

## Supplementary Information

# Antiproliferative Activity of Mycalin A and Its Analogues on Human Skin Melanoma and Human Cervical Cancer Cells

Domenica Capasso <sup>1</sup>, Nicola Borbone <sup>2</sup>, Monica Terracciano <sup>2</sup>, Sonia Di Gaetano <sup>3,\*</sup> and Vincenzo Piccialli <sup>4,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> CESTEV, University of Naples Federico II, 80145 Naples, Italy; [domenica.capasso@unina.it](mailto:domenica.capasso@unina.it)

<sup>2</sup> Department of Pharmacy, University of Naples Federico II, 80131 Naples, Italy; [nicola.borbone@unina.it](mailto:nicola.borbone@unina.it) (N.B.); [monica.terracciano@unina.it](mailto:monica.terracciano@unina.it) (M.T.)

<sup>3</sup> Institute of Biostructures and Bioimaging, CNR, 80134 Naples, Italy

<sup>4</sup> Department of Chemical Sciences, University of Naples Federico II, 80126 Naples, Italy

\* Correspondence: [digaetan@unina.it](mailto:digaetan@unina.it) (S.D.); [vinpicci@unina.it](mailto:vinpicci@unina.it) (V.P.)

## CONTENTS:

<b>Figure S1:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>1</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S2:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>1</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S3:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>2</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S4:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>2</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S5:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>4</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S6:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>4</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S7:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>5</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S8:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>5</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S9:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz).
<b>Figure S10:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S11:</b> 2D COSY spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S12:</b> 2D NOESY spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S13:</b> 2D HSQC spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)

<b>Figure S14:</b> 2D HMBC spectrum of compound <b>6</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S15:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>7</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S16:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>7</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S17:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>8</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S18:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>8</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S19:</b> 2D COSY spectrum of compound <b>8</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S20:</b> 2D NOESY spectrum of compound <b>8</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S21:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S22:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S23:</b> 2D COSY spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S24:</b> 2D NOESY spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S25:</b> 2D HSQC spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S26:</b> 2D HMBC spectrum of compound <b>9</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S27:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz).
<b>Figure S28:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S29:</b> 2D COSY spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S30:</b> 2D NOESY spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S31:</b> 2D HSQC spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S32:</b> 2D HMBC spectrum of compound <b>10</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S33:</b> <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 400 MHz)
<b>Figure S34:</b> <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 100 MHz)
<b>Figure S35:</b> 2D COSY spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S36:</b> 2D NOESY spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S37:</b> 2D HSQC spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Figure S38:</b> 2D HMBC spectrum of compound <b>11</b> (CDCl <sub>3</sub> , 700 MHz)
<b>Table S1:</b> <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C chemical shift data for compound <b>6</b> (700 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> )
<b>Table S2:</b> <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C chemical shift data for compound <b>8</b> (700 MHz, CDCl <sub>3</sub> )

<b>Table S3:</b> $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ chemical shift data for compound <b>9</b> (700 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3$ )
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

<b>Table S4:</b> $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ chemical shift data for compound <b>10</b> (700 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3$ )
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

<b>Table S5:</b> $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ chemical shift data for compound <b>11</b> (700 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3$ )
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

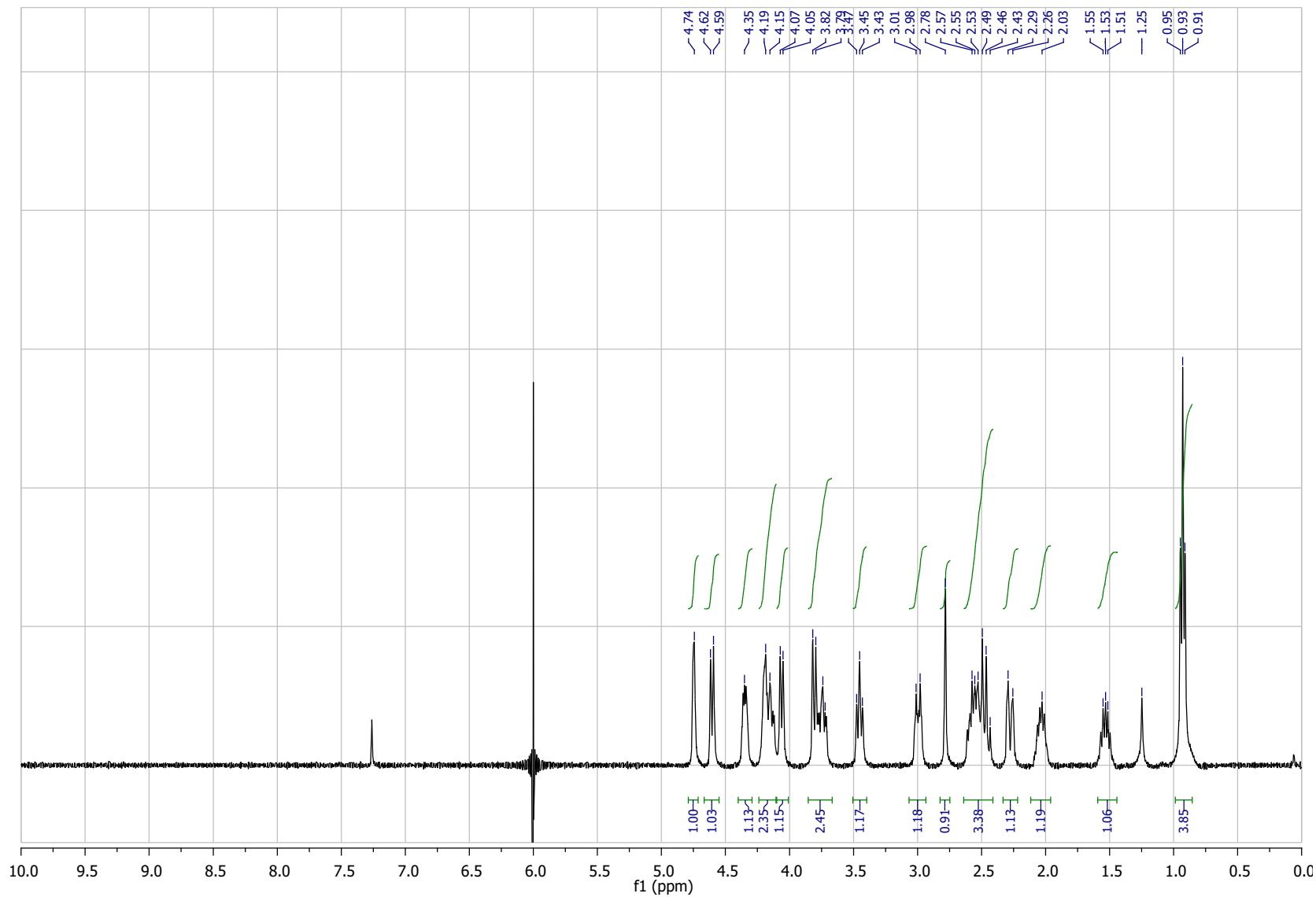


Figure S1: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 1 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

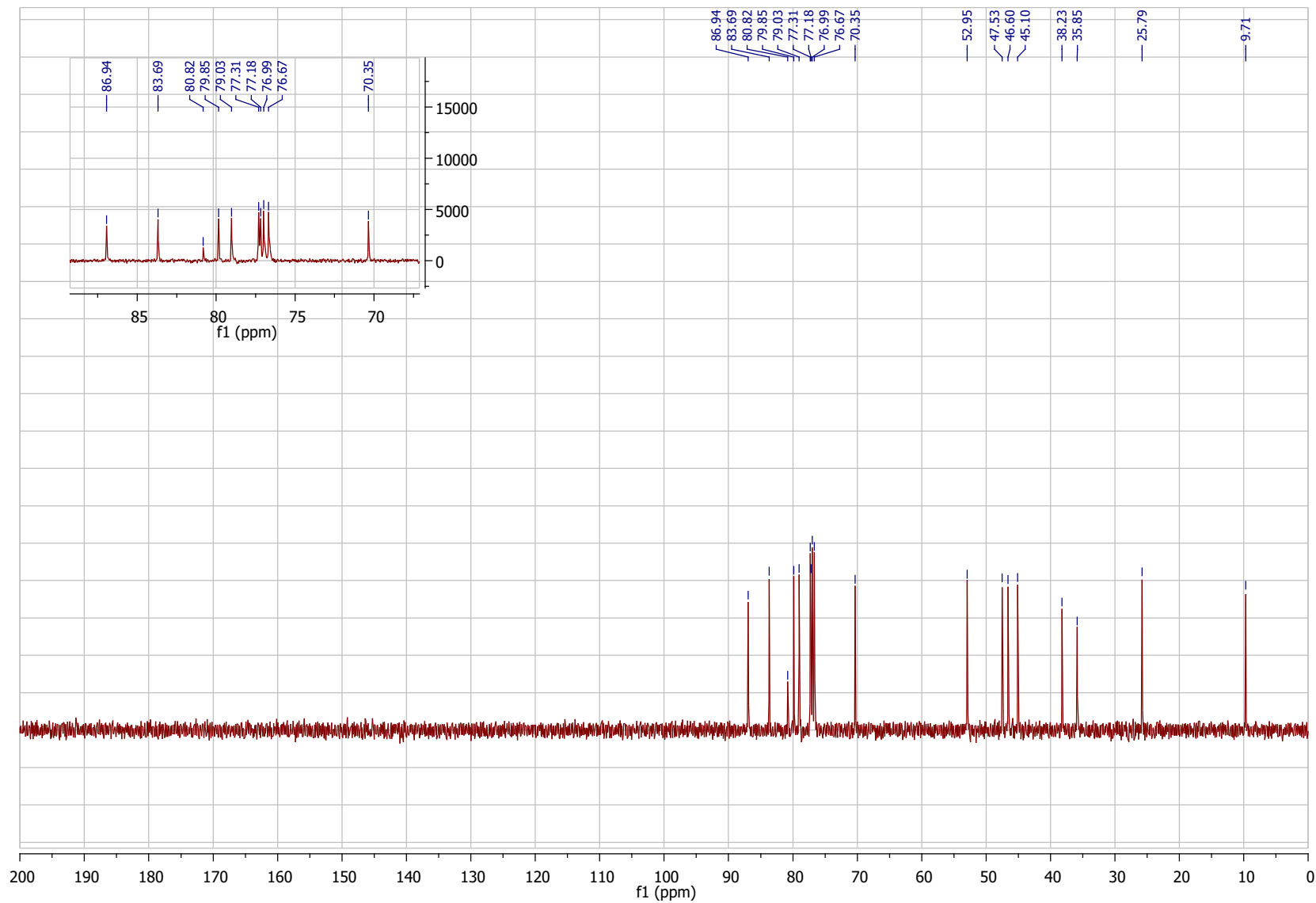


Figure S2:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 1 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).

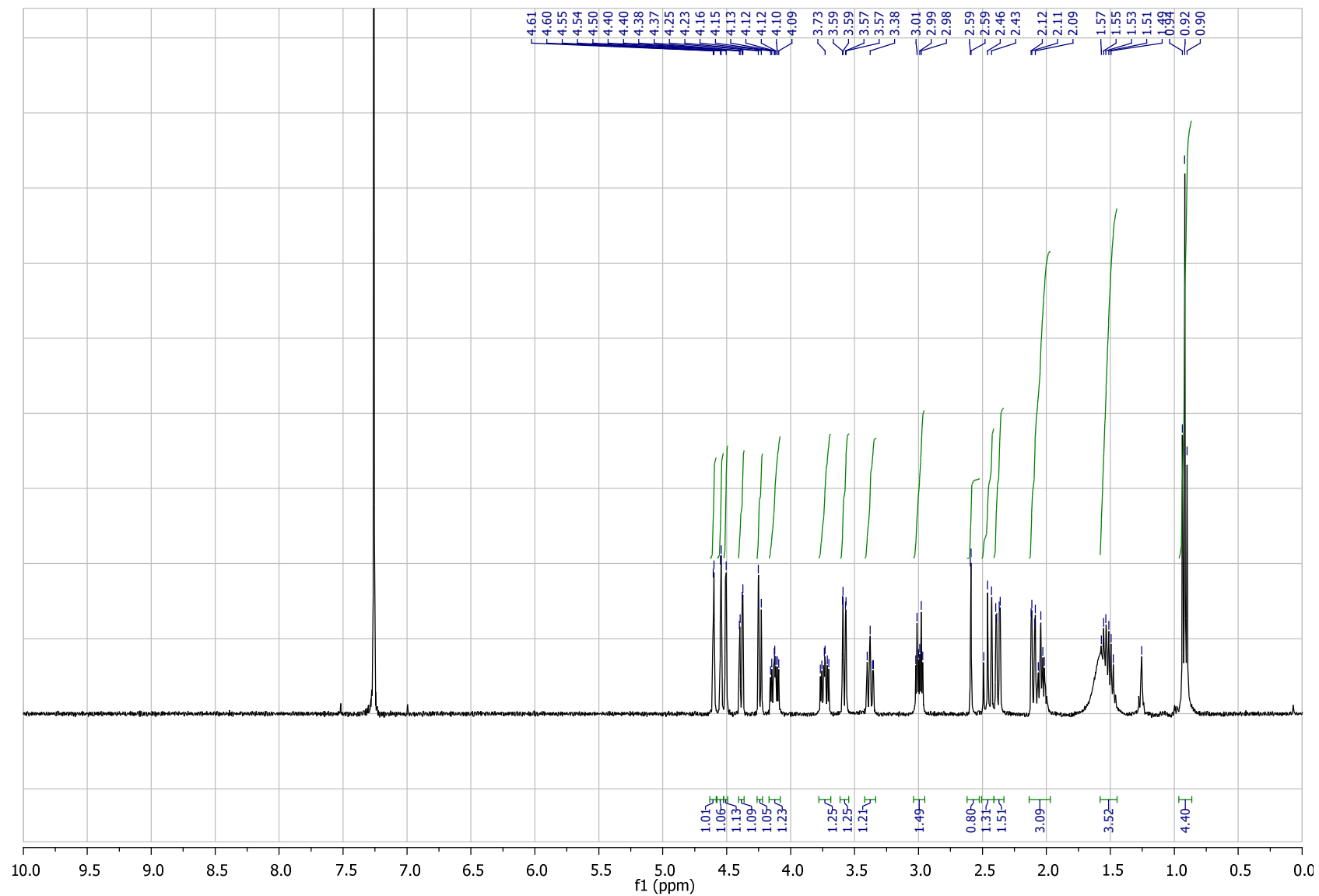


Figure S3: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 2 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

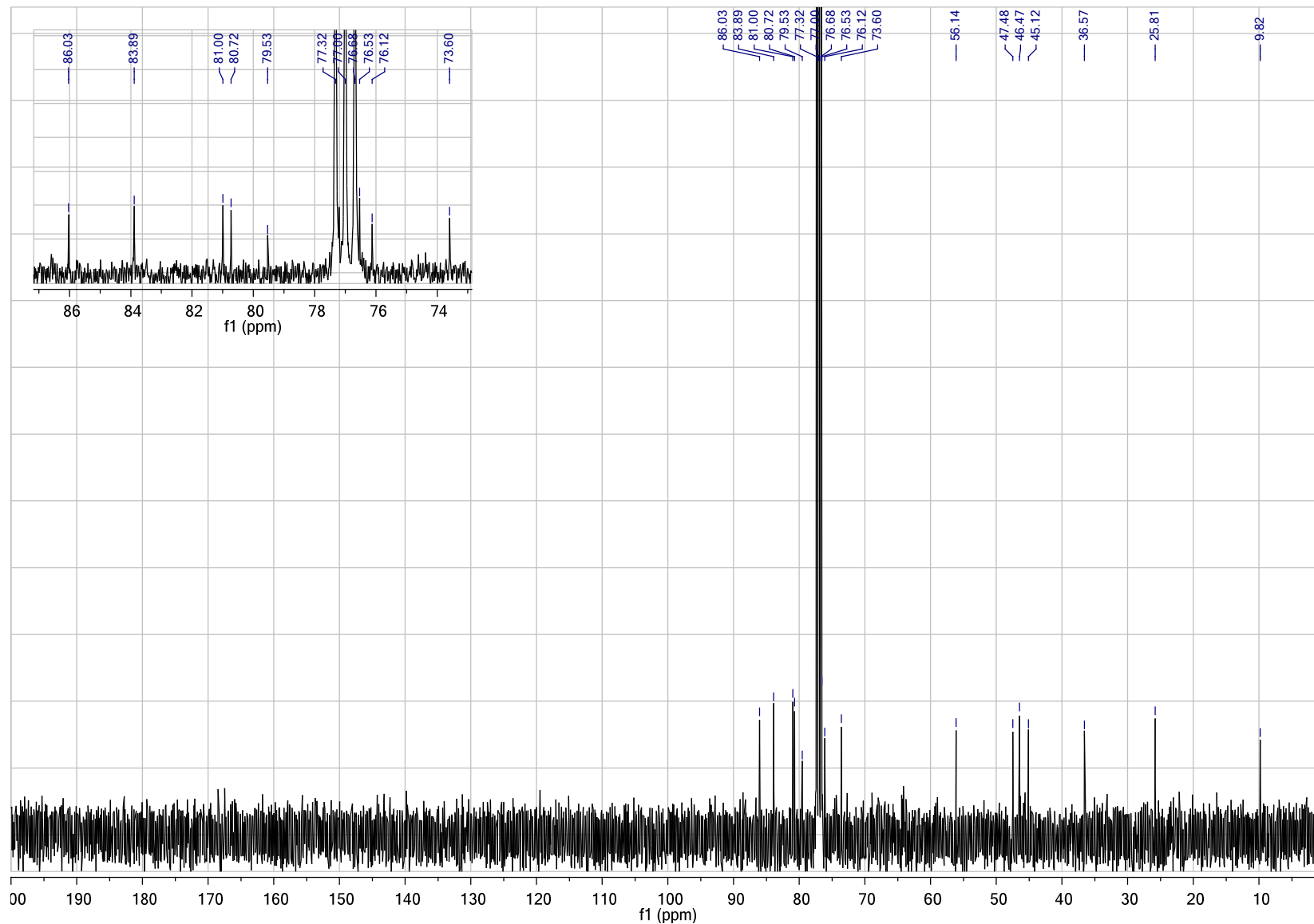


Figure S4: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 2 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).

