

## **Supporting Information**

# **New Sesquiterpenoids from the Mangrove-Derived Fungus *Talaromyces* sp. as Modulators of Nuclear Receptors**

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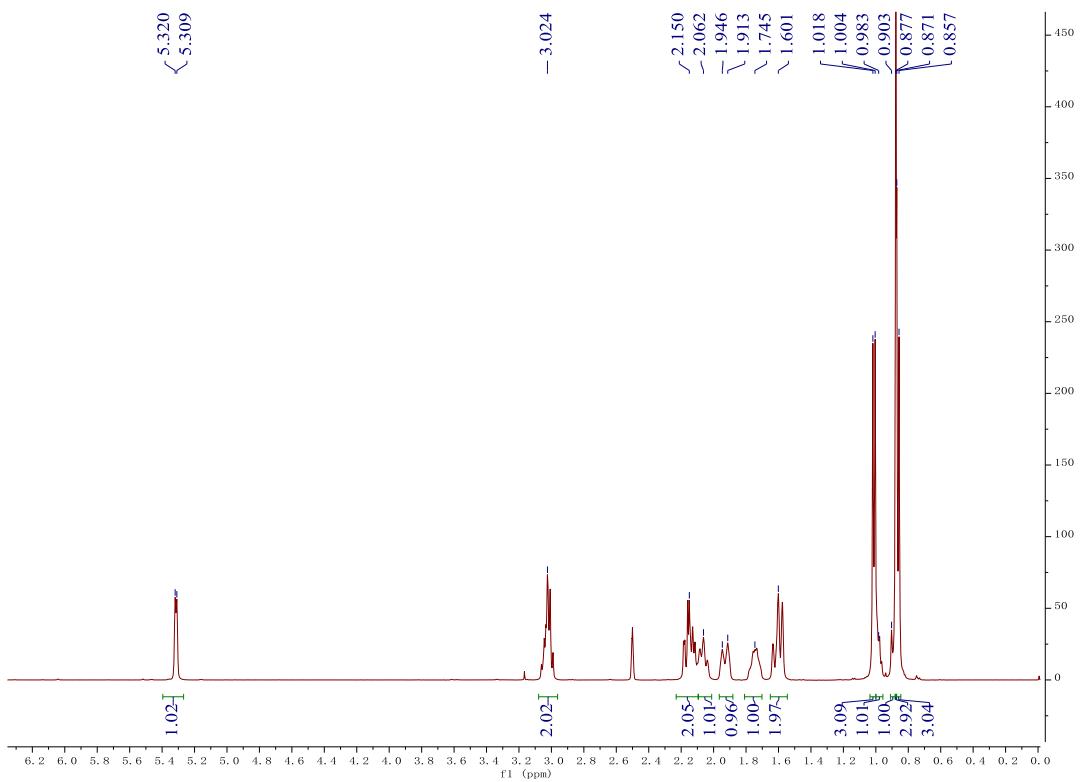
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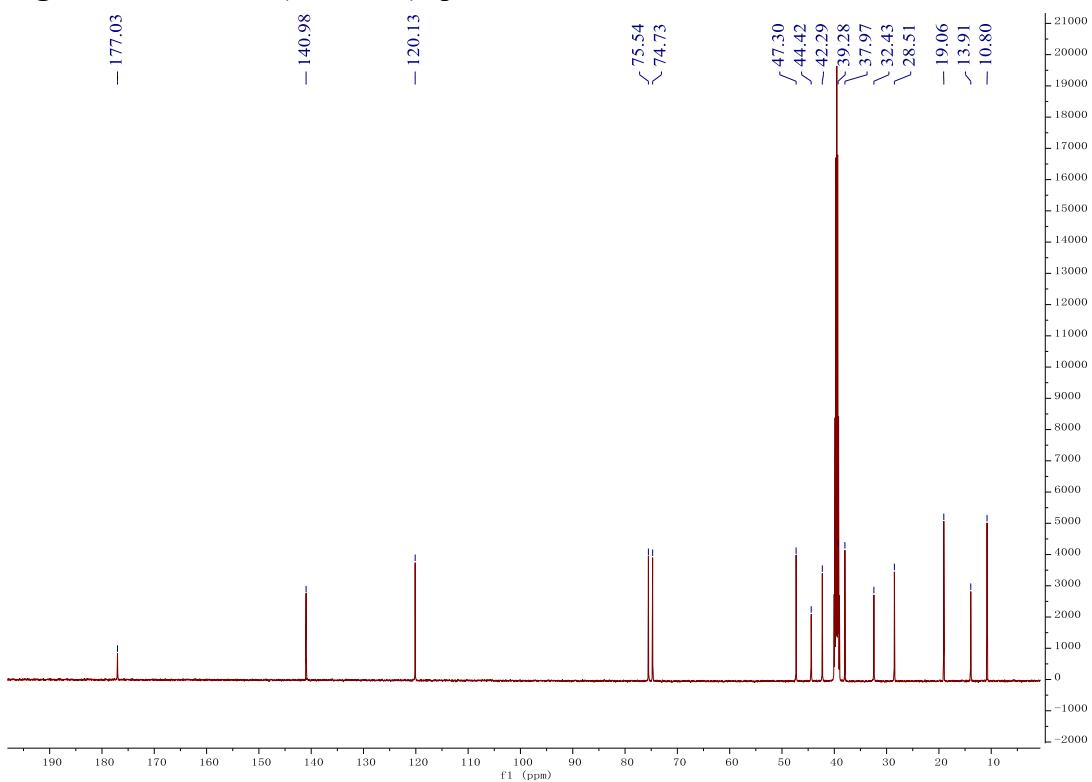
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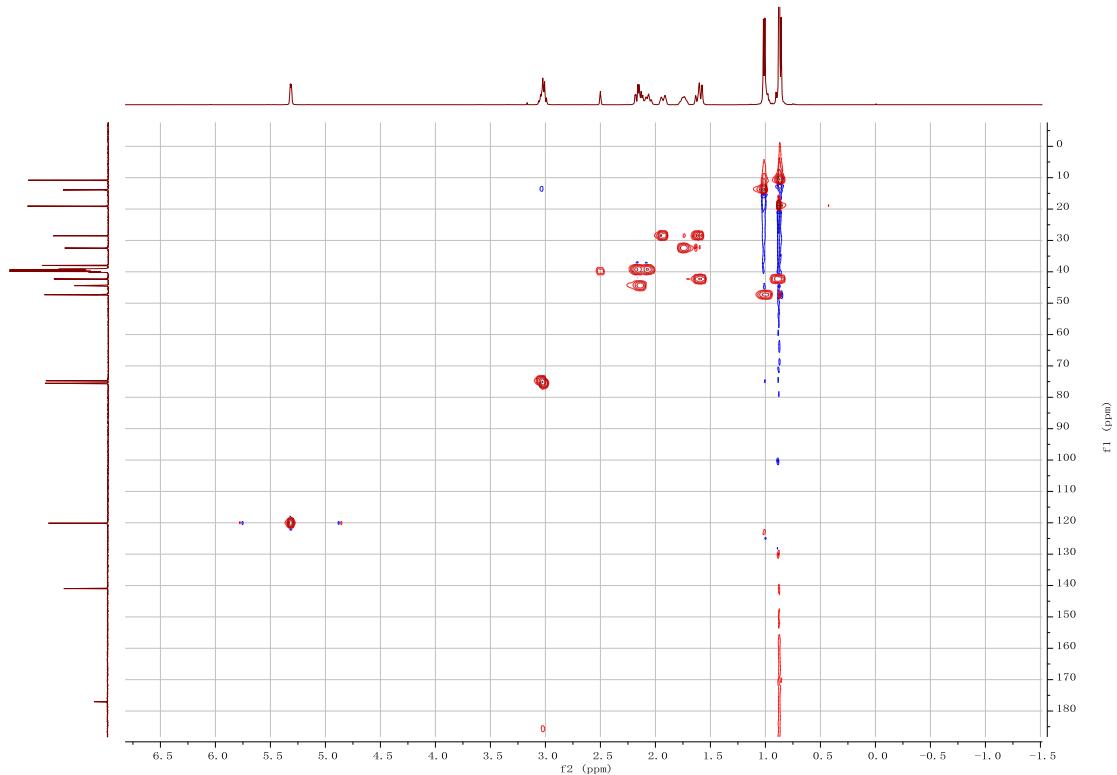
† These authors contributed equally to this work.



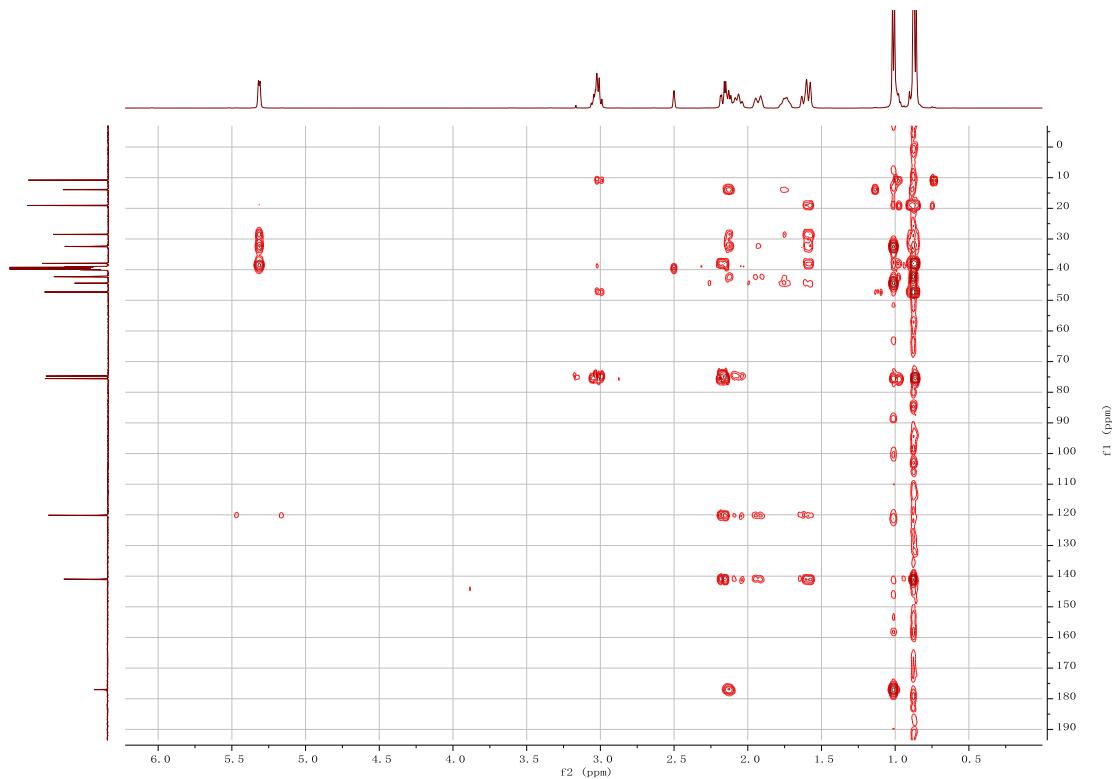
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



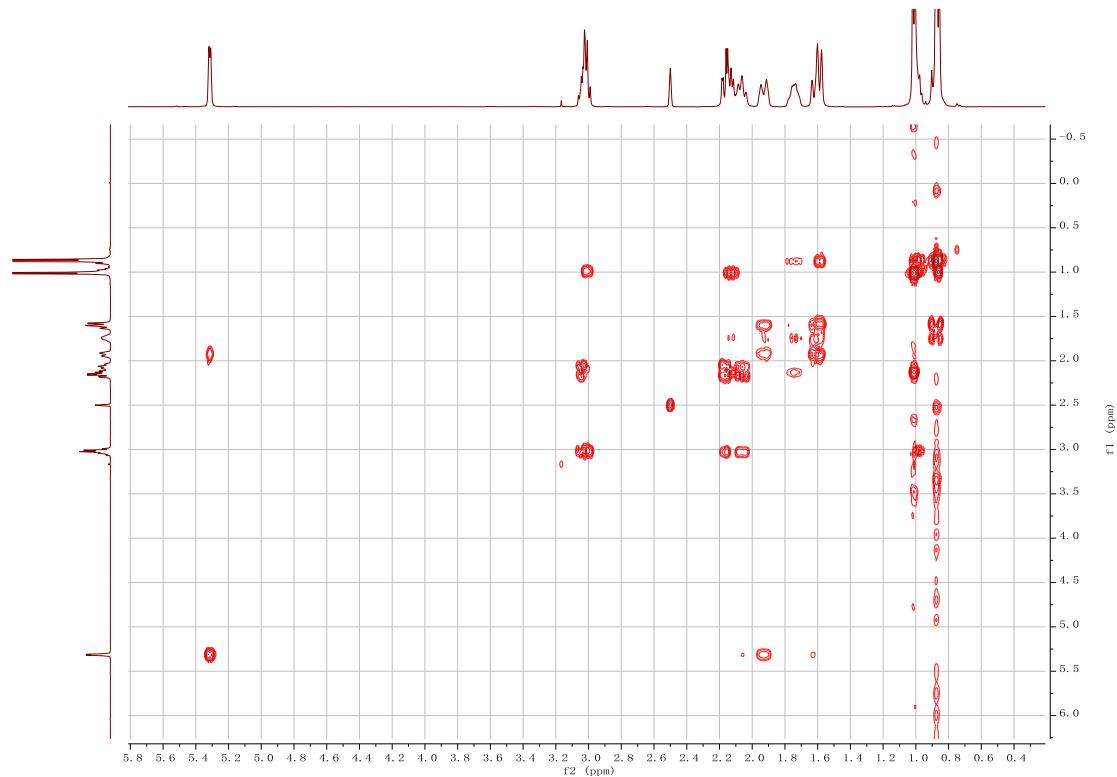
**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



