

Bioactive Steroids with Structural Diversity from the South China Sea soft coral *Lobophytum* sp. and sponge *Xestospongia* sp.

Lin-Mao Ke^{1,†}, Zi-Ru Zhang^{1,2,3,†}, Song-Wei Li⁴, Yan-Bo Zeng^{2,*}, Ming-Zhi Su^{1,*}, Yue-Wei Guo^{1,4,*}

¹ Shandong Laboratory of Yantai Drug Discovery , Bohai Rim Advanced Research Institute for Drug Discovery, Yantai, Shandong 264117, China; klm102198@163.com (L.-M.K.)

² Hainan Provincial Key Laboratory for Functional Components Research and Utilization of Marine Bio-resources, Institute of Tropical Bioscience and Biotechnology, Chinese Academy of Tropical Agricultural Sciences, Haikou 571101, China; zengyanbo@itbb.org.cn (Y.-B.Z.)

³ Ocean College of Hebei Agricultural University, Qinhuangdao 066000, China; 18789783359@139.com (Z.-R.Z.)

⁴ School of Medicine, Shanghai University, Shanghai 200444, China; songweili@shu.edu.cn (S.-W.L.)

* Corresponding author

E-mail address: ywguo@simm.ac.cn (Y.-W.G.); mzsuh@baridd.ac.cn (M.-Z.S.); zengyanbo@itbb.org.cn (Y.-B.Z.)

†These authors contributed equally to this work.

Content

Original spectra of 1.....	3
Figure S1. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	3
Figure S2. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	3
Figure S3. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S4. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	4
Figure S5. ^1H - ^1H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S6. NOESY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 1 in CDCl_3	5
Figure S7. HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 1.	6
Figure S8. IR spectrum of compound 1.....	7
Original spectra of 4.....	7
Figure S9. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	7
Figure S10. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	8
Figure S11. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	8
Figure S12. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	9
Figure S13. ^1H - ^1H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3	9
Figure S14. HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 4.....	10
Figure S15. IR spectrum of compound 4.....	11
Figure S16. UV and ECD spectra of compound 4.....	11
Computational details (TDDFT-ECD) of 4.....	11
Figure S17. Structure of isomer (8 <i>S</i> ,9 <i>S</i> ,10 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>R</i> ,14 <i>S</i> ,17 <i>R</i> ,20 <i>R</i>)-4 studied for TDDFT-ECD calculation.	11
Original spectra of known compounds 2, 3, and 5.....	12
Figure S18. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	12
Figure S19. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3	12
Figure S20. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	13
Figure S21. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3	13
Figure S22. UV and ECD spectra of compound 3.....	14
Figure S23. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	14
Figure S24. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 5 in CDCl_3	15

Original spectra of 1

Figure S1. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3 .