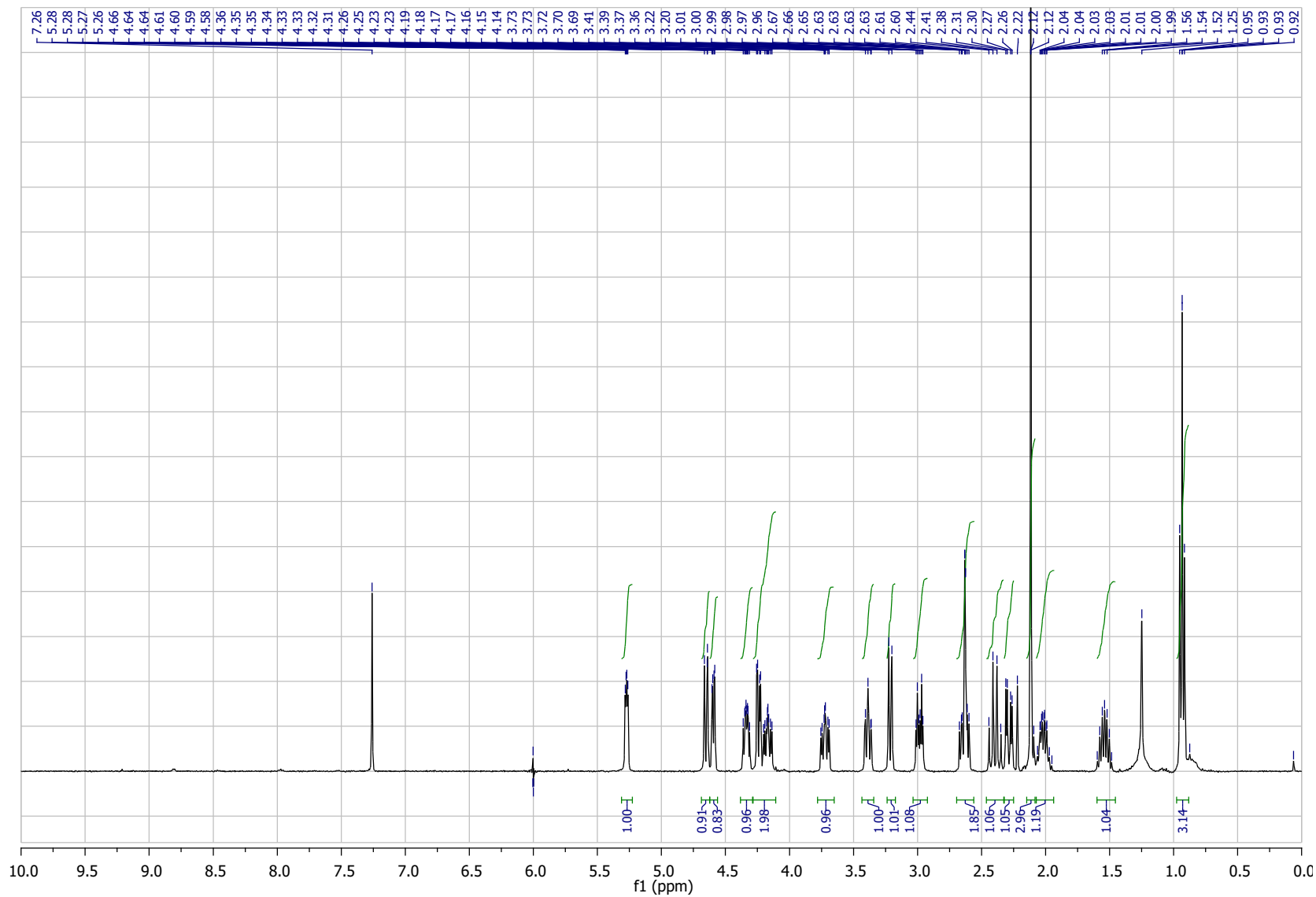


Figure S5: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 4 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).



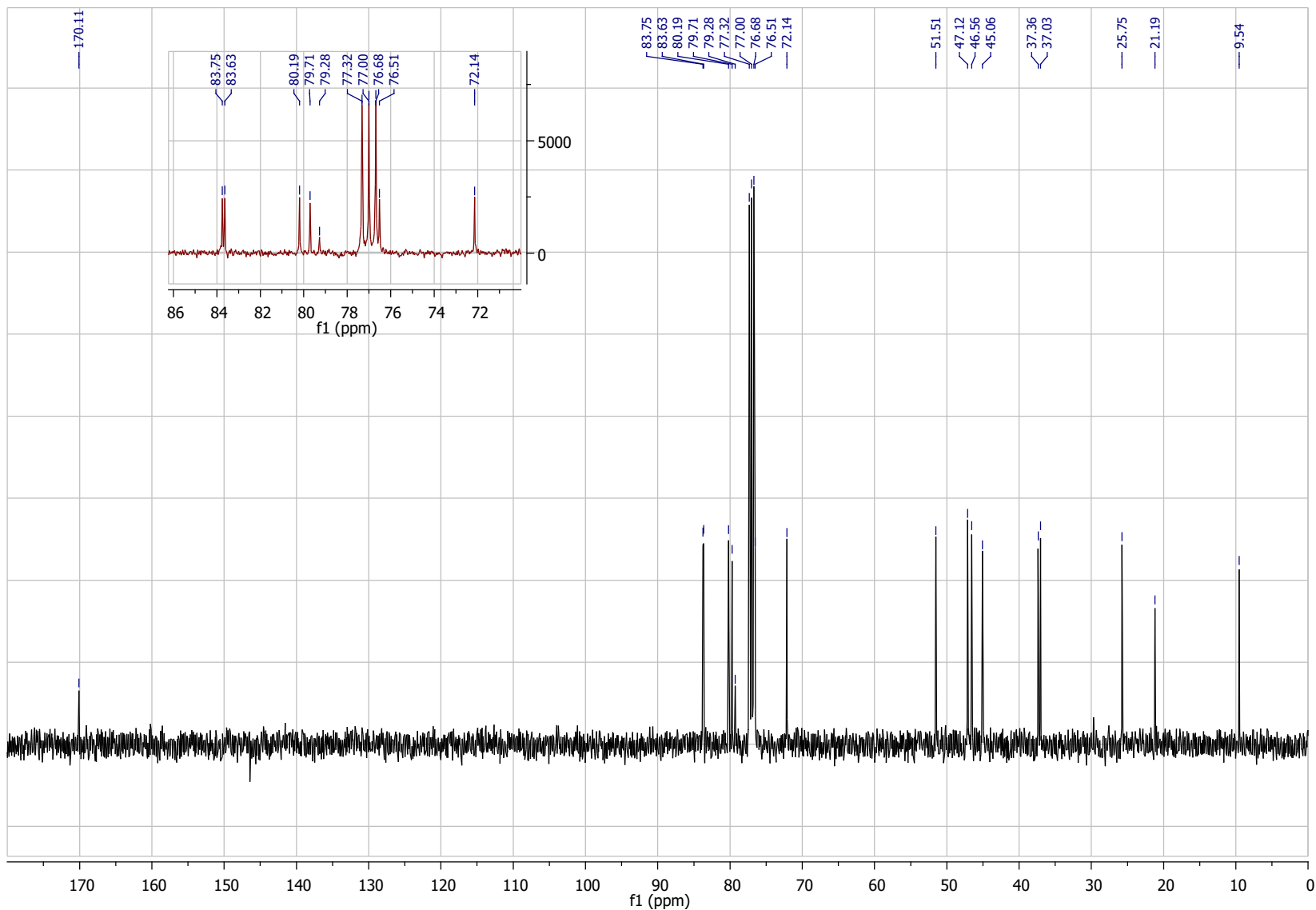


Figure S6: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 4 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).

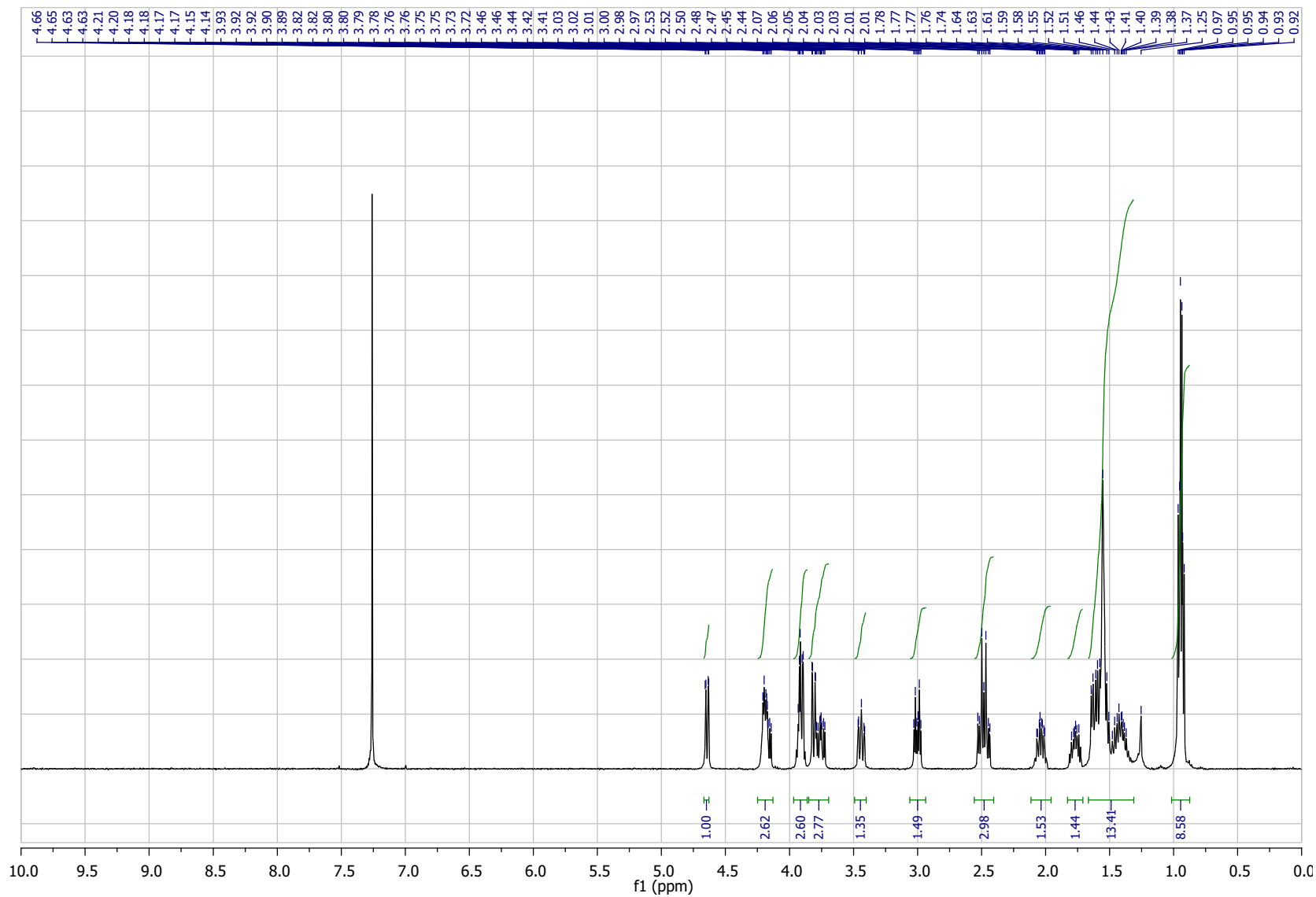
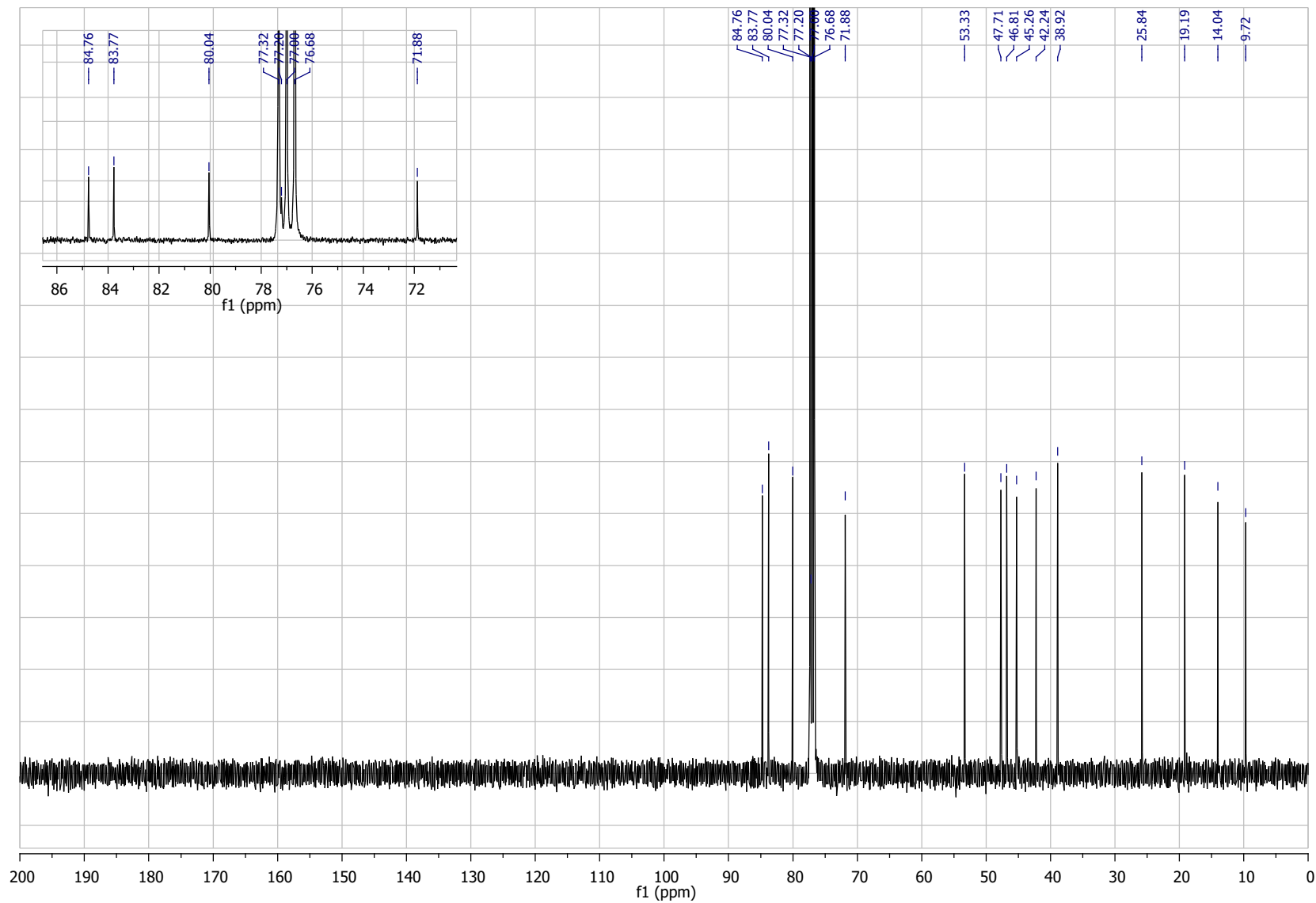


Figure S7: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 5 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).



**Figure 8.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 5 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).

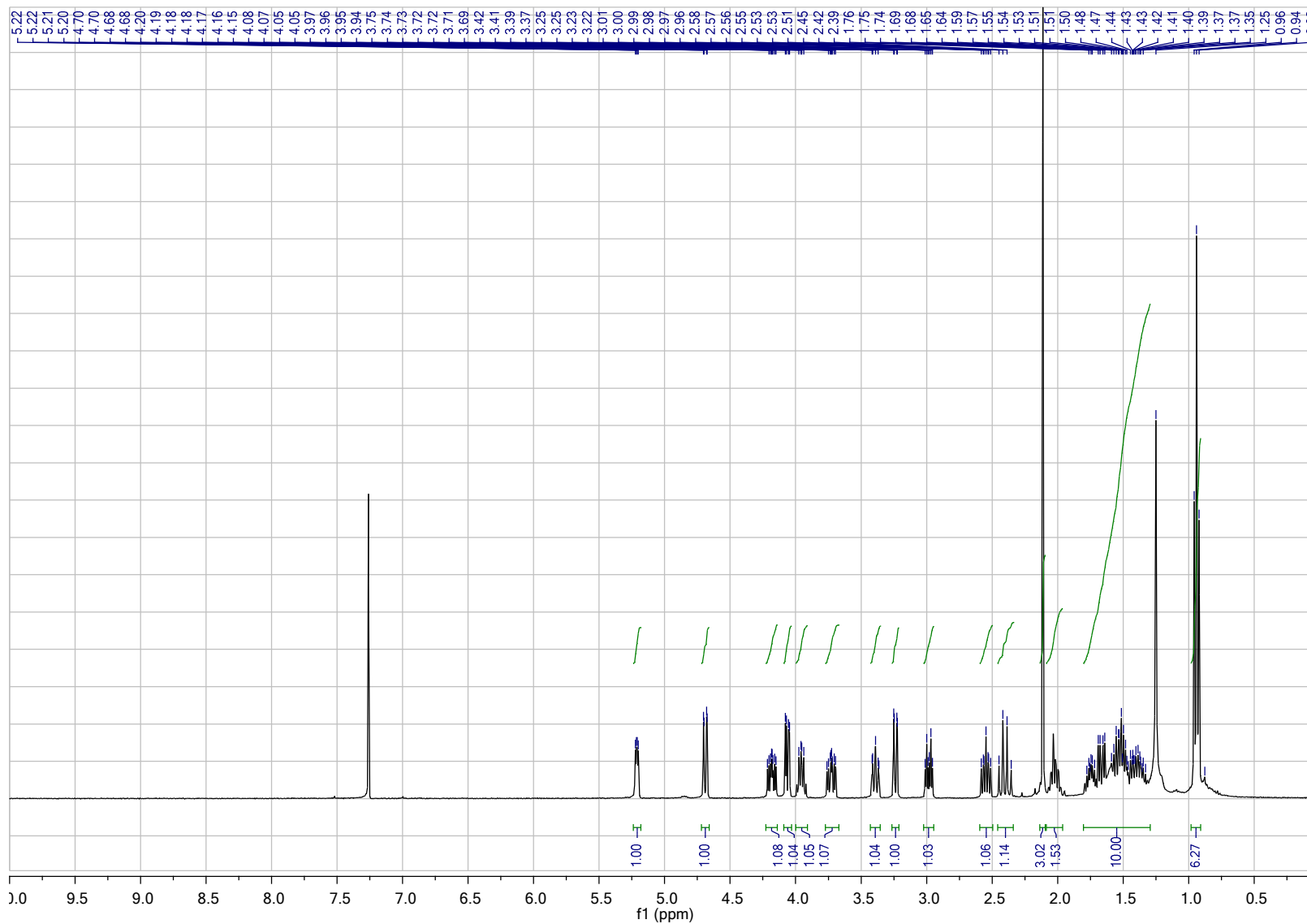


Figure S9: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 6 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

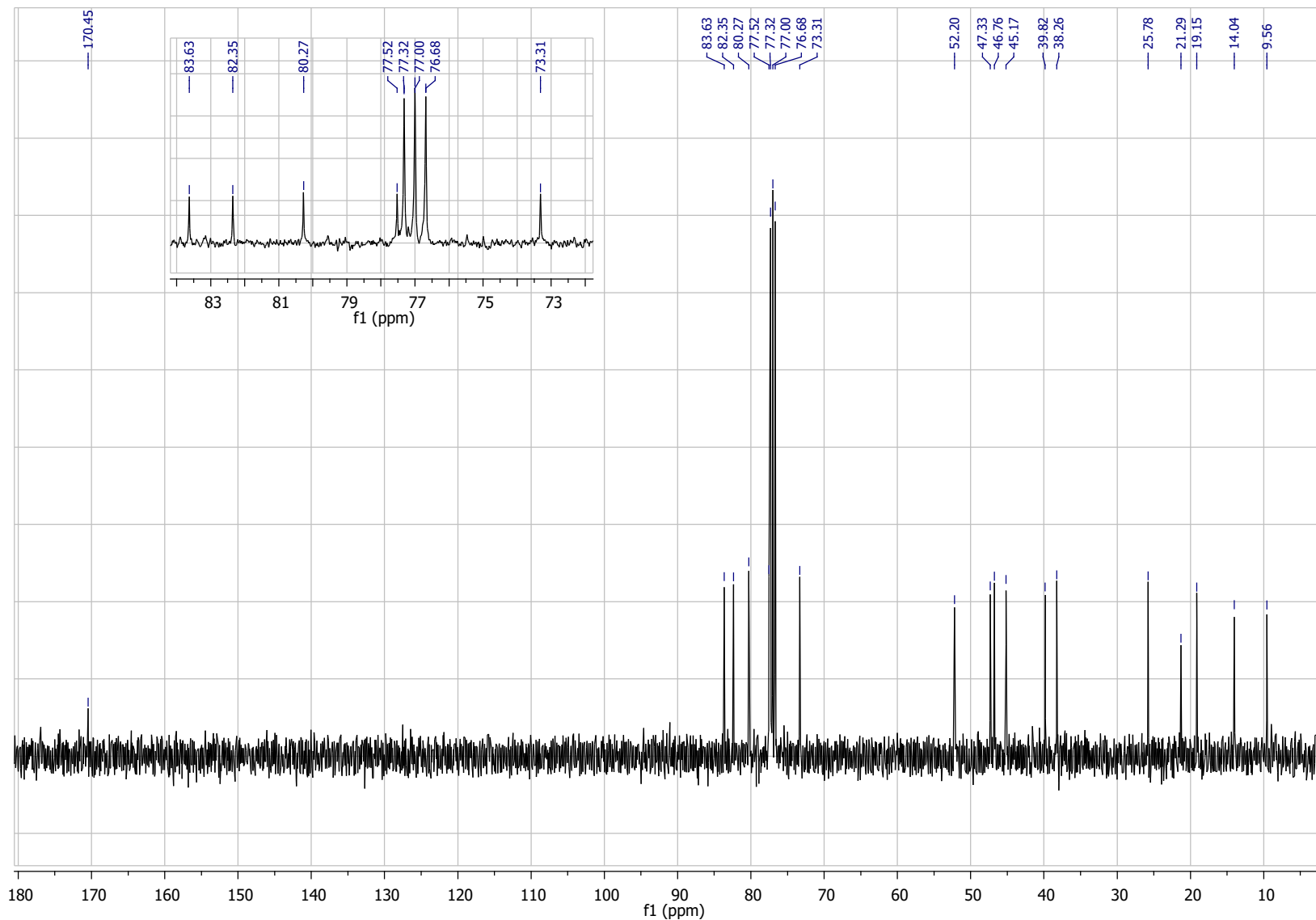


Figure S10: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 6 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).

