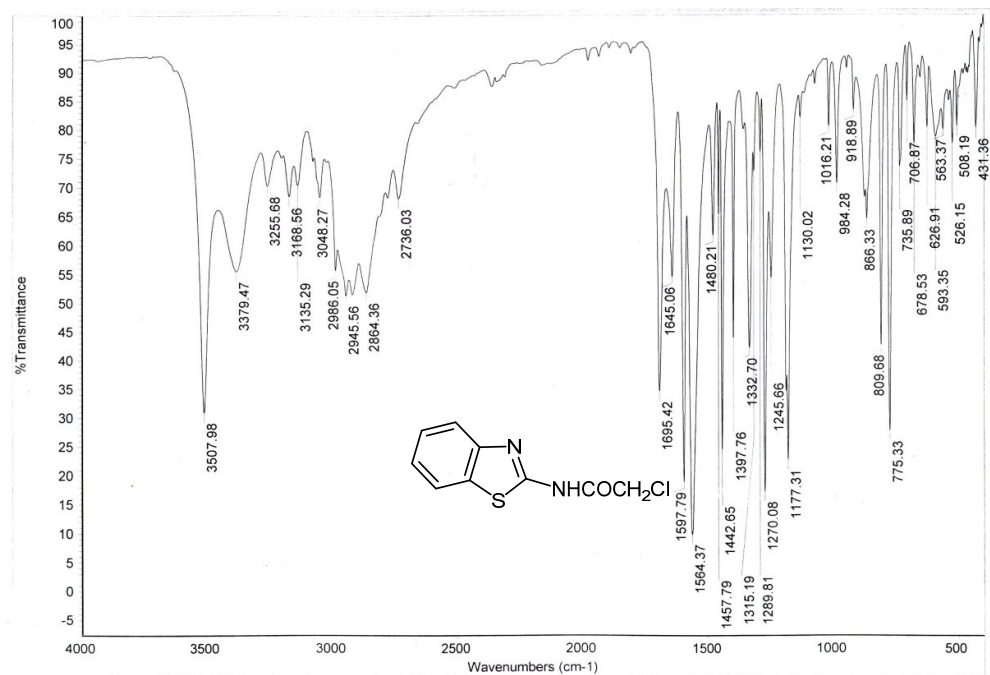


Fig. S13. IR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(benzo[d] thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (5f).

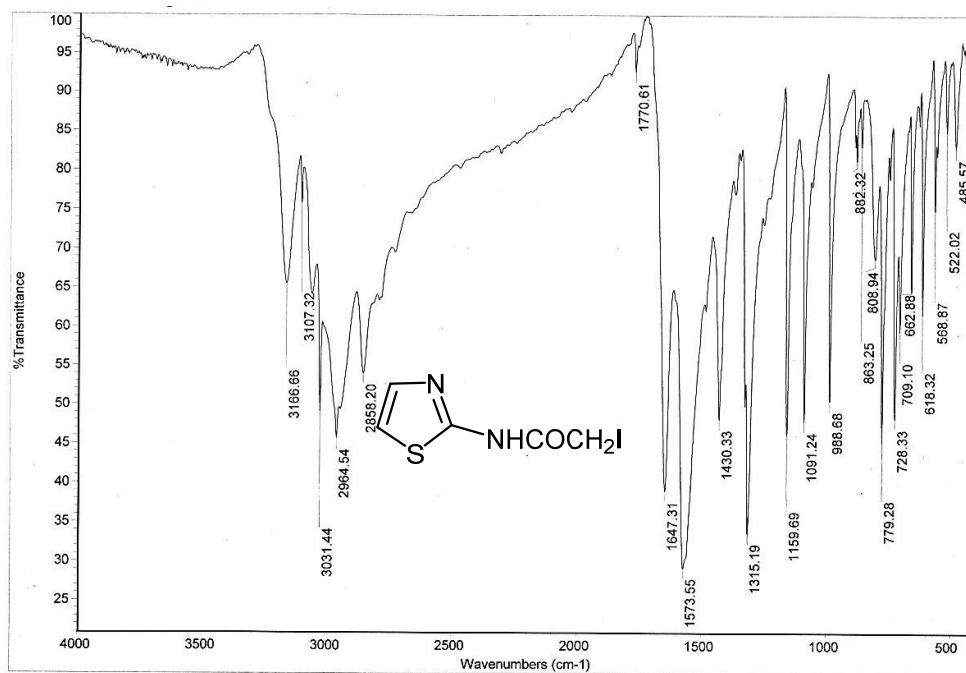


Fig. S14. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (6a).

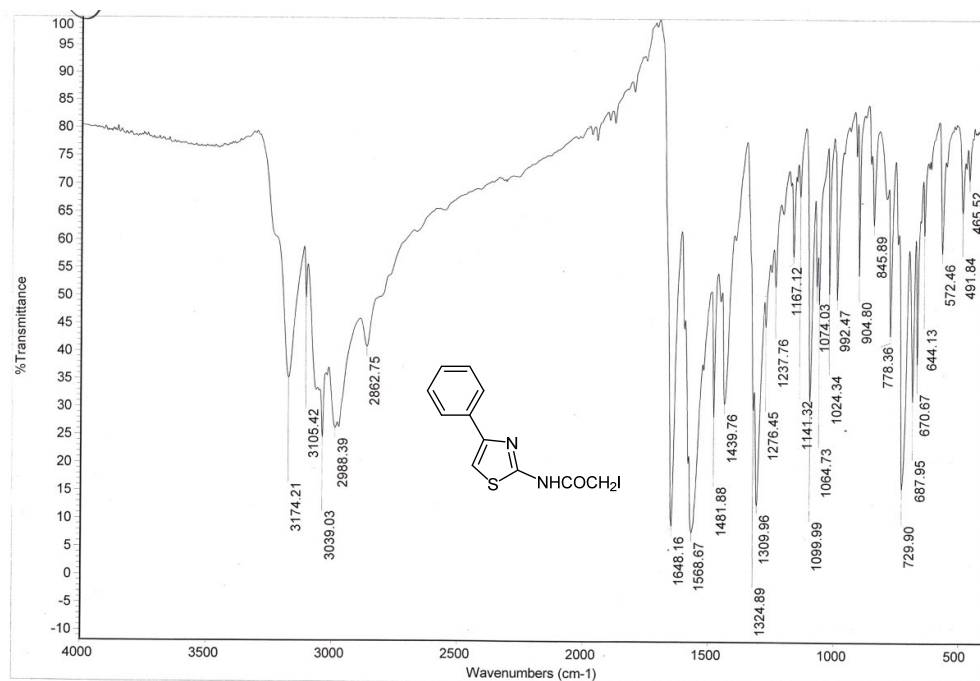


Fig. S15. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6b**).

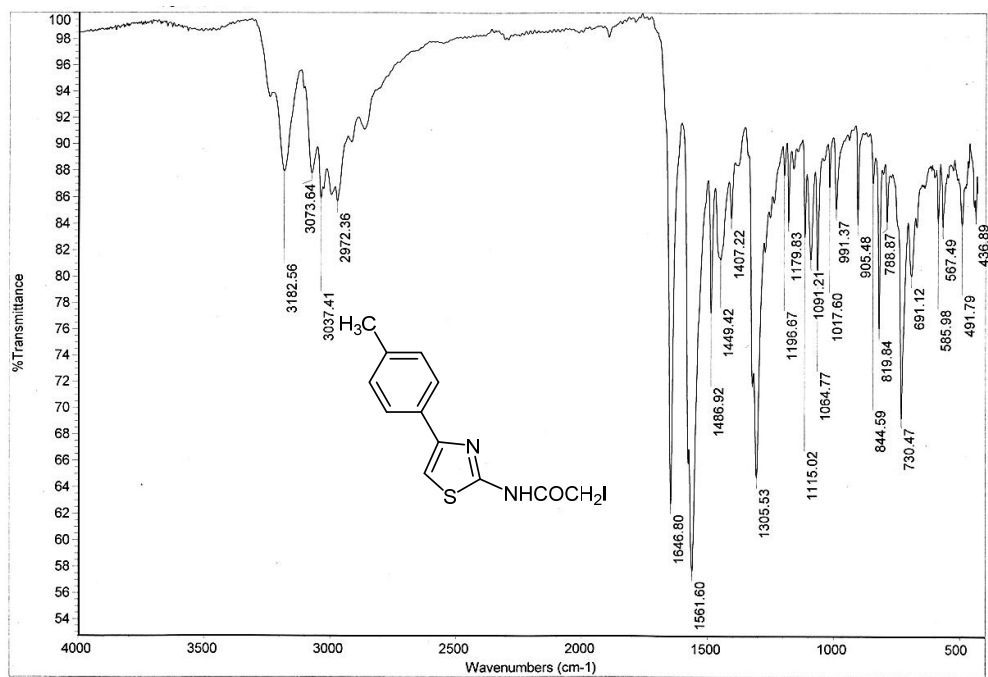


Fig. S16. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-methylphenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6c**).

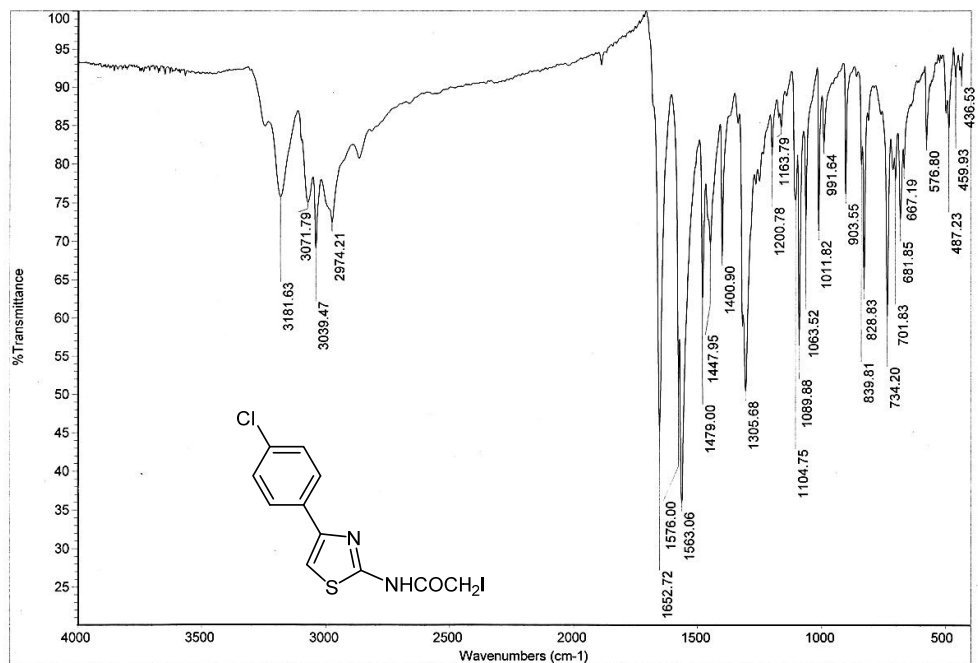


Fig. S17. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-chlorophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6d**).

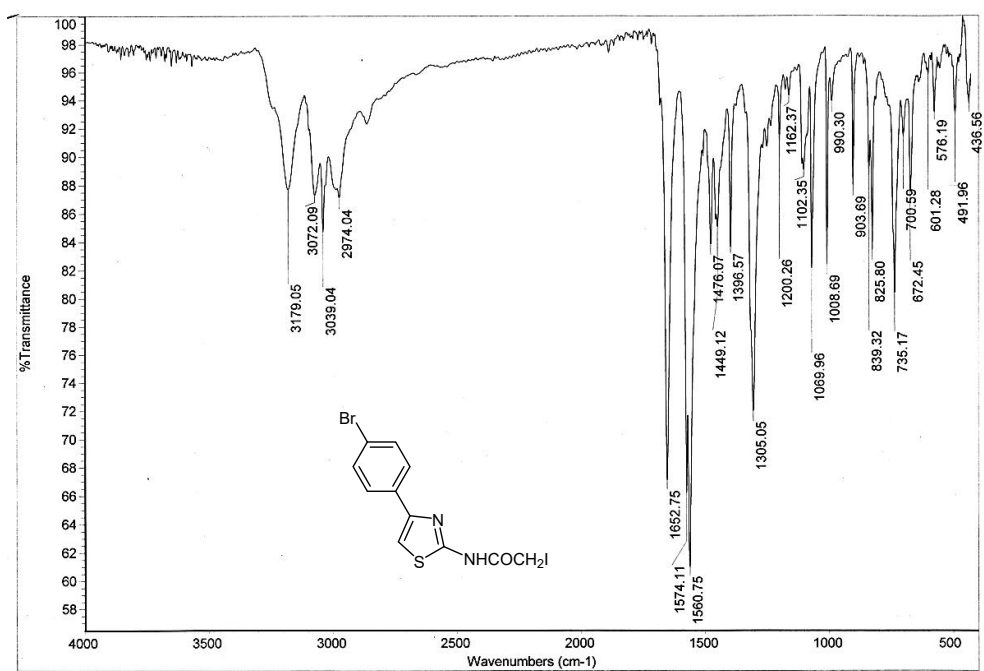


Fig. S18. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-bromophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6e**).

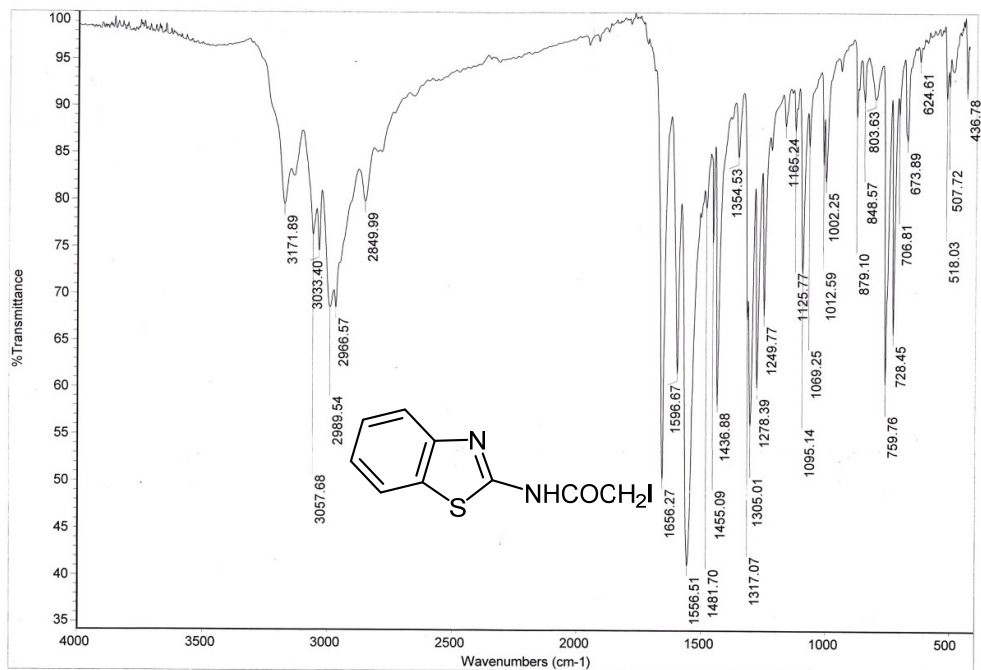


Fig. S19. IR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (6f).