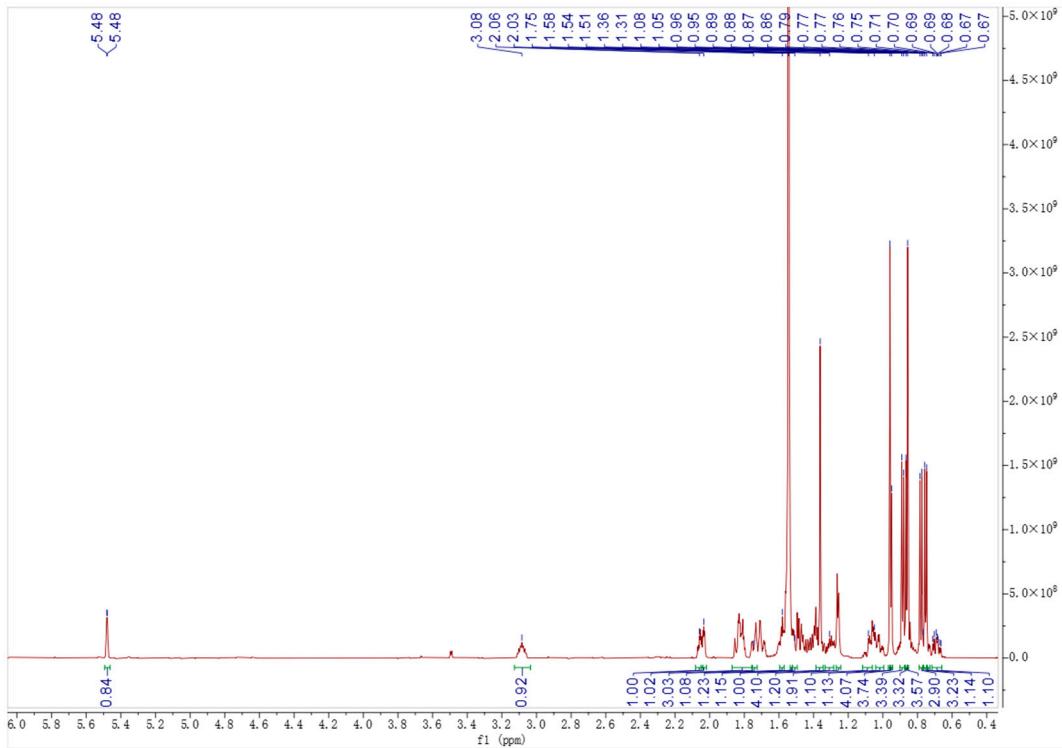


Figure S2. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3 .