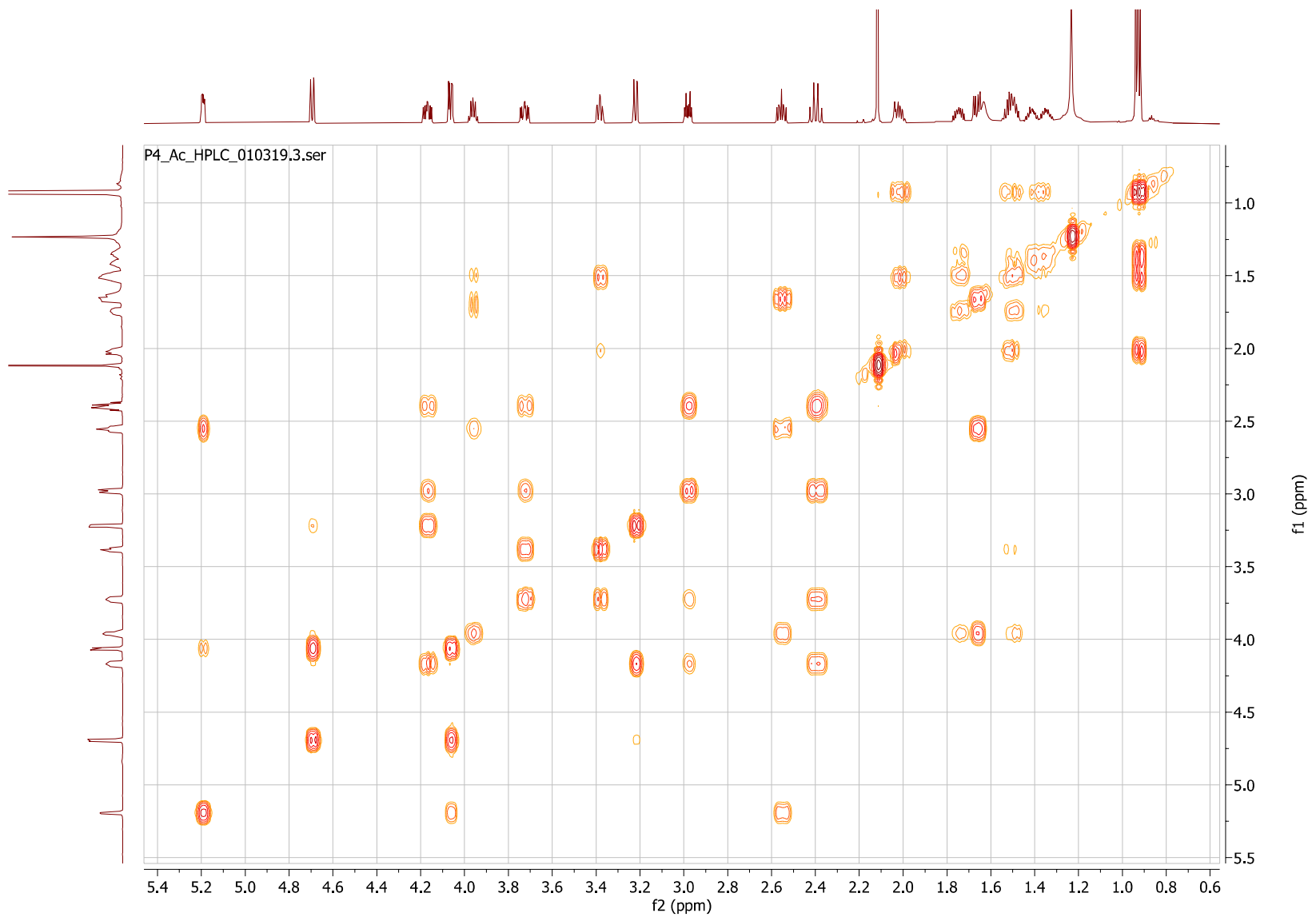
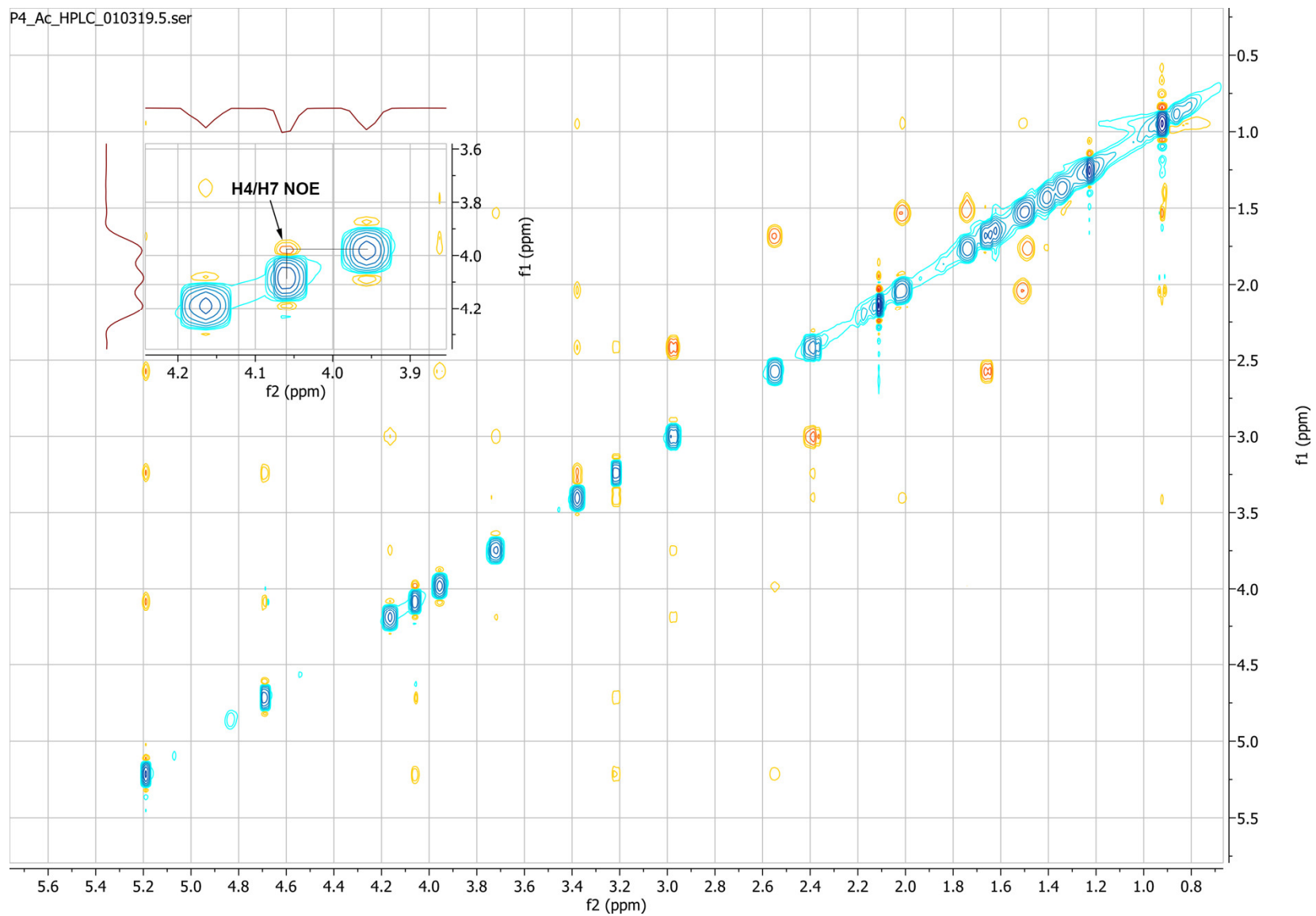
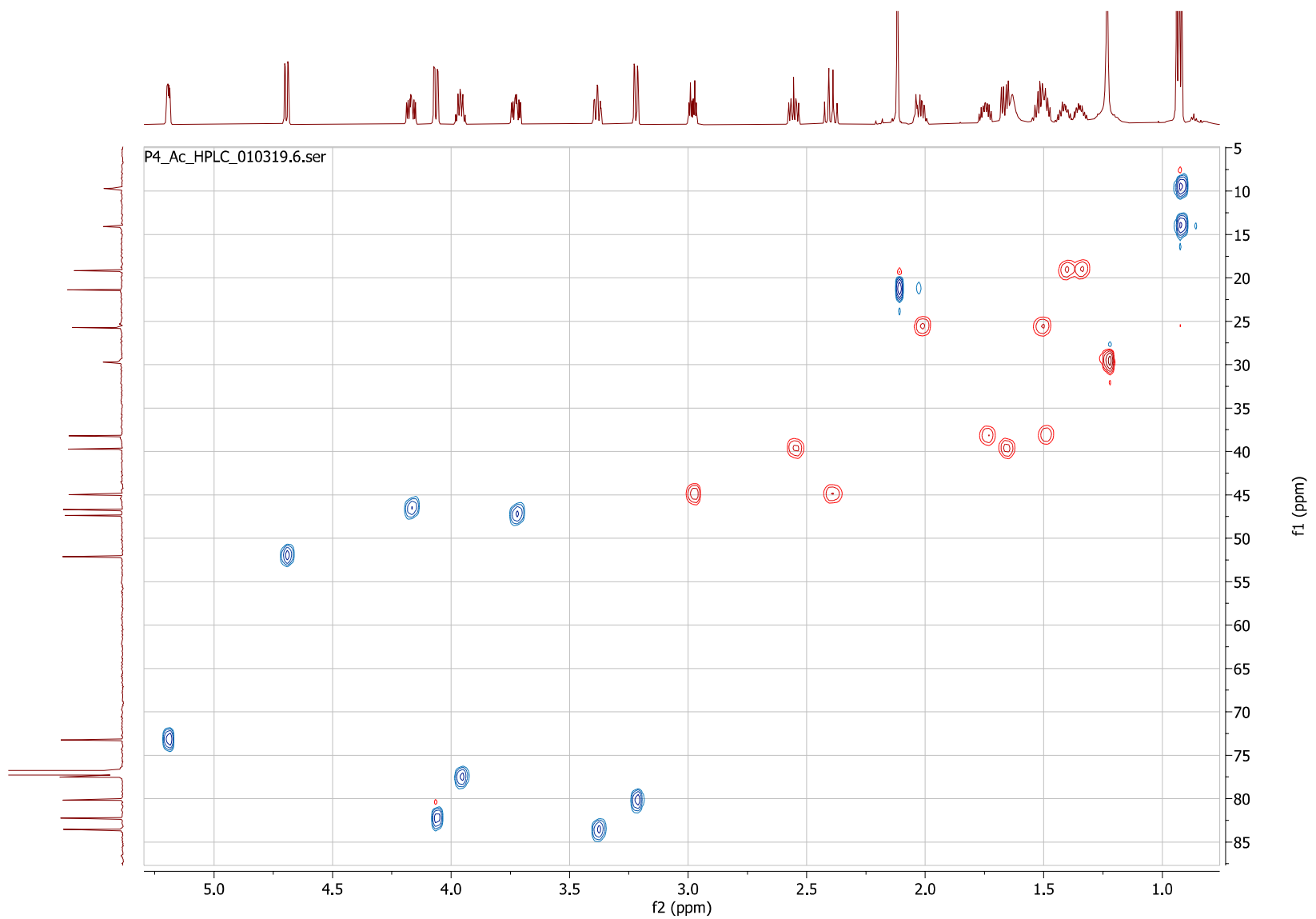


Figure S11: 2D COSY spectrum of compound 6 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

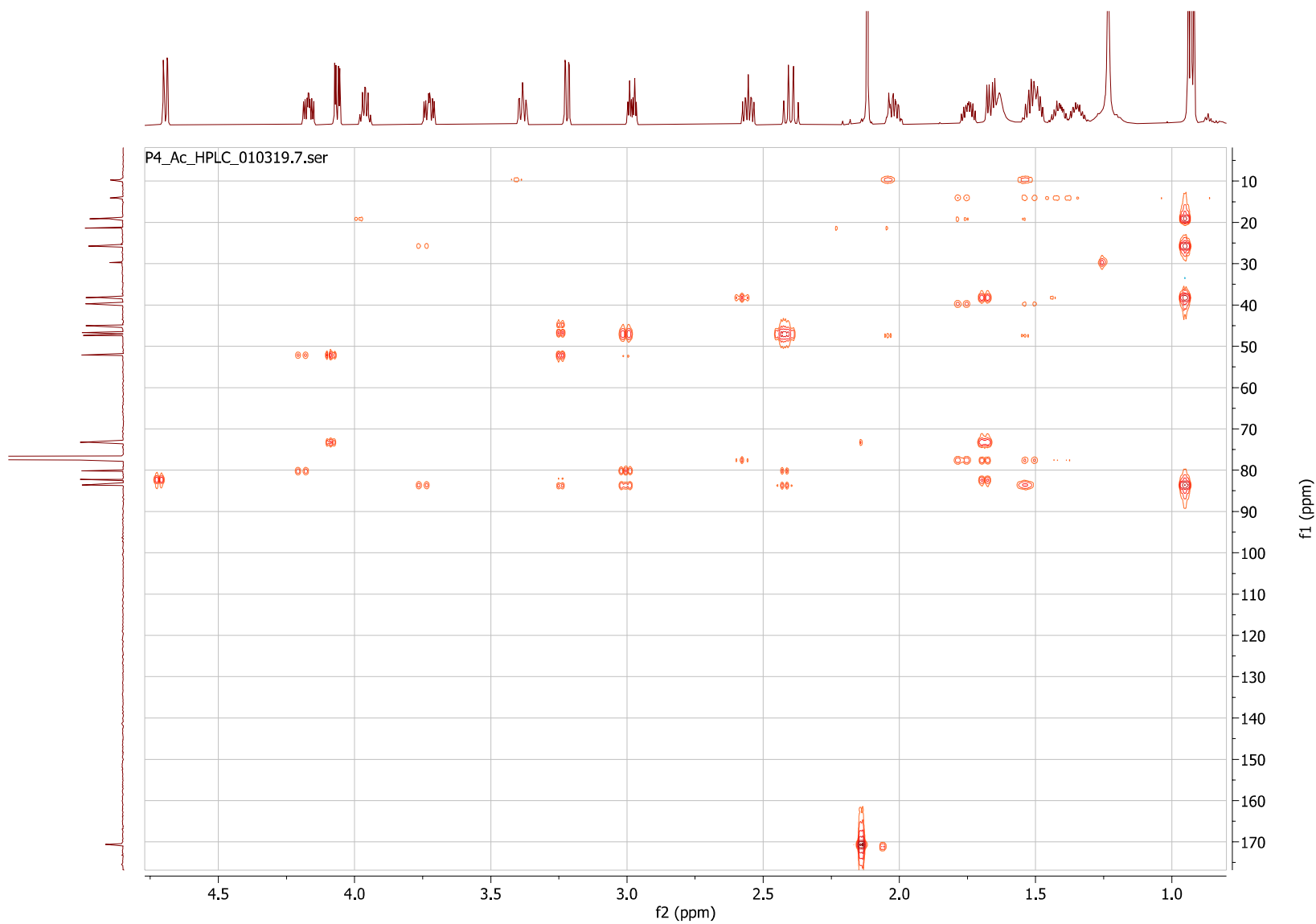


**Figure S12:** 2D NOESY spectrum of compound **6**. The NOE correlation between H4 and H7 protons is highlighted in the inset (600 ms mixing time, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



**Figure S13:** 2D HSQC spectrum of compound 6 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).





**Figure S14:** 2D HMBC spectrum of compound **6** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

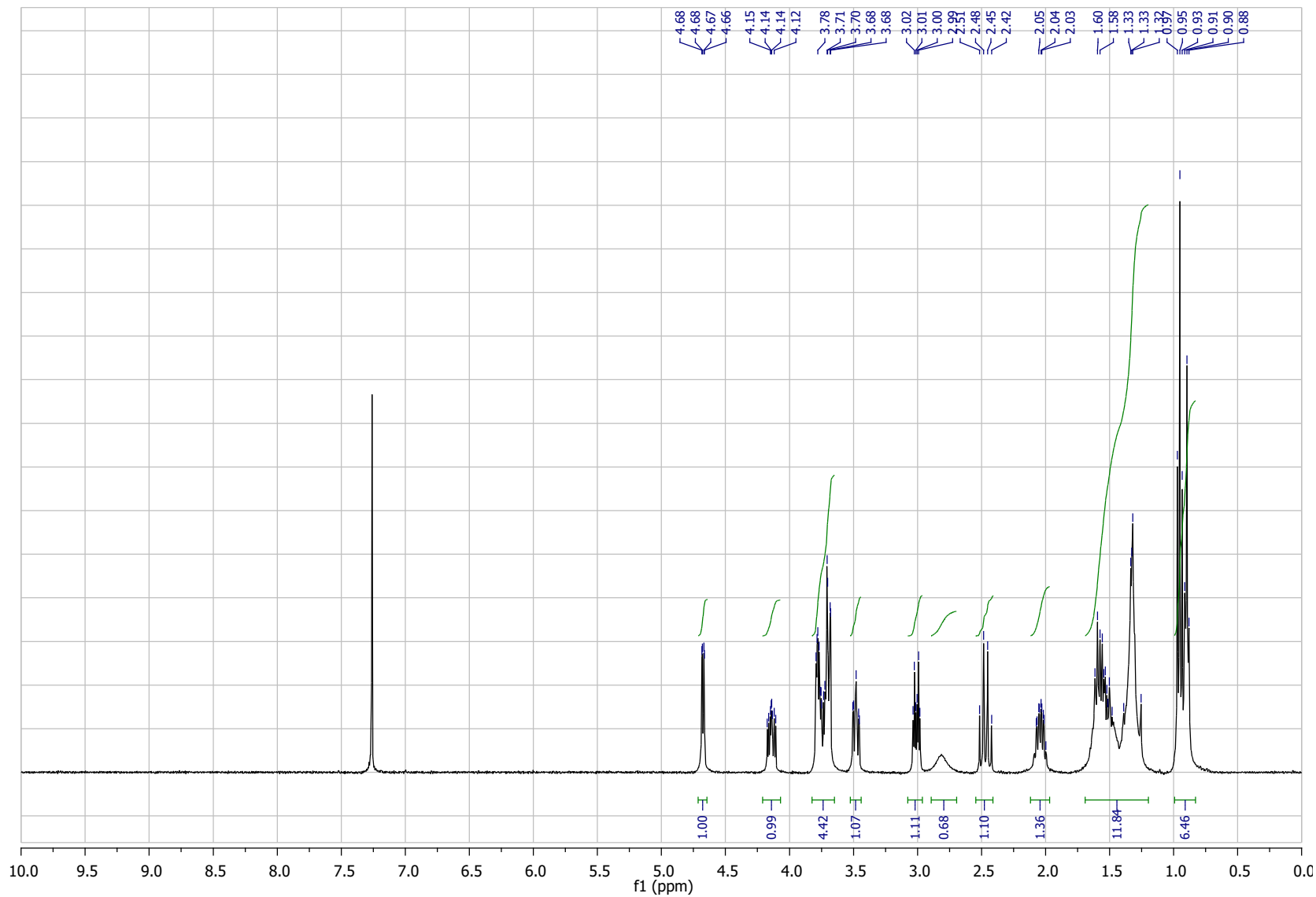


Figure S15: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 7 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