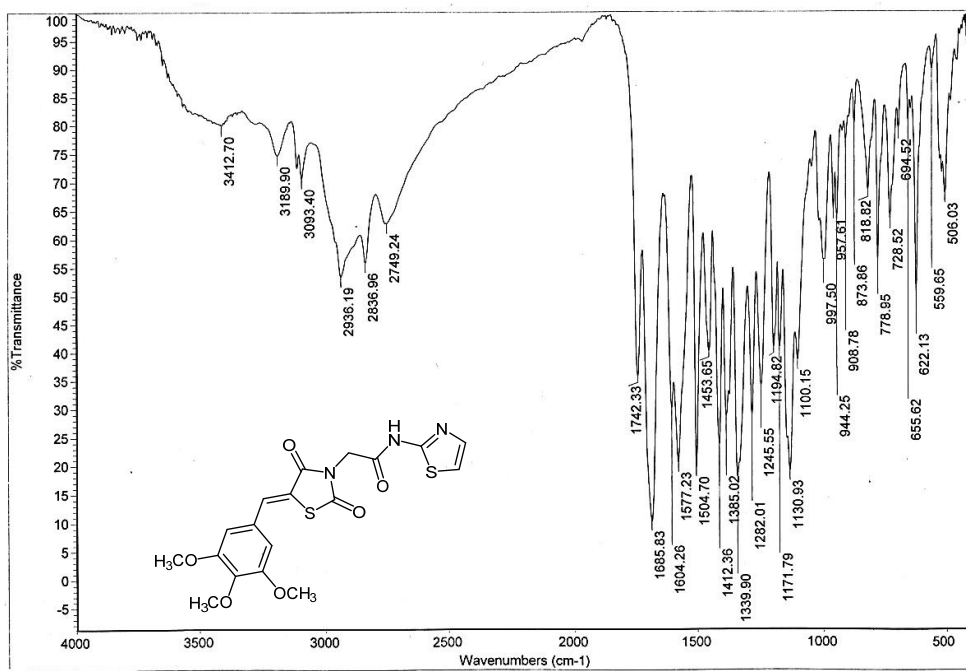


Fig. S20. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7a).

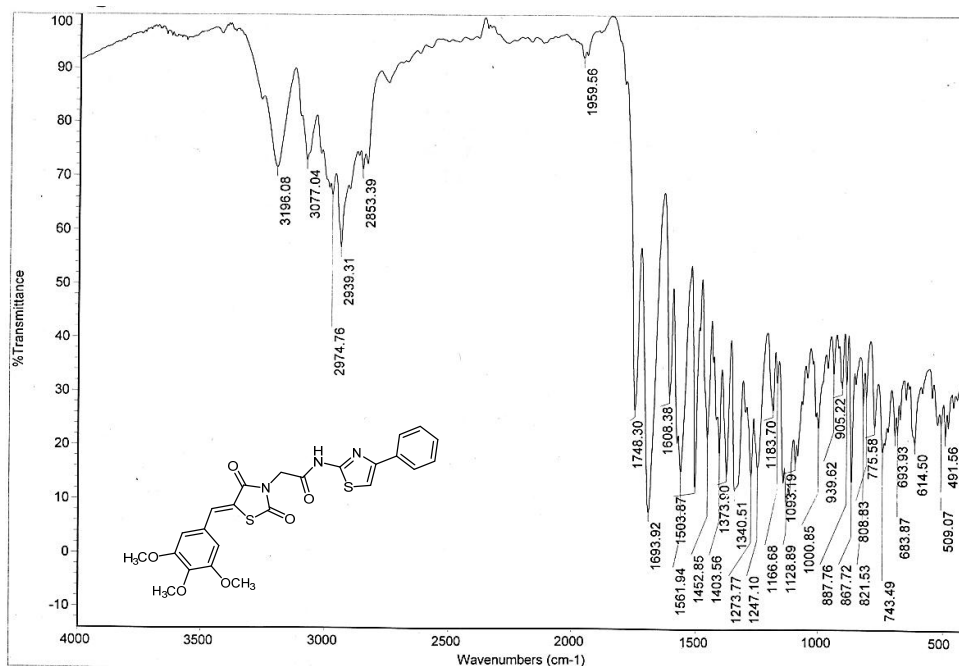


Fig. S21. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-phenylthiazole-2-yl)acetamide (7b).

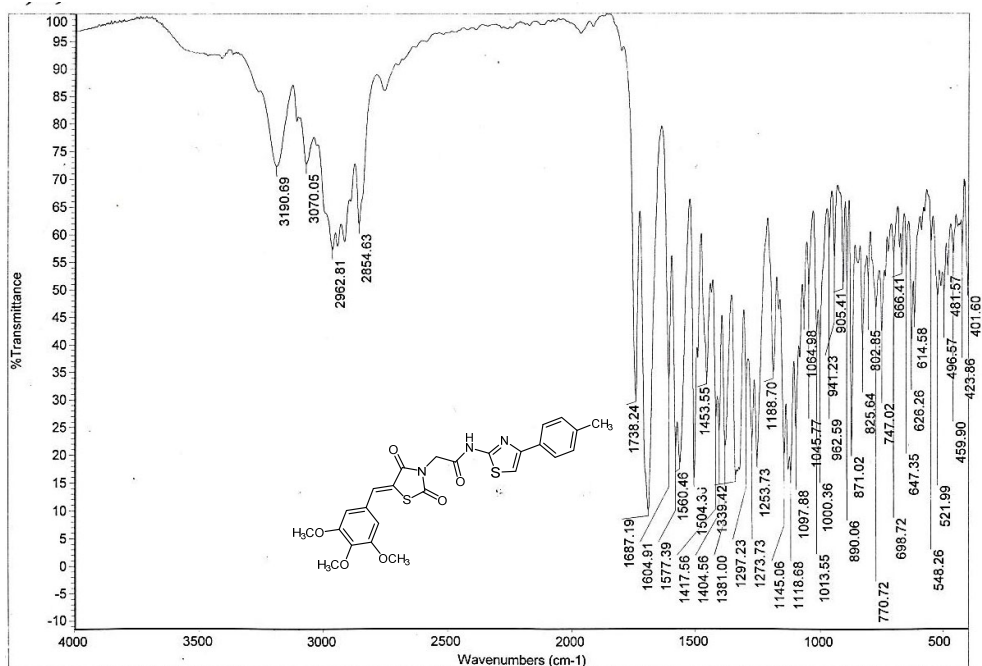


Fig. S22. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-methylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7c).

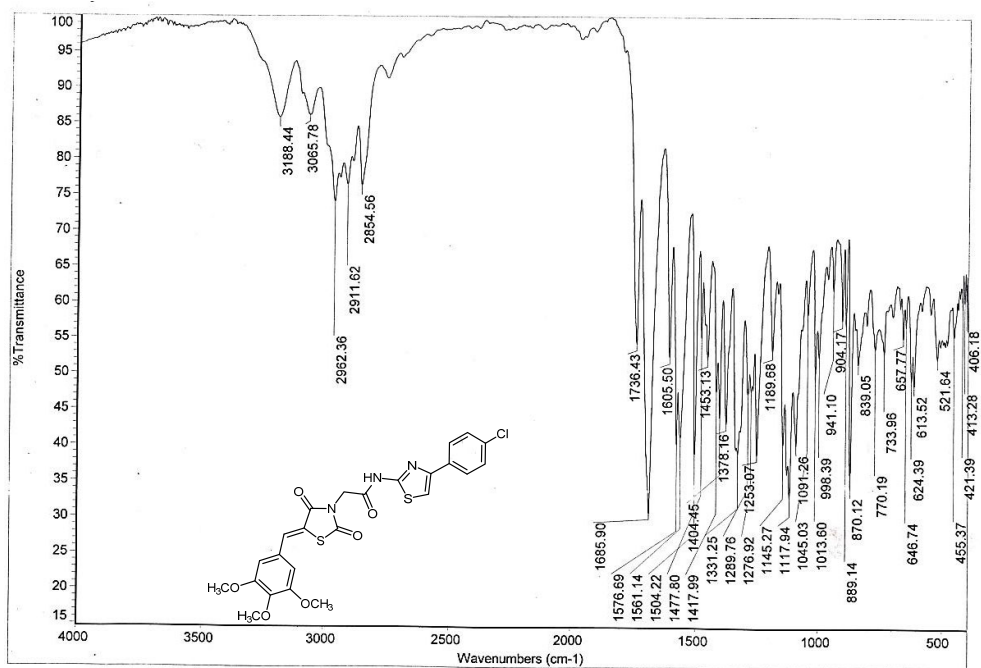


Fig. S23. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7d**).

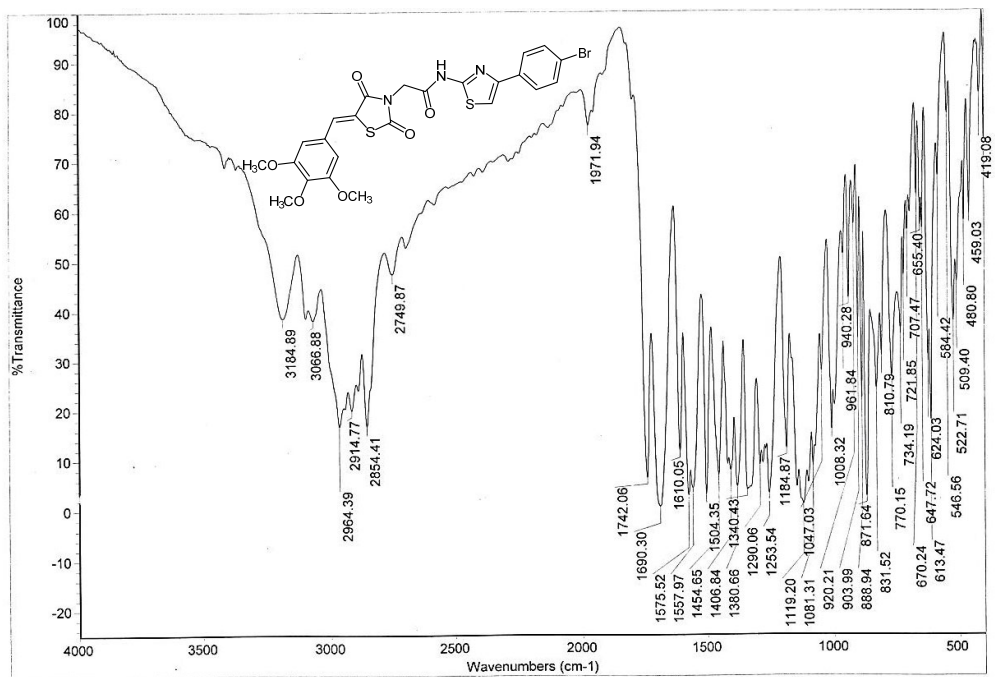


Fig. S24. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-bromophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7e**).

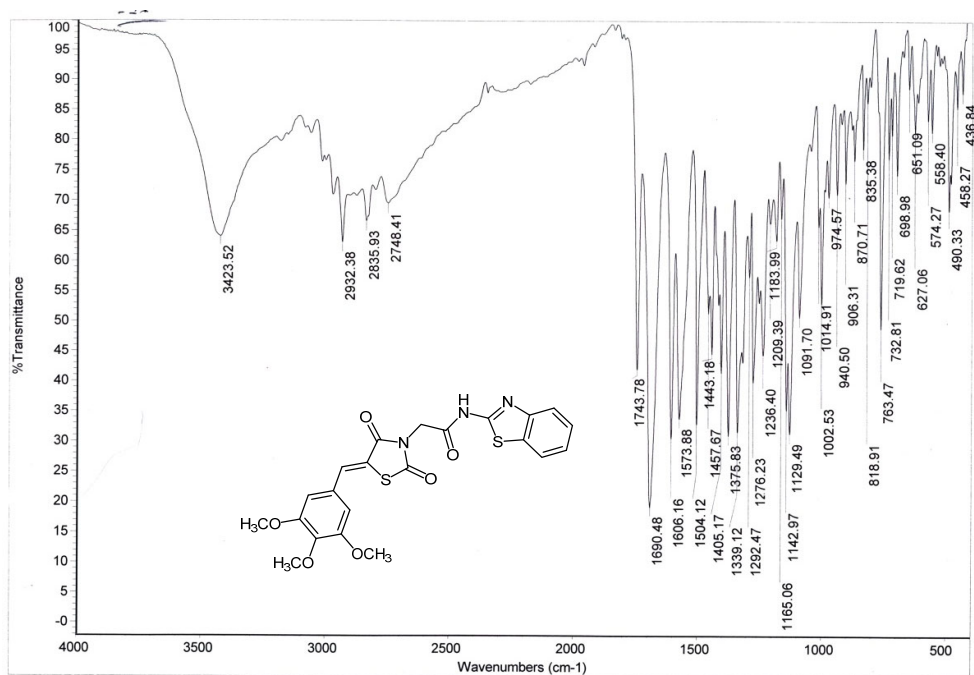


Fig. S25. IR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7e**).

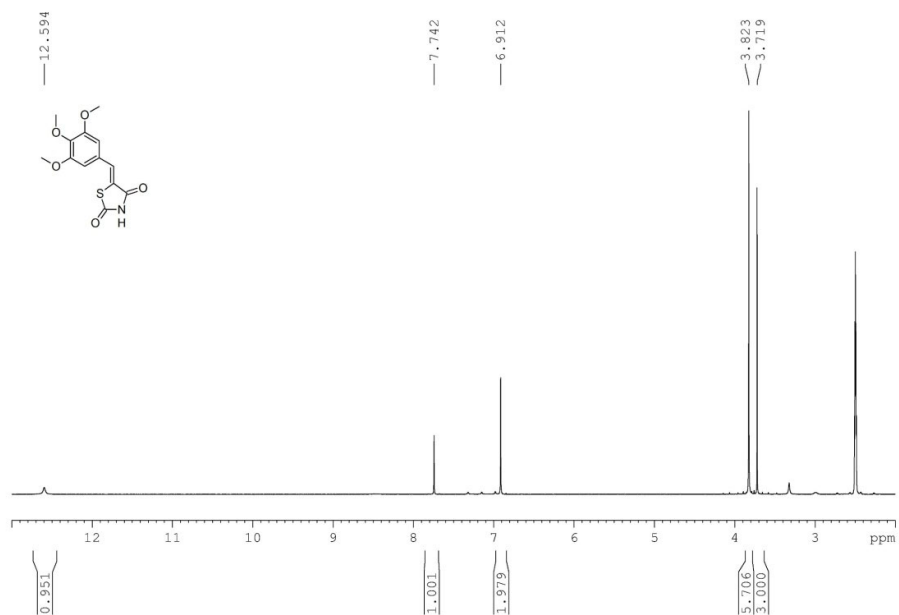


Fig. S26. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene) thiazolidine-2,4-dione (**2**).

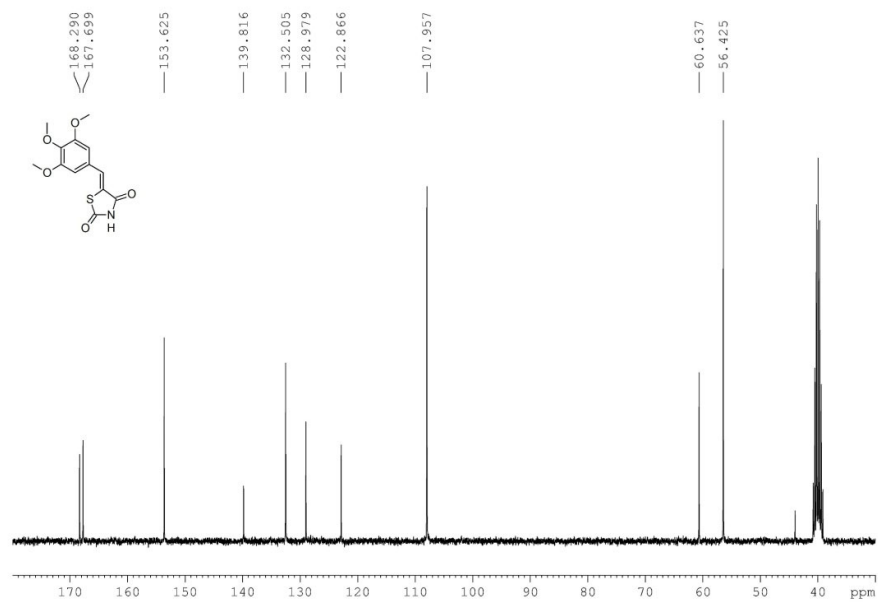


Fig. S27. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene) thiazolidine-2,4-dione (**2**).

