

Table S1. Behavior results of APP animals that were subjected to sepsis.

| | Open Field Test | | | | | | | | | | | | Novel Object Recognition Test | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------|---------|------|---------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------------------------------|------|---------|------|
| | Speed (cm/s) | | | | Distance (cm) | | | | Time (s) | | | | D2 | | | |
| | Pre | | 5 Weeks | | Pre | | 5 Weeks | | Pre | | 5 Weeks | | Pre | | 5 Weeks | |
| | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |
| Early Sepsis | 5.73 | 0.72 | 2.87 | 0.87 | 3240.80 | 578.34 | 1512.14 | 534.04 | 160.75 | 27.48 | 110.63 | 87.46 | 0.31 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Late Sepsis | 4.26 | 0.83 | 3.20 | 1.64 | 3101.23 | 330.75 | 2039.58 | 951.10 | 179.85 | 51.13 | 98.57 | 49.25 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.48 |
| APP Sham | 5.70 | 1.32 | 7.27 | 1.11 | 3325.93 | 782.28 | 3048.52 | 706.48 | 152.86 | 29.59 | 88.79 | 36.56 | 0.47 | 0.21 | 0.44 | 0.22 |
| WT Sepsis | 5.29 | 0.73 | 2.24 | 0.39 | 2944.35 | 459.23 | 1241.17 | 228.81 | 151.11 | 30.08 | 67.01 | 40.14 | 0.52 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.36 |
| WT-Sham | 5.01 | 1.02 | 4.88 | 0.72 | 2759.25 | 386.94 | 2860.51 | 582.90 | 162.04 | 36.14 | 137.11 | 26.52 | 0.54 | 0.15 | 0.465 | 0.12 |

Table S2. Signal areas measured in the cortex and hippocampus of APP mice that were subjected to sepsis.

| | | NeuN (%) | | GFAP (%) | | Iba1 (%) | | Aβ (%) | |
|-------------|--------------|----------|------|----------|------|----------|------|--------|------|
| | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Cortex | Early Sepsis | 7.04 | 1.73 | 1.94 | 1.11 | 1.22 | 0.80 | 0.36 | 0.17 |
| | Late Sepsis | 4.09 | 2.11 | 4.84 | 3.10 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.71 | 0.37 |
| | APP Sham | 6.69 | 1.25 | 2.77 | 0.47 | 1.31 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.23 |
| | WT Sepsis | 6.80 | 2.16 | 1.39 | 1.60 | 0.72 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 |
| | WT-Sham | 8.14 | 1.19 | 2.35 | 0.53 | 0.97 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 |
| Hippocampus | Early Sepsis | 5.22 | 1.20 | 2.87 | 1.11 | 1.02 | 0.90 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| | Late Sepsis | 3.72 | 2.30 | 5.36 | 2.10 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.24 | 0.12 |
| | APP Sham | 3.80 | 0.43 | 3.60 | 0.58 | 1.06 | 0.54 | 0.28 | 0.13 |
| | WT Sepsis | 3.91 | 1.91 | 3.02 | 2.68 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 0 | 0 |
| | WT-Sham | 4.67 | 0.72 | 3.16 | 0.53 | 0.66 | 0.22 | 0 | 0 |

Table S3. AQP4 signal area around SMA⁺ vessels quantified within a certain distance from the target.

| | Cortex | | | | | Hippocampus | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 50 μm | 100 μm | 150 μm | 200 μm | 250 μm | 50 μm | 100 μm | 150 μm | 200 μm | 250 μm |
| APP-Sham vs. WT-Sepsis - # | 0,8159 | 0,1191 | <0,0001 | 0,0002 | <0,0001 | 0,7495 | 0,9868 | >0,9999 | 0,6216 | 0,1497 |
| APP-Sham vs. EarlySepsis - \$ | 0,8545 | 0,5295 | <0,0001 | 0,0008 | <0,0001 | 0,9496 | 0,7678 | 0,9748 | 0,9762 | 0,9675 |
| APP-Sham vs. LateSepsis - & | 0,8732 | 0,7226 | 0,6476 | 0,7484 | 0,7146 | 0,8324 | 0,5988 | 0,4178 | 0,2341 | 0,0474 |
| WT-Sepsis vs. EarlySepsis - * | 0,9993 | 0,7412 | 0,3303 | 0,9234 | 0,6684 | 0,9547 | 0,5518 | 0,9796 | 0,3366 | 0,04 |
| WT-Sepsis vs. LateSepsis - ‡ | 0,9969 | 0,0041 | <0,0001 | 0,0015 | <0,0001 | 0,9944 | 0,3762 | 0,3997 | 0,938 | 0,9902 |
| EarlySepsis vs. LateSepsis - © | 0,9998 | 0,0509 | 0,001 | 0,0061 | 0,0002 | 0,99 | 0,994 | 0,1593 | 0,0699 | 0,0072 |