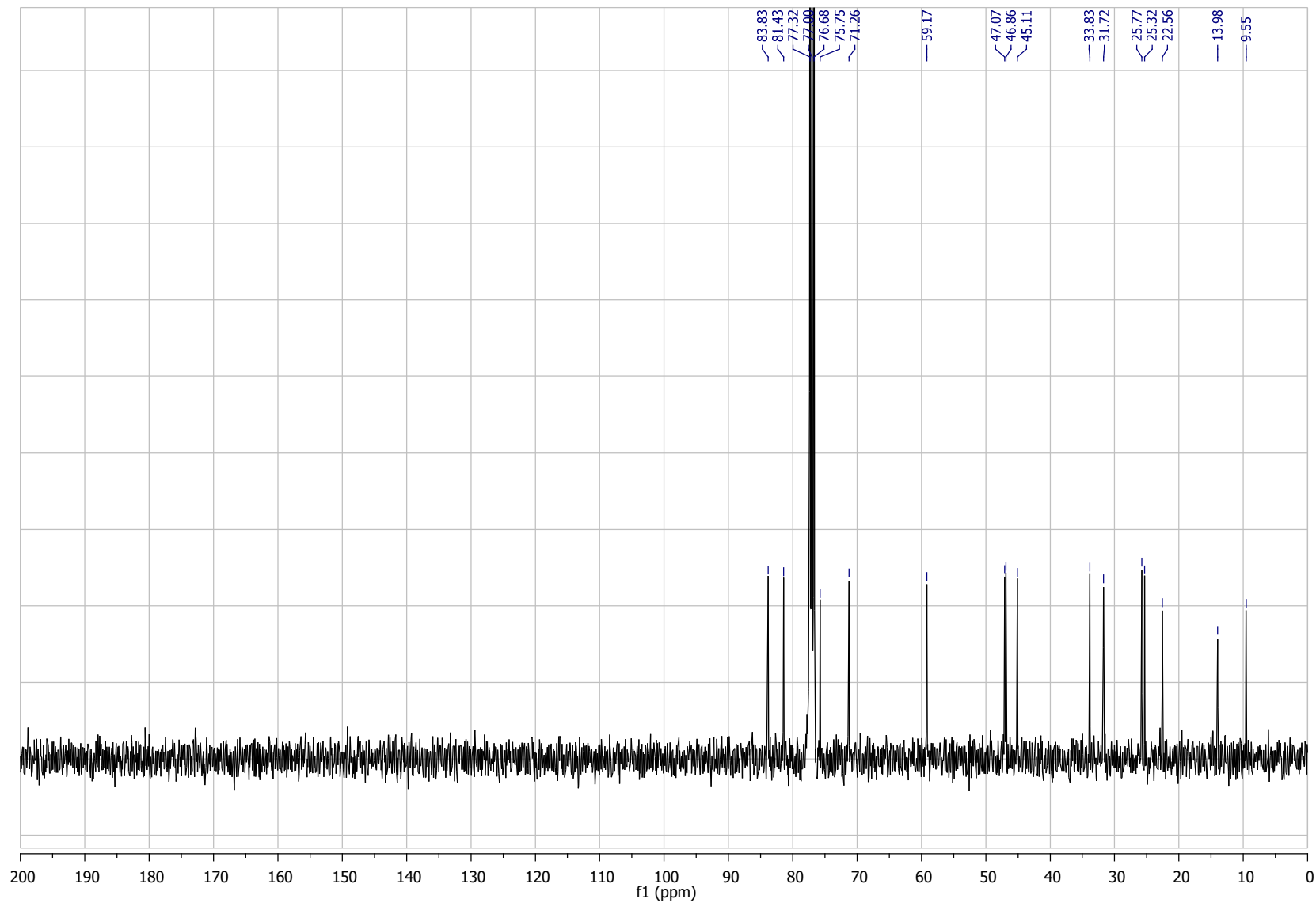


Figure S16:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound 7 ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz).

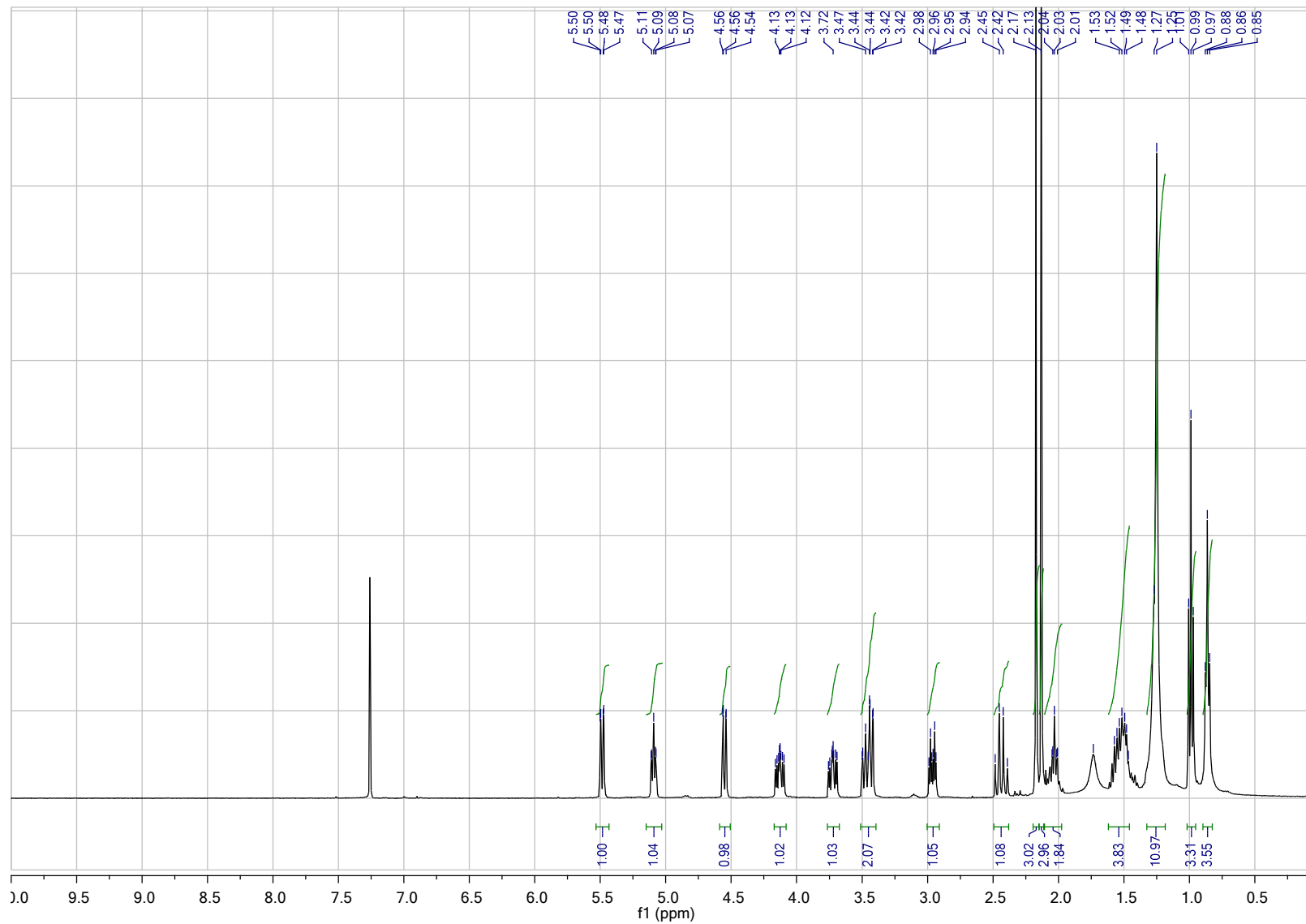


Figure S17: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 8 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

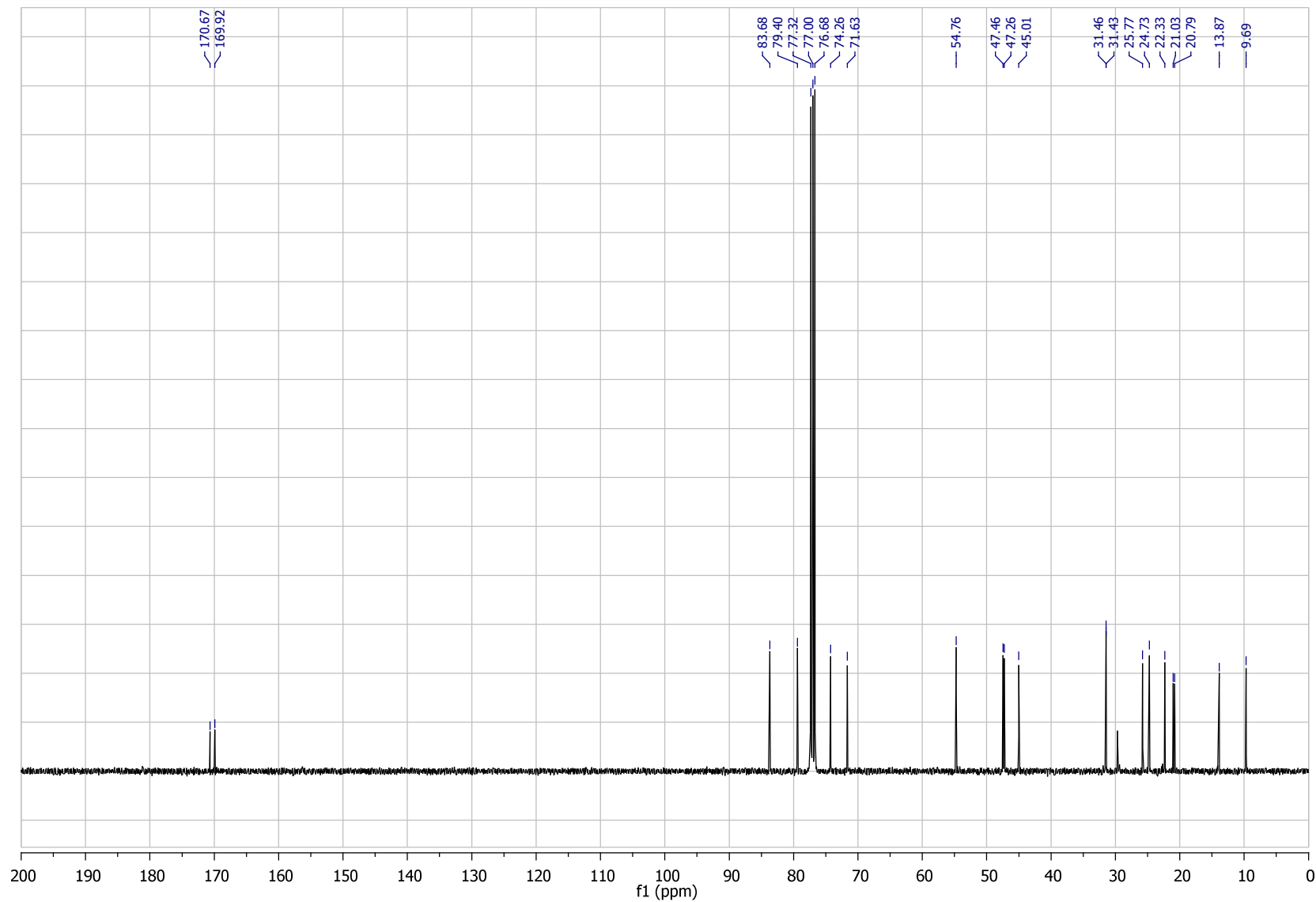
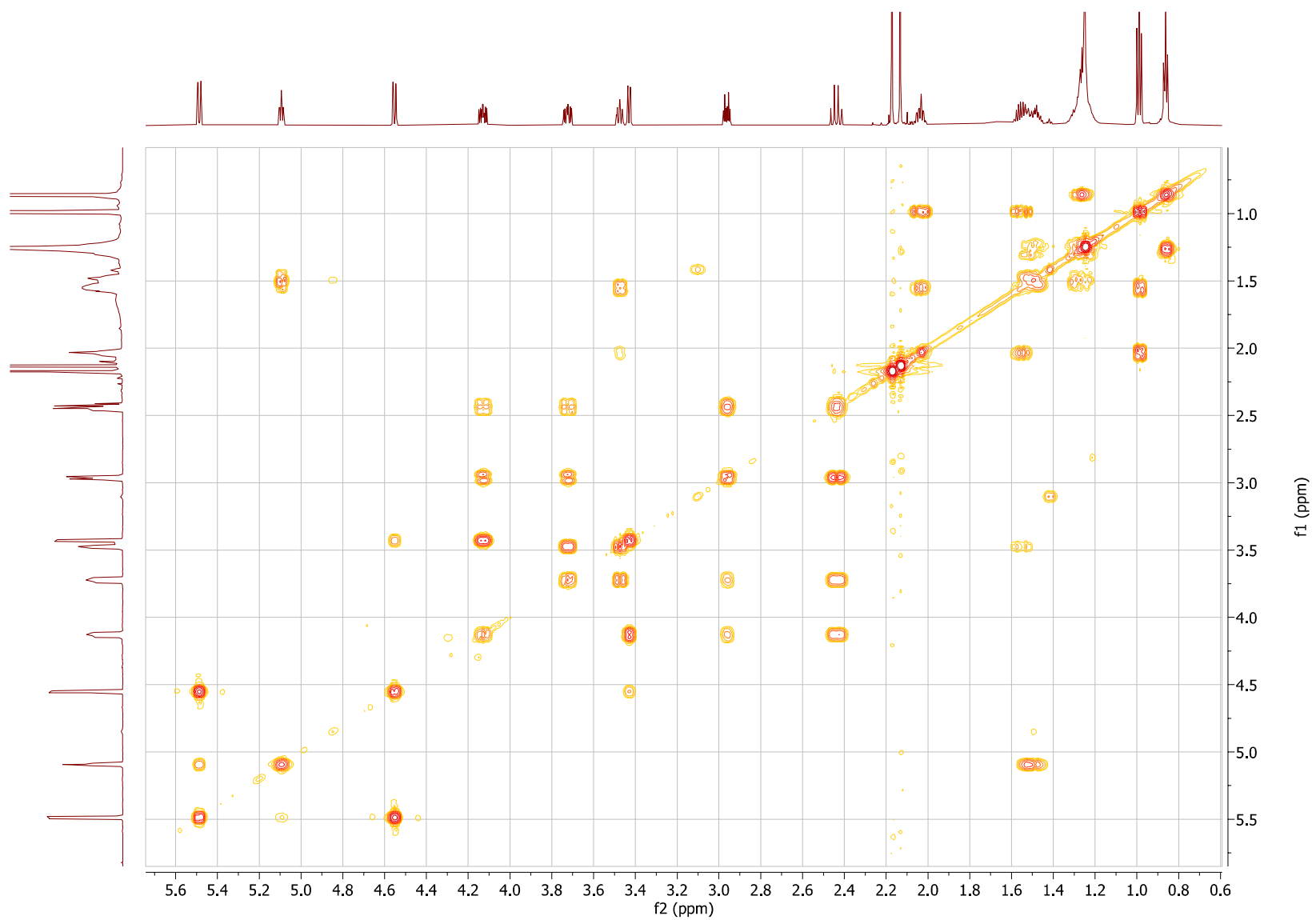
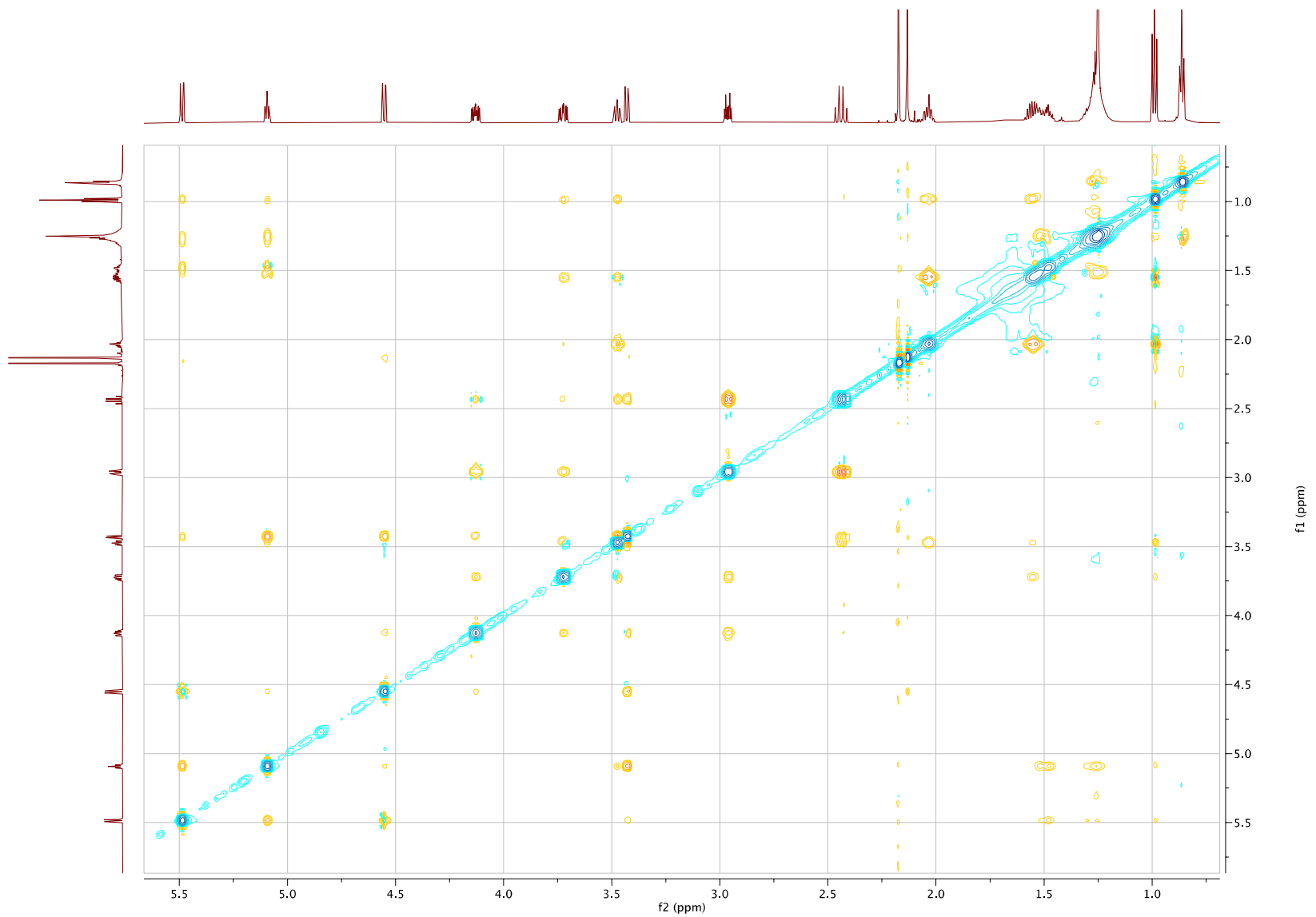


Figure S18: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 8 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).