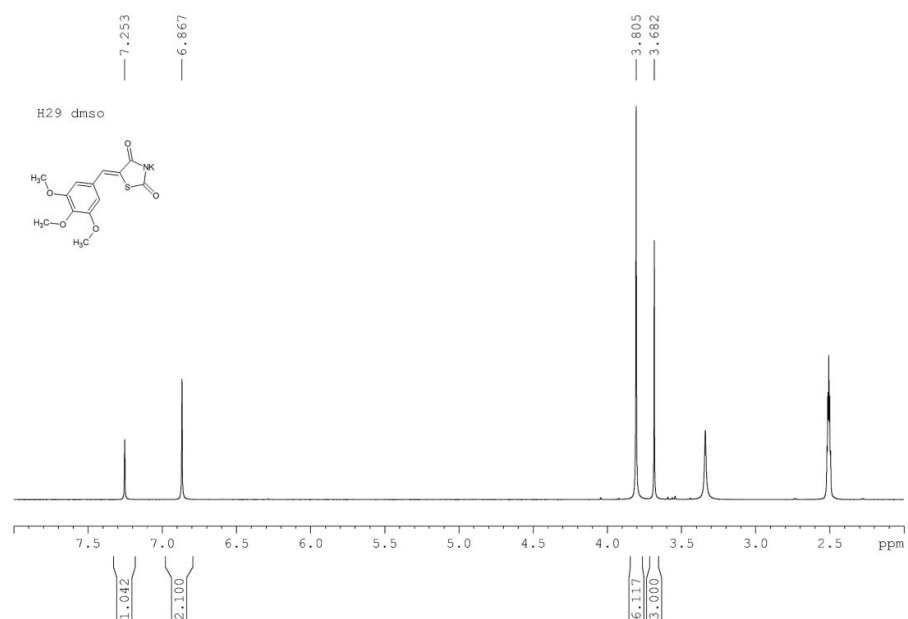


Fig. S28. ¹H-NMR spectrum of potassium (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dione-3-ide (**3**).

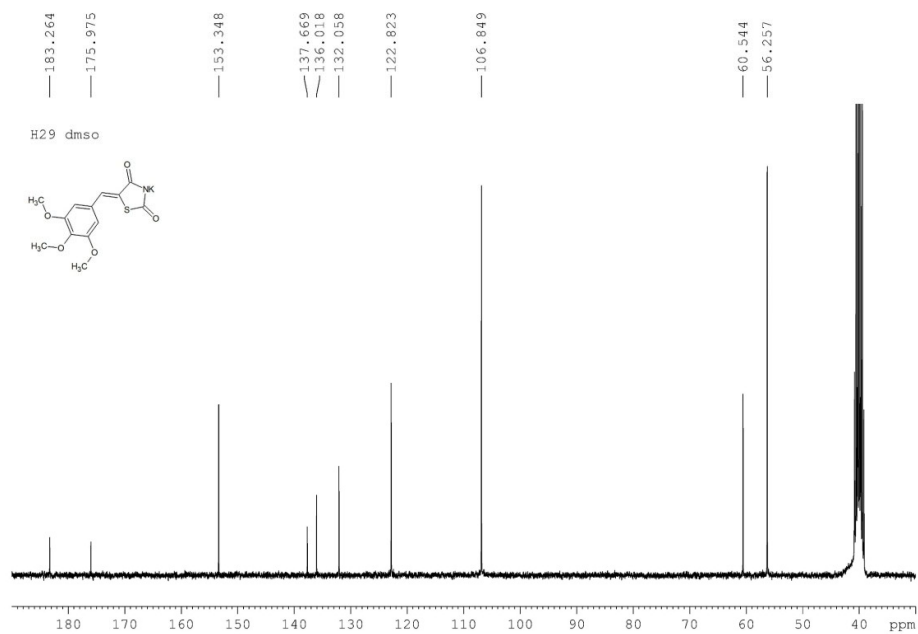


Fig. S29. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of potassium (Z)-5-(3,4,5-Trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dione-3-ide (3).

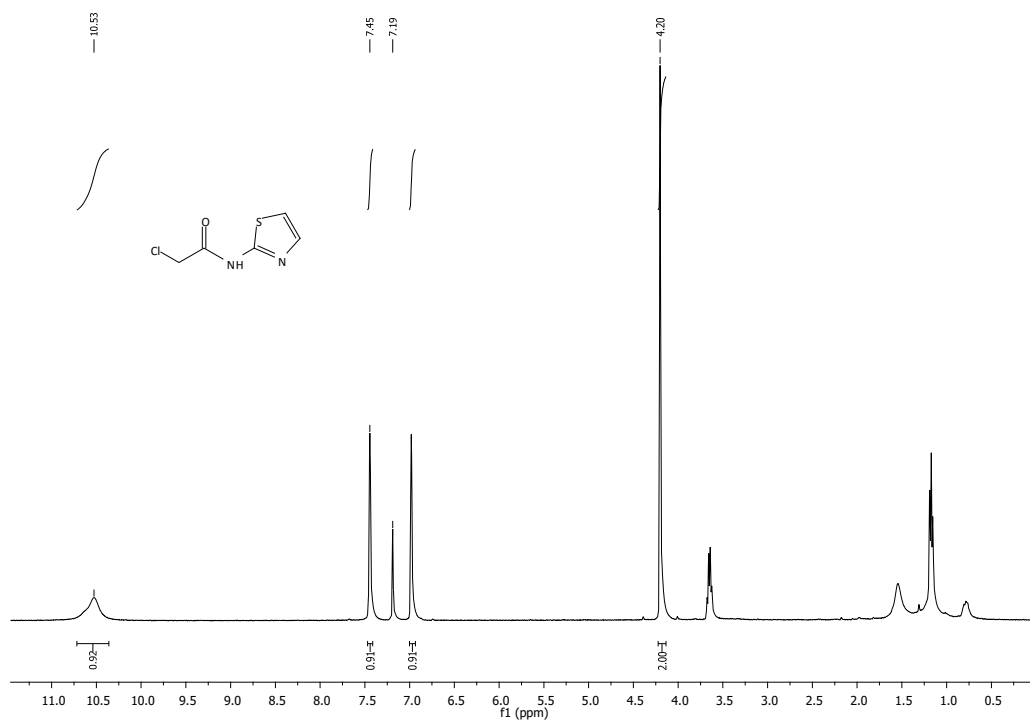


Fig. S30. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (5a). CDCl₃

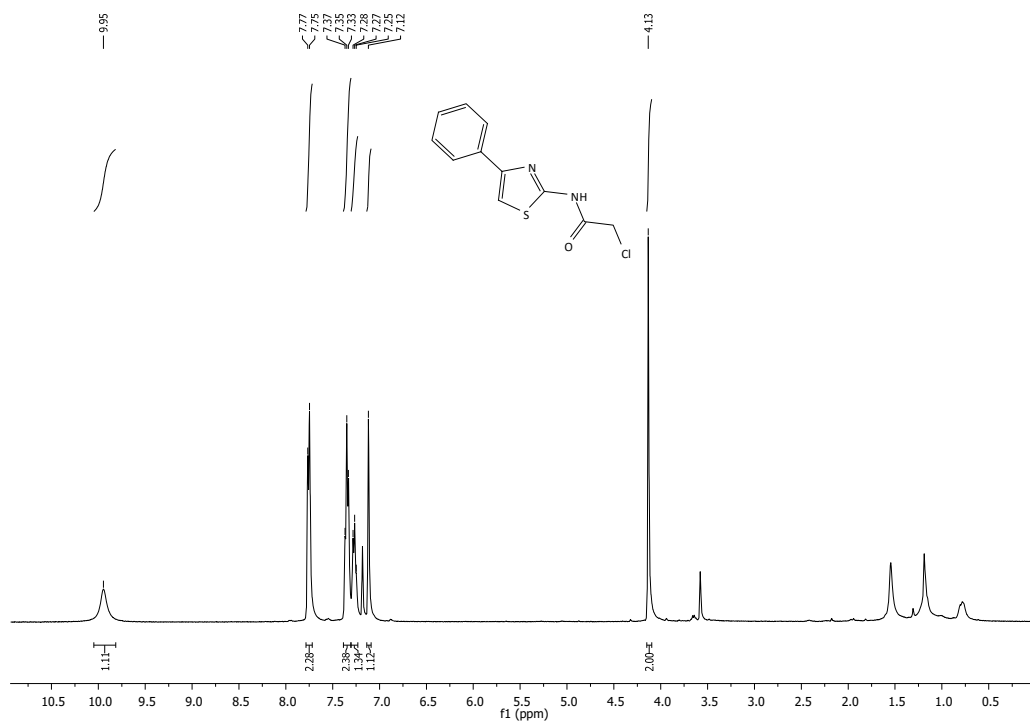


Fig. S31. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-chloro-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5b**).

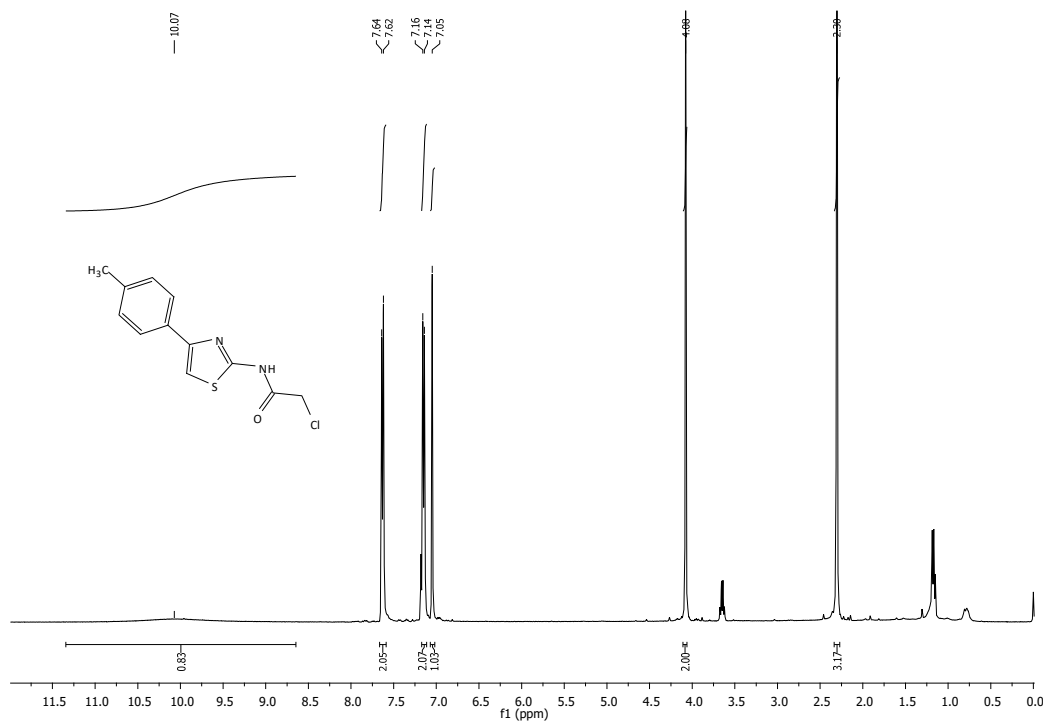


Fig. S32. ¹H-NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of 2-chloro-N-(4-methylphenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**5c**).

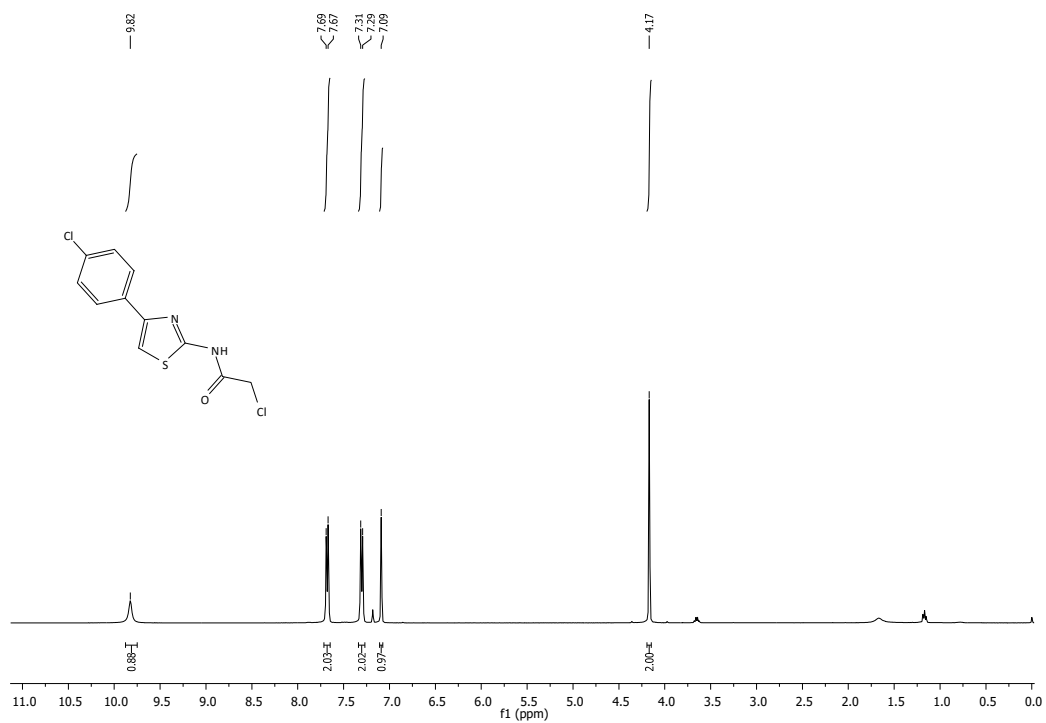


Fig.S33. ¹H-NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of 2-chloro-N-(4-chlorophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (5d).

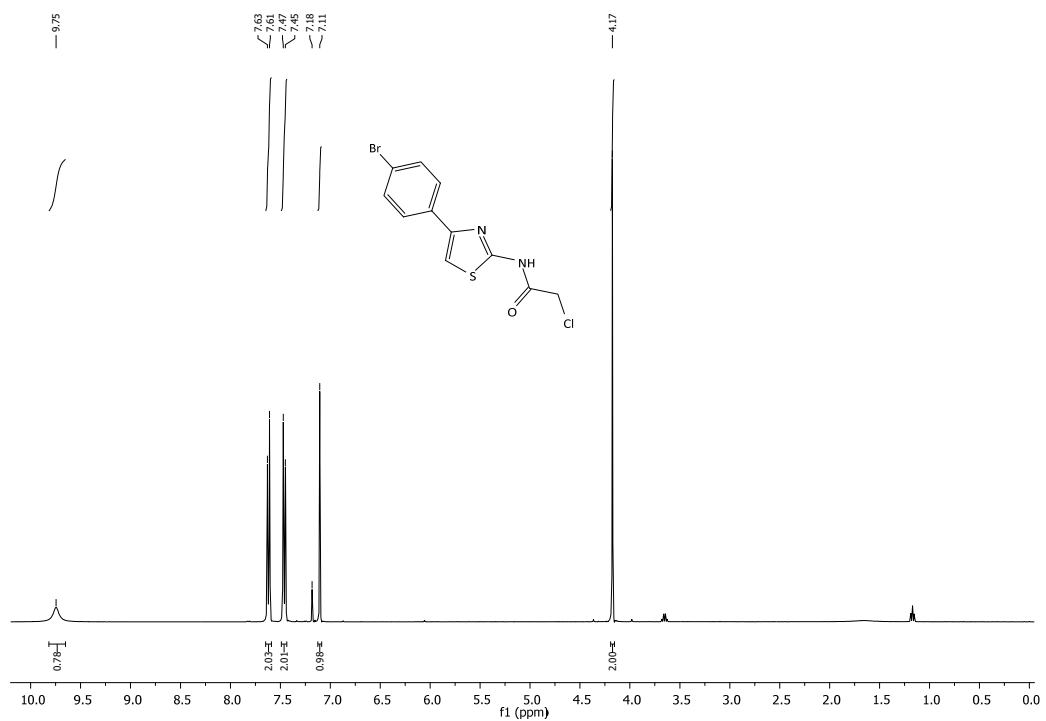


Fig. S34. ¹H-NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of 2-chloro-N-(4-bromophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (5e).