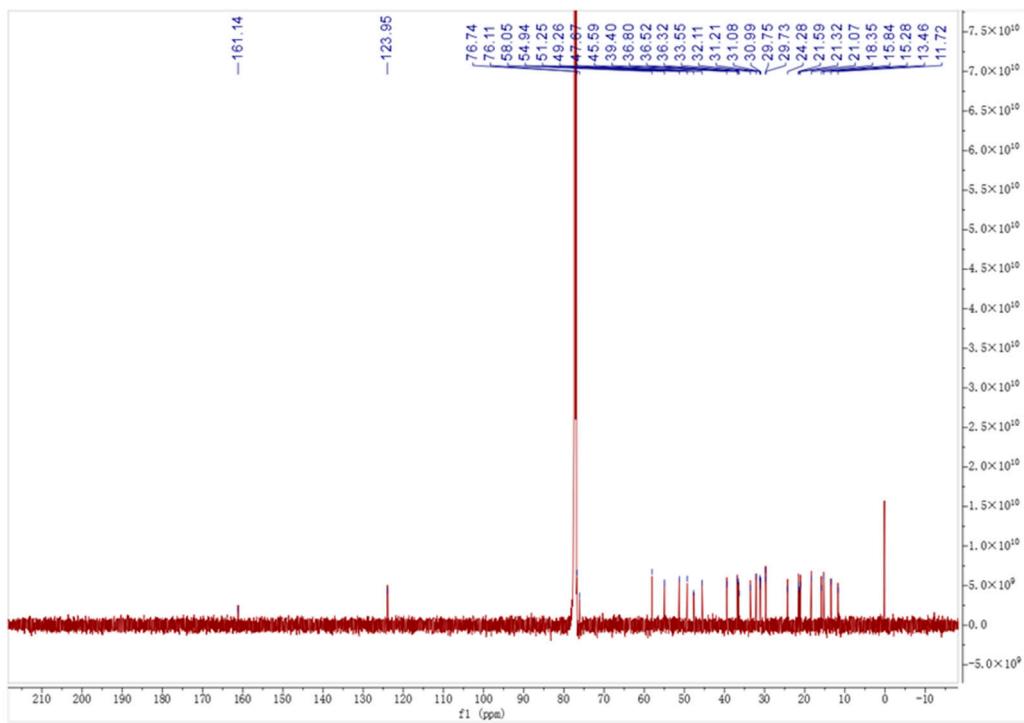


Figure S3. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3

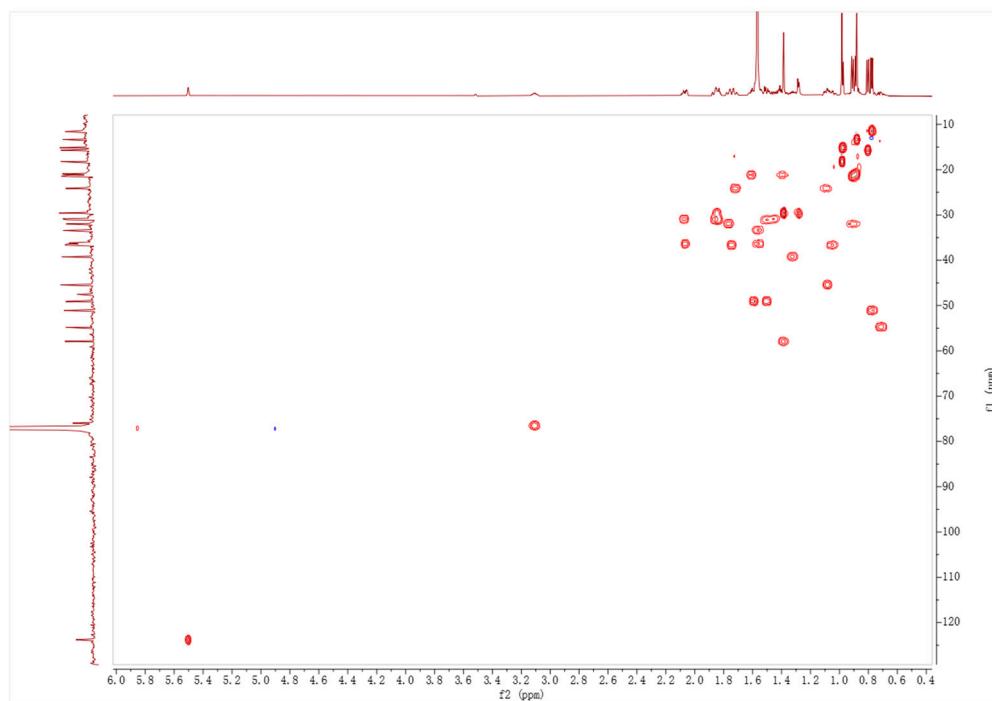


Figure S4. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3 .

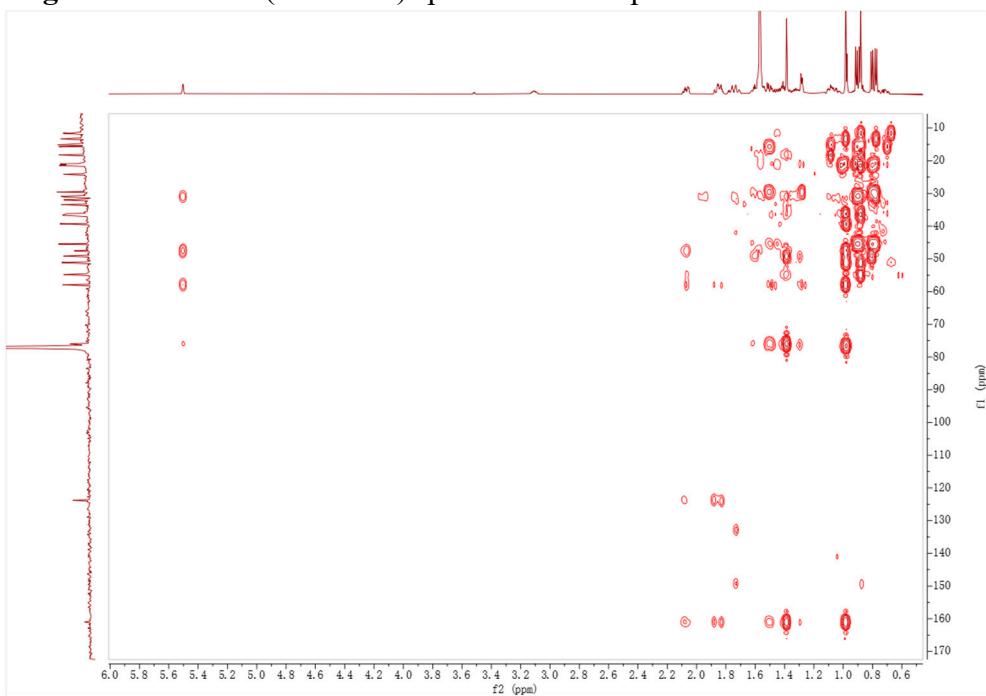


Figure S5. ^1H - ^1H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3 .