**Figure S19:** 2D COSY spectrum of compound 8 ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 700 MHz).



**Figure S20:** 2D NOESY spectrum of compound 8 (600 ms mixing time, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

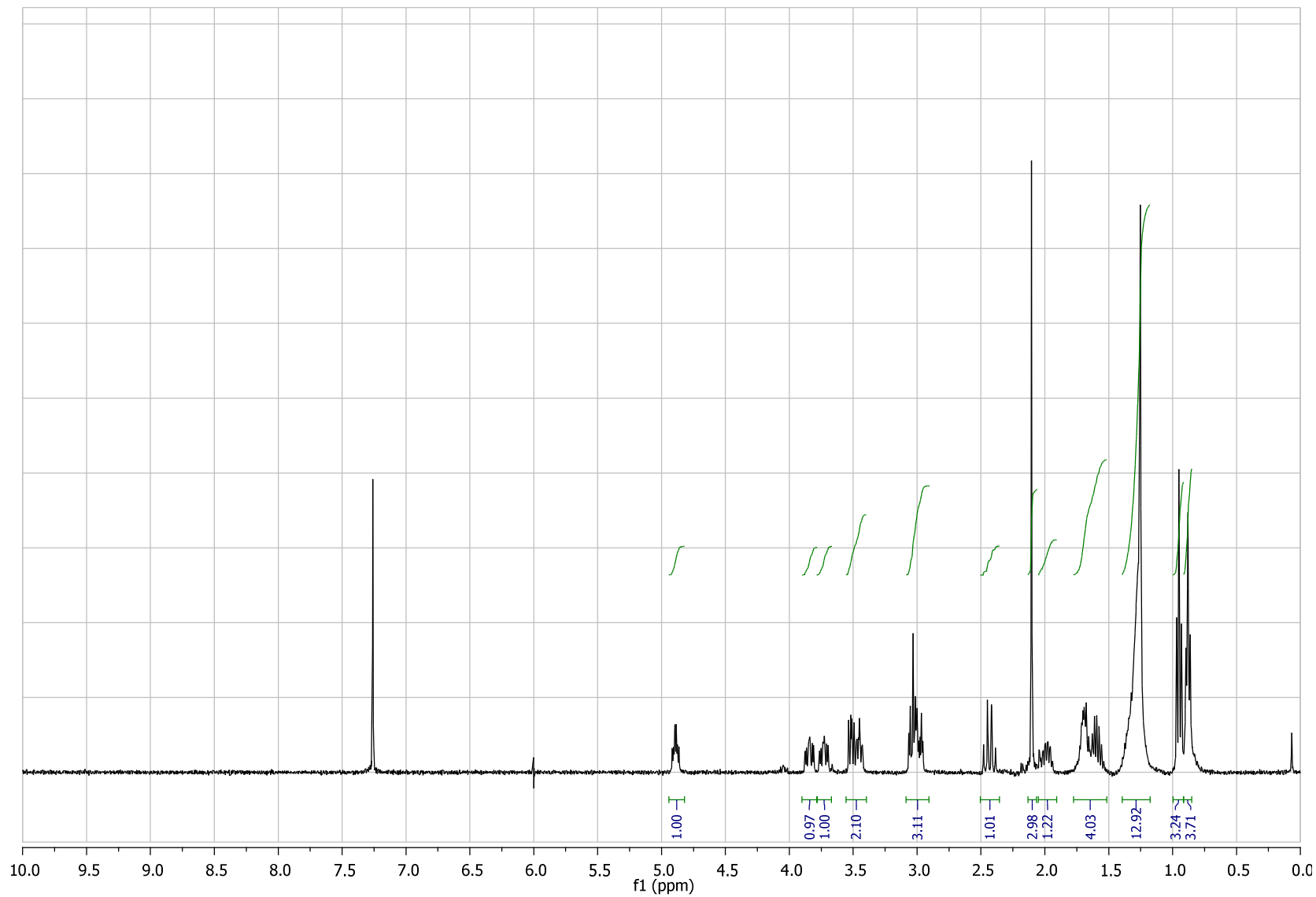


Figure S21: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 9 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).



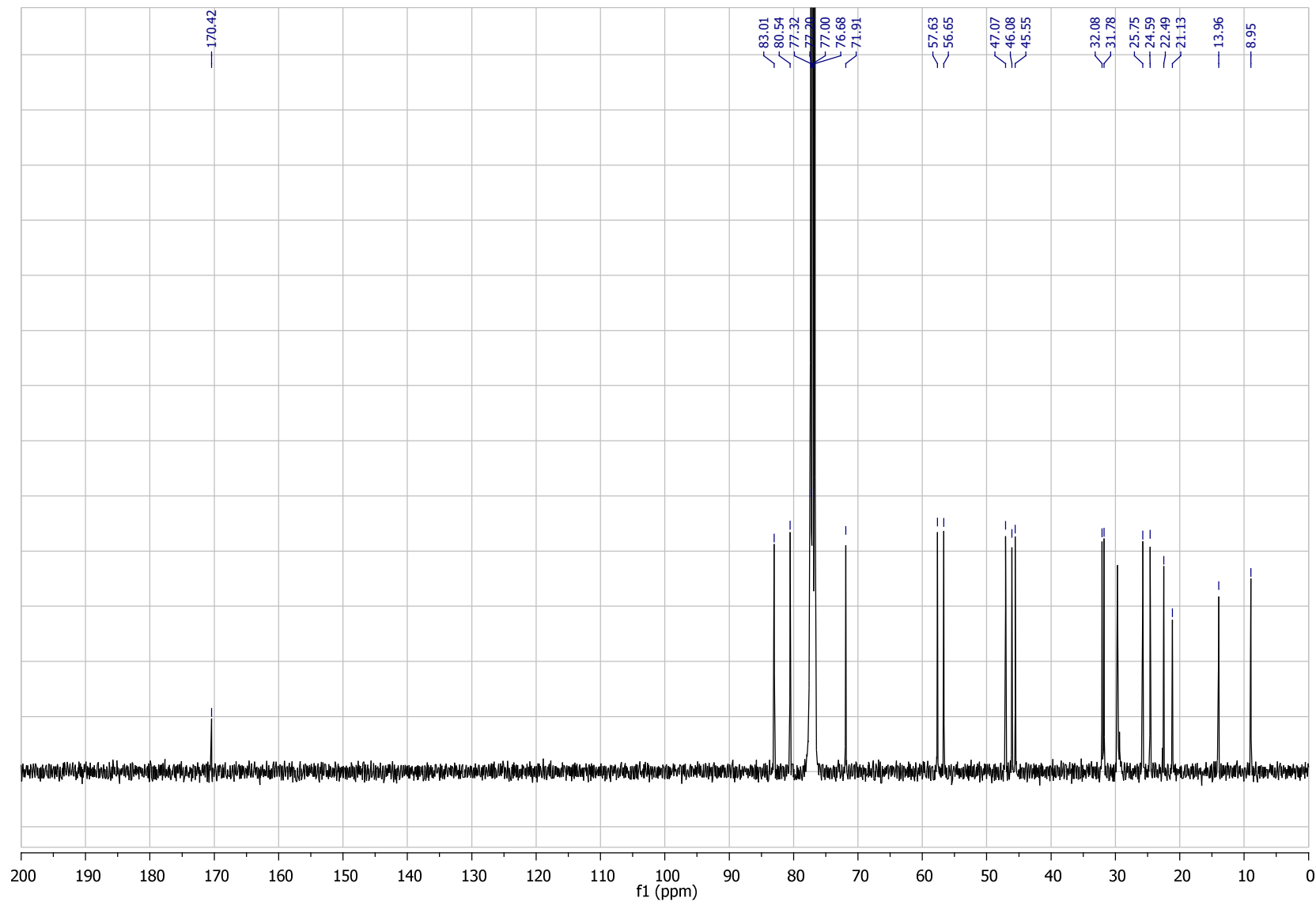
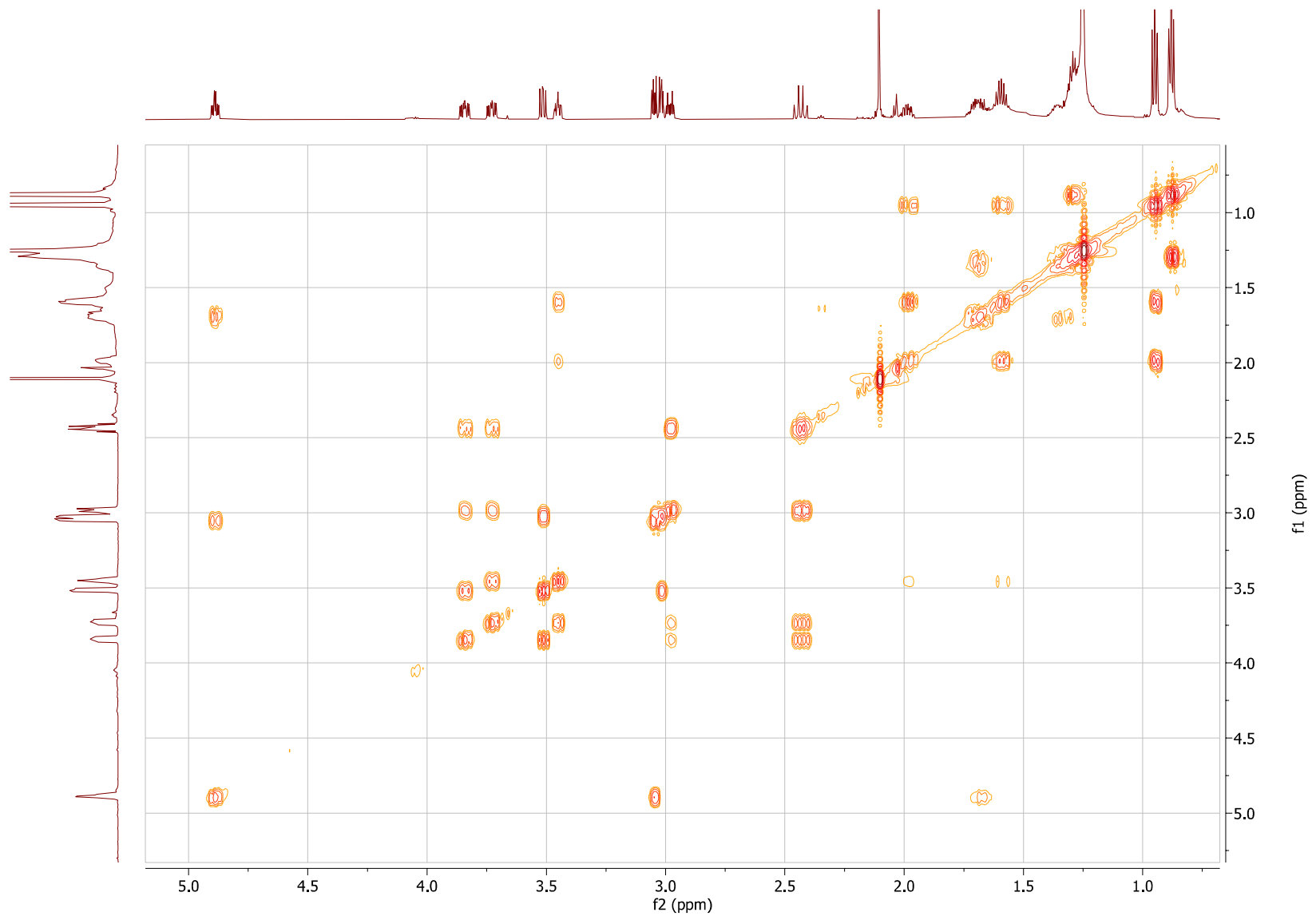
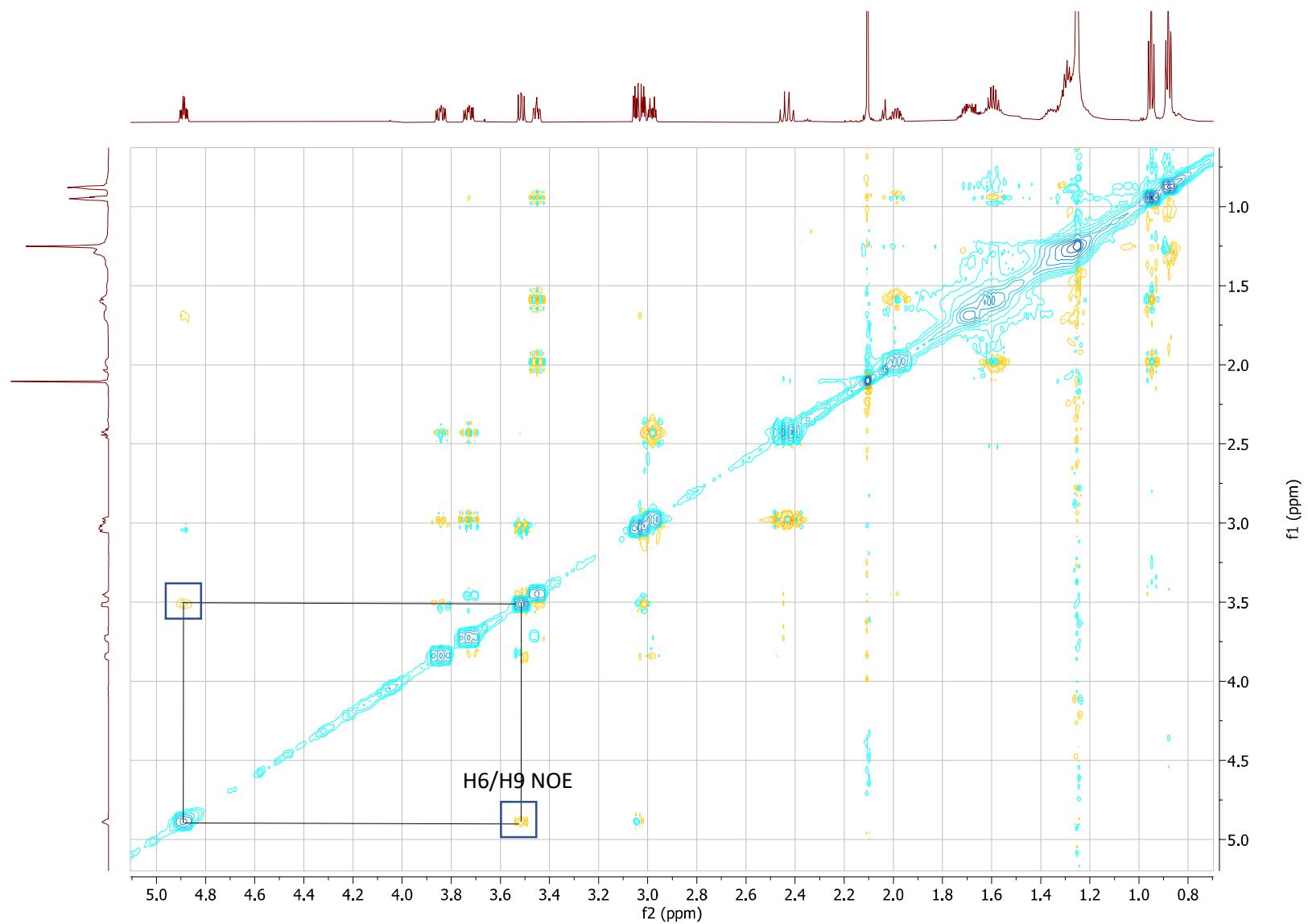


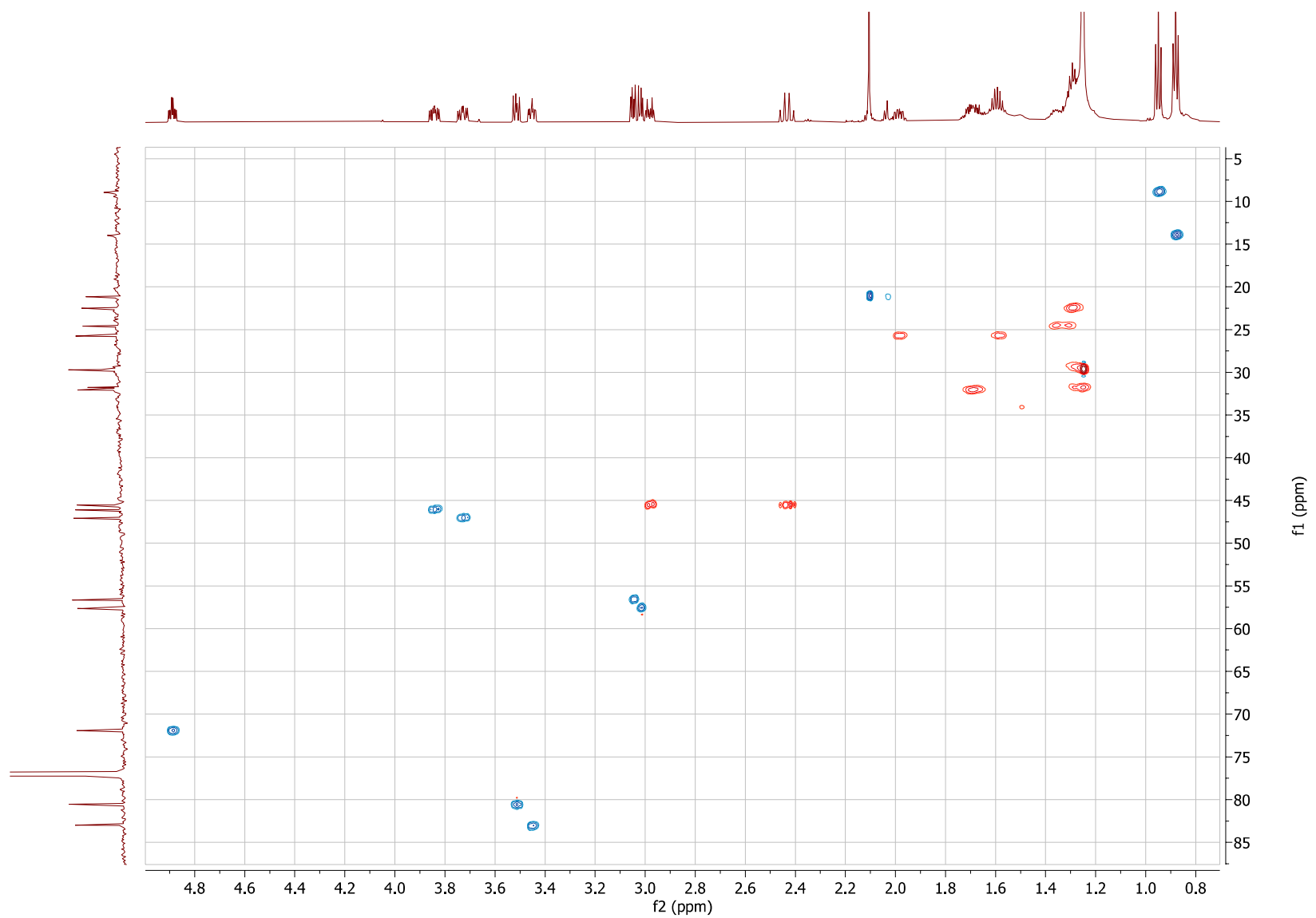
Figure S22: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 9 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).