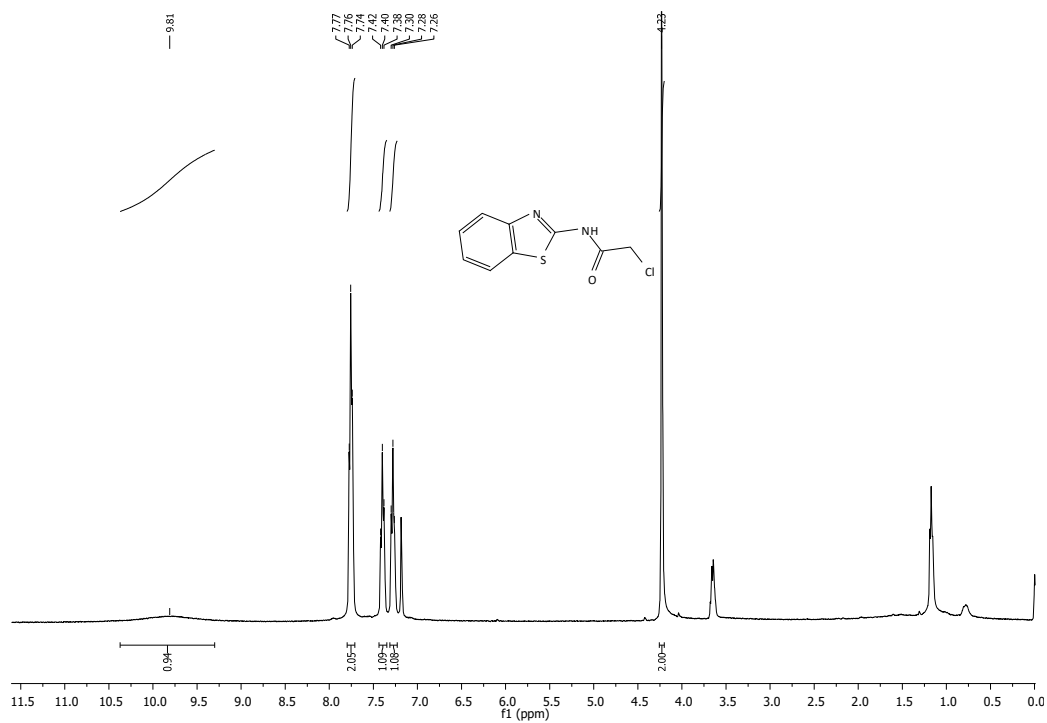


Fig. S35. ¹H-NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of 2-chloro-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (5f).

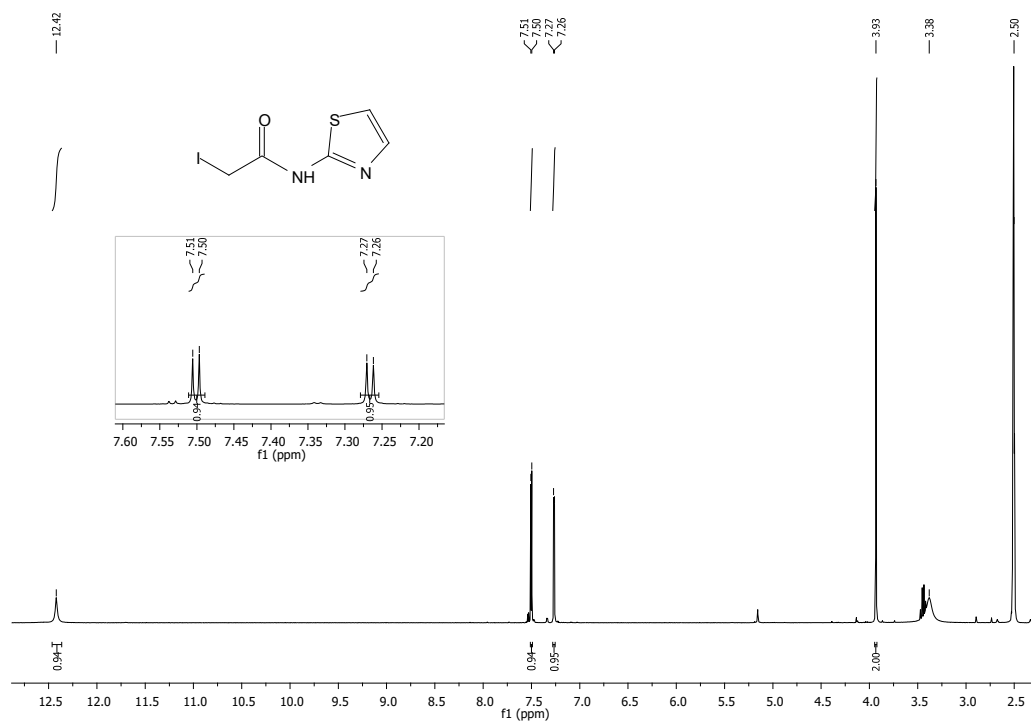


Fig. S36. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (6a).

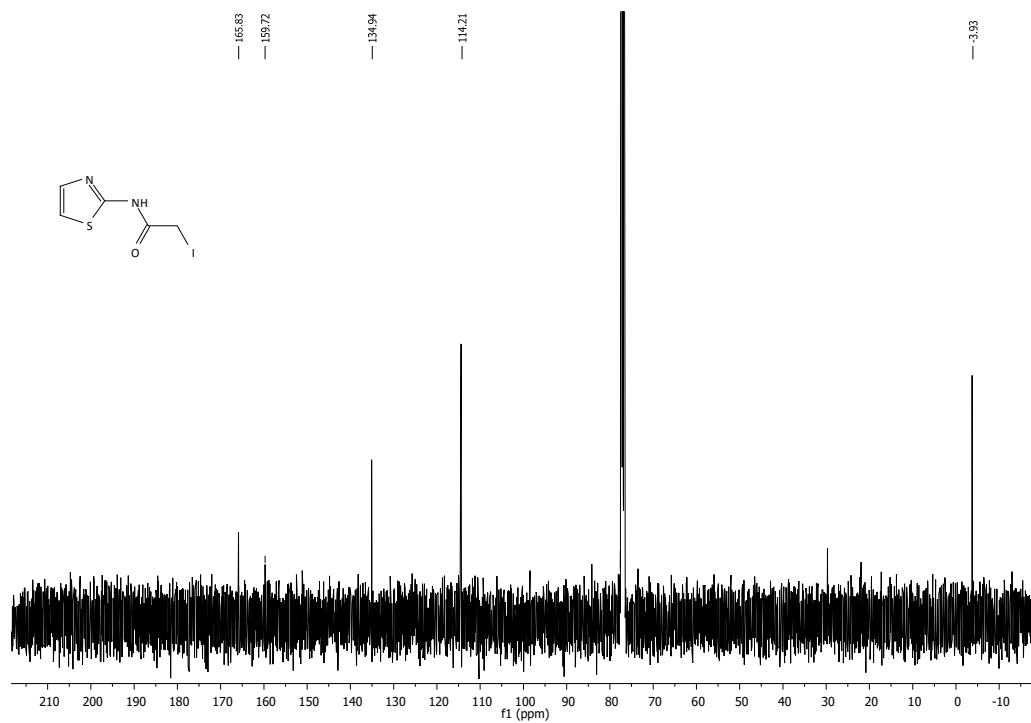


Fig. S37. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum (CDCl₃) of 2-iodo-N-(thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6a**).

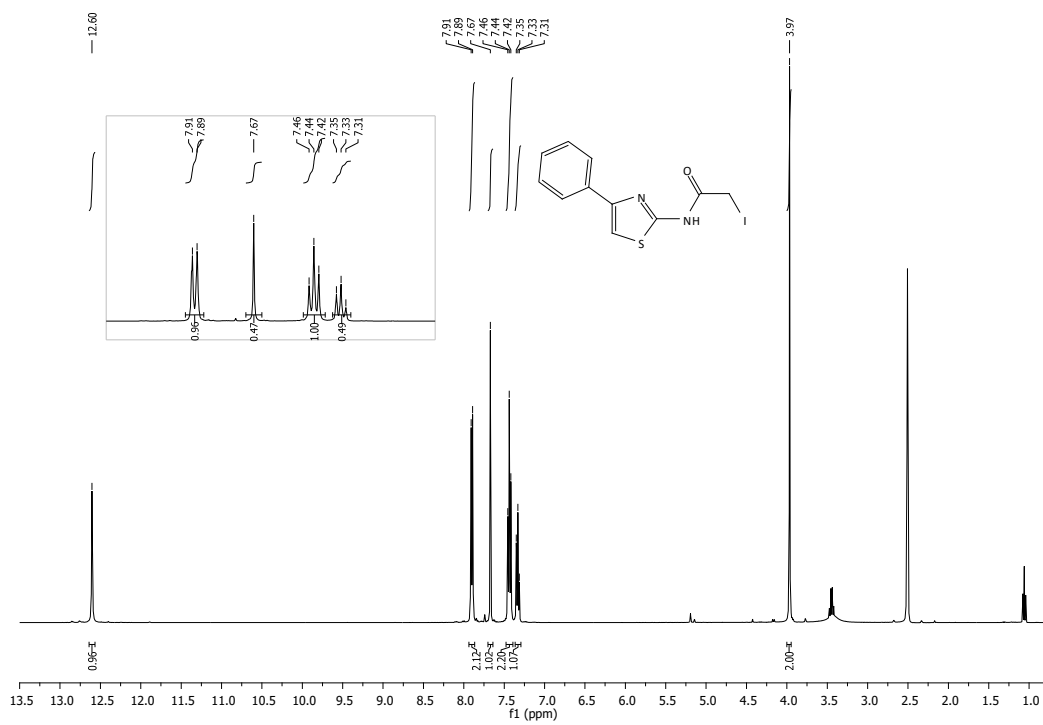


Fig. S38. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6b**).

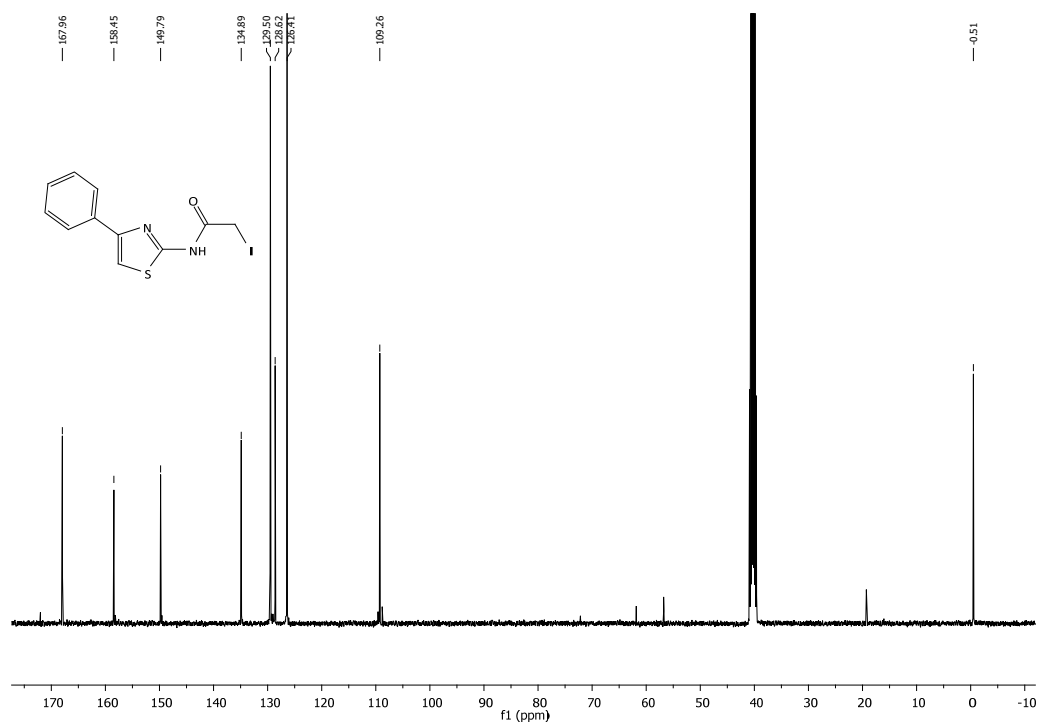


Fig. S39. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6b**).

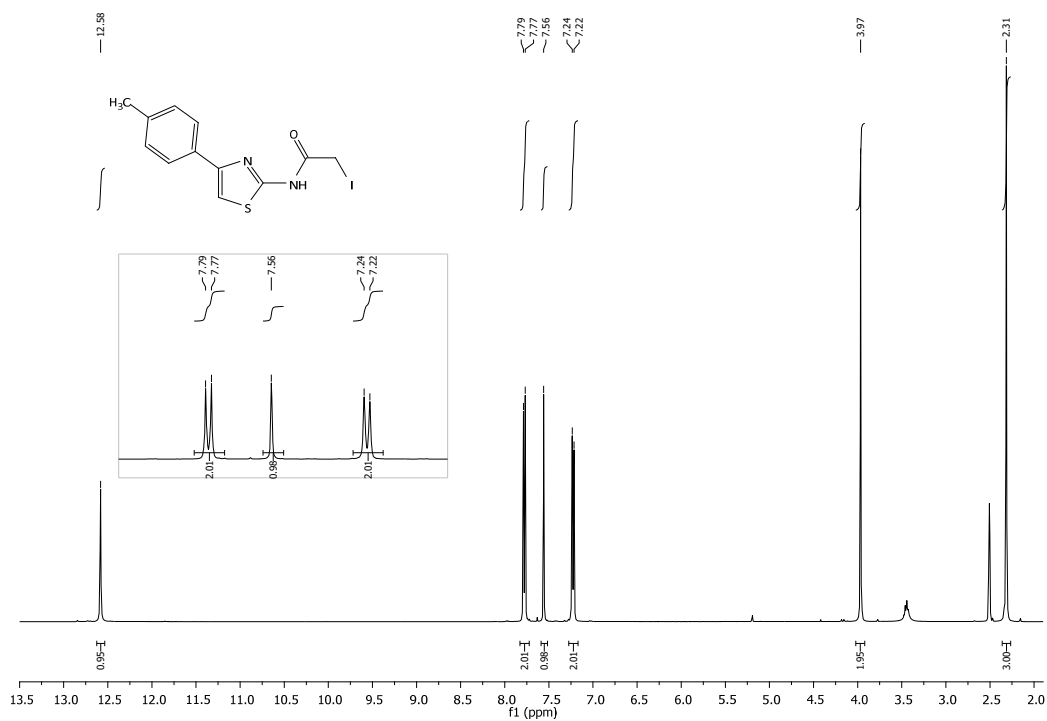


Fig. S40. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-methylphenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6c**).

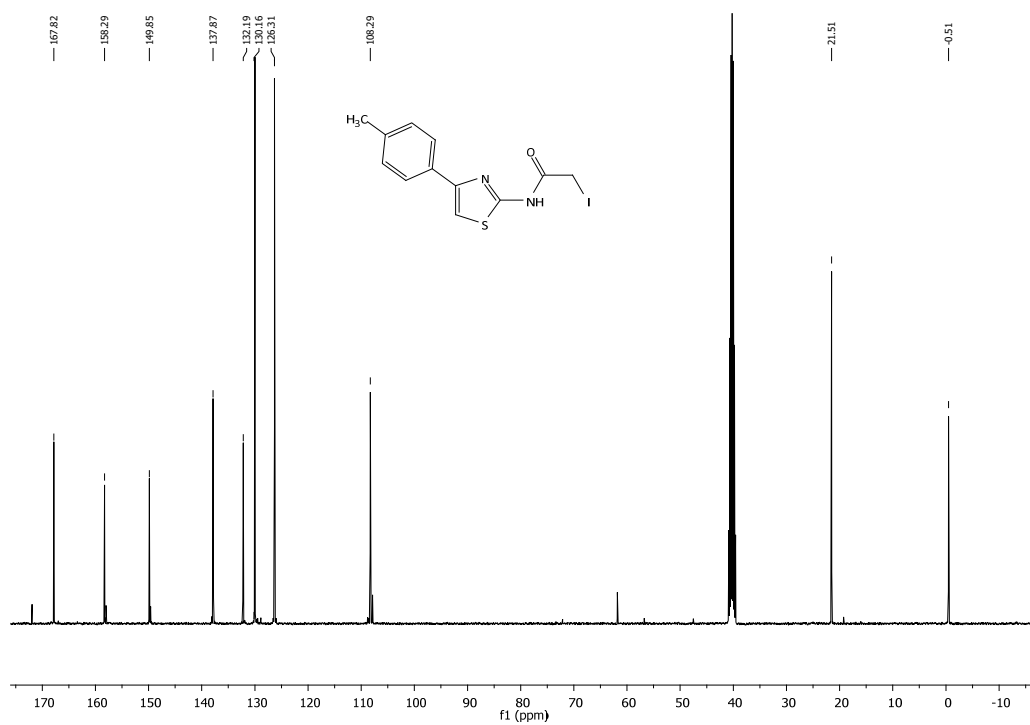


Fig. S41. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-methyl phenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6c**).