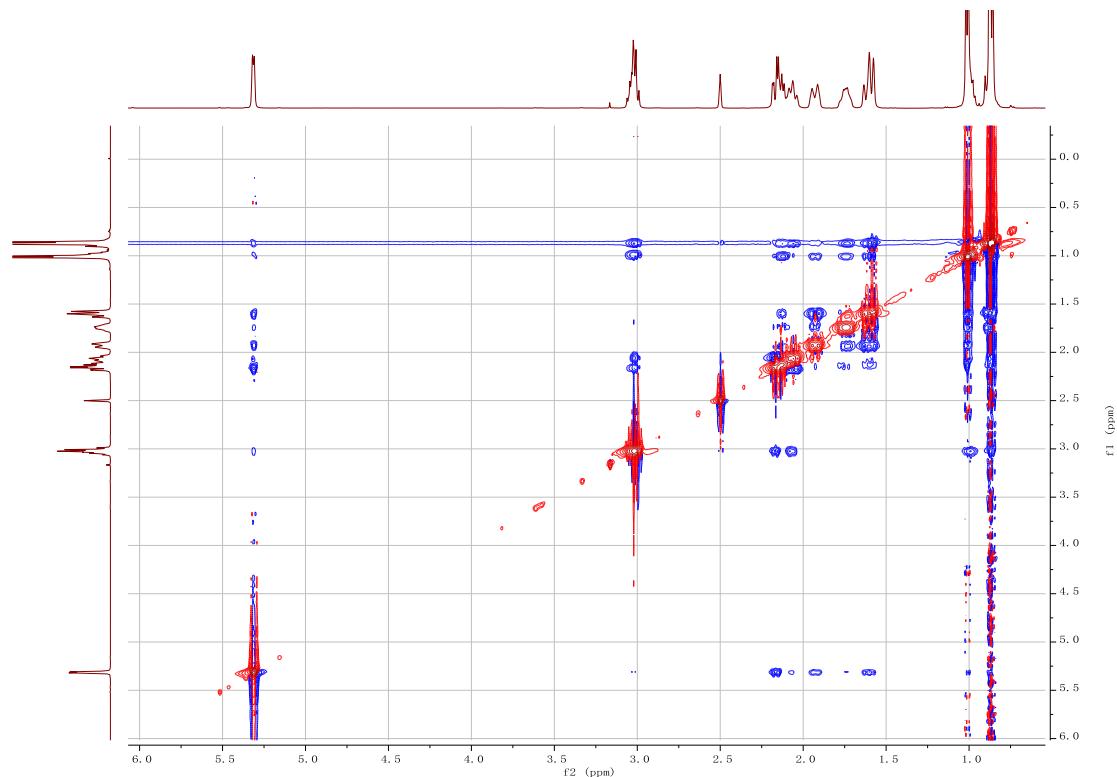
**Figure S3.** HSQC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



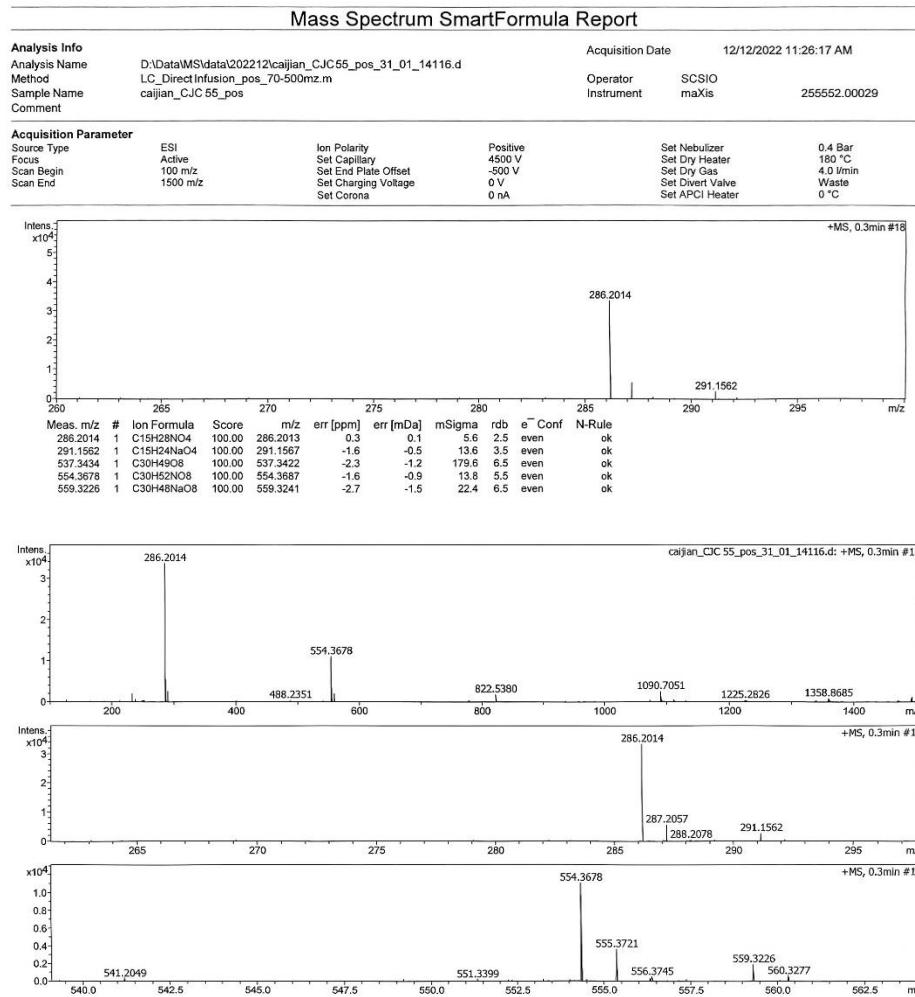
**Figure S4.** HMBC spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



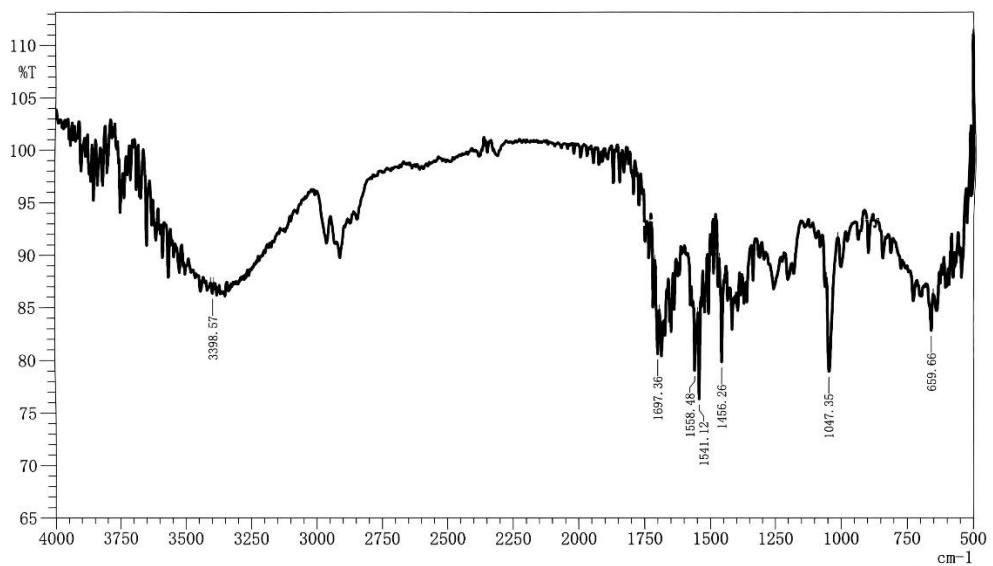
**Figure S6.** NOESY spectrum of **1** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



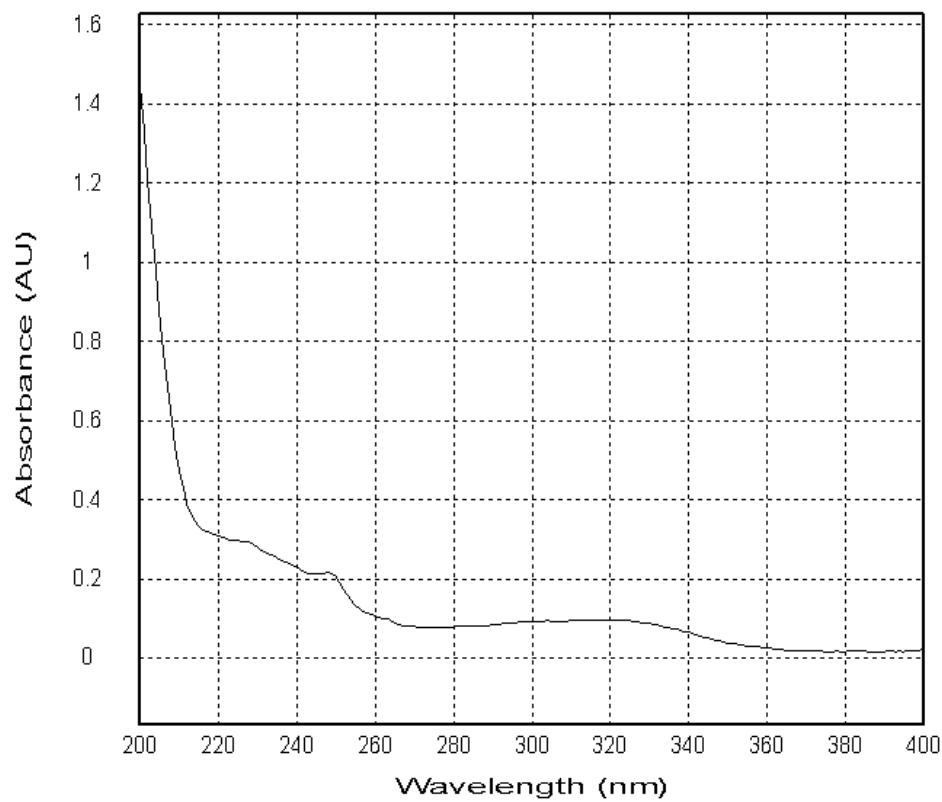
**Figure S7.** HRESIMS spectrum of **1**.

**IR Spectrum report**

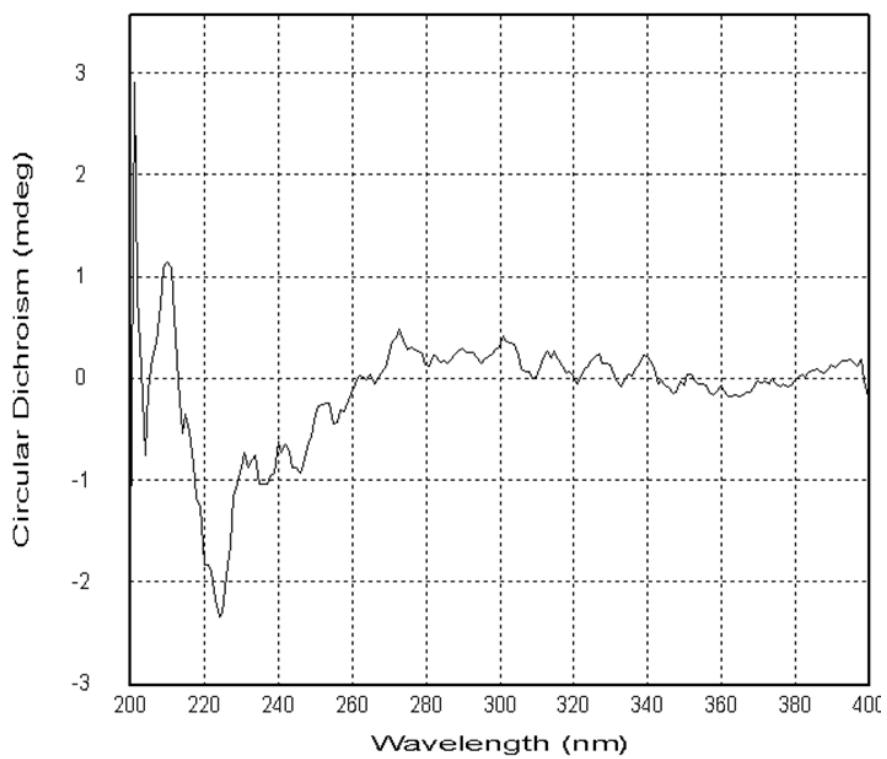
SHIMADZU



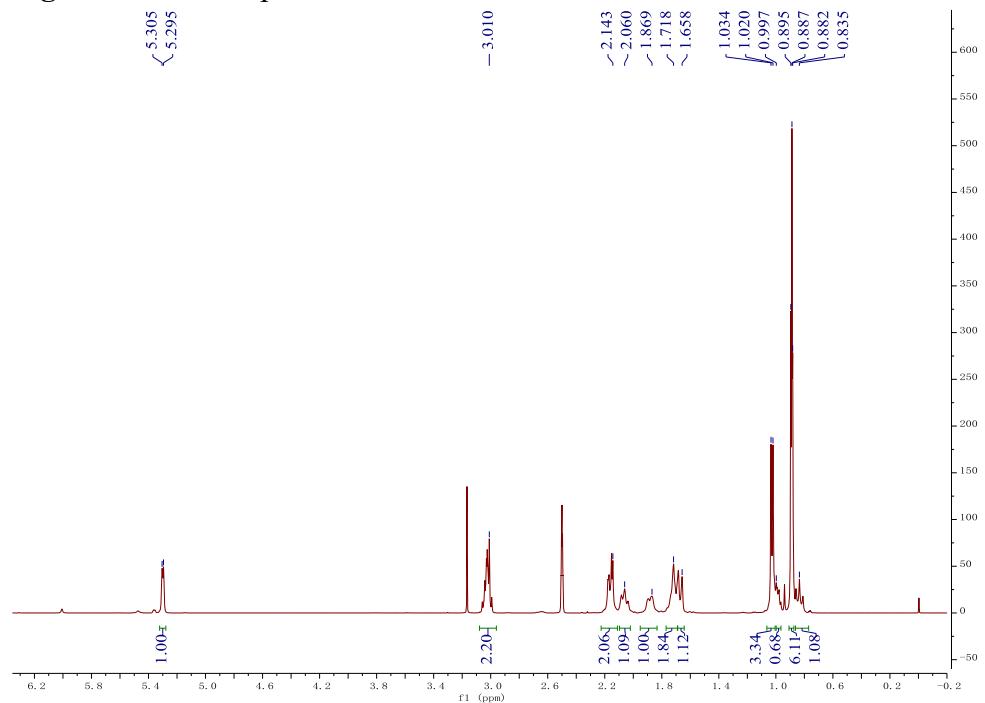
**Figure S8.** IR spectrum of **1**.