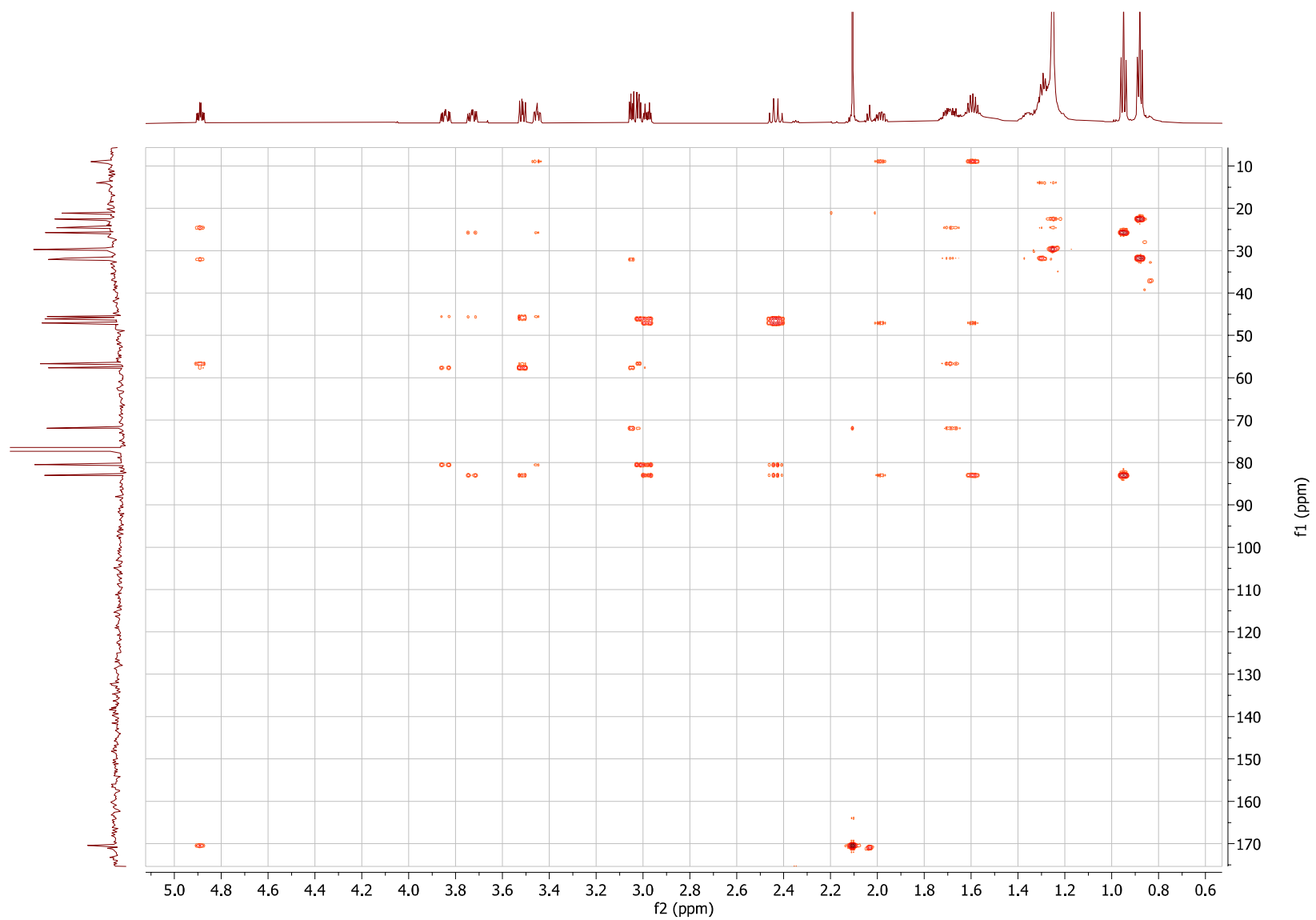
**Figure S23:** 2D COSY spectrum of compound 9 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



**Figure S24:** 2D NOESY spectrum of compound 9. The NOE correlation between H6 and H9 protons is highlighted in the spectrum (600 ms mixing time, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



**Figure S25:** 2D HSQC spectrum of compound 9 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



**Figure S26:** 2D HMBC spectrum of compound 9 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

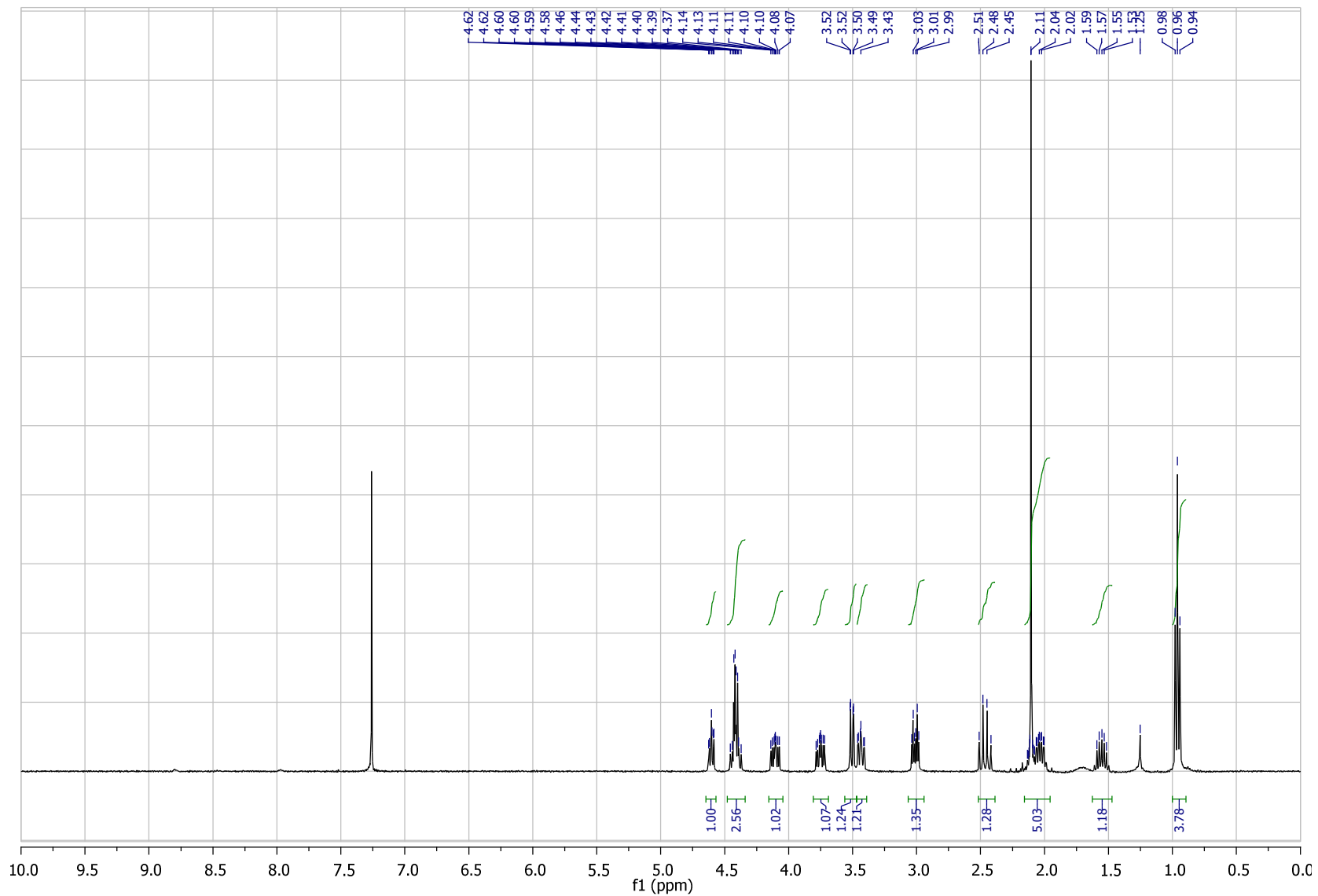


Figure S27: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 10 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

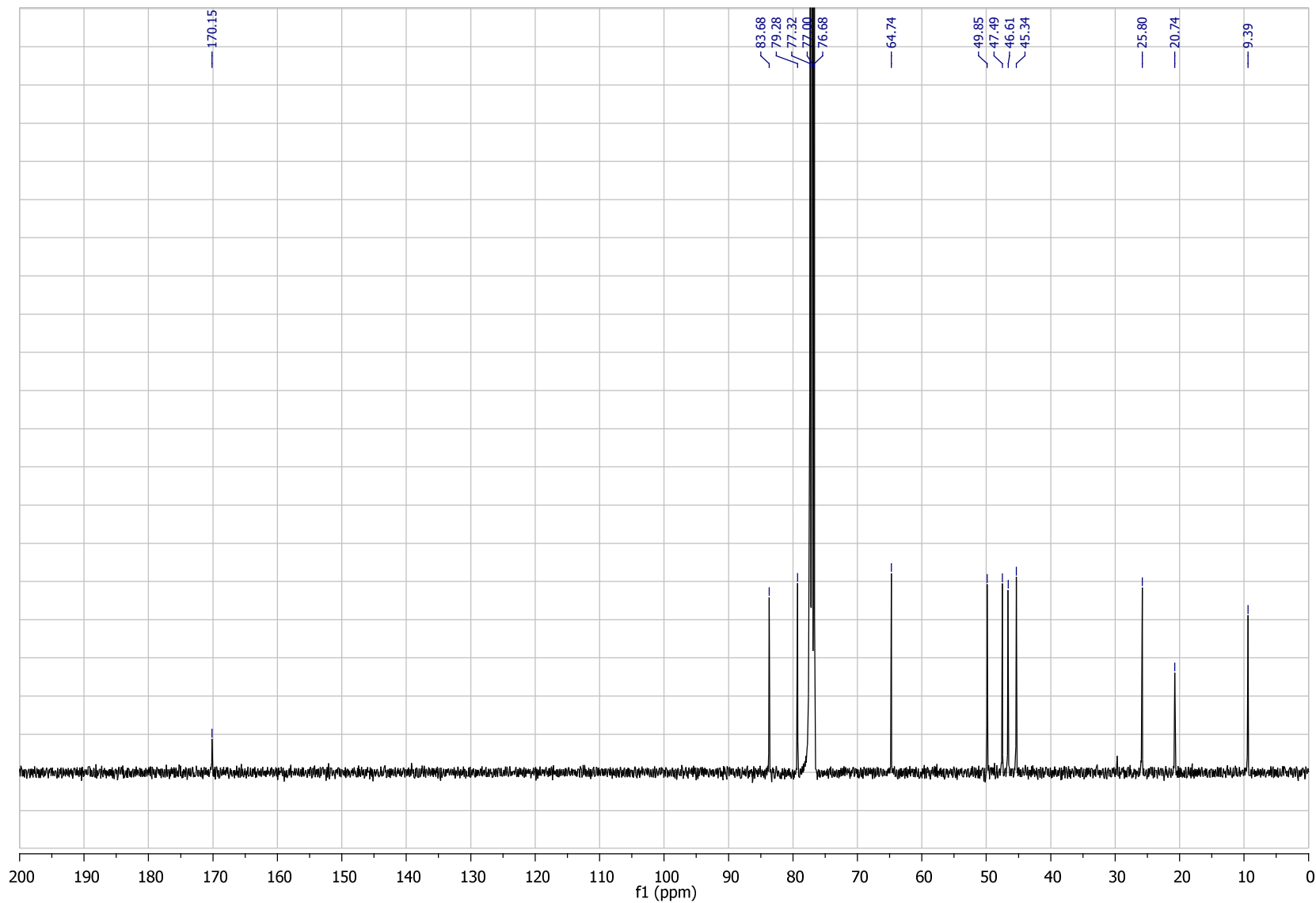
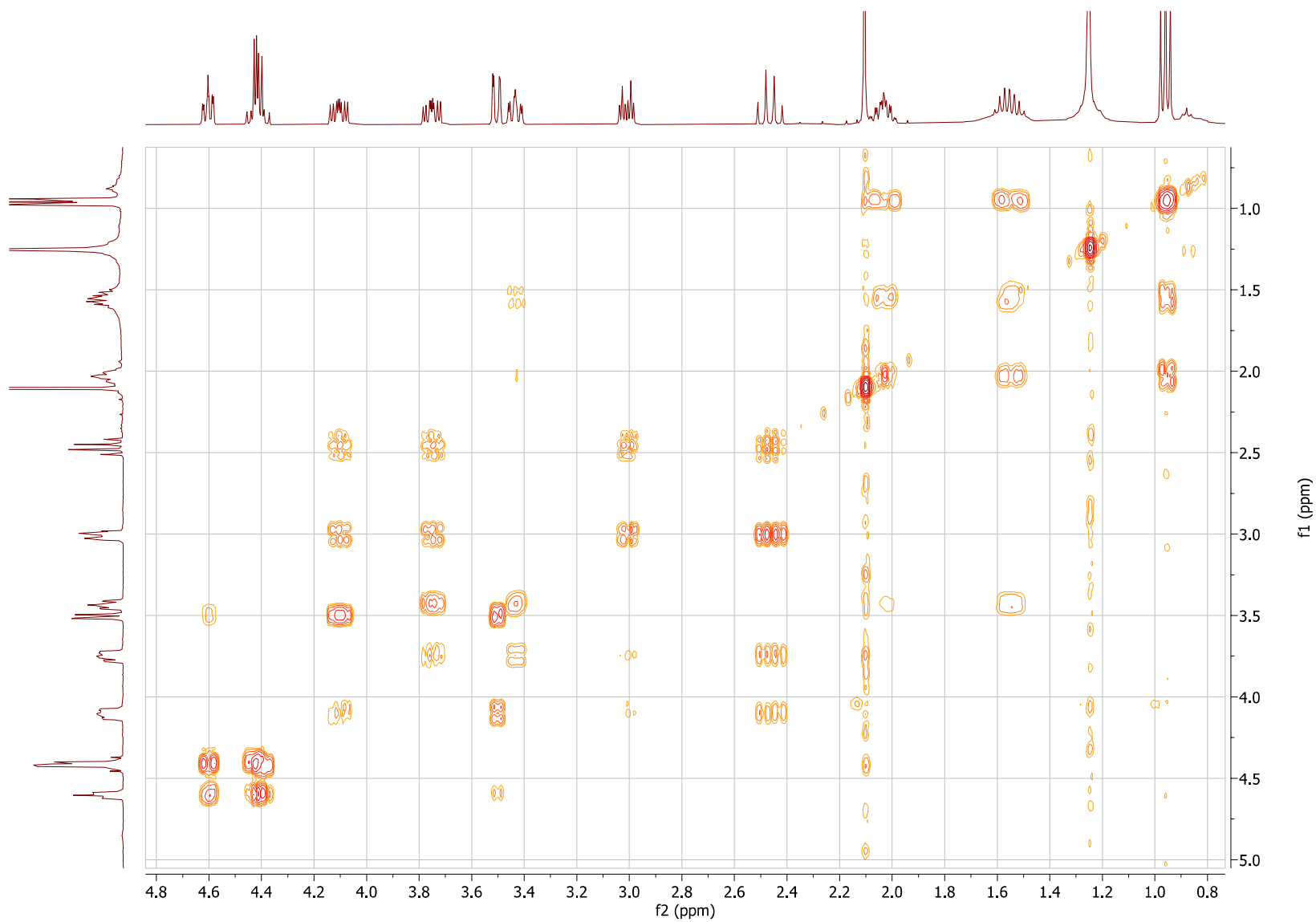


Figure S28: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 10 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).



**Figure S29:** 2D COSY spectrum of compound 10 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).



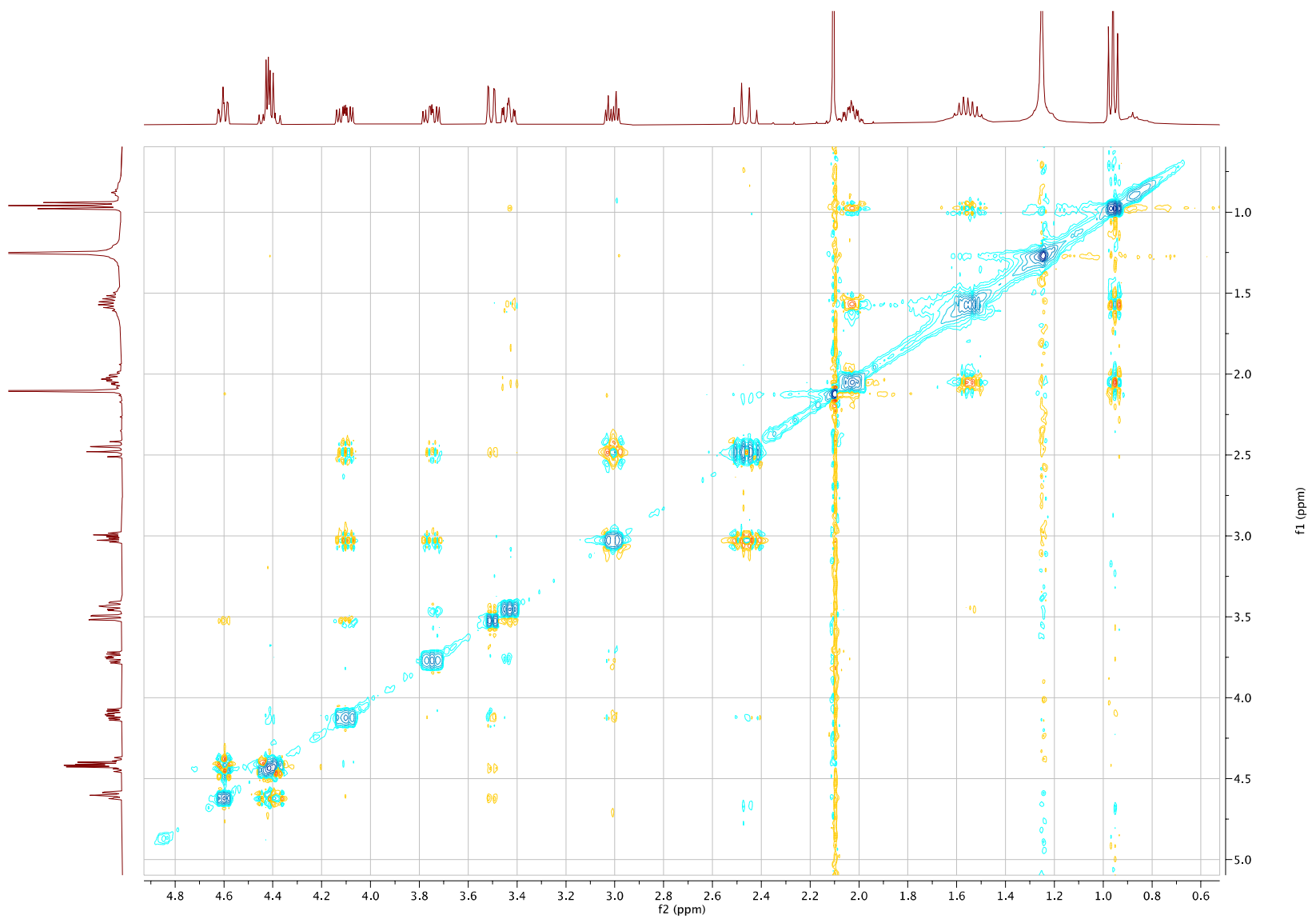


Figure S30: 2D NOESY spectrum of compound 10 (600 ms mixing time, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

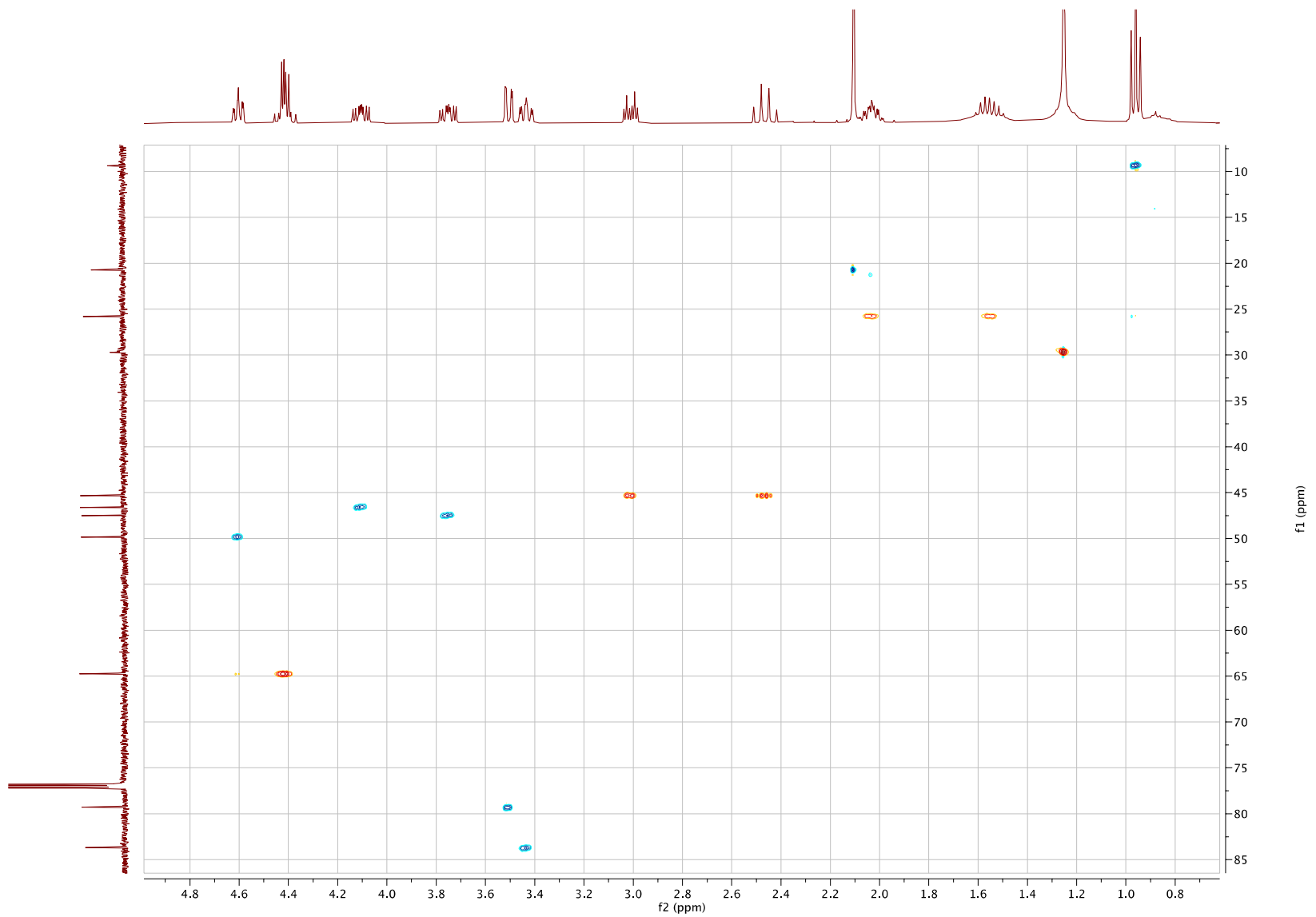


Figure S31: 2D HSQC spectrum of compound 10 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