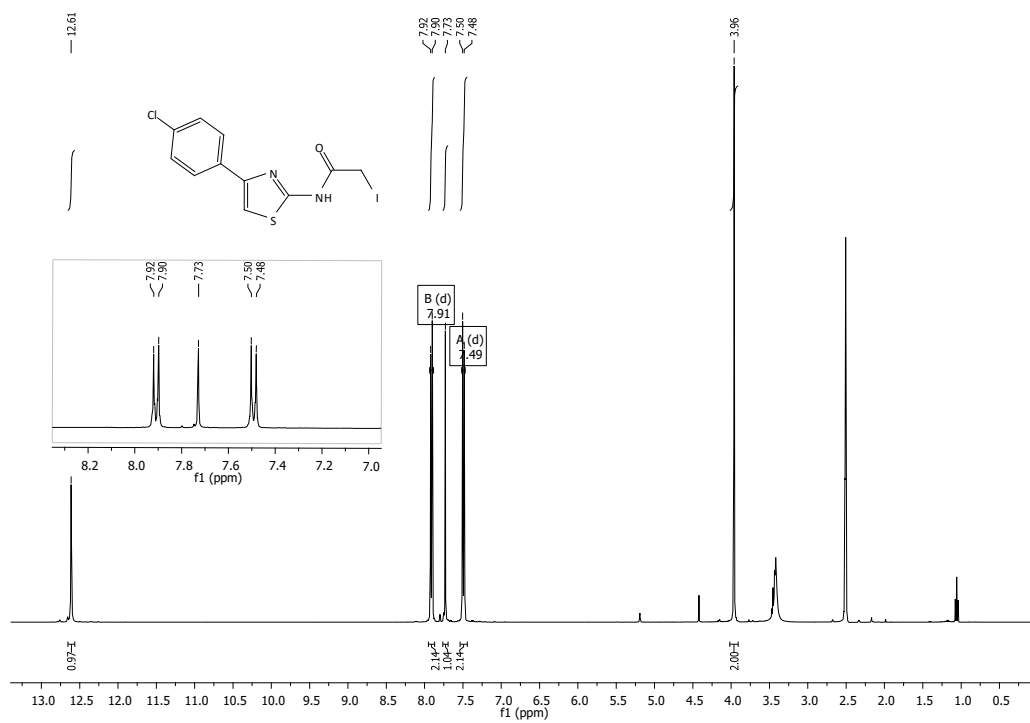


Fig. S42. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-chlorophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6d**).

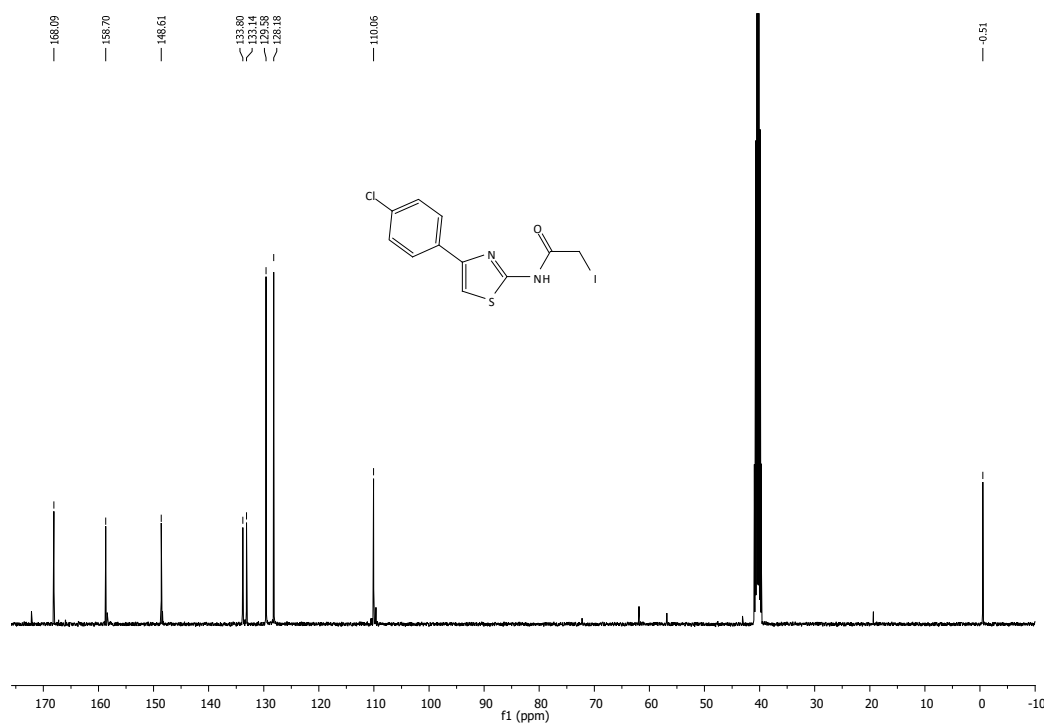


Fig. S43. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-chlorophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6d**).

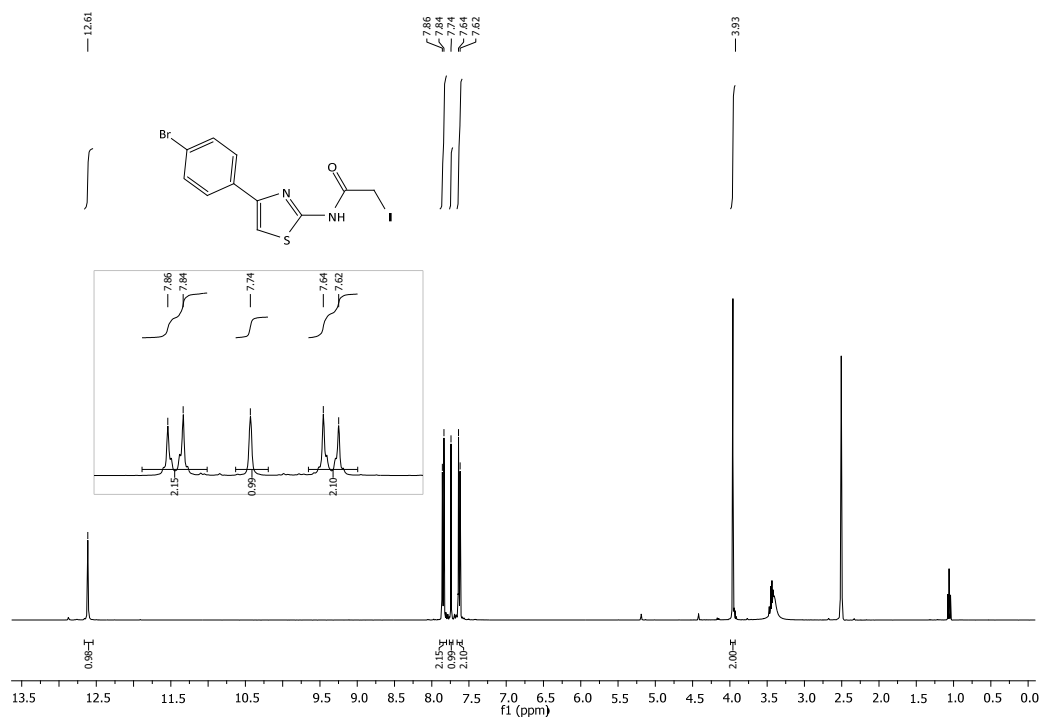


Fig. S44. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-bromophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6e**).

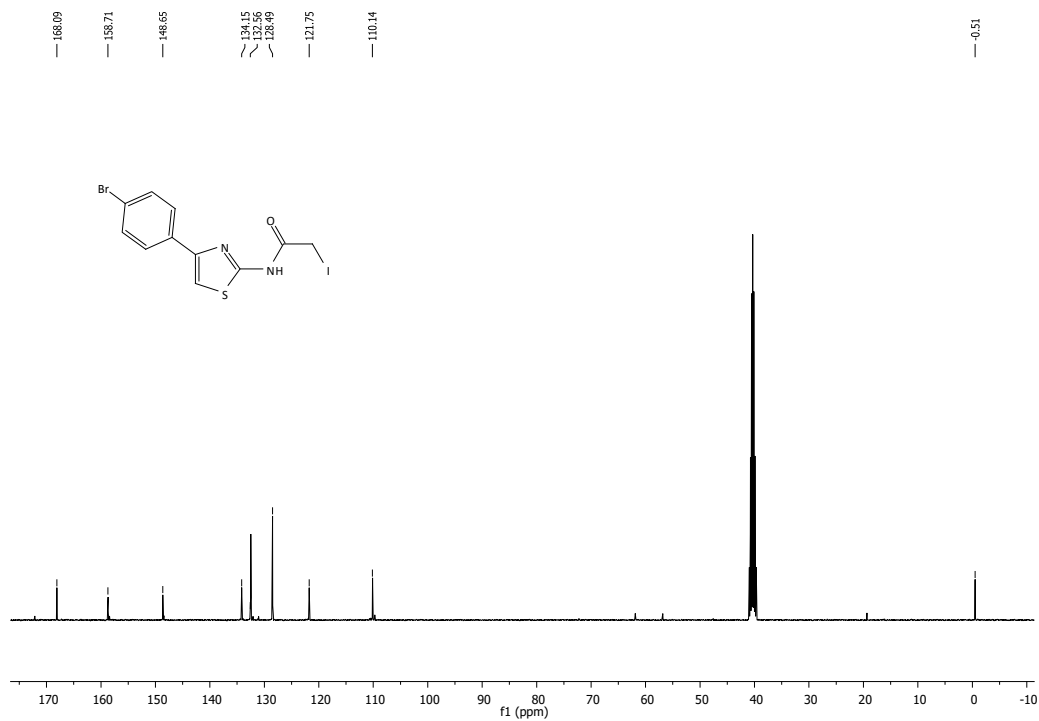


Fig. S45. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(4-bromophenylthiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6e**).

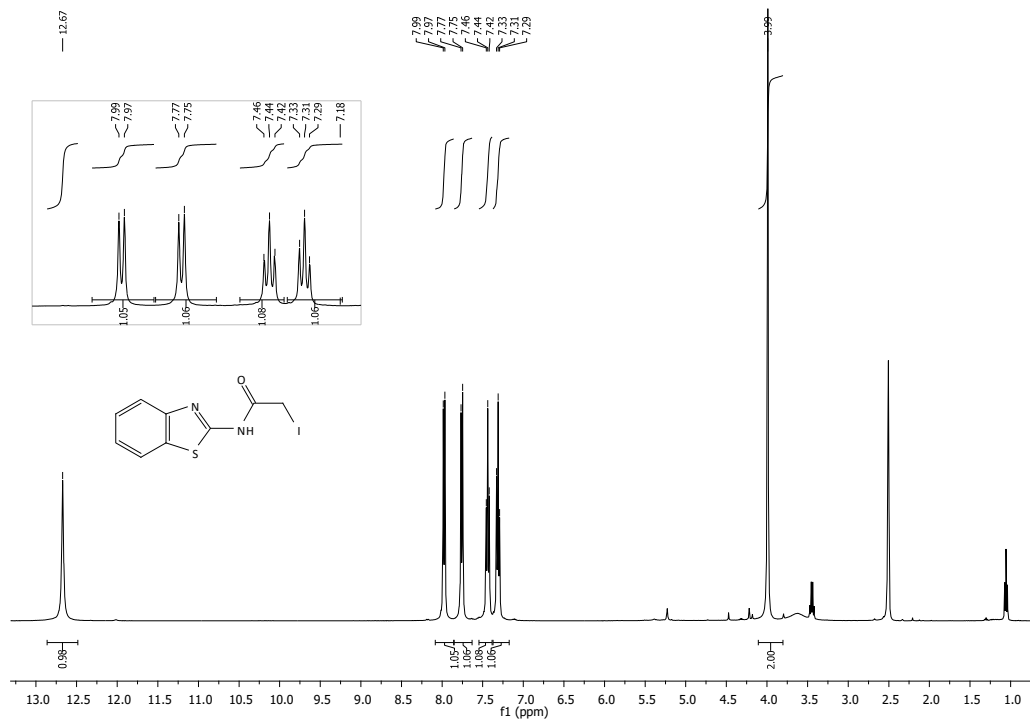


Fig. S46. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6f**).

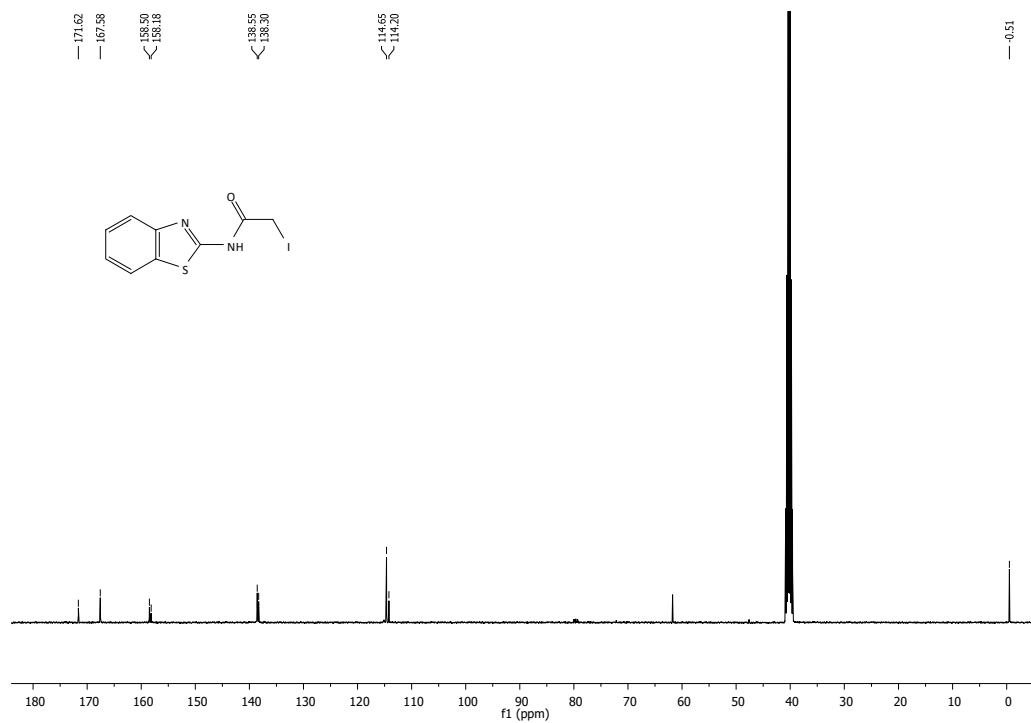


Fig. S47. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 2-iodo-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**6f**).