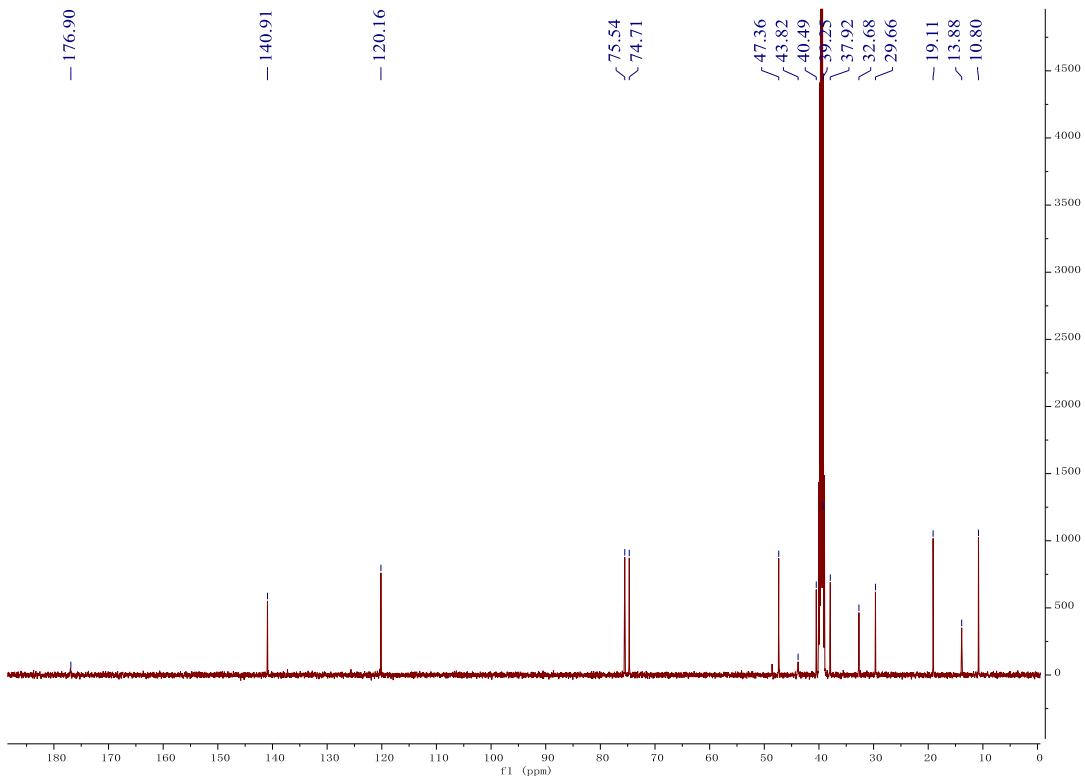
**Figure S9.** UV spectrum of **1** in MeOH.



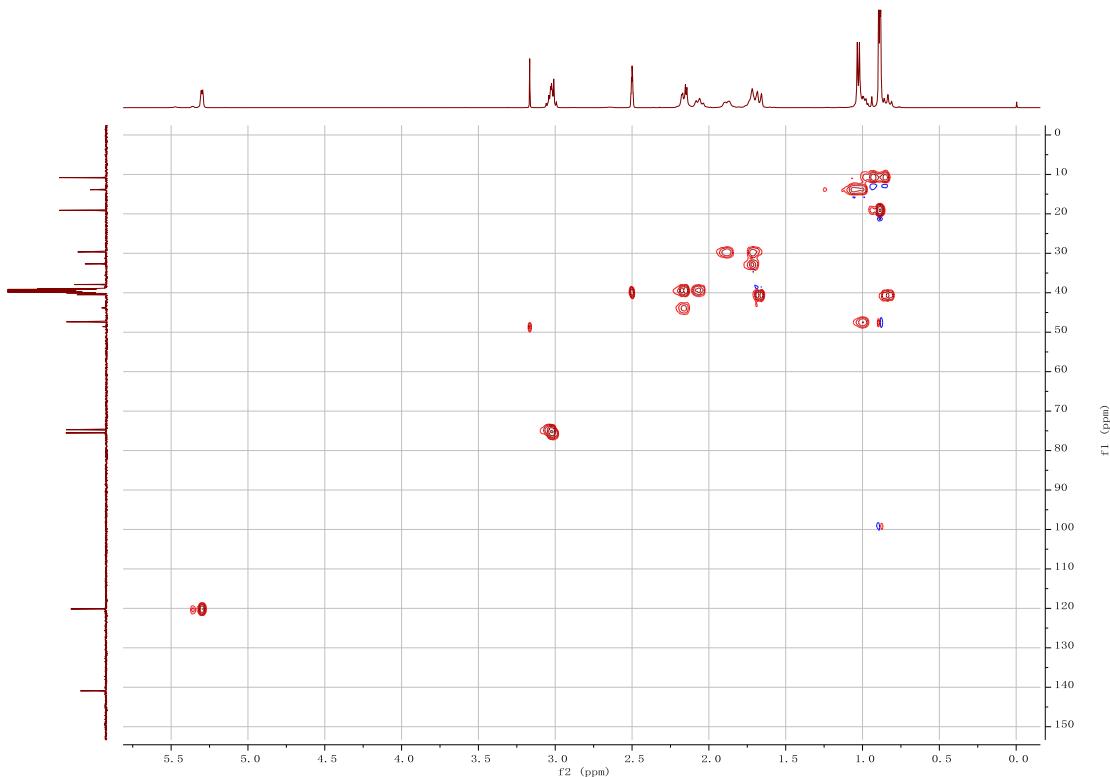
**Figure S10.** ECD spectrum of **1** in MeOH.



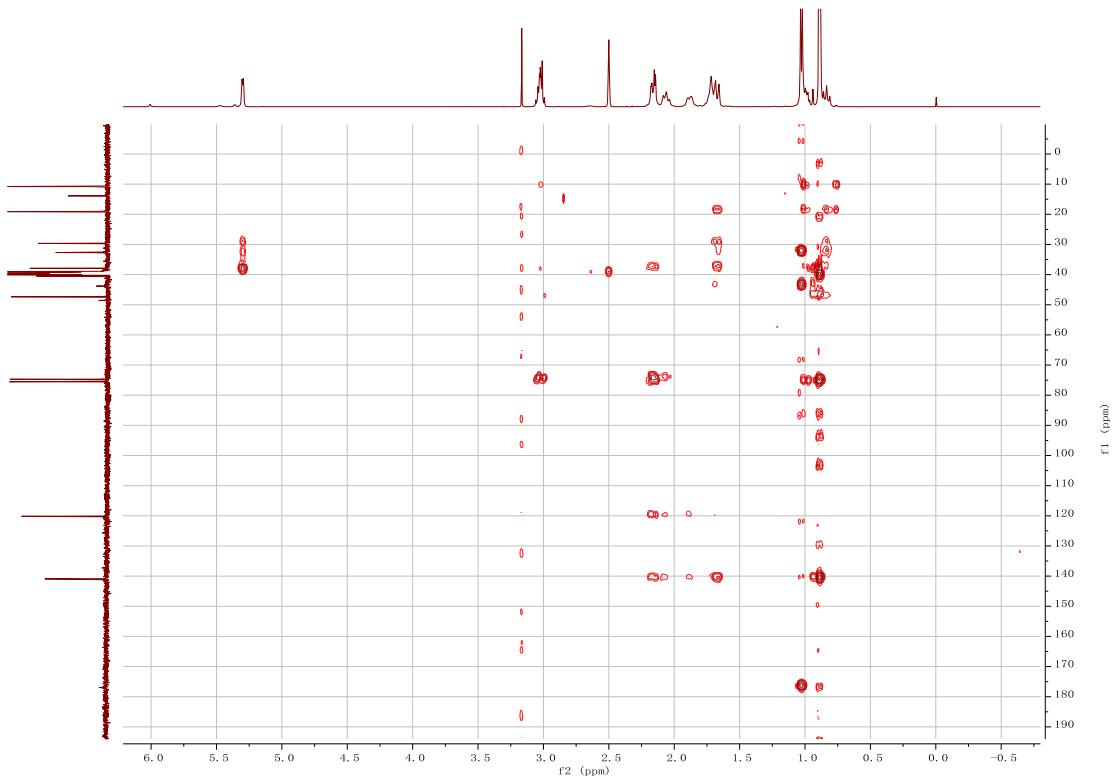
**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of **2** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



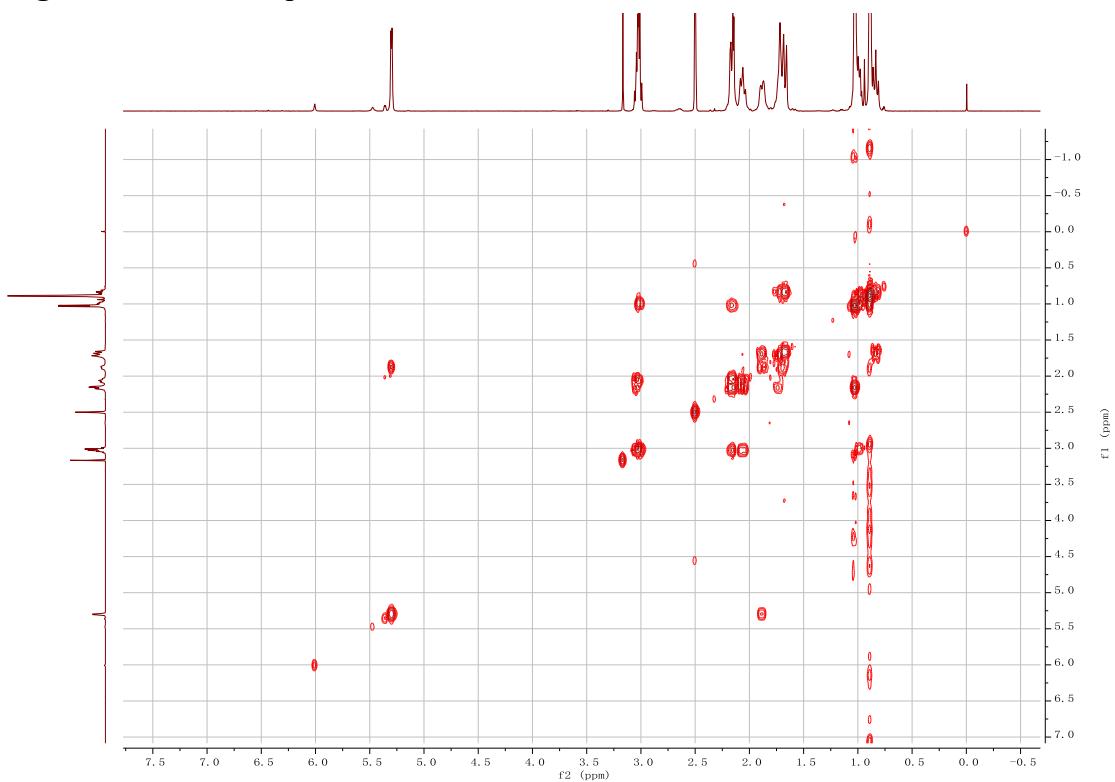
**Figure S12.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of **2** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



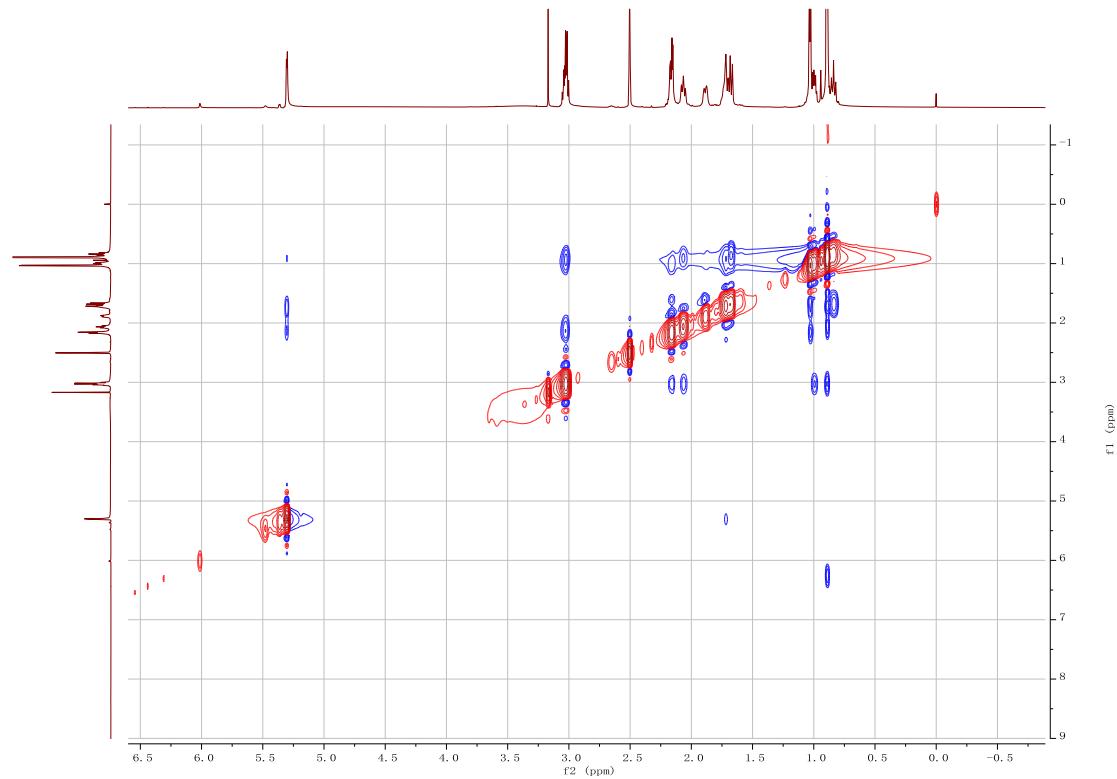
**Figure S13.** HSQC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



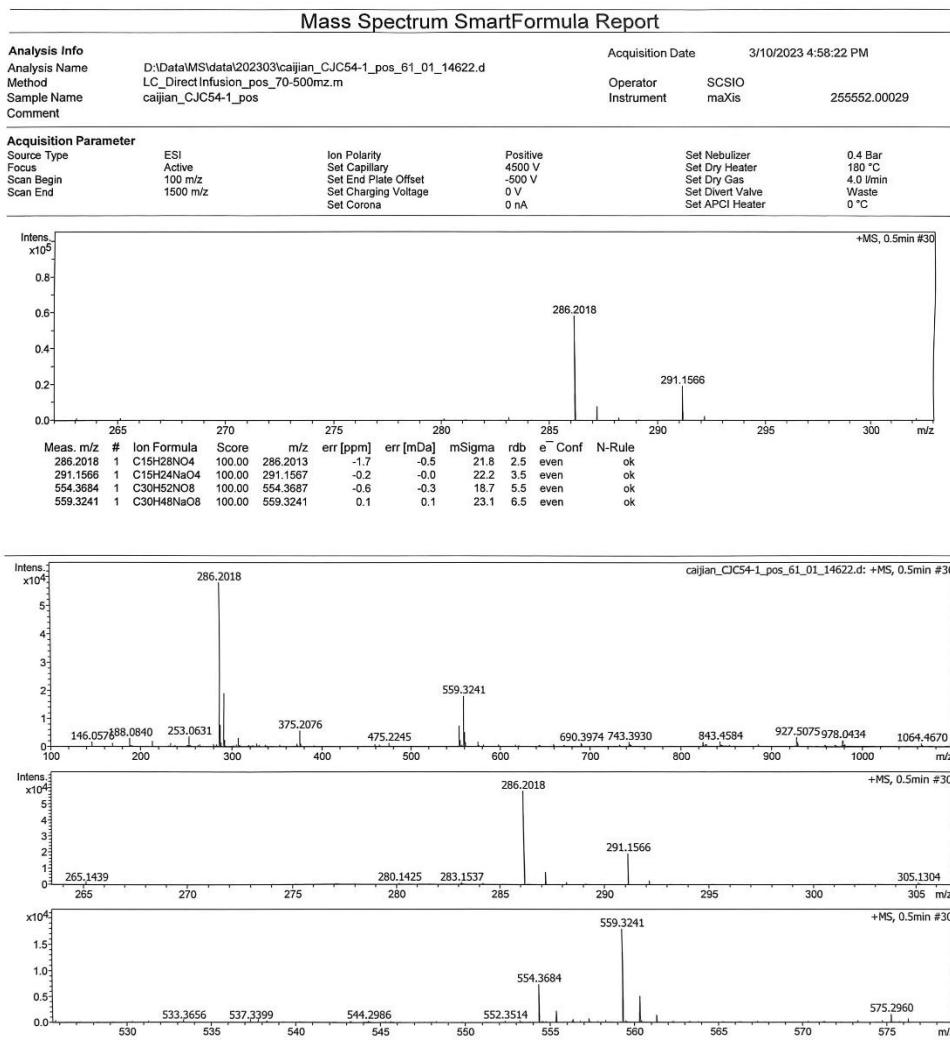
**Figure S14.** HMBC spectrum of **2** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