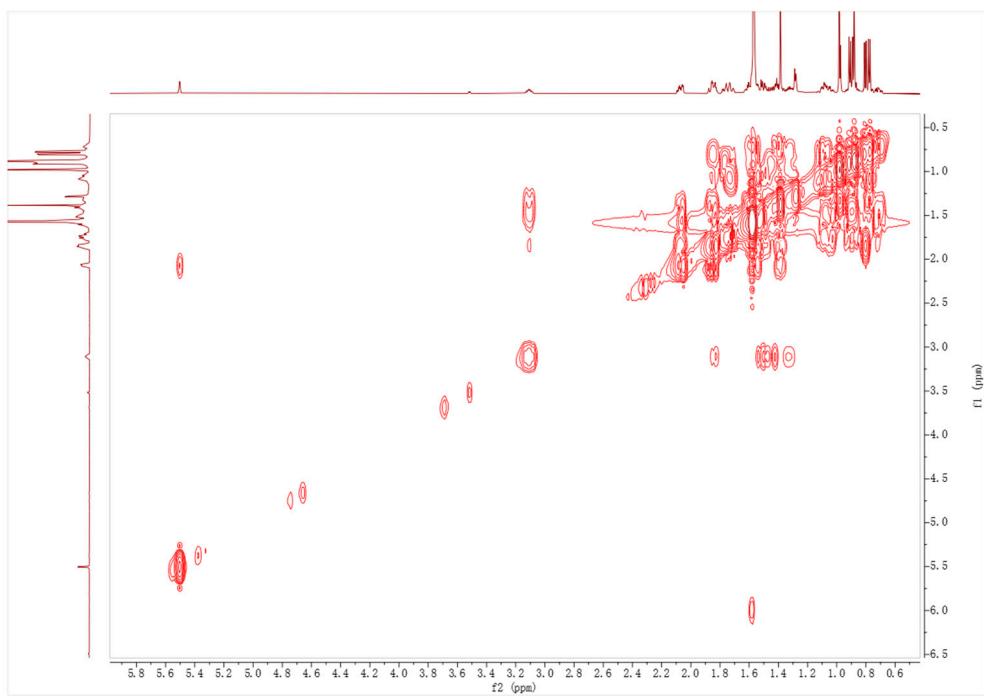


Figure S6. NOESY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **1** in CDCl_3 .