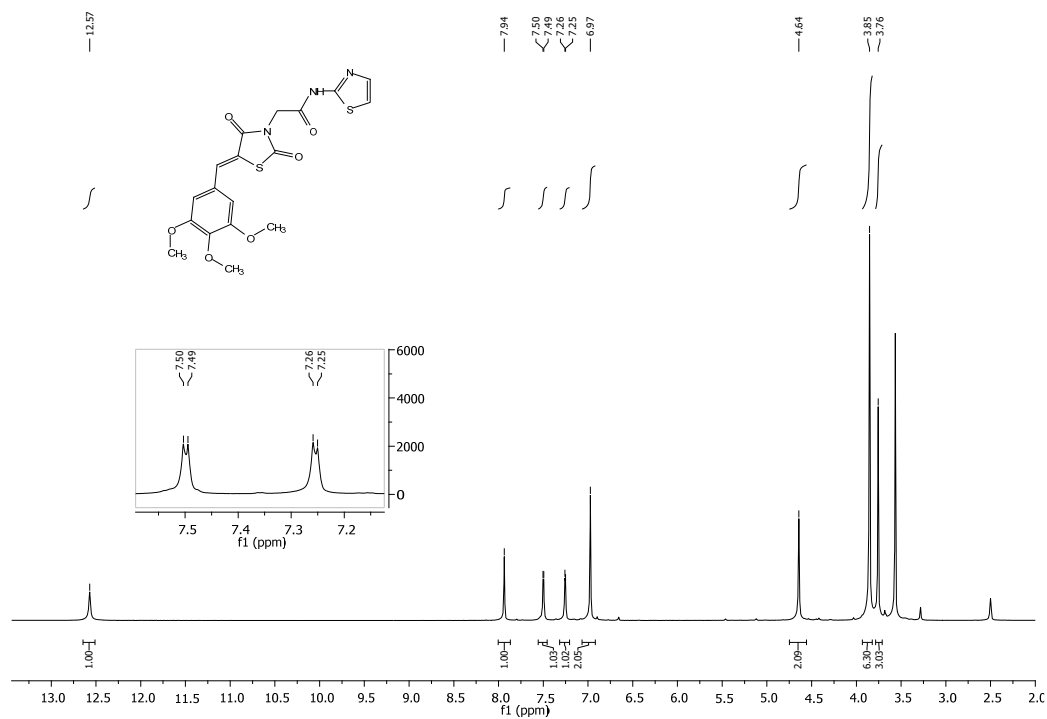


Fig. S48. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(thiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7a**).

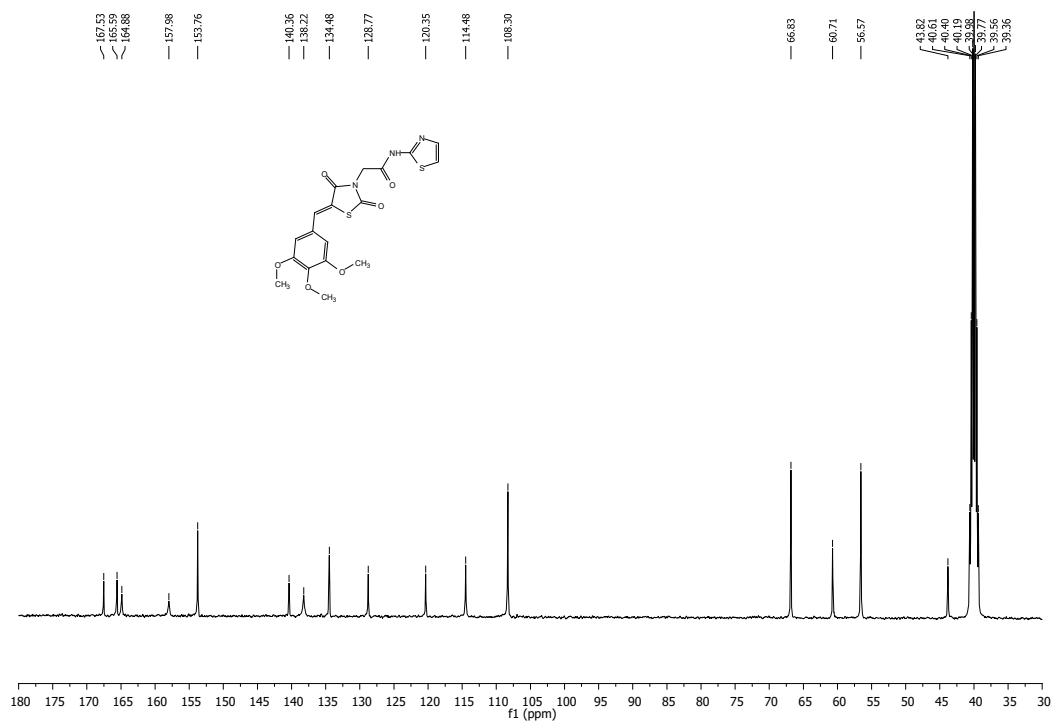


Fig. S49. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzlidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(thiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7a**).

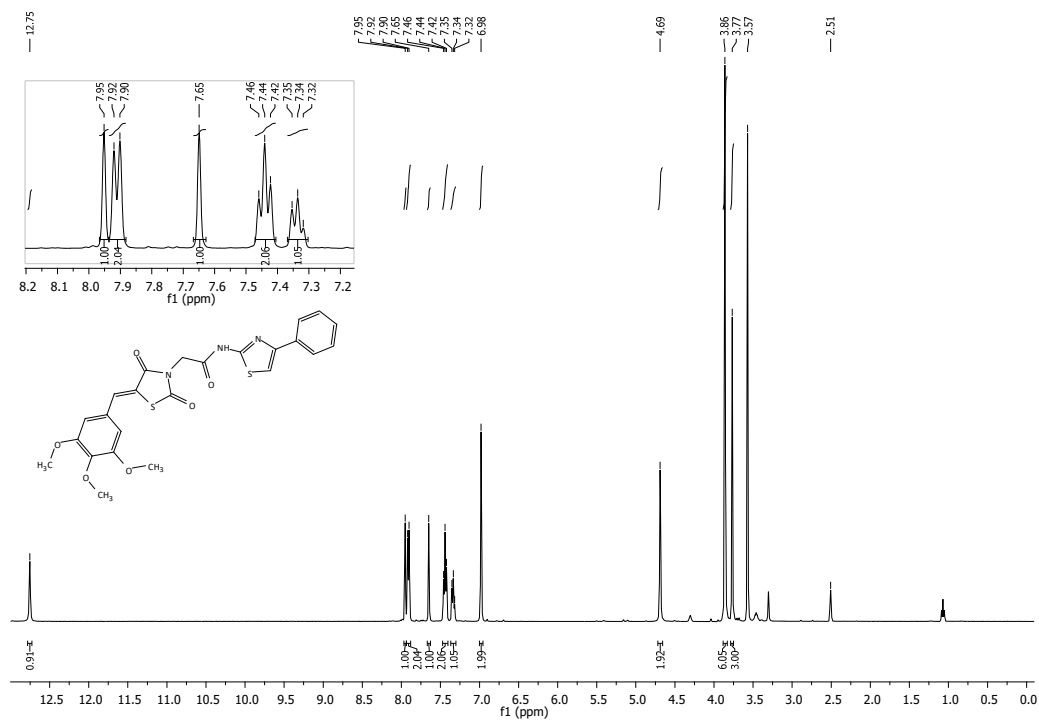


Fig. S50. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzlidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-phenylthiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7b**).

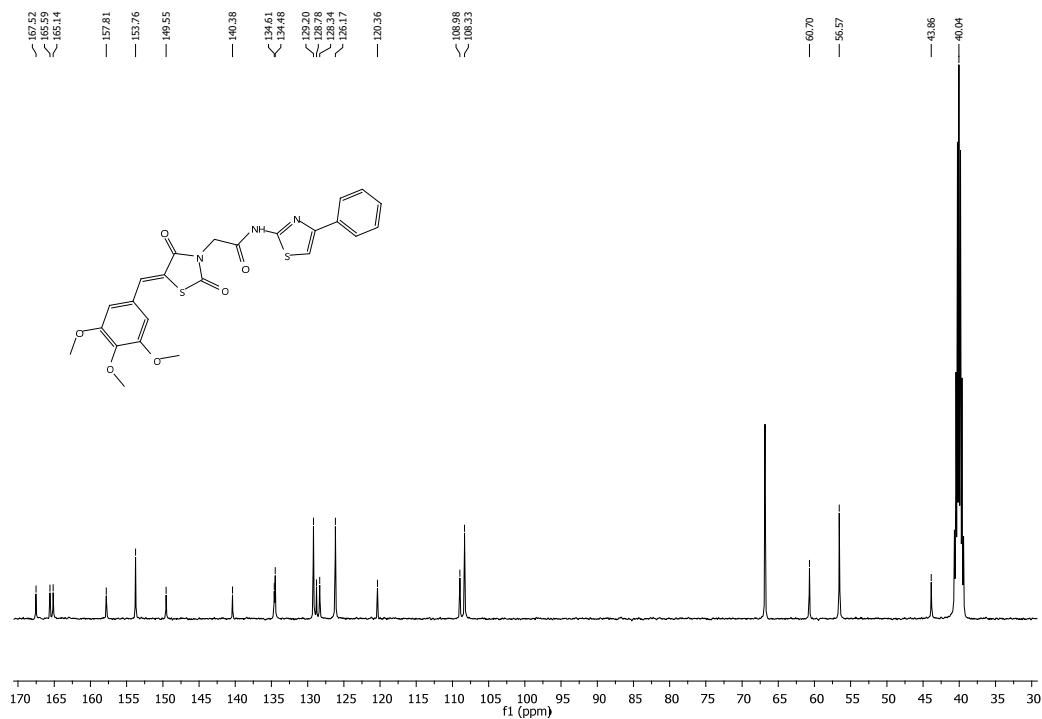


Fig. S51. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-phenylthiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7b**).

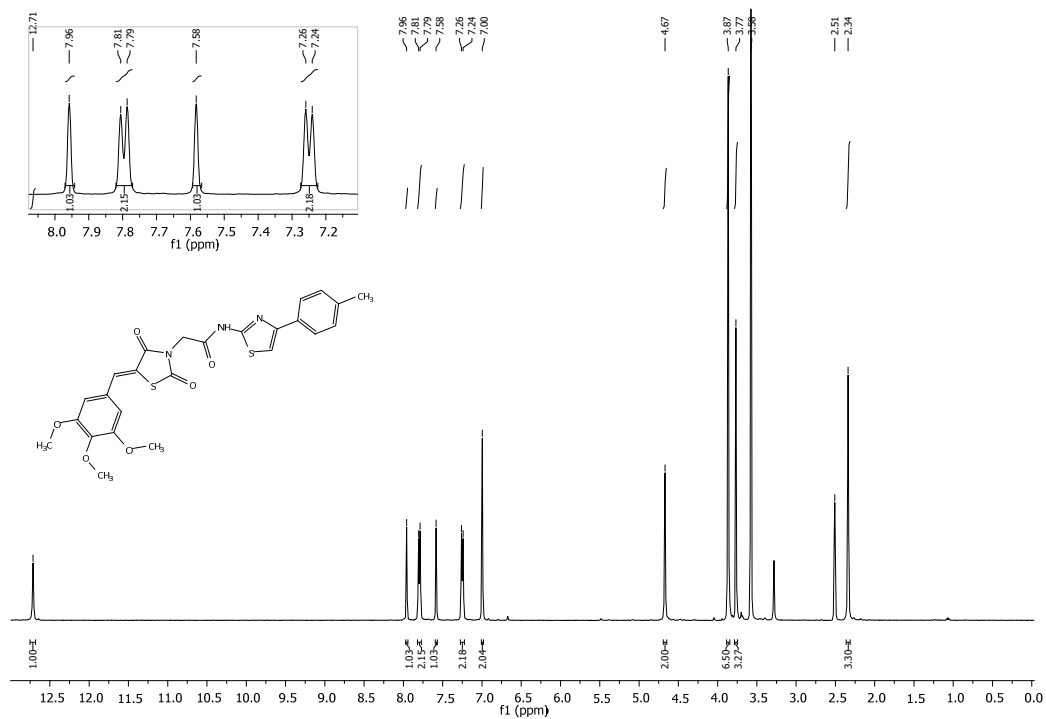


Fig. S52. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidine-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-methylphenyl)thiazole-2-yl)acetamide (**7c**).

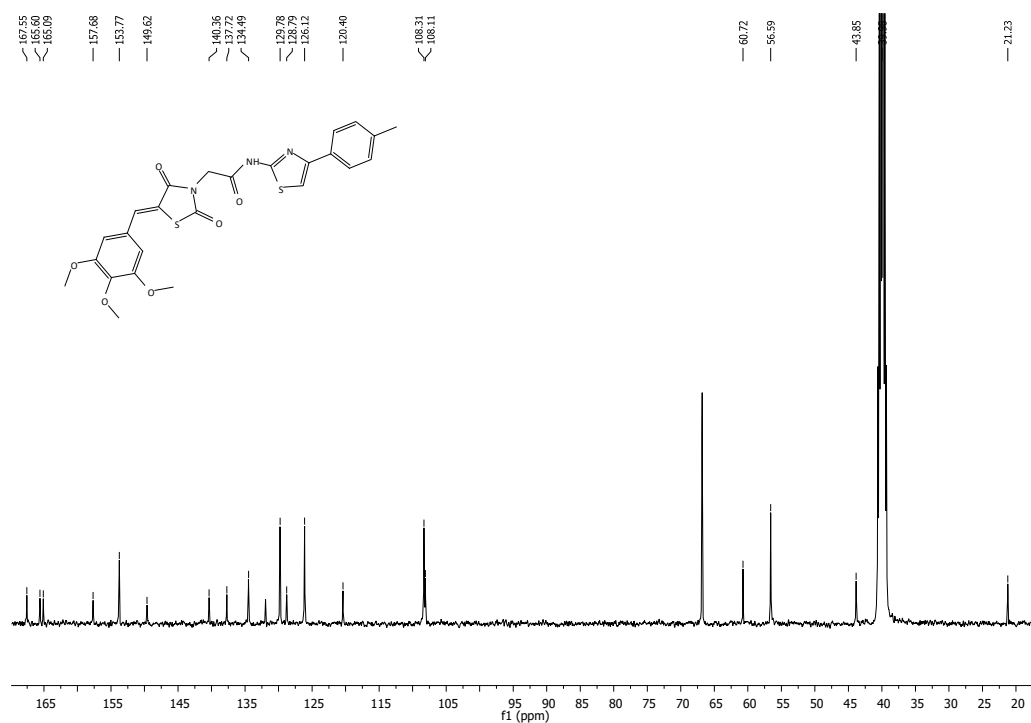


Fig. S53. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-methylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7c).

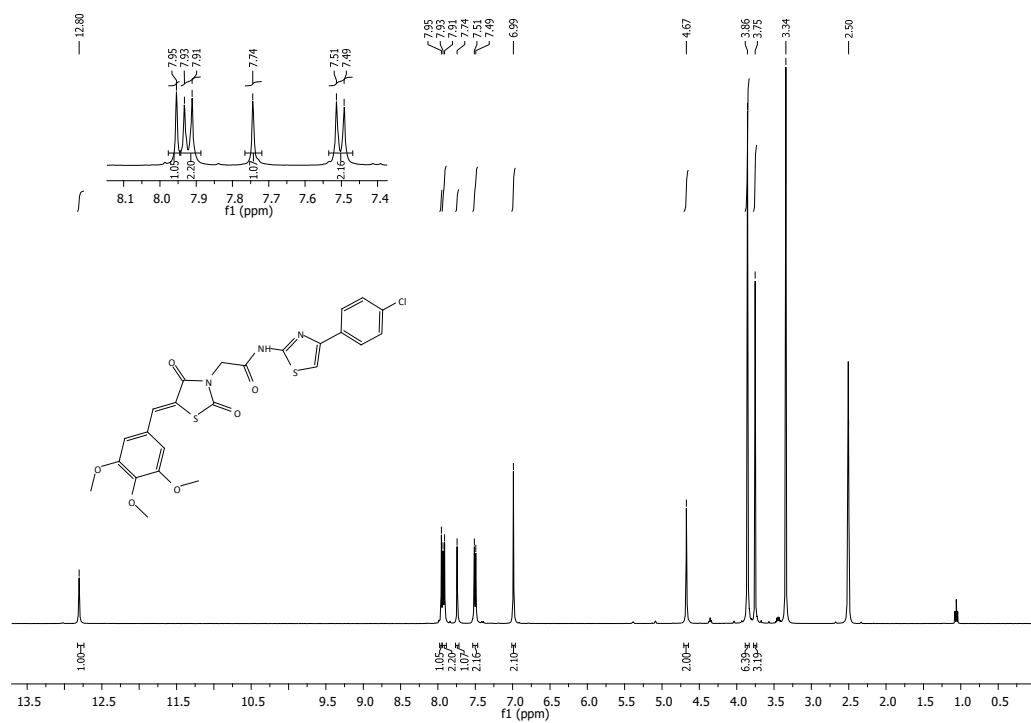


Fig. S54. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7d).