**Figure S15.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **2** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



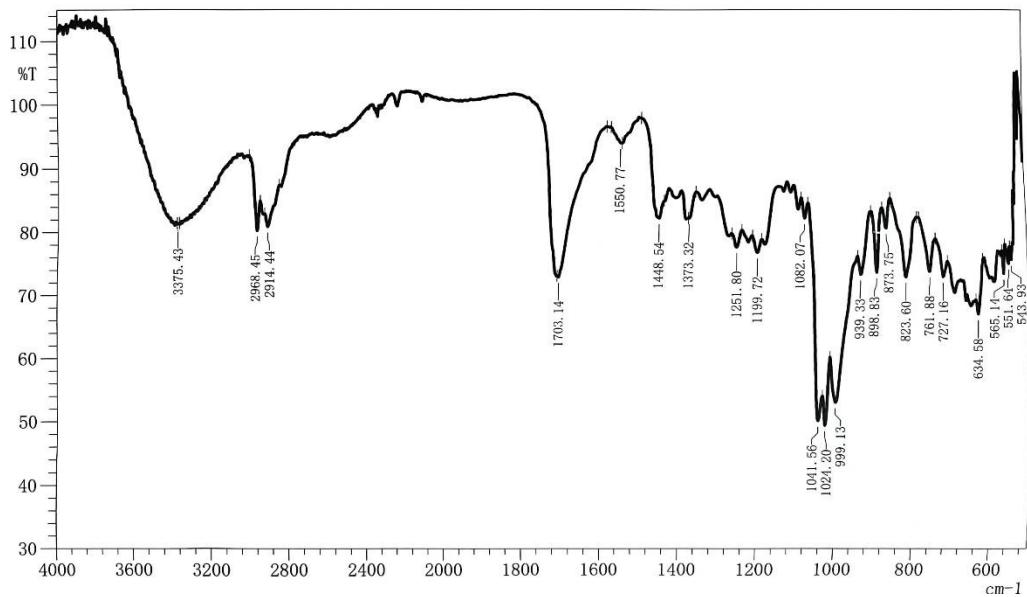
**Figure S16.** NOESY spectrum of **2** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.



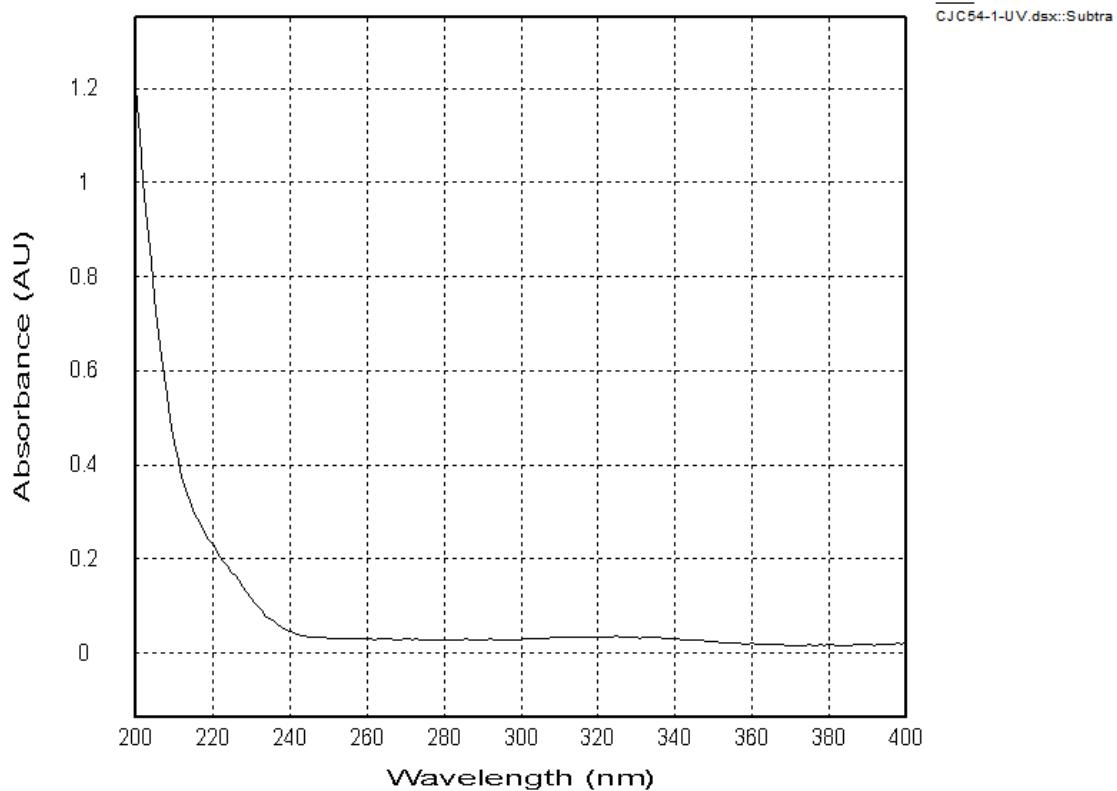
**Figure S17.** HRESIMS spectrum of **2**.

## IR Spectrum report

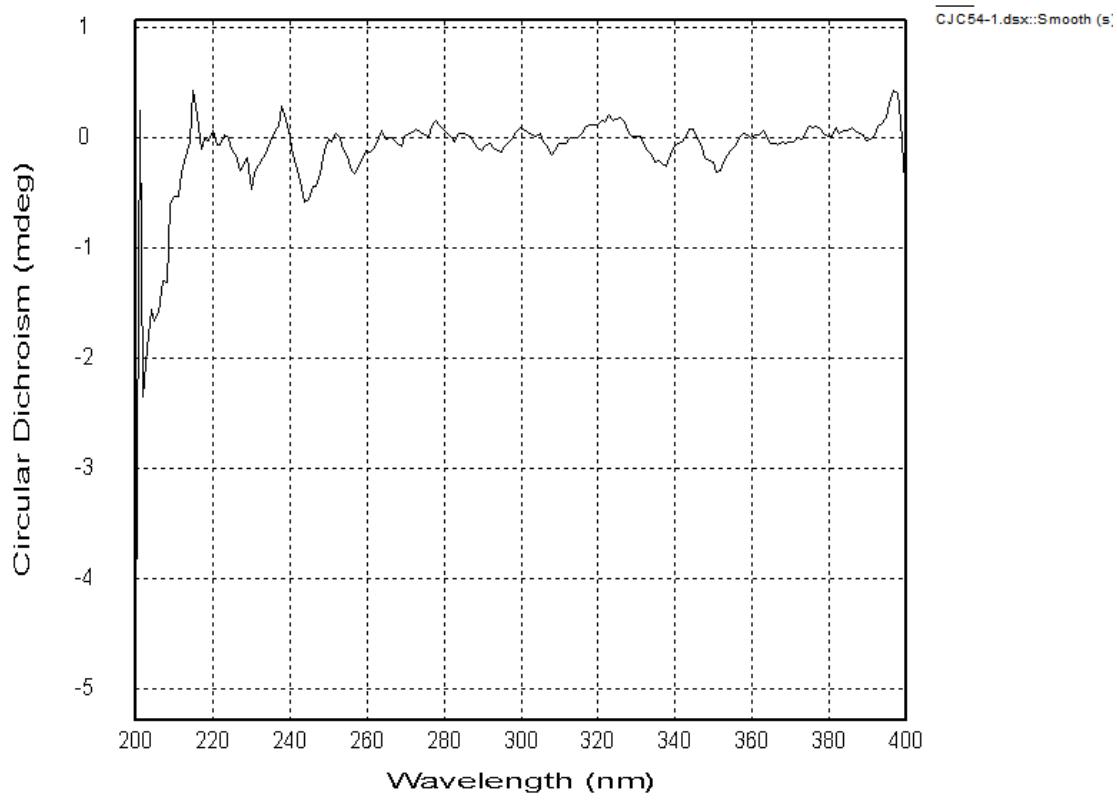
SHIMADZU



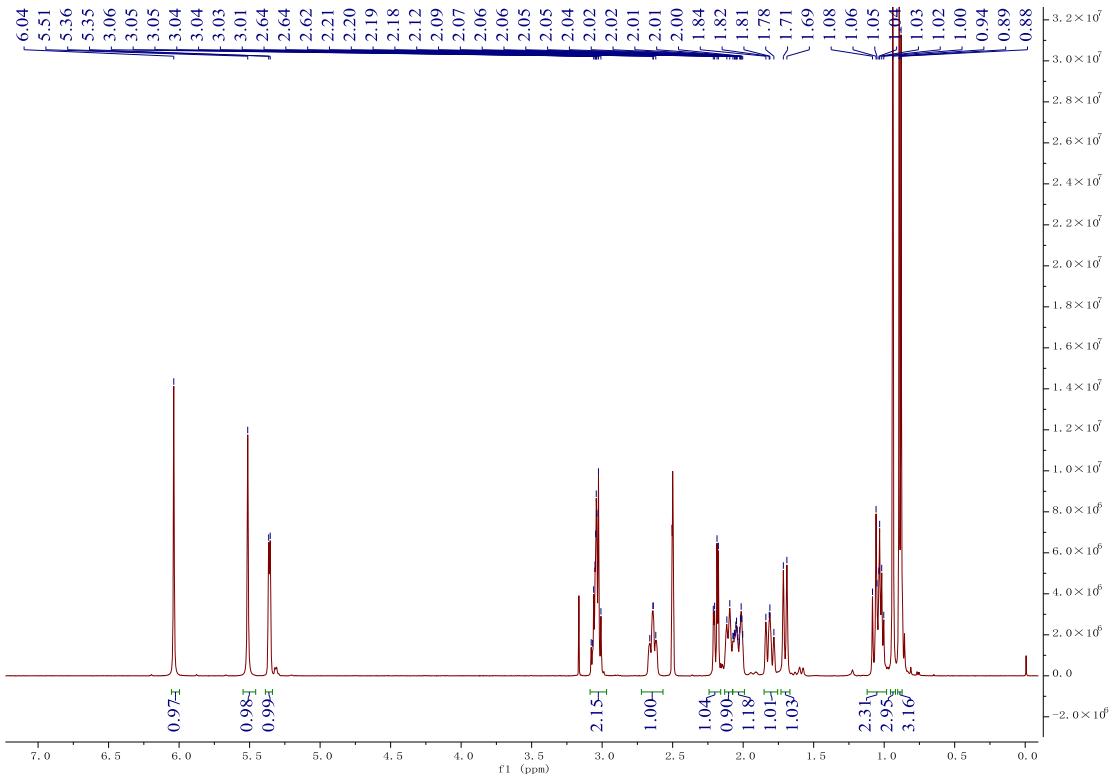
**Figure S18.** IR spectrum of **2**.



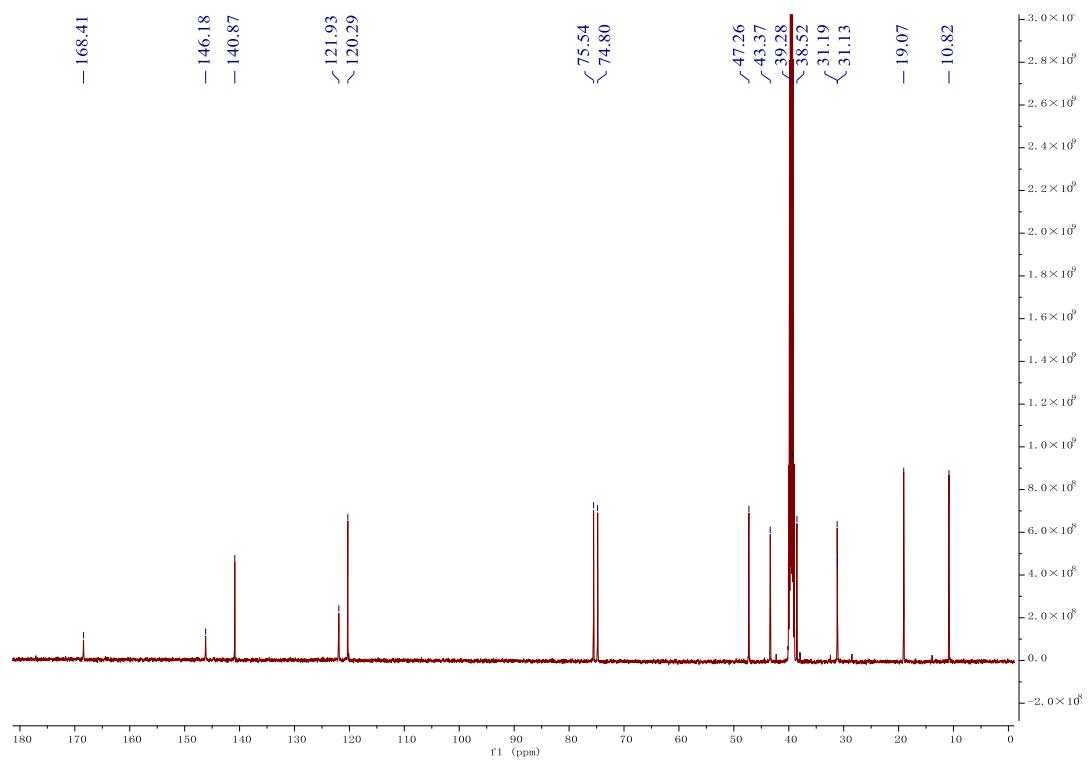
**Figure S19.** UV spectrum of **2** in MeOH.