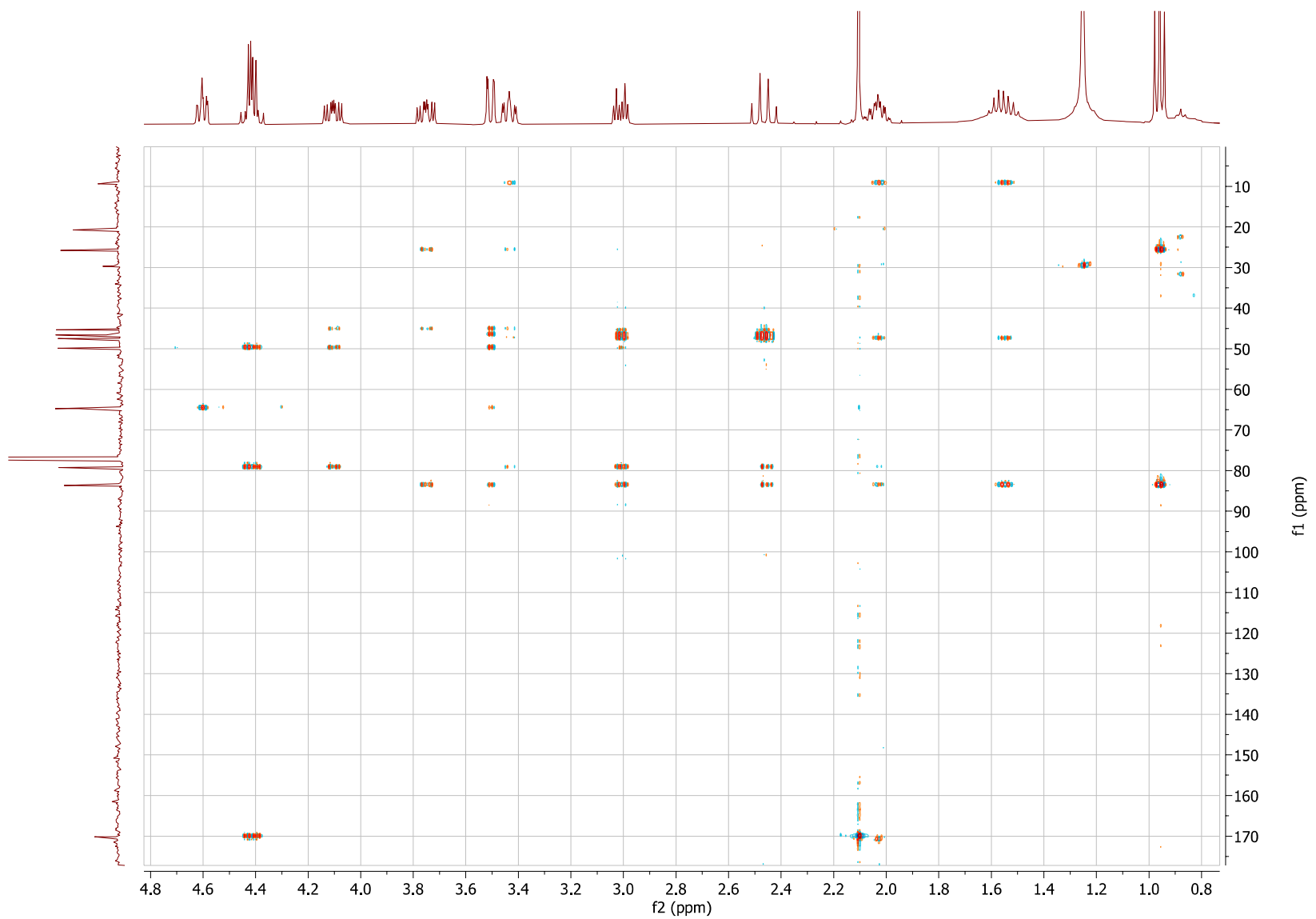


Figure S32: 2D HMBC spectrum of compound 10 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

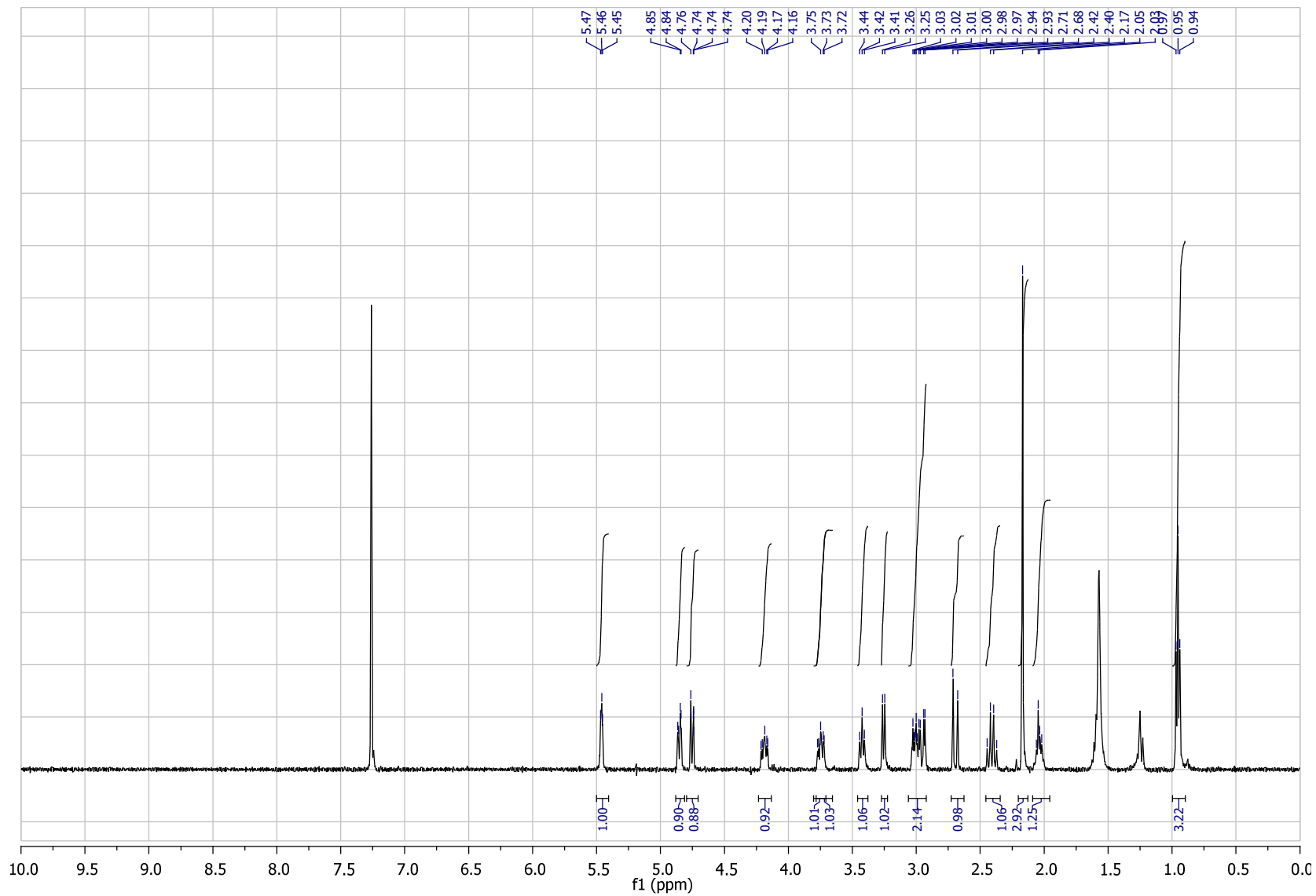


Figure S33: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of compound 11 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz).

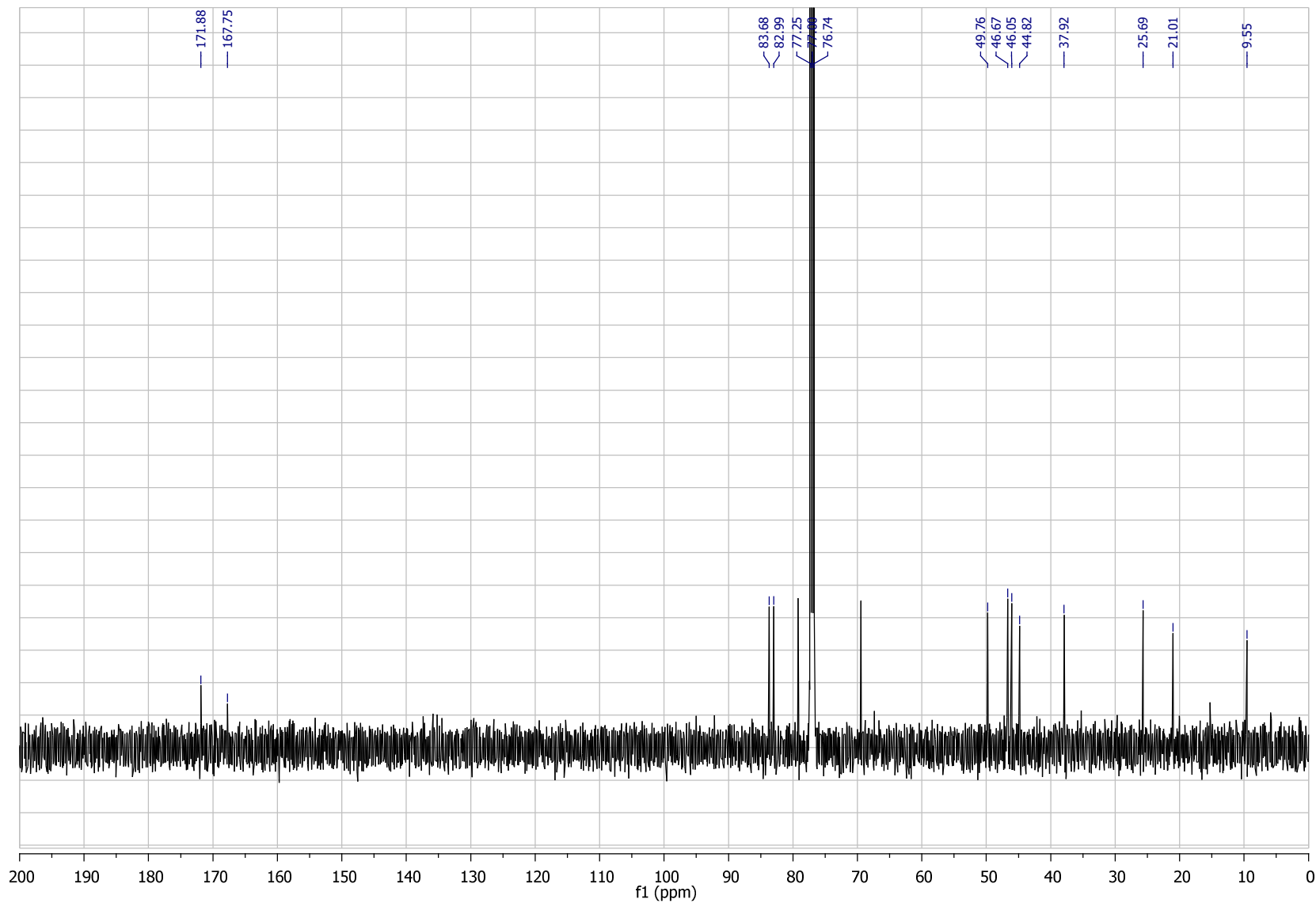
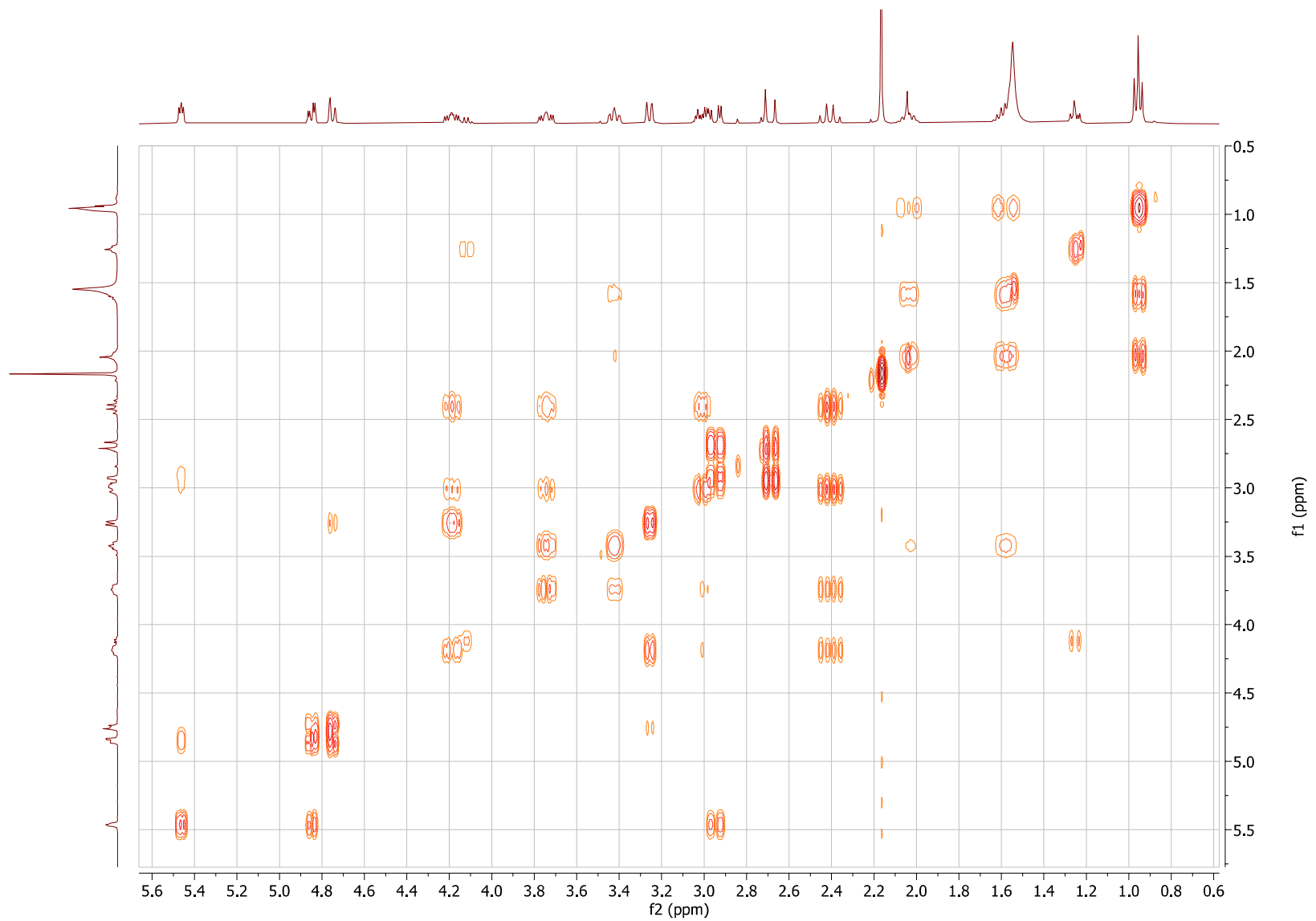
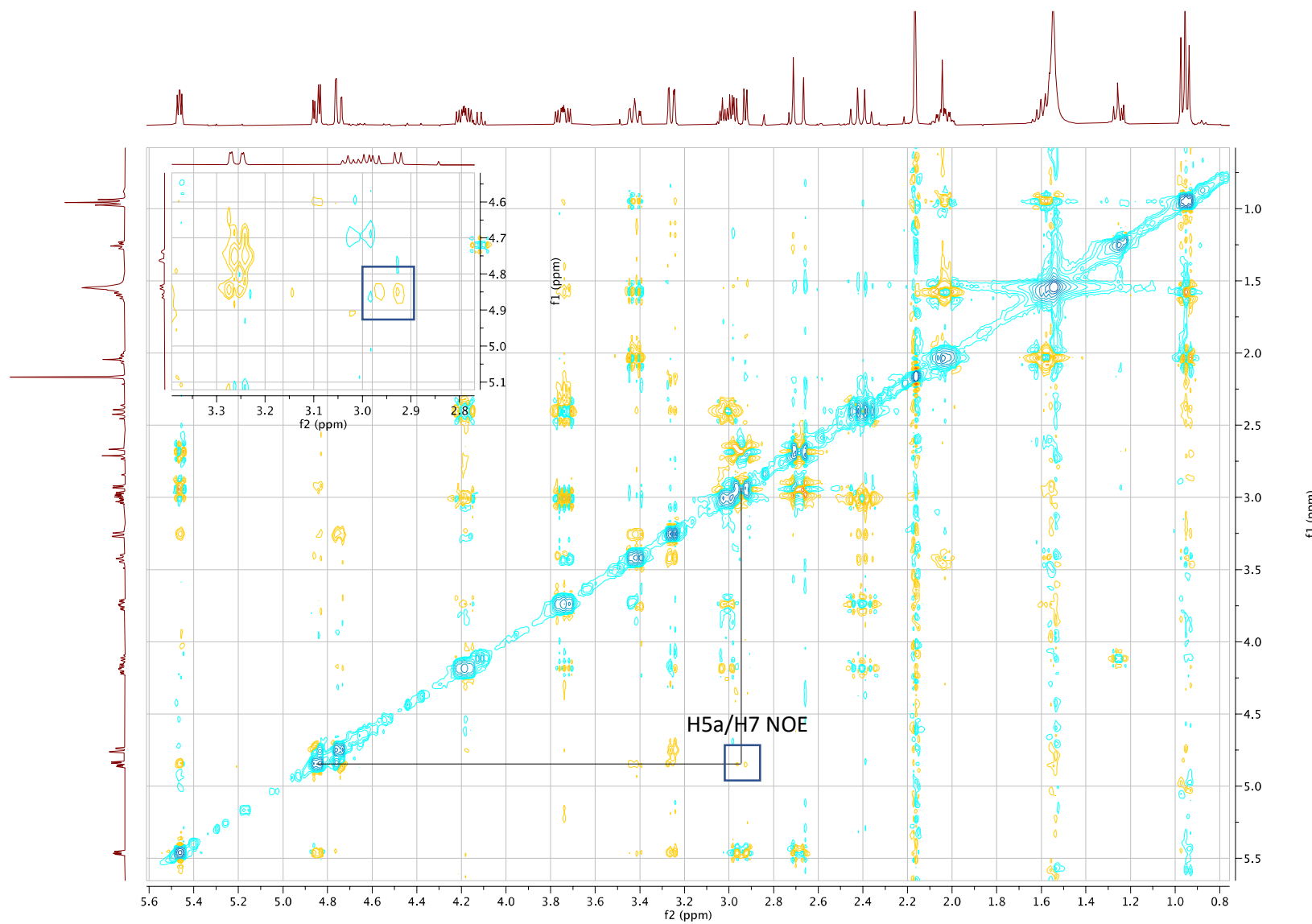


Figure S34: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compound 11 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz).



**Figure S35:** 2D COSY spectrum of compound 11 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



**Figure S36:** 2D NOESY spectrum of compound **11**. The NOE correlation between H5a and H7 protons is highlighted in the spectrum and in the inset (mixing time 600 ms, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).