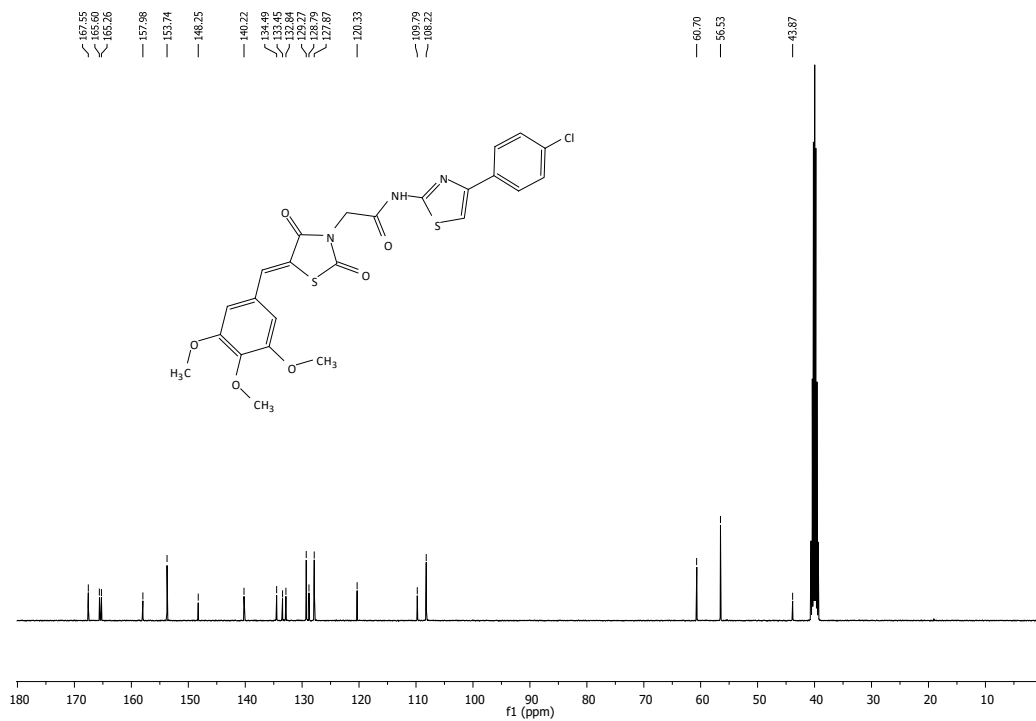


Fig. S55. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7d**).

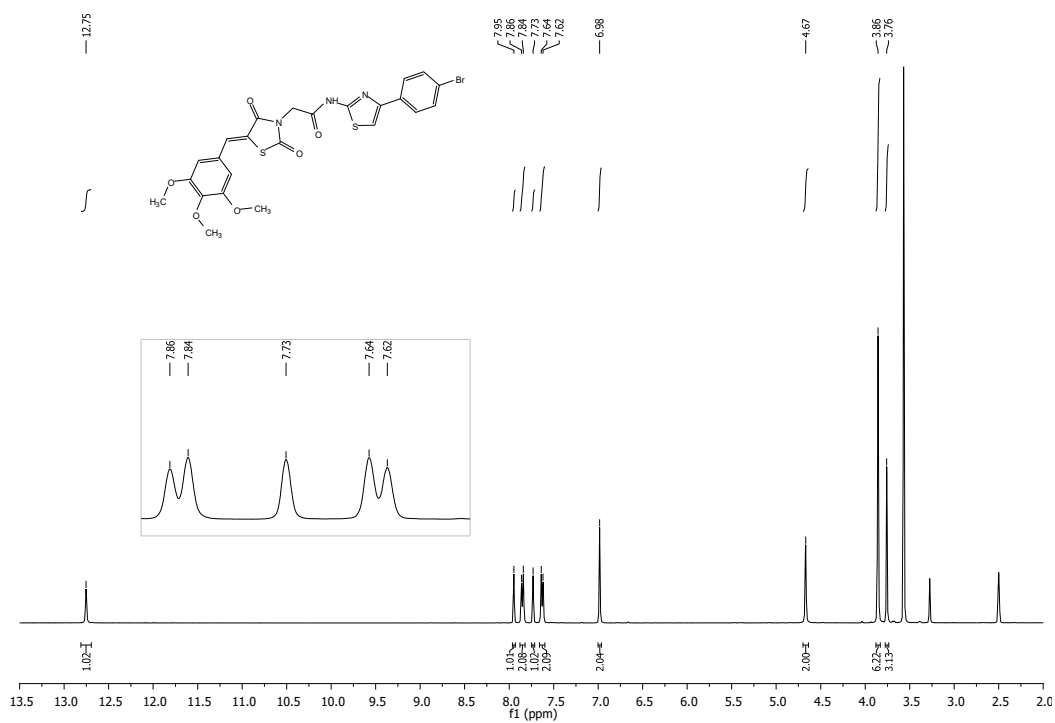


Fig. S56. ^1H -NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-bromophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (**7e**).

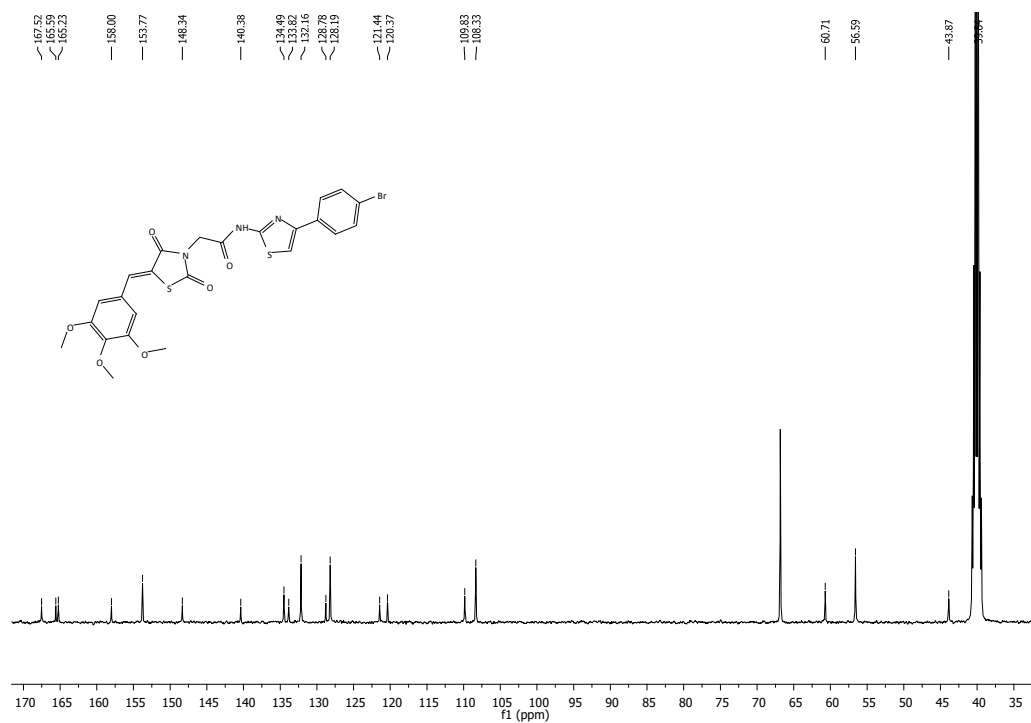


Fig. S57. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(4-(4-bromophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7e).

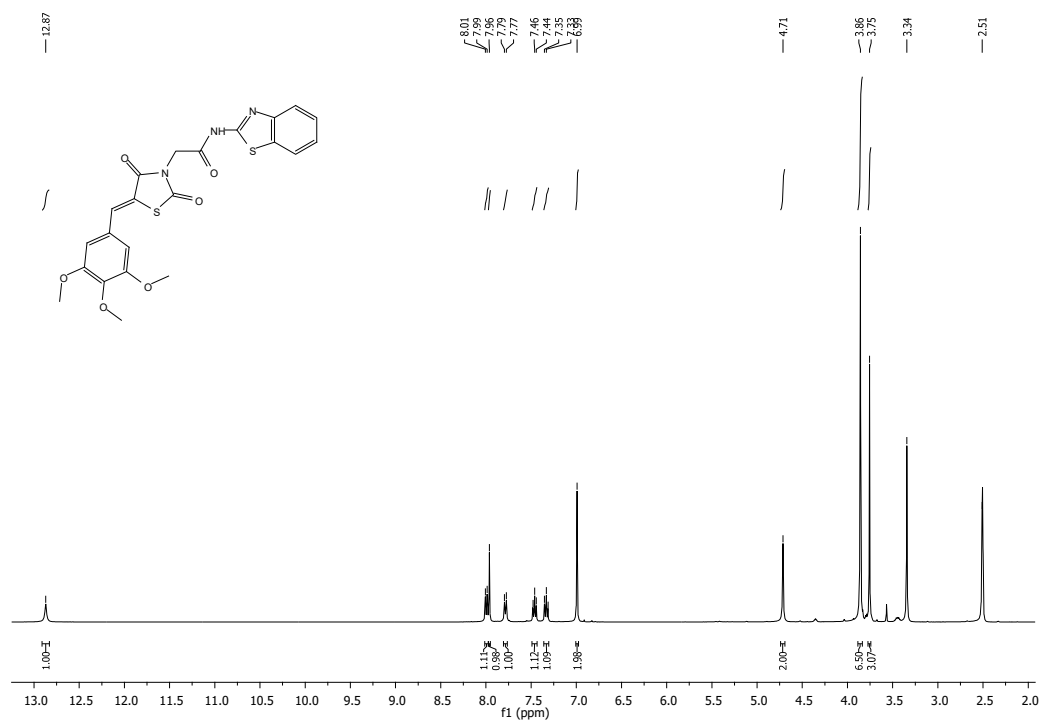


Fig. S58. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (Z)-2-(5-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)thiazolidin-2,4-dion-3-yl)-N-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)acetamide (7f).

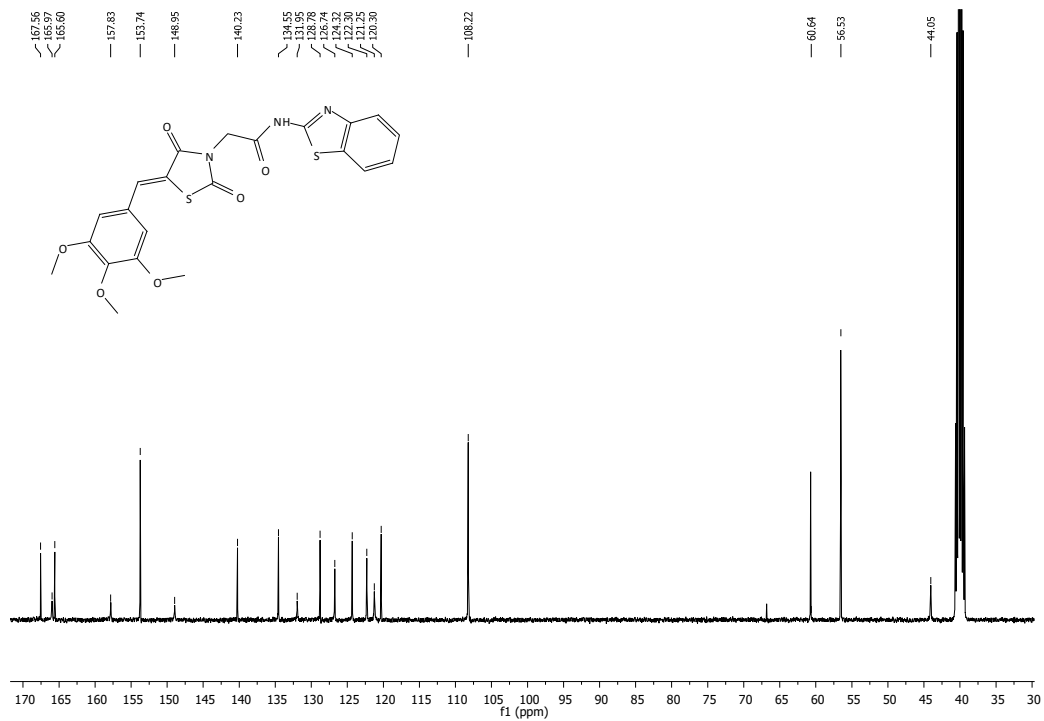
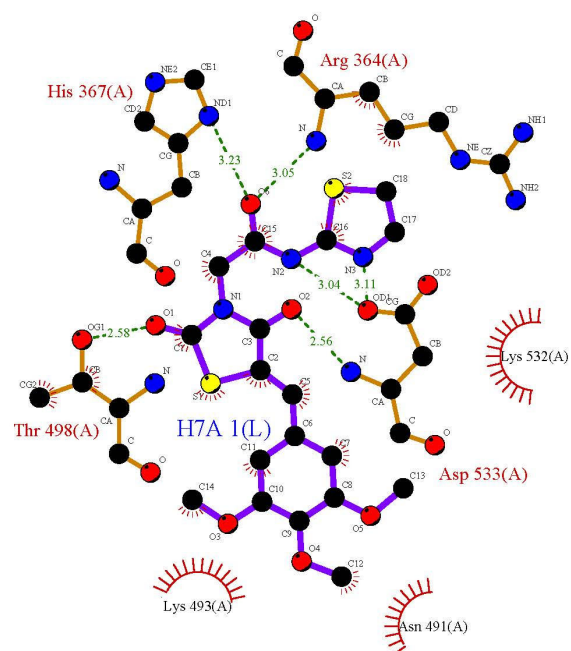


Fig. S59.

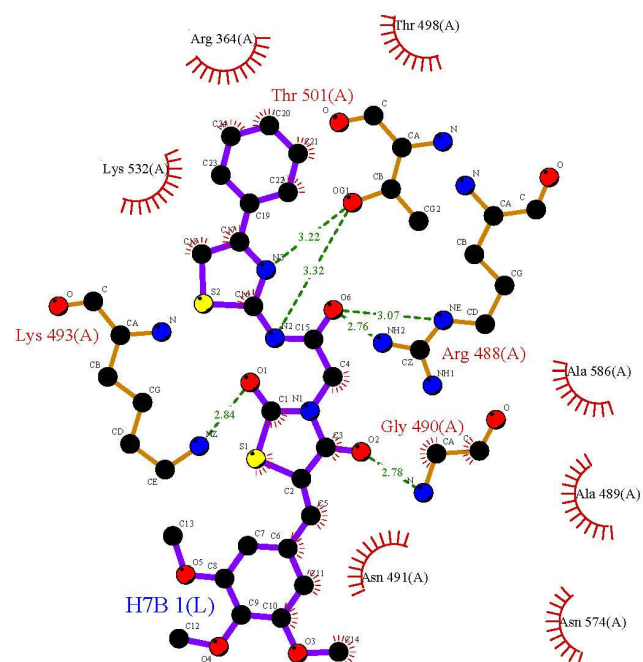


Key

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|---|
| | Ligand bond | | His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
| | Non-ligand bond | | Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
| | Hydrogen bond and its length | | |

7a-docked

Fig. S60.