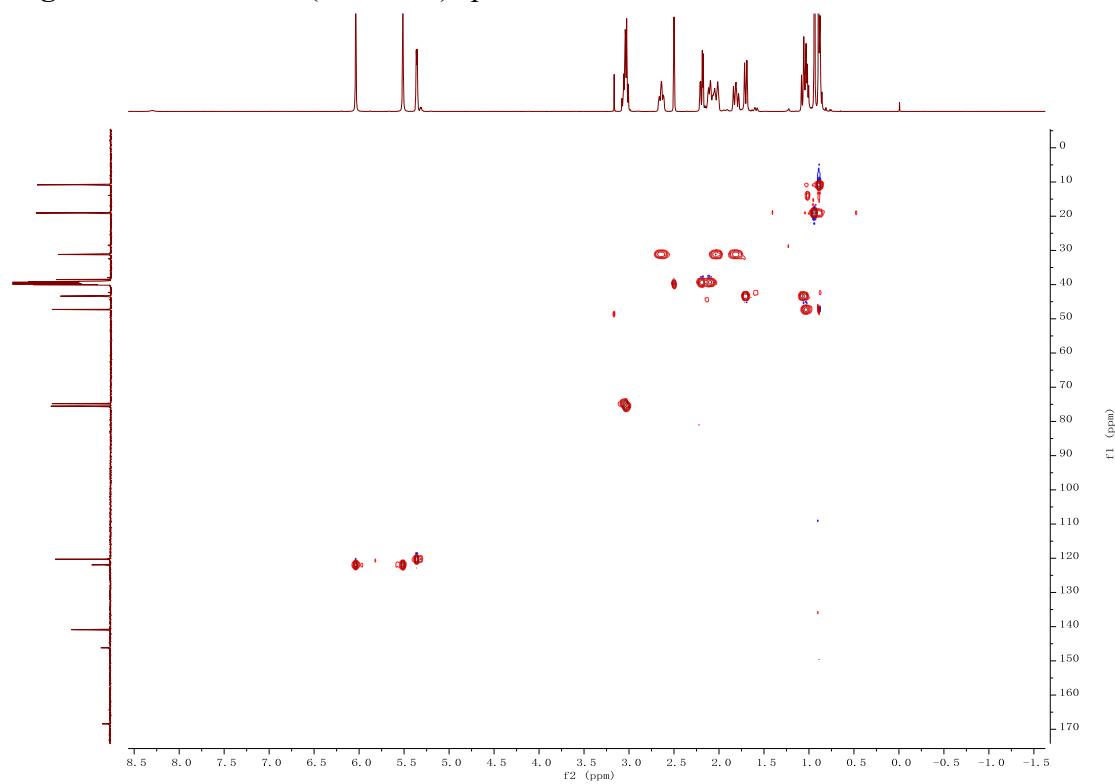
**Figure S20.** ECD spectrum of **2** in MeOH.



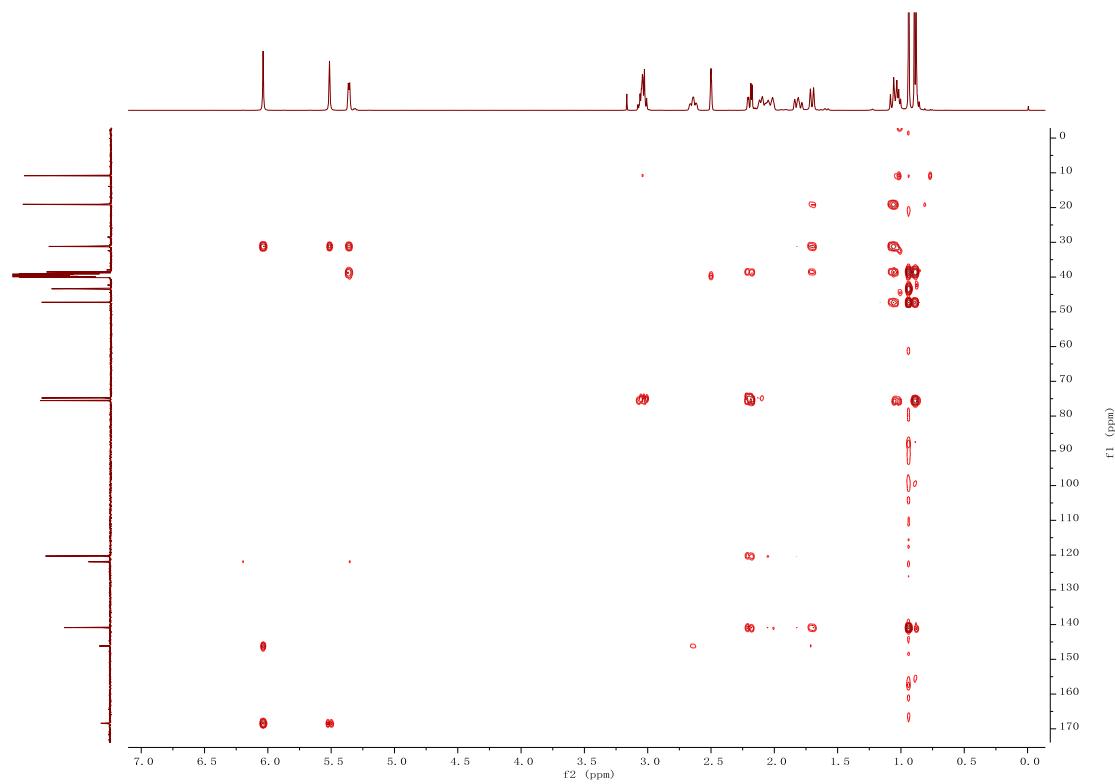
**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



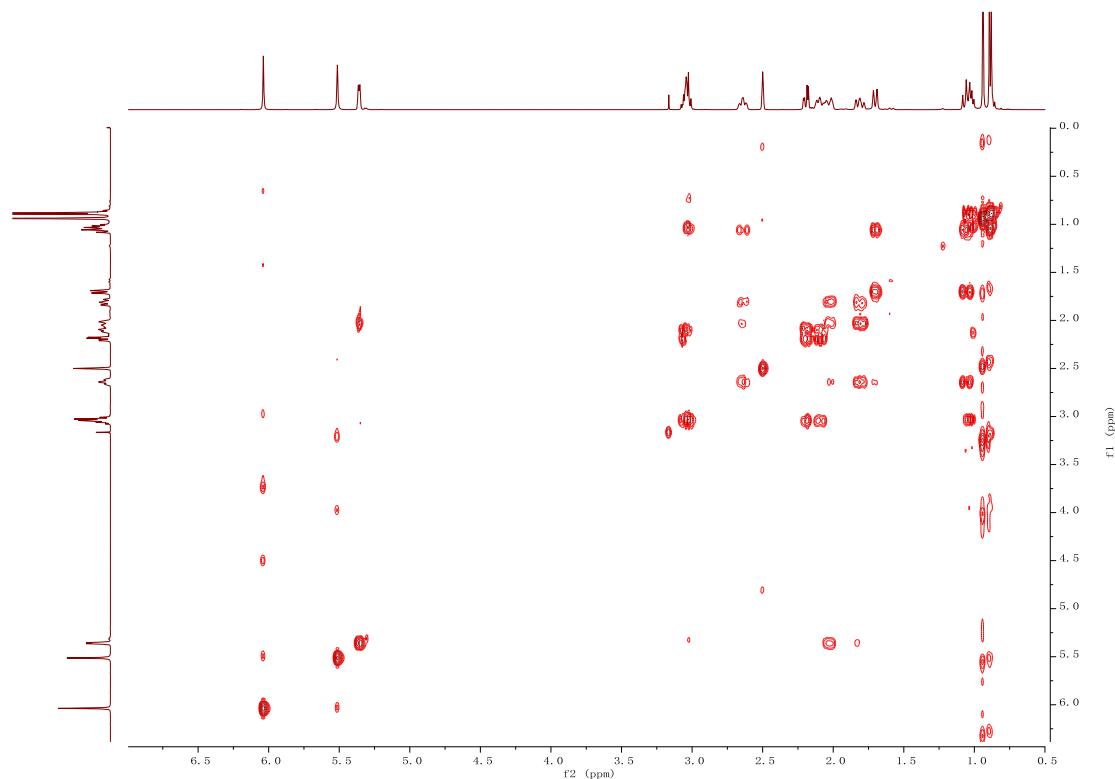
**Figure S22.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



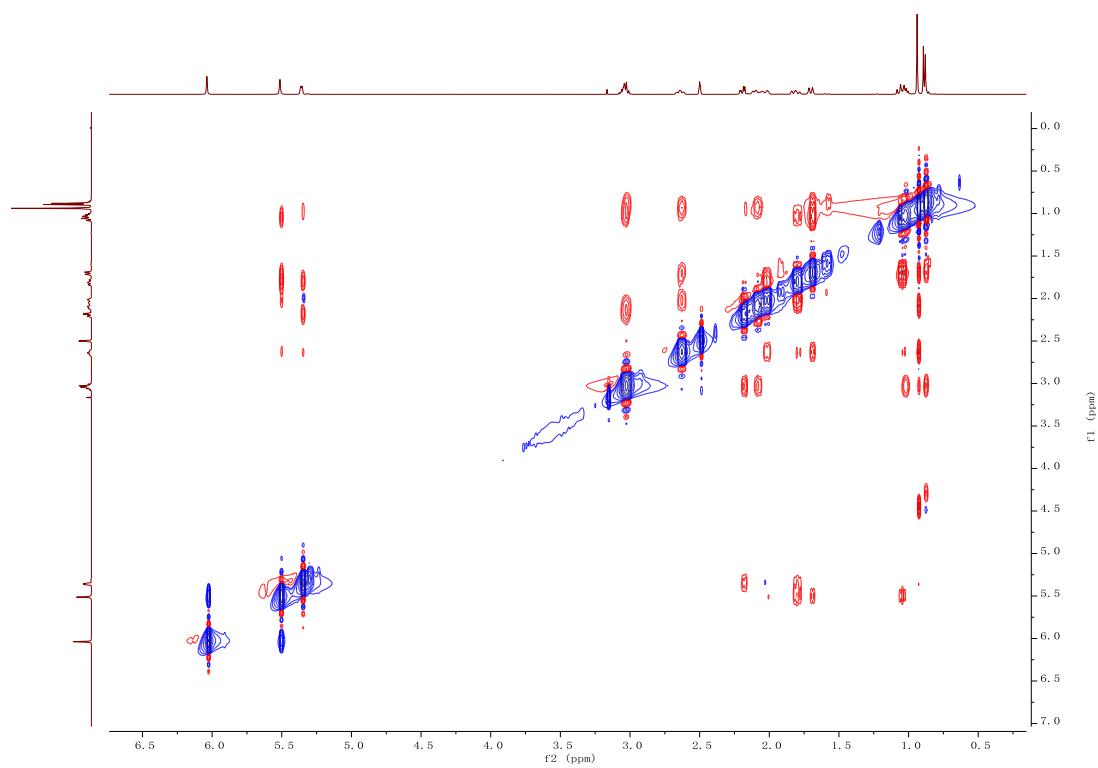
**Figure S23.** HSQC spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



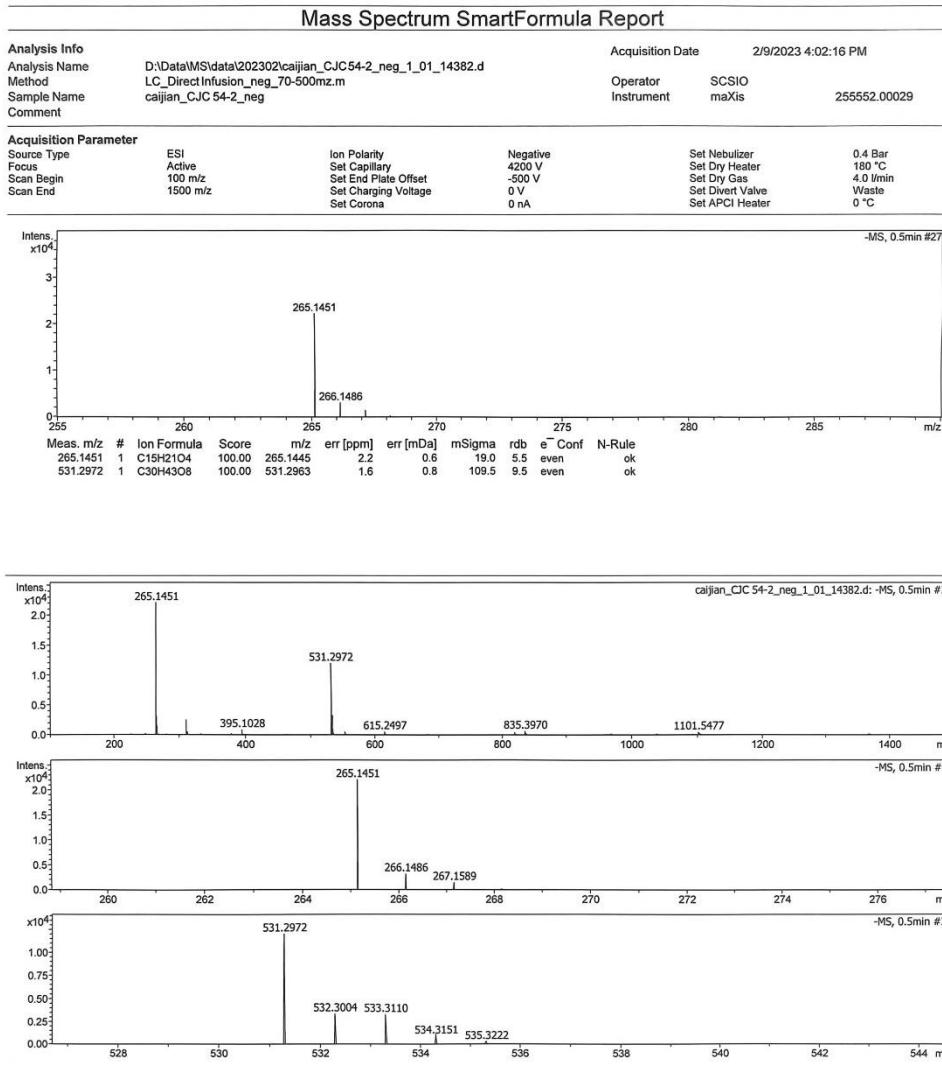
**Figure S24.** HMBC spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