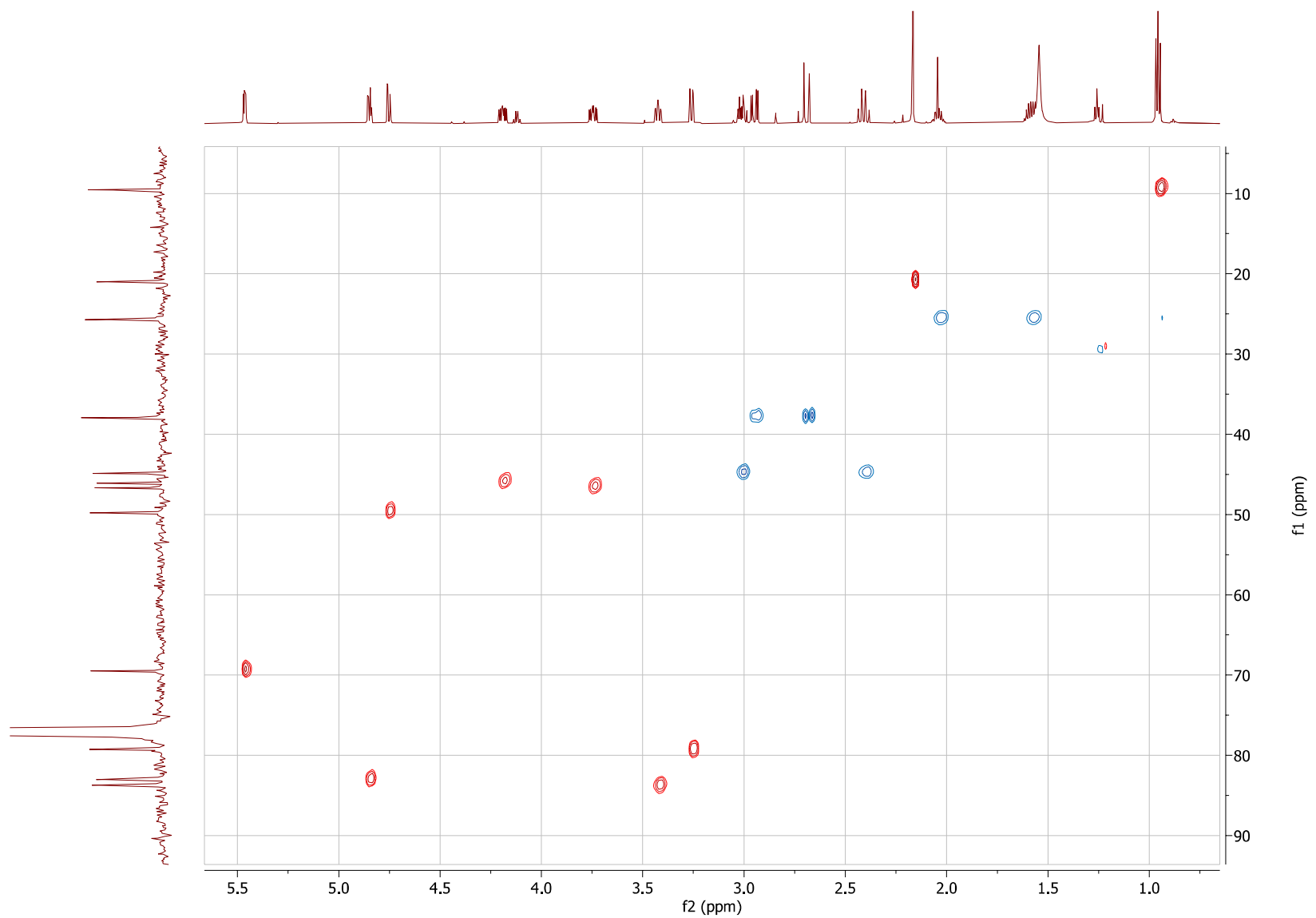


Figure S37: 2D HSQC spectrum of compound 11 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



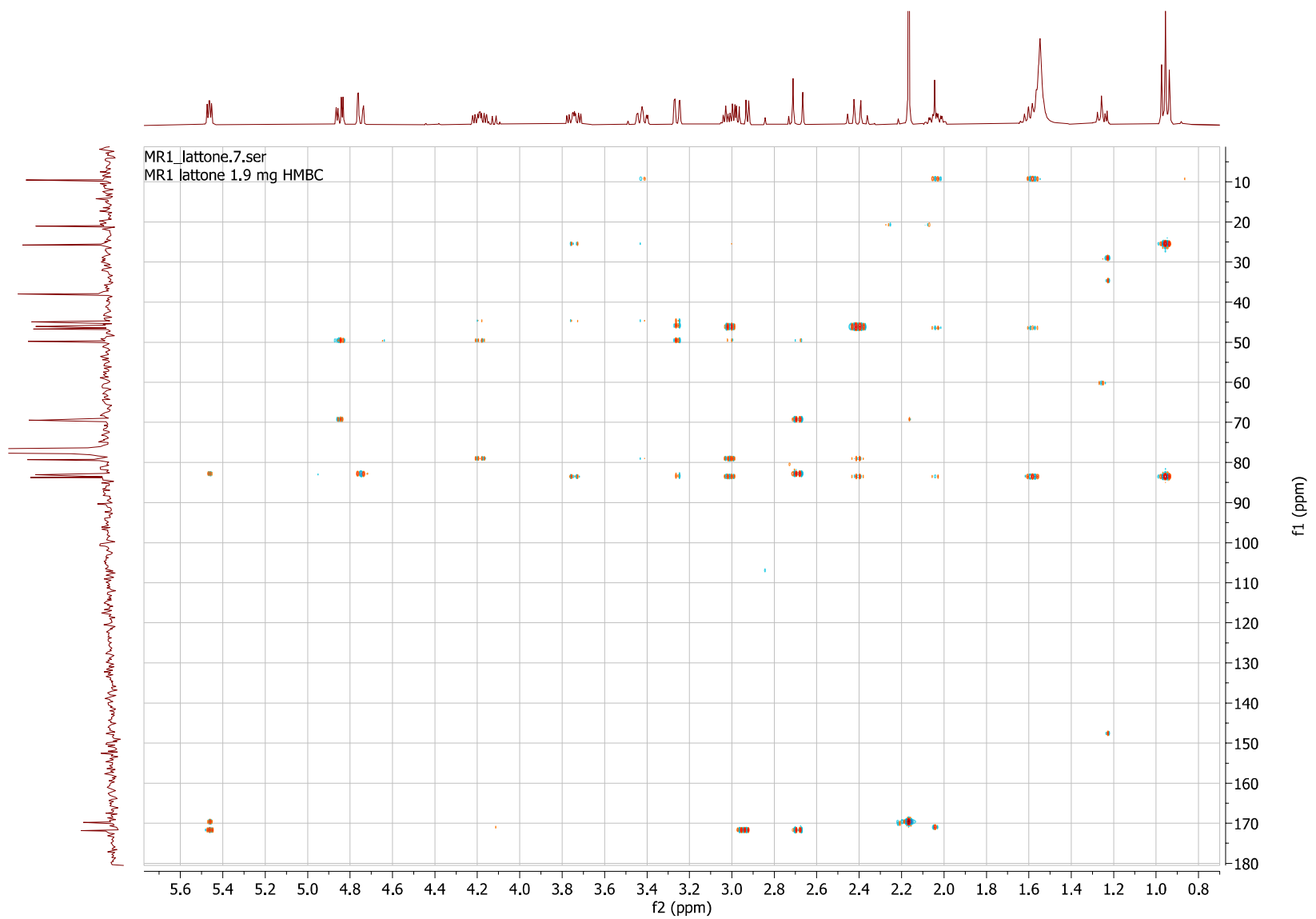
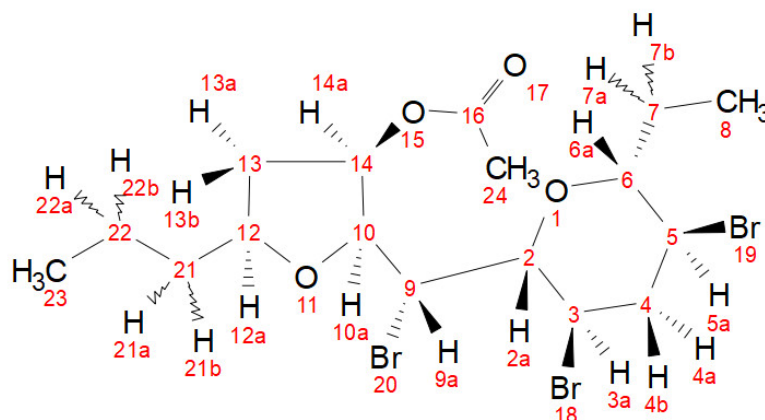


Figure S38: 2D HMBC spectrum of compound 11 (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 700 MHz).



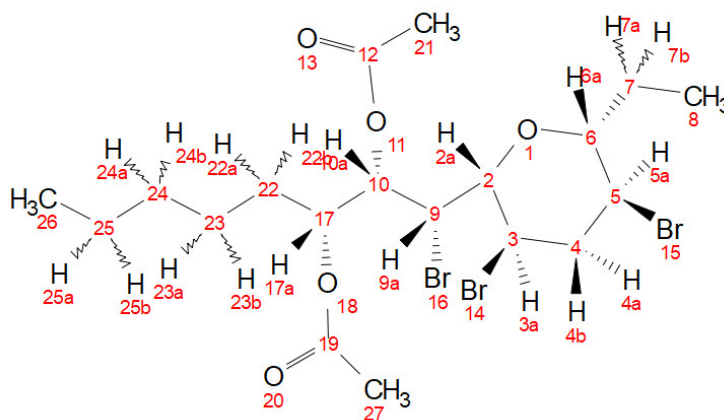
## 6

**Table S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift data for compound **6** (700 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )<sup>a</sup>

position	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	mult <sup>c</sup>
2	3.22 dd (9.6, 1.6)	80.2	CH
3	4.17 ddd (12.1, 9.6, 4.6)	46.7	CH
4	b) 2.40 ddd (13.0, 12.1, 12.0) a) 2.98 ddd (13.0, 4.3, 4.3)	45.0	CH <sub>2</sub>
5	3.73 ddd (12.0, 10.0, 4.3)	47.4	CH
6	3.38 ddd (10.0, 8.8, 2.4)	83.6	CH
7	1.50 m, 2.02 m	25.7	CH <sub>2</sub>
8	0.93 t (7.4)	9.7	CH <sub>3</sub>
9	4.69 dd (9.7, 1.6)	52.1	CH
10	4.06 dd (9.7, 3.1)	82.3	CH
12	3.96 dq (8.4, 6.4)	77.5	CH
13	a) 1.66 ddd (14.5, 6.4, 1.1) b) 2.55 ddd (14.5, 8.4, 6.3)	39.7	CH <sub>2</sub>
14	5.19 ddd (6.3, 3.1, 1.1)	73.2	CH
16		170.6	C=O
21	1.50 m, 1.75 m	38.2	CH <sub>2</sub>
22	1.35 m, 1.41 m	19.2	CH <sub>2</sub>
23	0.93 t (7.4)	14.1	CH <sub>3</sub>

24	2.12 s	21.4	CH <sub>3</sub>
----	--------	------	-----------------

<sup>a</sup> The assignments were based on the COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, NOESY and HMBC experiments. <sup>b</sup> Coupling constants in Hz are given in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> Multiplicities were assigned from the HSQC spectrum.



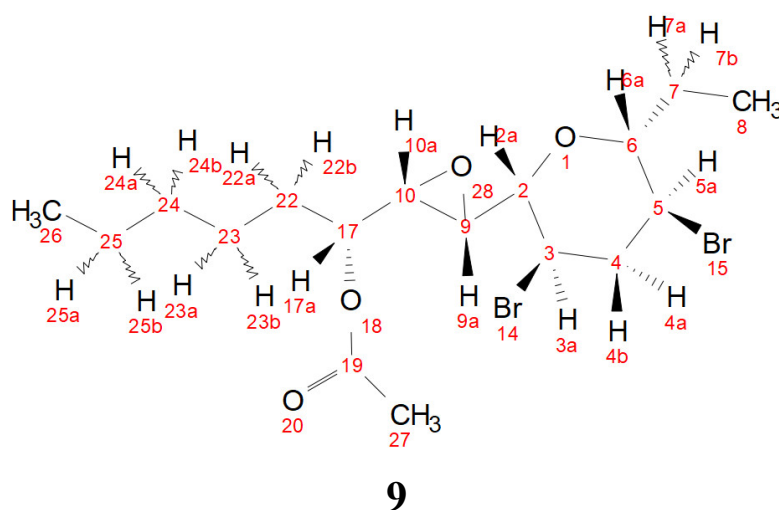
## 8

**Table S2.** <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C chemical shift data for compound **8** (700 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)<sup>a</sup>

position	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	mult <sup>c</sup>
2	3.43 dd (9.5, 1.9)	79.4	CH
3	4.13 ddd (12.1, 9.5, 4.5)	47.3	CH
4	b) 2.44 ddd (12.9, 12.1, 12.0) a) 2.96 ddd (12.9, 4.5, 4.3)	45.0	CH <sub>2</sub>
5	3.72 ddd (12.0, 10.0, 4.3)	54.8	CH
6	3.47 ddd (10.0, 8.6, 2.4)	83.7	CH
7	1.55 m, 2.04 m	25.8	CH <sub>2</sub>
8	0.99 t (7.4)	9.7	CH <sub>3</sub>
9	4.55 dd (9.4, 1.9)	47.5	CH
10	5.49 dd (9.4, 2.0)	74.3	CH
12	–	170.0	C=O
17	5.09 ddd (7.7, 6.0, 2.0)	71.6	CH
19	–	170.7	C=O
21	2.13 s	20.8	CH <sub>3</sub>
22	1.25 m, 1.51 m	31.5	CH <sub>2</sub>

23	1.26 m	24.7	CH <sub>2</sub>
24	1.26 m	31.5	CH <sub>2</sub>
25	1.26 m	22.4	CH <sub>2</sub>
26	0.86 t (7.0)	13.9	CH <sub>3</sub>
27	2.17 s	21.1	CH <sub>3</sub>

<sup>a</sup> The assignments were based on the COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, NOESY and HMBC experiments. <sup>b</sup> Coupling constants in Hz are given in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> Multiplicities were assigned from the HSQC spectrum.

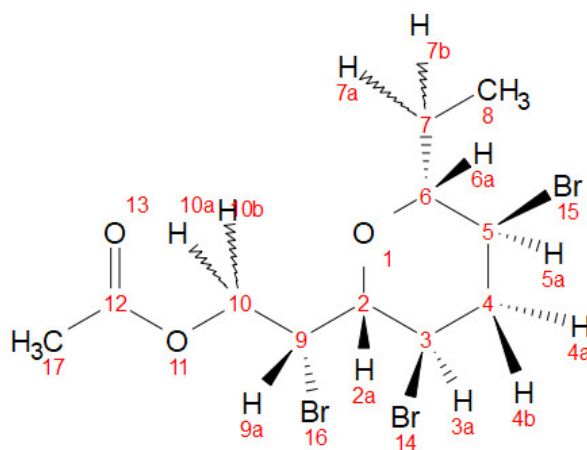


**Table S3.** <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C chemical shift data for compound **9** (700 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)<sup>a</sup>

position	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	mult <sup>c</sup>
2	3.51 dd (10.0, 7.1)	80.5	CH
3	3.84 ddd (12.2, 10.0, 4.5)	46.1	CH
4	b) 2.43 ddd (12.9, 12.2, 12.0) a) 2.98 ddd (12.9, 4.5, 4.3)	45.6	CH <sub>2</sub>
5	3.73 ddd (12.0, 10.0, 4.3)	47.1	CH
6	3.45 ddd (10.0, 7.4, 2.7)	83.0	CH
7	1.59 ddq (14.9, 7.4, 7.4) 1.98 ddq (14.9, 7.4, 2.7)	25.8	CH <sub>2</sub>
8	0.95 t (7.4)	9.0	CH <sub>3</sub>
9	3.02 dd (7.1, 4.1)	57.6	CH
10	3.05 dd (8.7, 4.1)	56.7	CH

17	4.89 ddd (8.7, 8.7, 3.9)	71.9	CH
19	–	170.5	C=O
22	1.69 m	32.1	CH <sub>2</sub>
23	1.31 m, 1.36 m	24.6	CH <sub>2</sub>
24	1.25 m	31.8	CH <sub>2</sub>
25	1.29 m	22.5	CH <sub>2</sub>
26	0.87 t (7.0)	14.0	CH <sub>3</sub>
27	2.10 s	21.1	CH <sub>3</sub>

<sup>a</sup> The assignments were based on the COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, NOESY and HMBC experiments. <sup>b</sup> Coupling constants in Hz are given in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> Multiplicities were assigned from the HSQC spectrum.

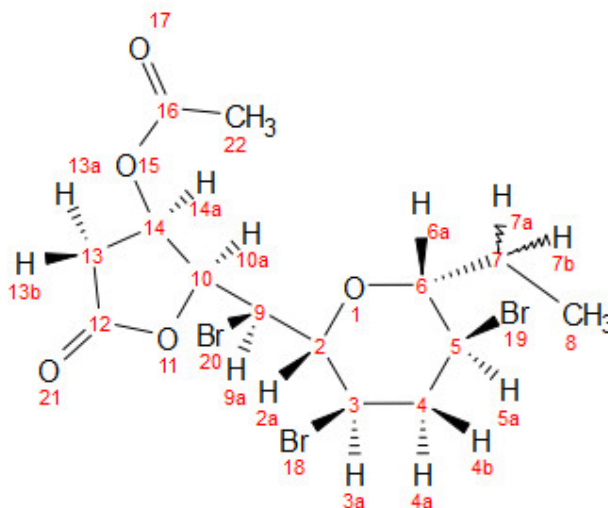


## 10

**Table S4.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift data for compound **10** (700 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )<sup>a</sup>

position	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	mult <sup>c</sup>
2	3.51 dd (9.7, 1.8)	79.3	CH
3	4.10 ddd (12.1, 9.7, 4.5)	46.6	CH
4	b) 2.46 ddd (12.9, 12.1, 12.0) a) 3.01 ddd (12.1, 4.5, 4.3)	45.3	CH <sub>2</sub>
5	3.75 ddd (12.0, 10.0, 4.3)	47.5	CH
6	3.43 ddd (10.0, 8.5, 2.5)	83.7	CH
7	1.55 ddq (14.5, 8.5, 7.4) 2.03 ddq (14.5, 7.4, 2.5)	25.8	CH <sub>2</sub>
8	0.96 t (7.4)	9.4	CH <sub>3</sub>
9	4.60 ddd (8.3, 6.7, 1.8)	49.8	CH
10	4.40 dd (11.3, 8.3) 4.43 dd (11.3, 6.7)	64.8	CH
12	–	170.2	CH
17	2.11 s	20.7	C=O

<sup>a</sup> The assignments were based on the COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, NOESY and HMBC experiments. <sup>b</sup> Coupling constants in Hz are given in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> Multiplicities were assigned from the HSQC spectrum.



### 11

**Table S5.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shift data for compound **11** (700 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )<sup>a</sup>

position	$\delta_{\text{H}}^{\text{b}}$	$\delta_{\text{C}}$	mult <sup>c</sup>
2	3.26 dd (9.5, 1.7)	79.3	CH
3	4.19 ddd (12.1, 9.5, 4.6)	46.1	CH
4	b) 2.41 ddd (12.9, 12.1, 12.0) a) 3.01 ddd (12.9, 4.6, 4.3)	44.9	CH <sub>2</sub>
5	3.75 ddd (12.0, 10.5, 4.3)	46.7	CH
6	3.42 ddd (10.5, 8.4, 2.5)	83.7	CH
7	1.59 m, 2.04 m	25.7	CH <sub>2</sub>
8	0.96 t (7.4)	9.5	CH <sub>3</sub>
9	4.75 dd (9.8, 1.7)	49.8	CH
10	4.85 dd (9.8, 3.3)	83.0	CH
12	–	171.9	C=O
13	b) 2.69 d (18.1) a) 2.95 dd (18.1, 5.1)	37.9	CH <sub>2</sub>
14	5.46 dd (5.1, 3.3)	69.5	CH <sub>2</sub>
16	–	169.8	C=O
22	2.17 s	21.0	CH <sub>3</sub>

<sup>a</sup> The assignments were based on the COSY, TOCSY, HMQC, NOESY and HMBC experiments. <sup>b</sup> Coupling constants in Hz are given in parenthesis. <sup>c</sup> Multiplicities were assigned from the HSQC spectrum.



© 2020 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).