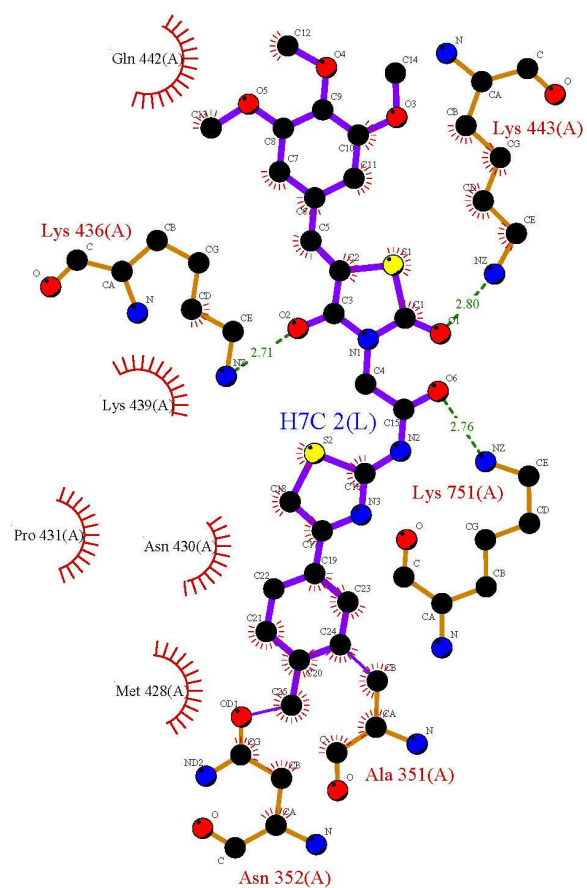


Key

- ● Ligand bond
- ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- ⌋ His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

7b-docked

Fig. S61.

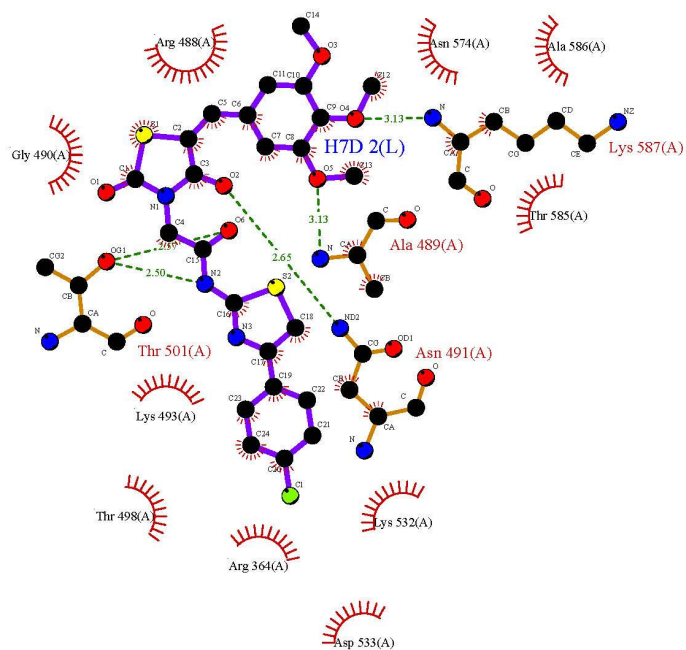


Key

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|---|
| | Ligand bond | | His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
| | Non-ligand bond | | Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
| | Hydrogen bond and its length | | |

7c-minE

Fig. S62.

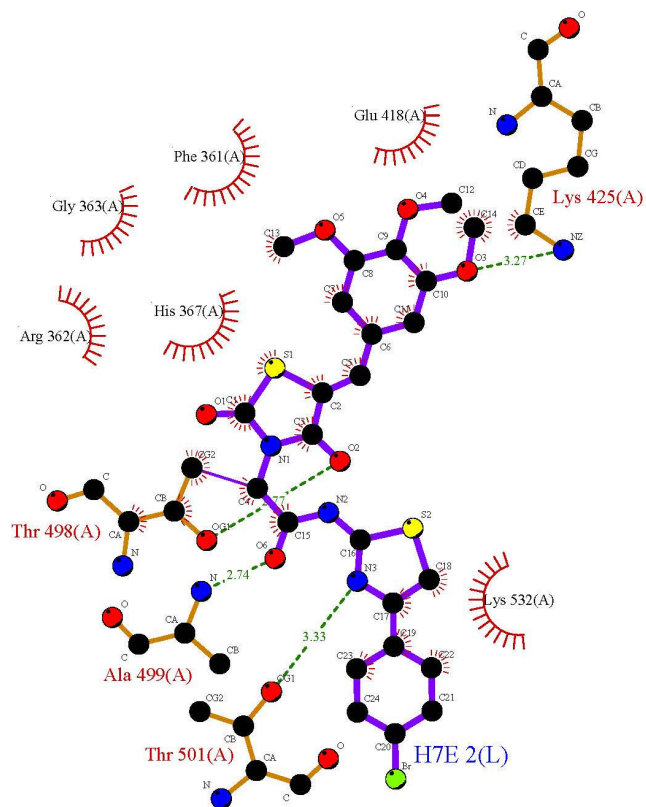


Key

- ● Ligand bond
- ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- ⌋ His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

7d-minE

Fig. S63.

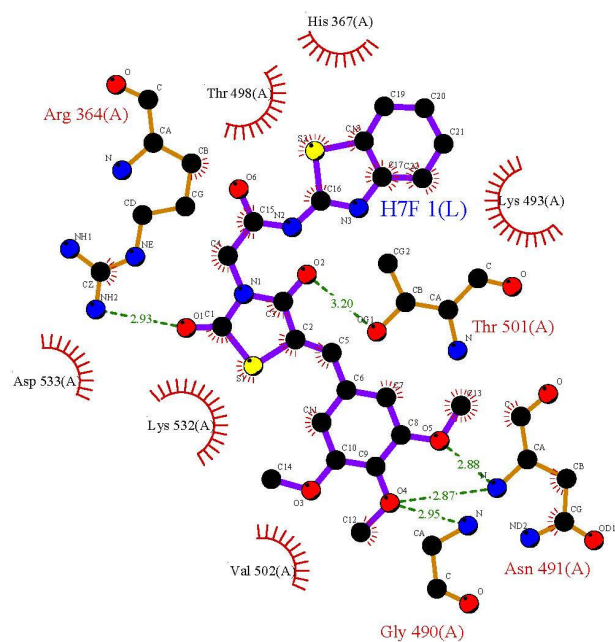


Key

- ● Ligand bond
- ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

7e-minE

Fig. S64.

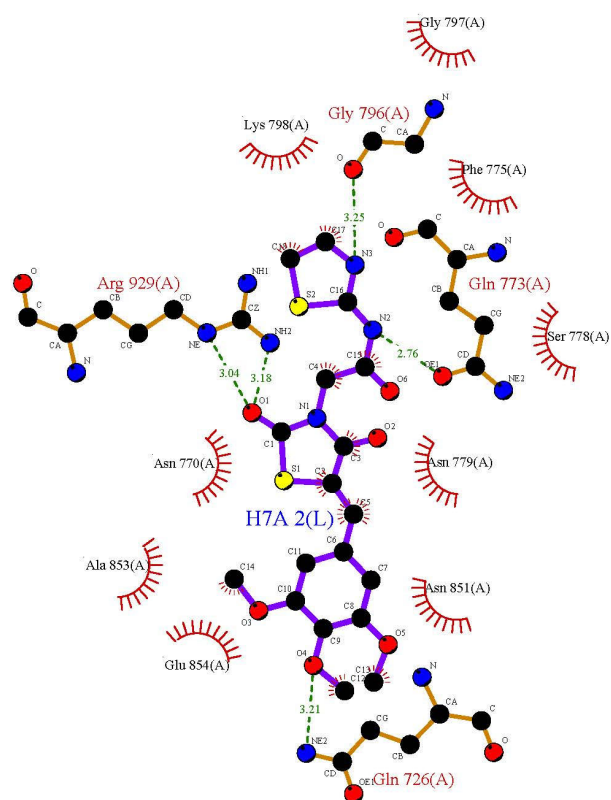


Key

- — ● Ligand bond
- — ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

7f-maxpop

Fig. S65.

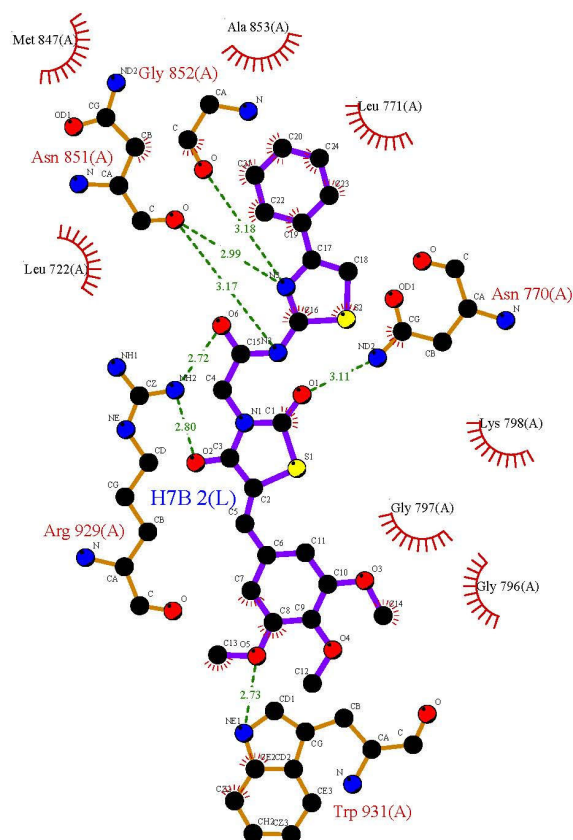


Key

- ● Ligand bond
- ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

5gwk-7a

Fig. S66.

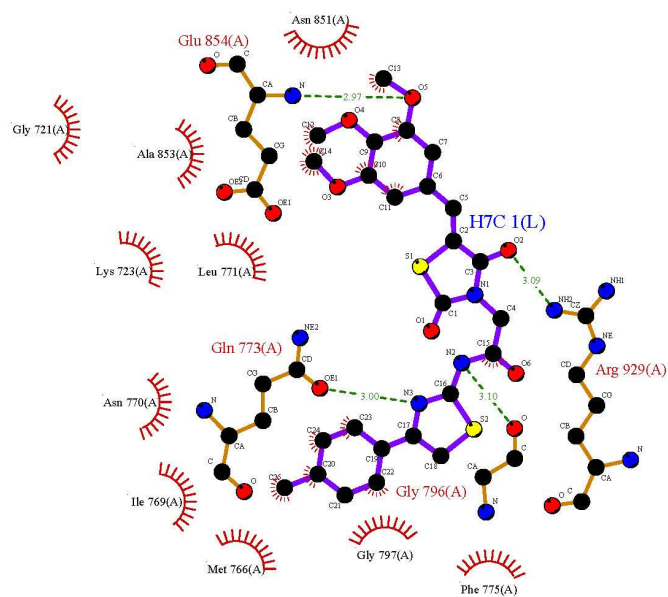


Key

- — ● Ligand bond
- — ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

5gwk-7b

Fig. S67.

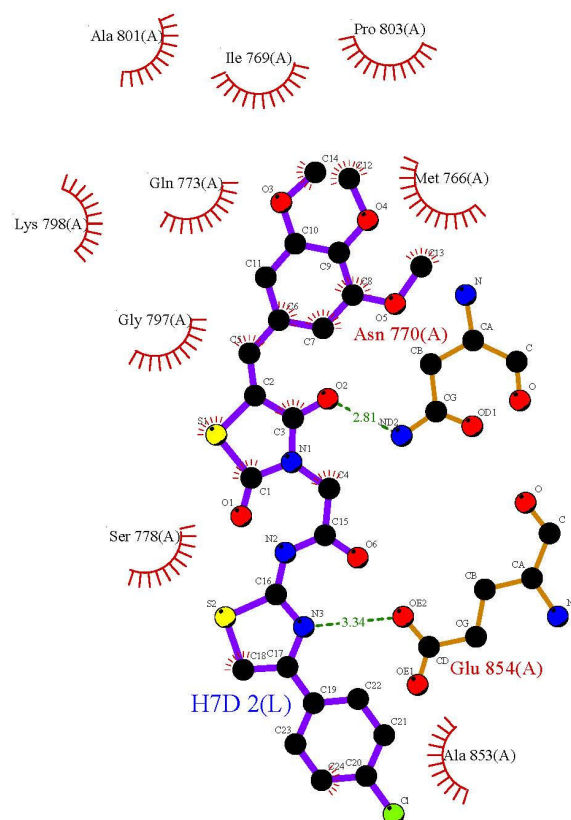


Key

- — ● Ligand bond
- — ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

5gwk-7c

Fig. S68.

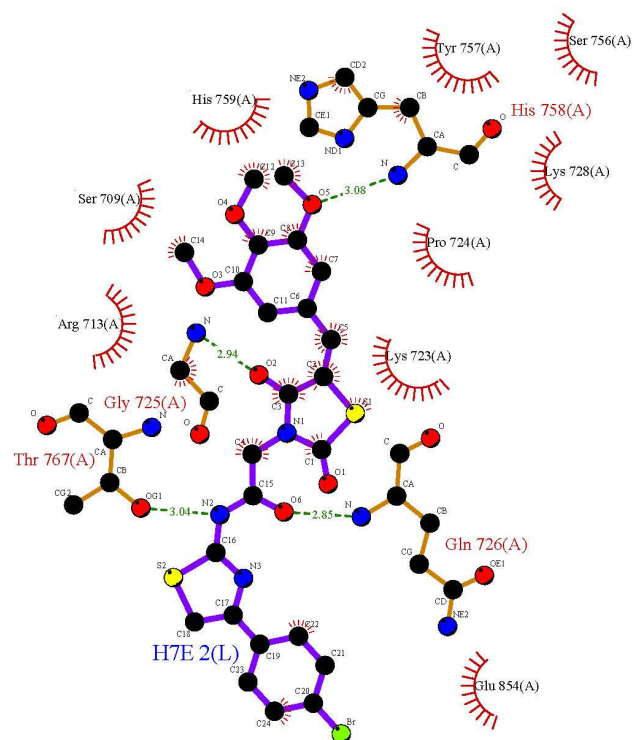


Key

- — ● Ligand bond
- — ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

5gwk-7d

Fig. S69.

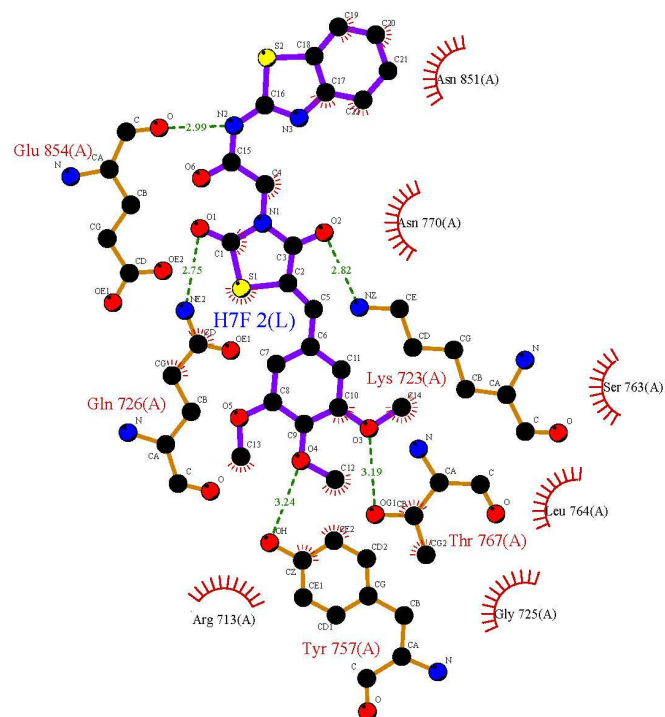


Key

- — ● Ligand bond
- — ● Non-ligand bond
- — ● Hydrogen bond and its length
- His 53 Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s)
- Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s)

5gwk-7e

Fig. S70.



Key

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Ligand bond |  His 53 | Non-ligand residues involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
|   | Non-ligand bond |  | Corresponding atoms involved in hydrophobic contact(s) |
|  3.00  | Hydrogen bond and its length | | |

5gwk-7f