**Figure S25.**  $^1\text{H}-^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



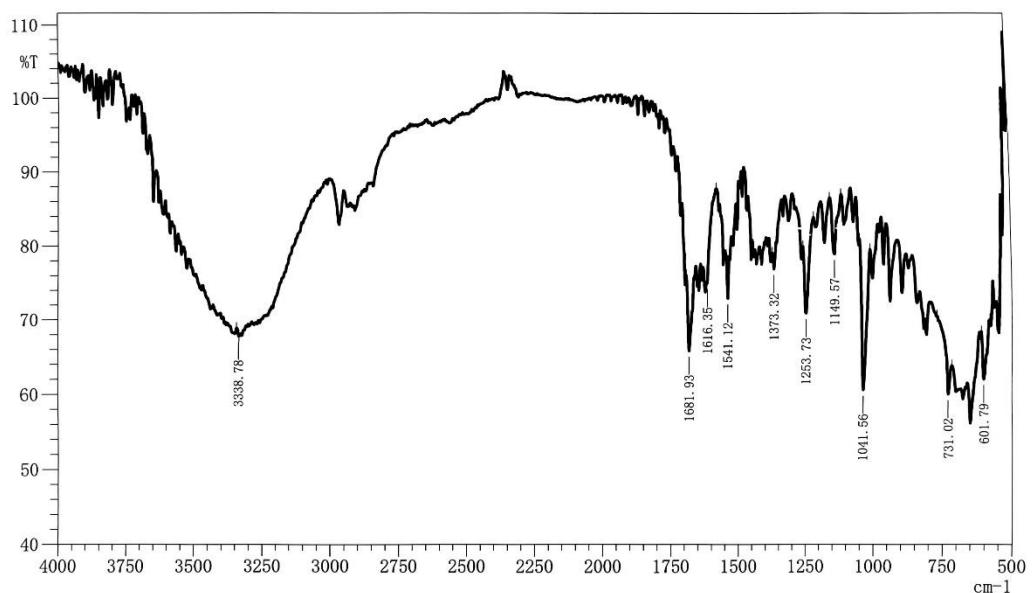
**Figure S26.** NOESY spectrum of **3** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



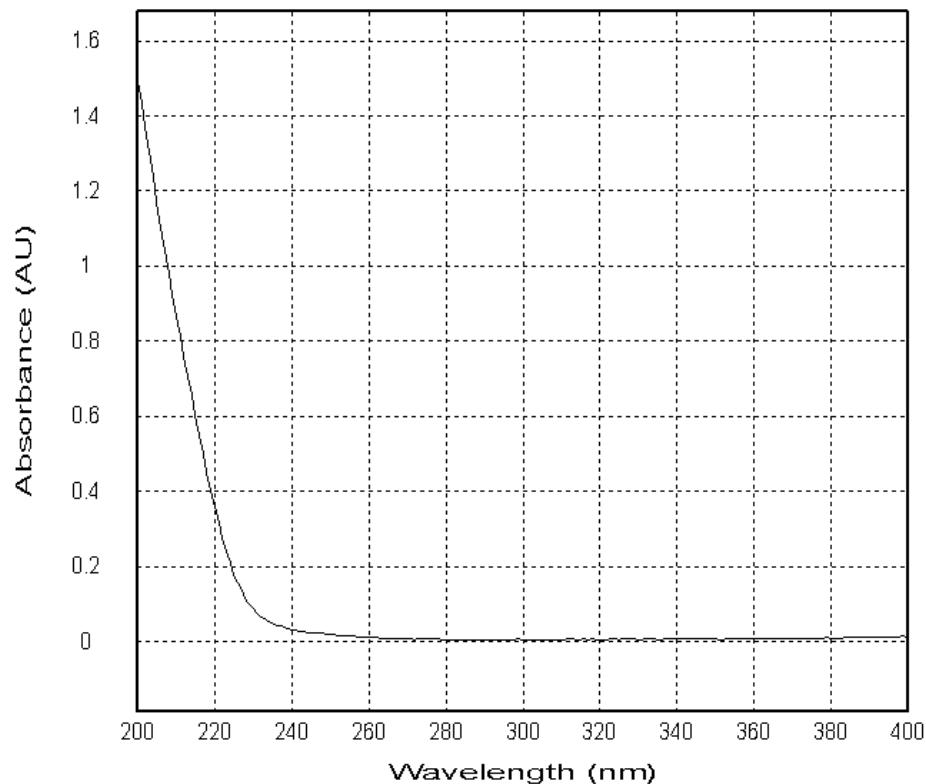
**Figure S27.** HRESIMS spectrum of **3**.

### IR Spectrum report

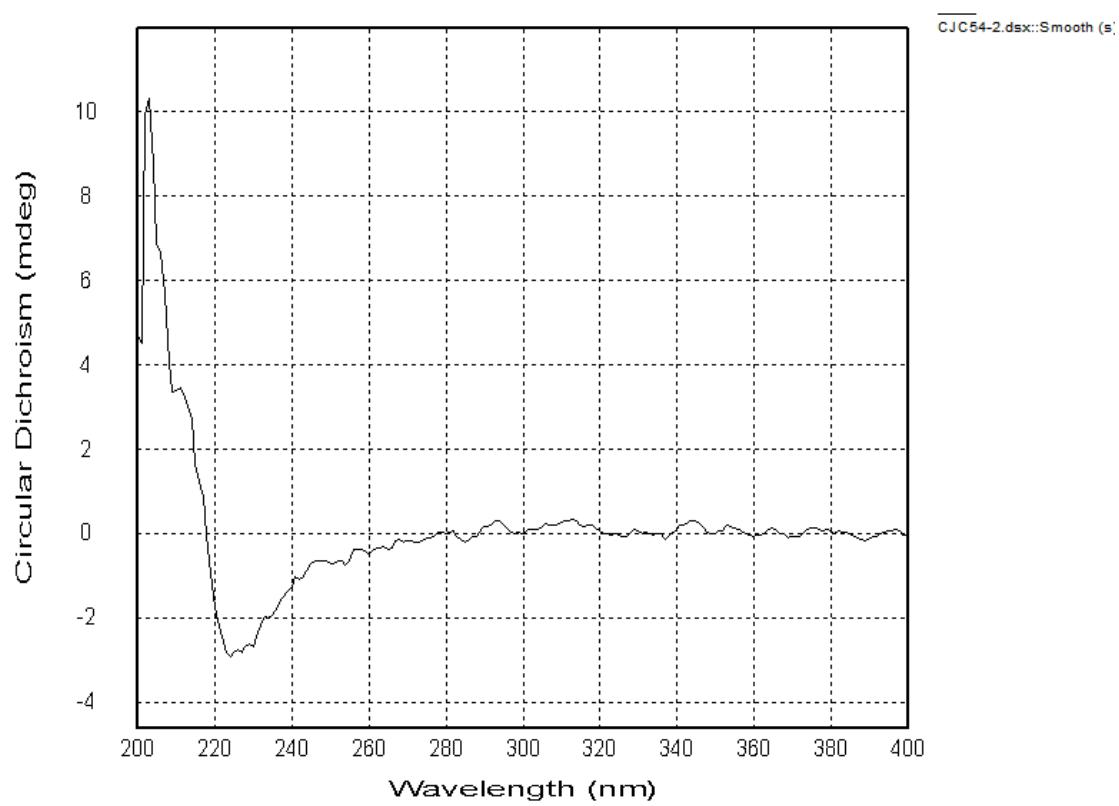
SHIMADZU



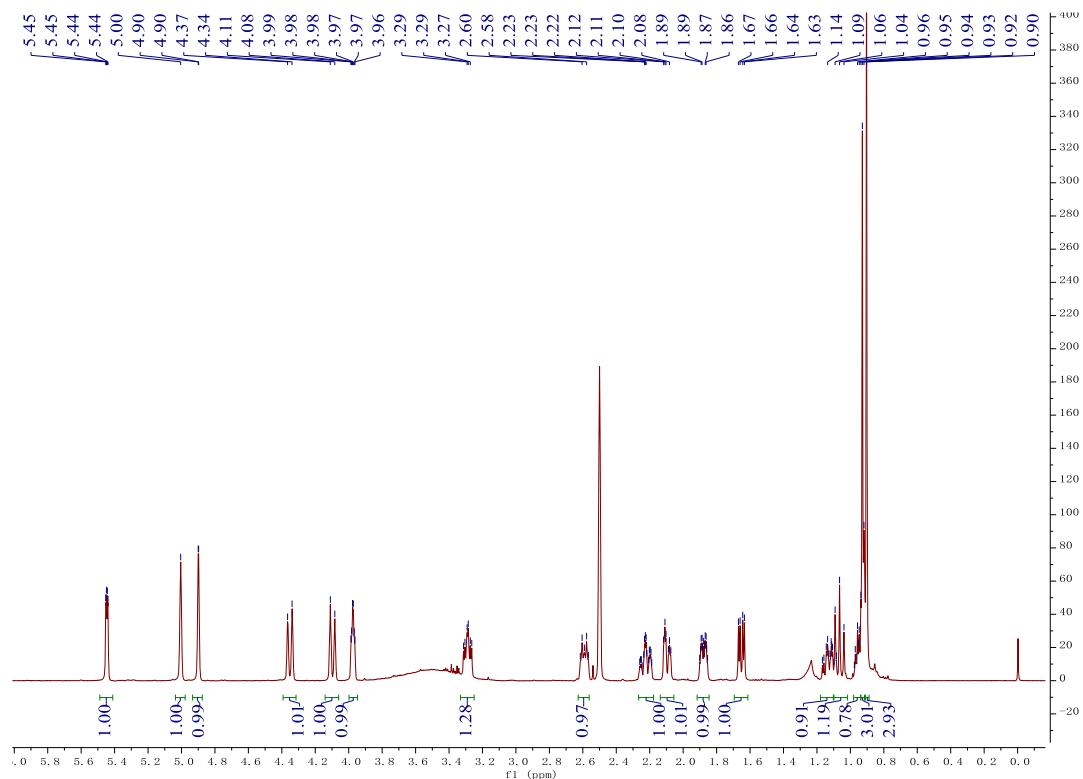
**Figure S28.** IR spectrum of **3**.



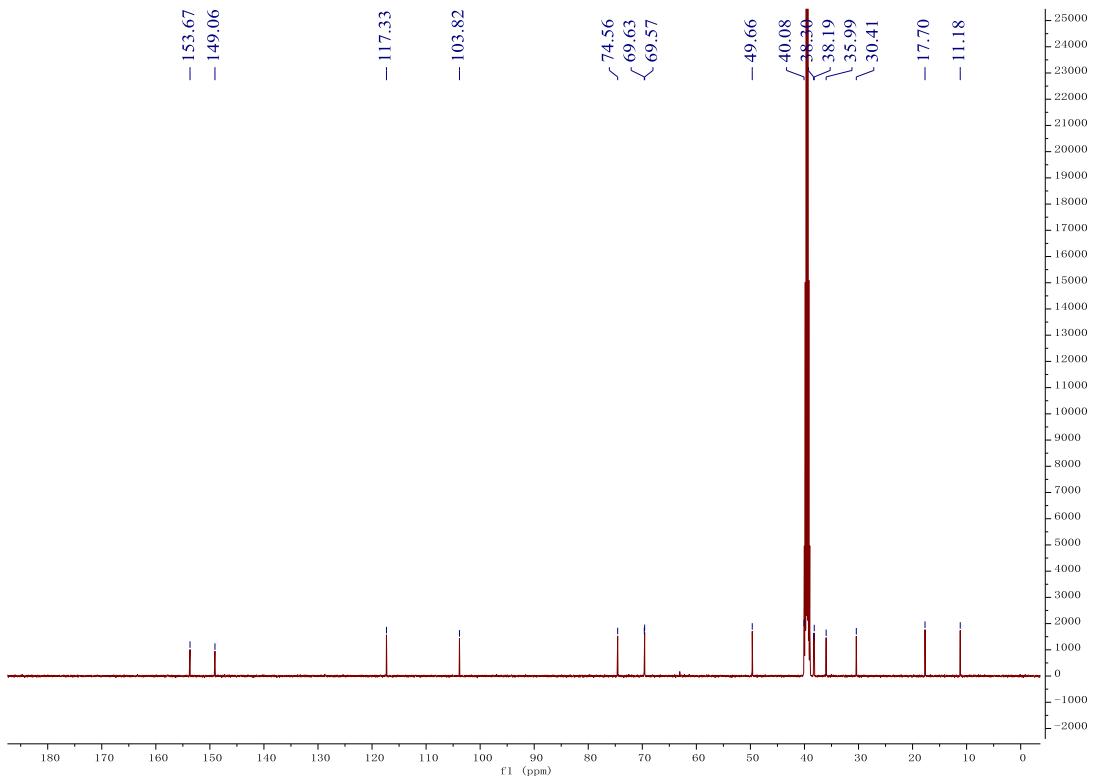
**Figure S29.** UV spectrum of **3** in MeOH.



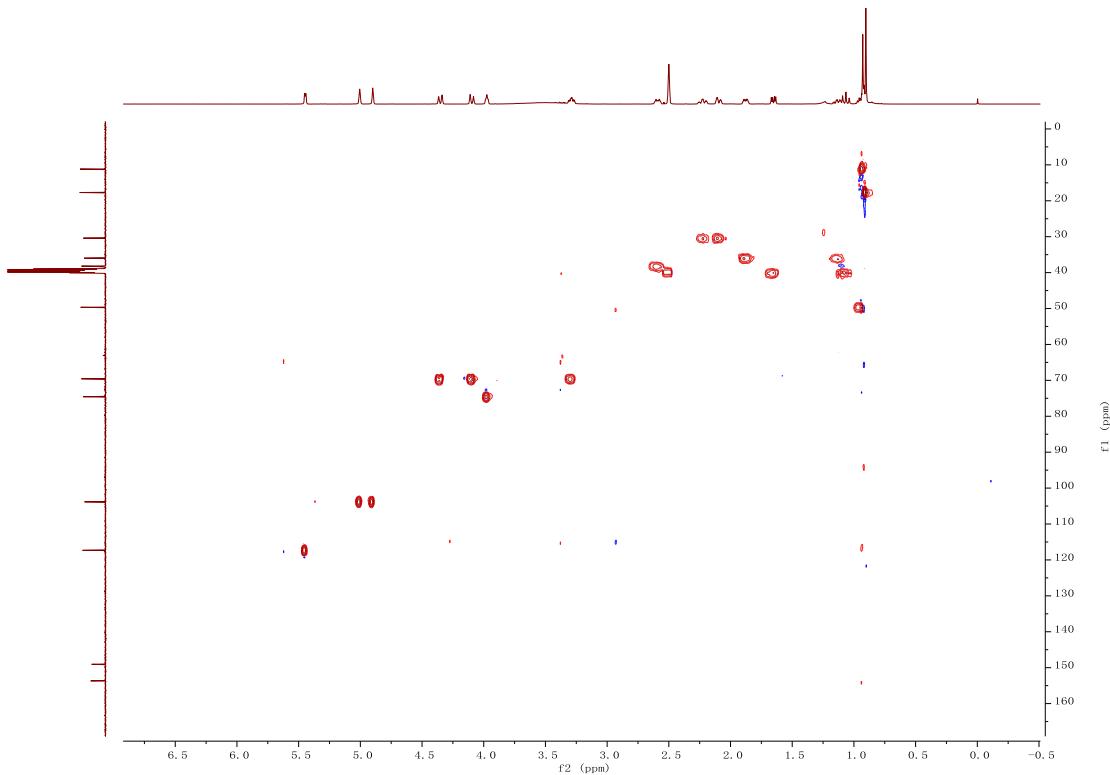
**Figure S30.** ECD spectrum of **3** in MeOH.