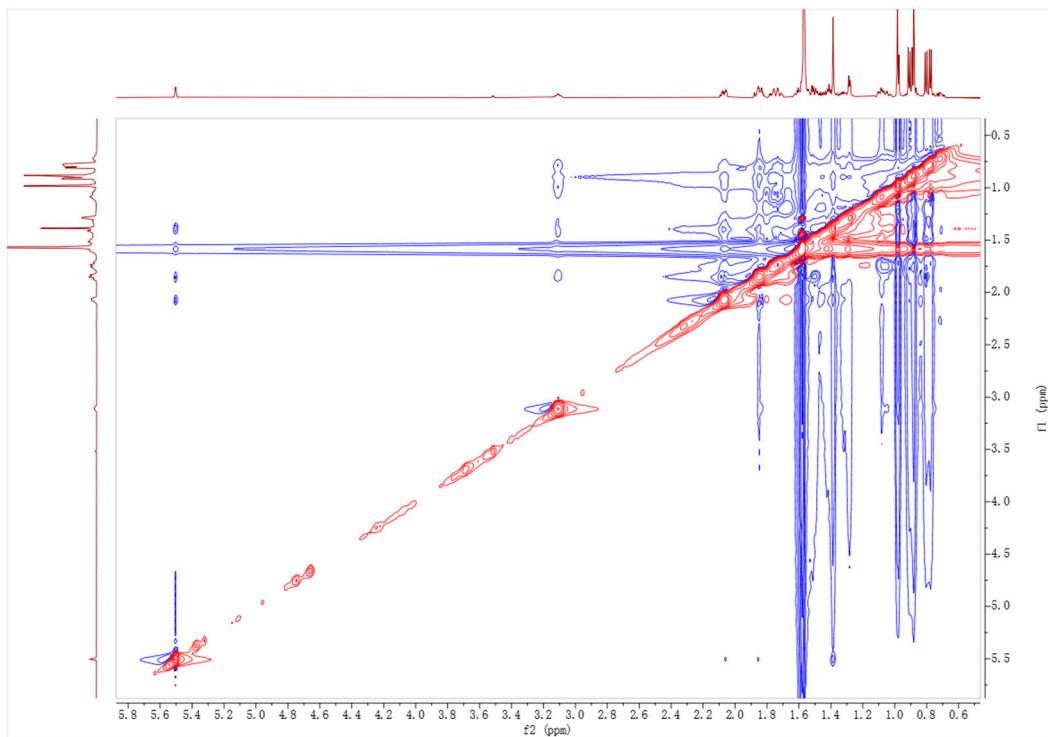


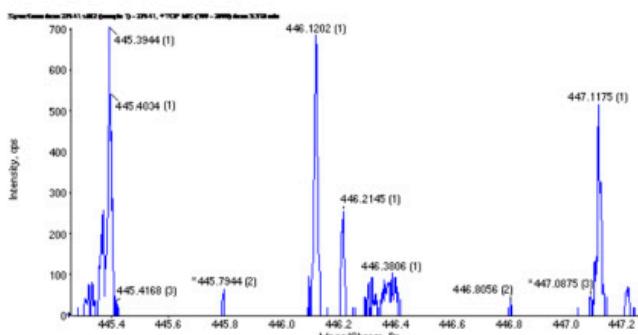
Figure S7. HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 1.

Qualitative Analysis Report 

2024-05-08

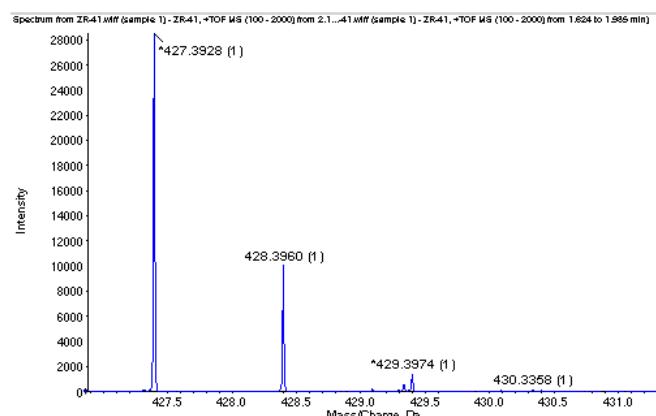
Data File: ZR-1	Sample Name: ZR-1
Instrument Name: Sciex ZenoTOF™ 7600 System	Polarity: Positive
LC Method: LC-5min.lcm	MSMethod: MS1-Pos-100-2000.msm
Calibration: Pass	

MS spectra



Formula Calculator Results

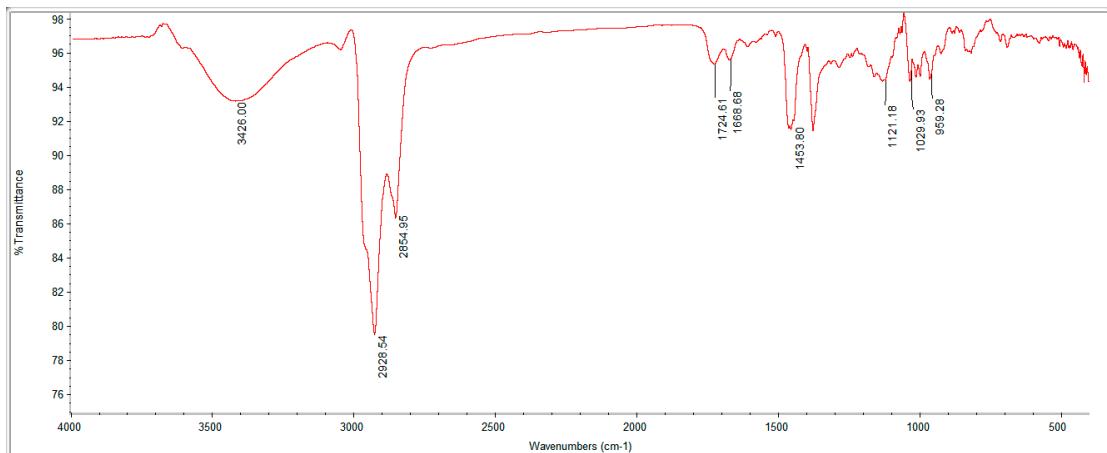
Measure m/z	Cal m/z	Error(mmu)	Error(ppm)	Ion Formula	Ion
445.4034	445.4040	-0.6	-1.4	C ₃₀ H ₅₃ O ₂	[M+H] ⁺