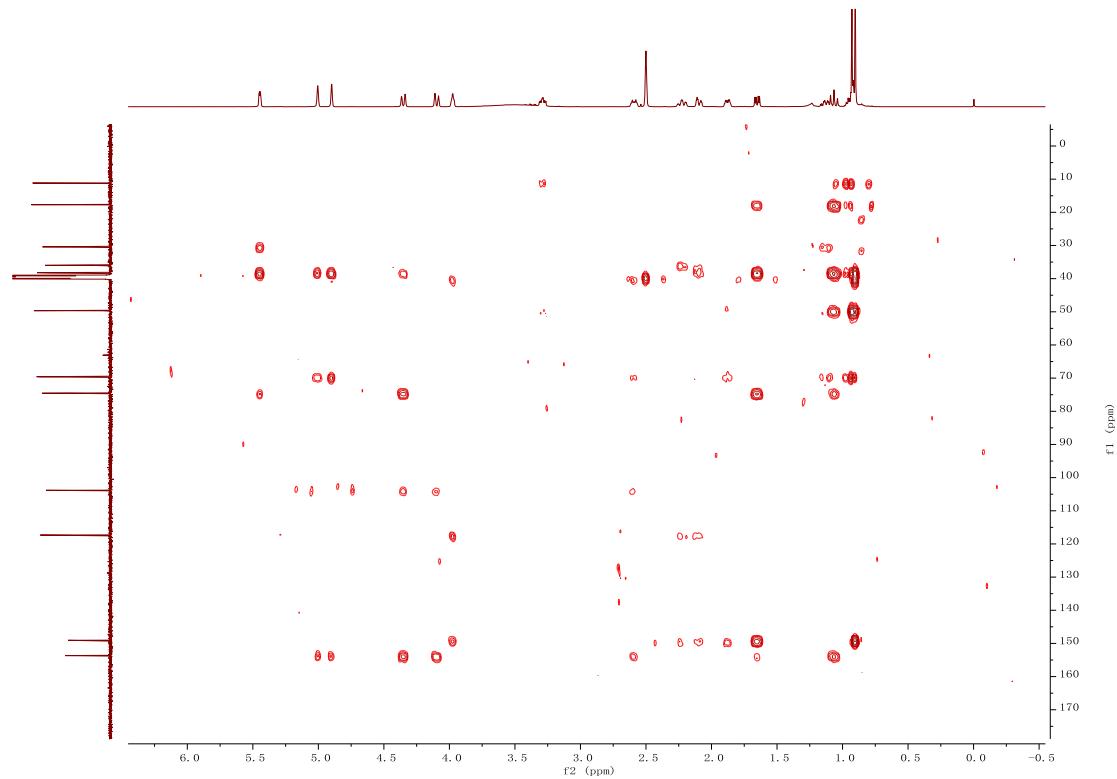
**Figure S31.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz) spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



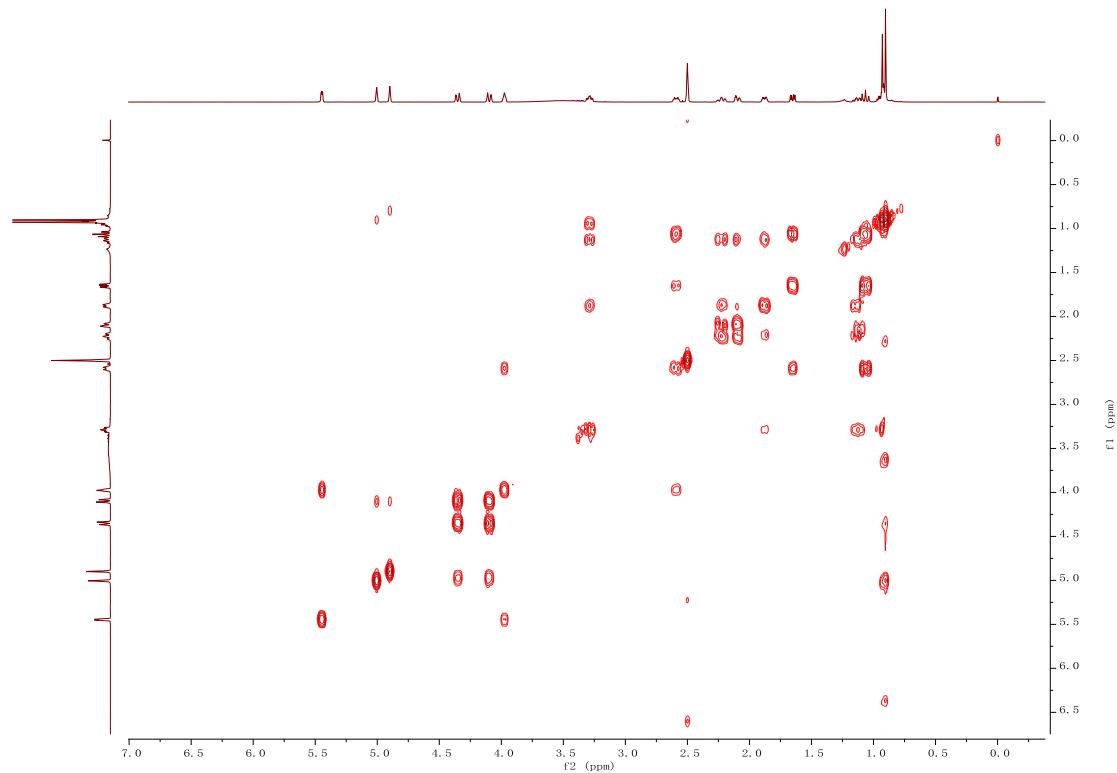
**Figure S32.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz) spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



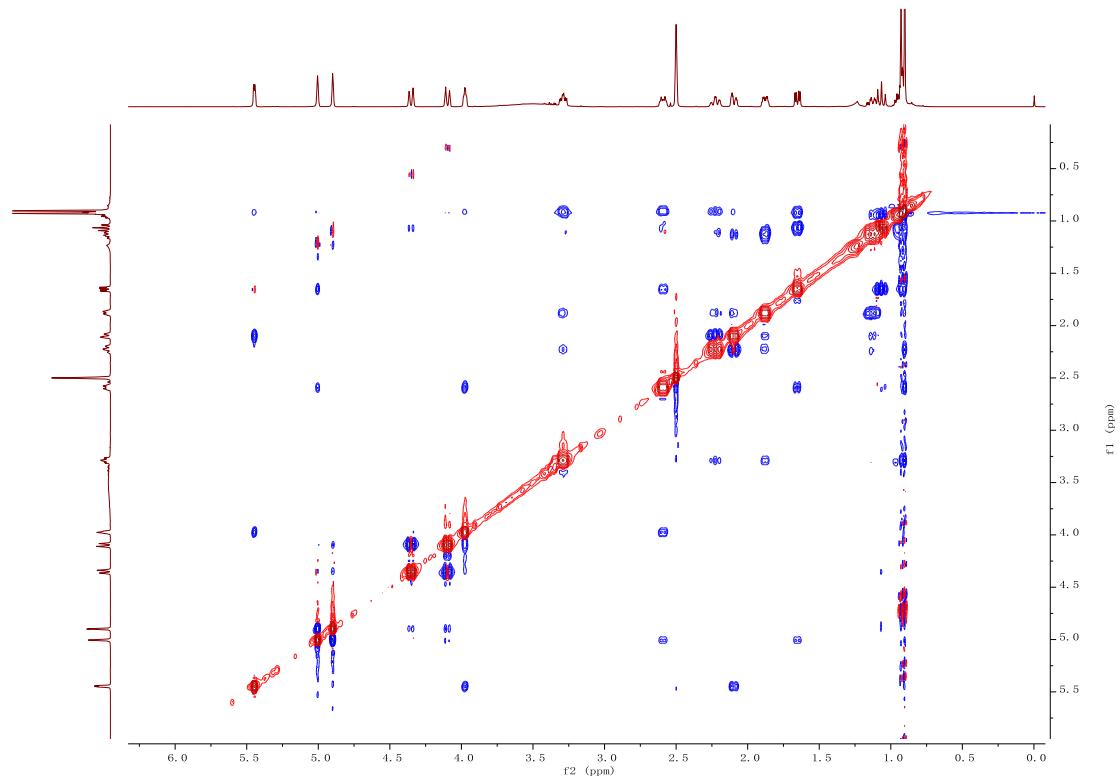
**Figure S33.** HSQC spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



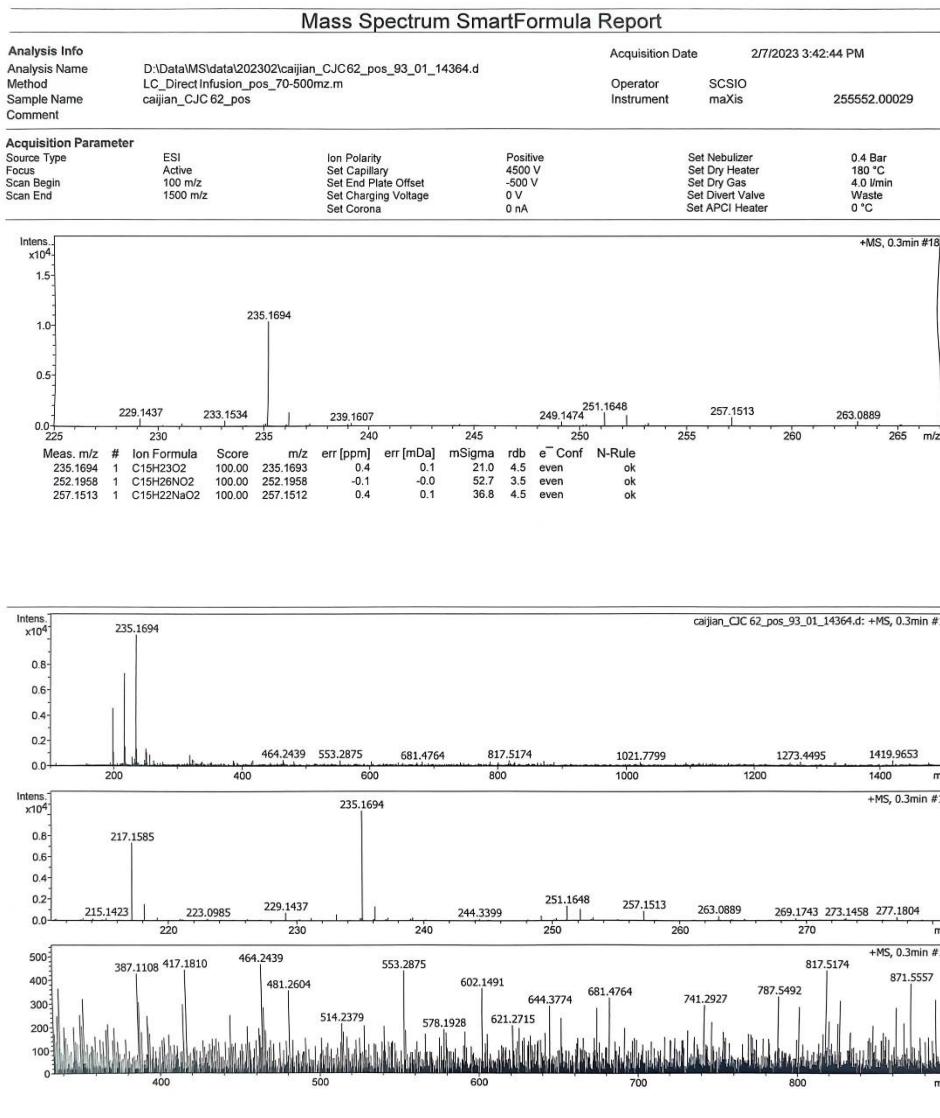
**Figure S34.** HMBC spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



**Figure S35.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



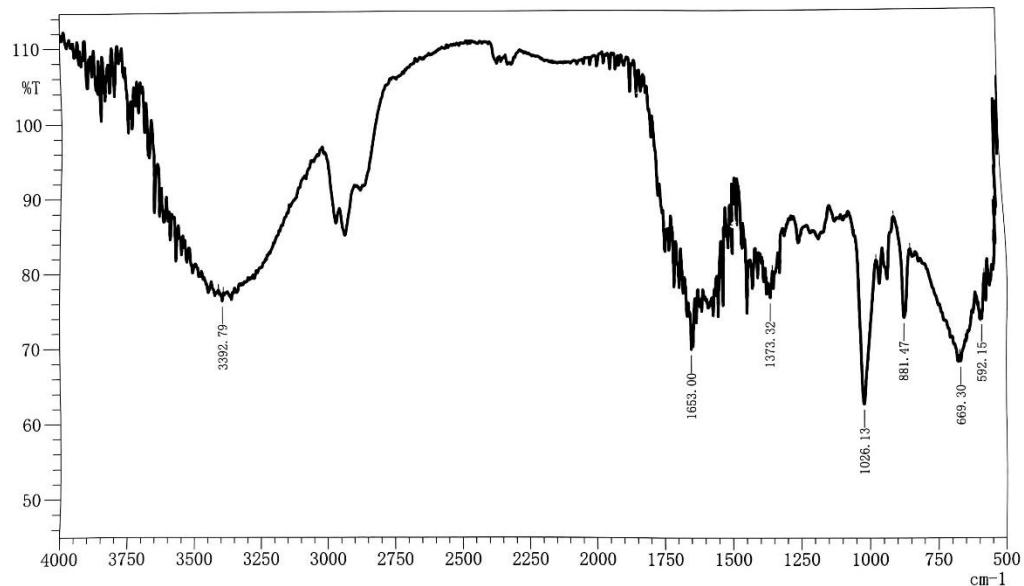
**Figure S36.** NOESY spectrum of **4** in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ .



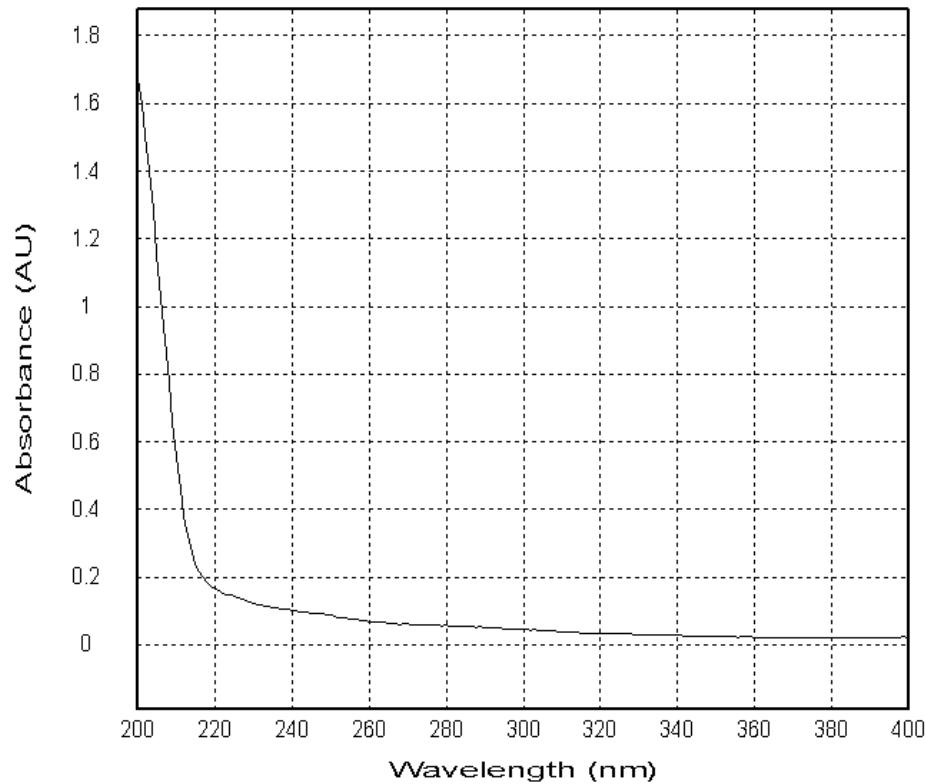
**Figure S37.** HRESIMS spectrum of **4**.

### IR Spectrum report

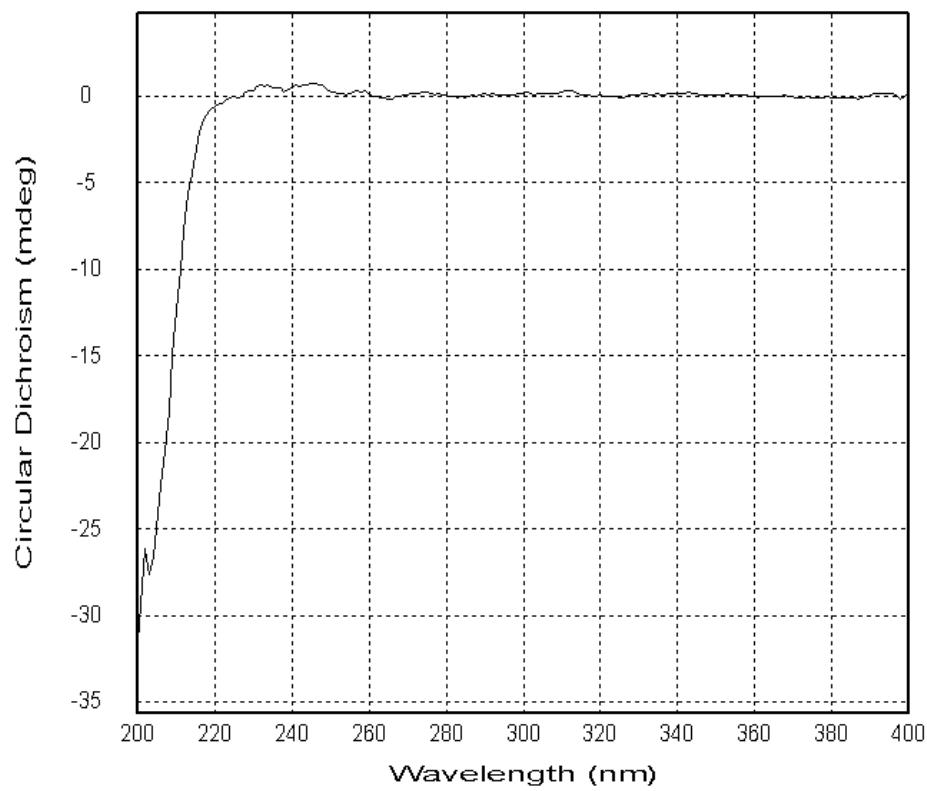
SHIMADZU



**Figure S38.** IR spectrum of 4.



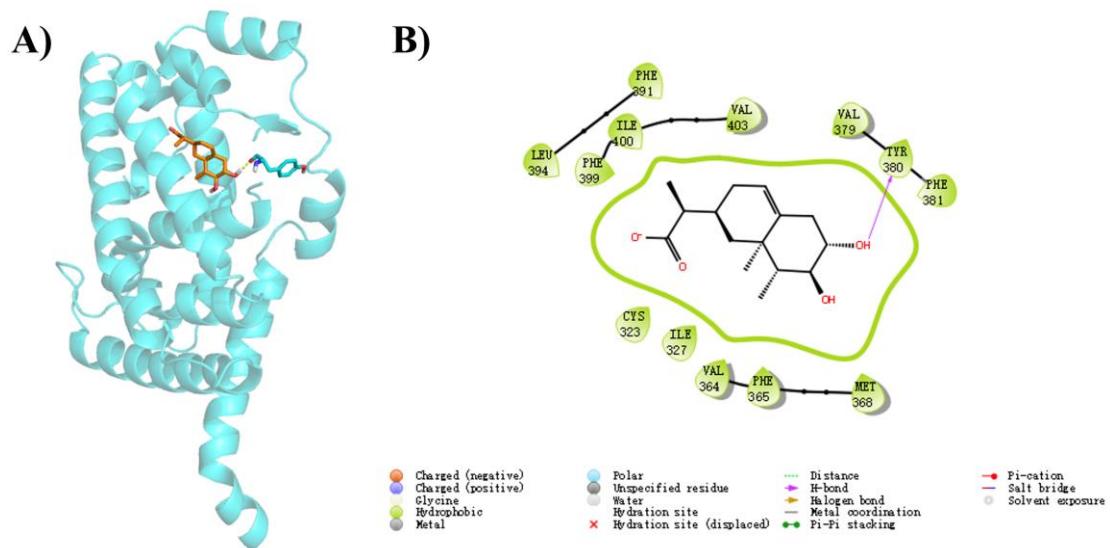
**Figure S39.** UV spectrum of 4 in MeOH.

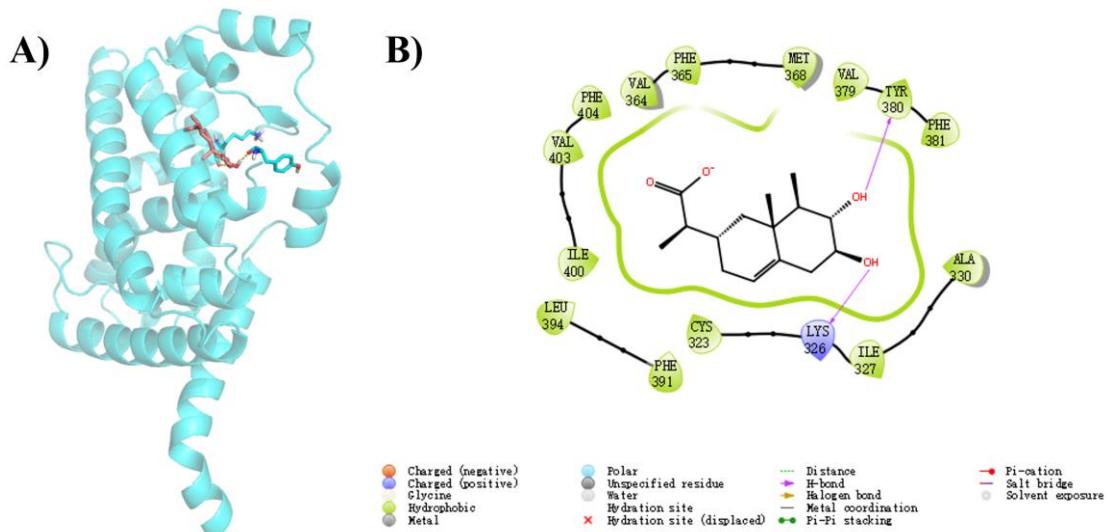


**Figure S40.** ECD spectrum of **4** in MeOH.

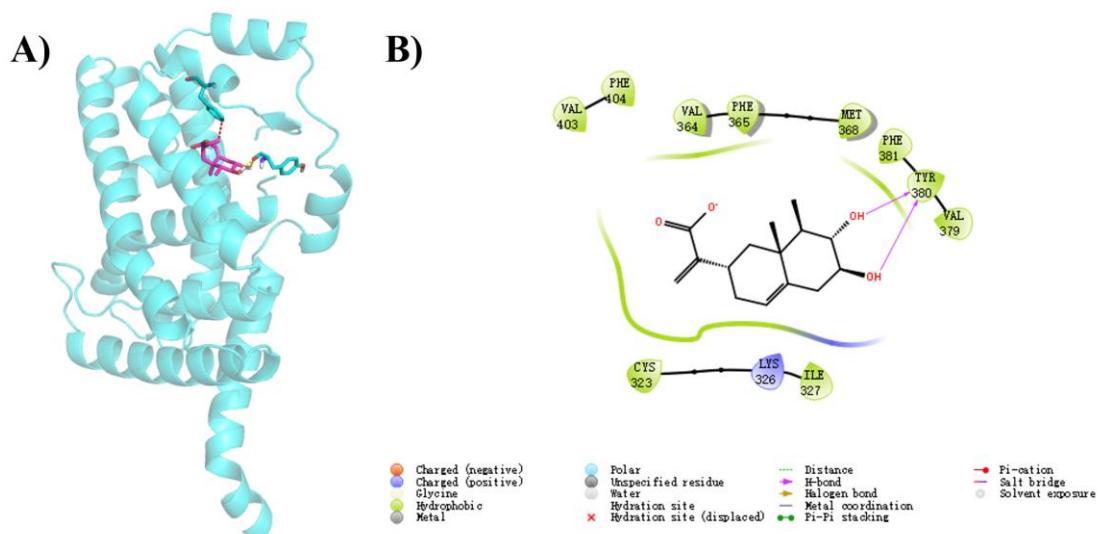
**Table S1.** Primers of RT-qPCR

Primer	Sequence (5'→3')
H-ROR $\alpha$ -F	CACGACGACCTCAGTAAC TACA
H-ROR $\alpha$ -R	TGGTGAACGAACAGTAGGGAA
H-BMAL1-F	AAATCGCTTGAGGTGAC
H-BMAL1-R	CTTCGTTGCGGTTGC
H-CLOCK-F	TGCGAGGAACAATAGACCCAA
H-CLOCK-R	ATGGCCTATGTGTGCGTTGTA
H-LXR $\alpha$ -F	GCTGCAAGT GGAATT CATCAACC
H-LXR $\alpha$ -R	ATATGTGTGCTGCAGCCTCTCCA
H-ABCA1-F	ACCCAC CCTATGAACAAACATGA
H-ABCA1-R	GAGTCGGGTAACGGAAACAGG
H-PPAR $\alpha$ -F	TTCGCAATCCATCGGCGAG
H-PPAR $\alpha$ -R	CCACAGGATAAGTCACCGAGG
H-A COX1-F	ACTCGCAGCCAGCGTTATG
H-A COX1-R	AGGGTCAGCGATGCCAAC
H-CPT1 $\alpha$ -F	ATCAATCGGACTCTGGAAACGG
H-CPT1 $\alpha$ -R	TCAGGGAGTAGCGCATGGT
H-GAPDH-F	GCTCTCTGCTCCTCCTGTT
H-GAPDH-R	ACGACCAAATCCGTTGACTC
H-FXR-F	GGCTCGGGGATACTGGATACA
H-FXR-R	CTGGCATGAAGCGTTGTCC
H-CYP7A1-F	CAACGTATCATGAGACCTCCAGTC
H-CYP7A1-R	CAGCTCAAACATCACTCGGTAG

**Figure S41.** The docking result of **1** with ROR $\alpha$ . A) 3D and B) 2D binding mode of **1** with ROR $\alpha$  (PDB code:1N83) predicted by *in silico* molecular docking.

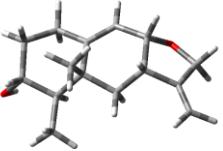
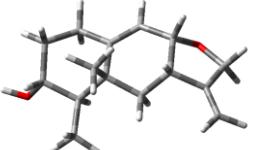
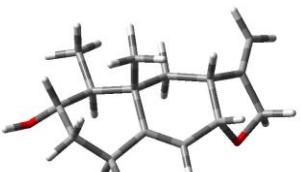


**Figure S42.** The docking result of **2** with ROR $\alpha$ . A) 3D and B) 2D binding mode of **2** with ROR $\alpha$  (PDB code:1N83) predicted by *in silico* molecular docking.



**Figure S43.** The docking result of **3** with ROR $\alpha$ . A) 3D (Yellow bond:H-bond; Red bond:bad contact) and B) 2D binding mode of **3** with ROR $\alpha$  (PDB code:1N83) predicted by *in silico* molecular docking.

**Table S2.** Energies of **4** at B3LYP/6–311g (d, p) level.

Configuration	Conformer	E (Hartree)	E (kcal/mol)	Populat ion
<i>3R, 4R, 5R, 7S, 8S</i>		-735.220313554	-461358.098958271	28.15%
	1			
<i>3R, 4R, 5R, 7S, 8S</i>		-735.220802572	-461358.405821956	47.26%
	2			
<i>3R, 4R, 5R, 7S, 8S</i>		-735.220185619	-461358.018677779	24.59%
	3			
<i>3S, 4S, 5S, 7R, 8R</i>		-735.220313555	-461358.098958898	28.16%
	1			
<i>3S, 4S, 5S, 7R, 8R</i>		-735.220802527	-461358.405793718	47.26%
	2			
<i>3S, 4S, 5S, 7R, 8R</i>		-735.220185592	-461358.018660836	24.59%
	3			