Formula Calculator Results

Measure m/z	Cal m/z	Error(mmu)	Error(ppm)	Ion Formula	Ion
427.3928	427.3934	-0.6	-1.5	C ₃₀ H ₅₁ O	[M-H ₂ O+H] ⁺

Figure S8. IR spectrum of compound 1.



Original spectra of 4

Figure S9. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3 .

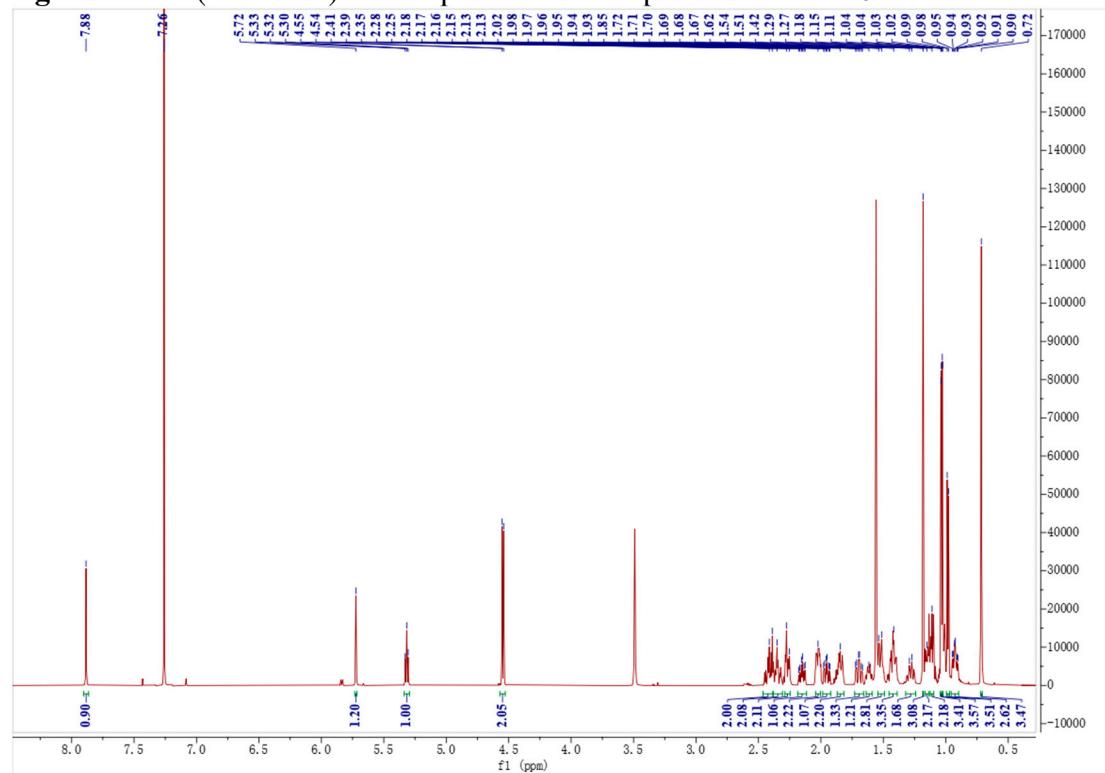


Figure S10. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

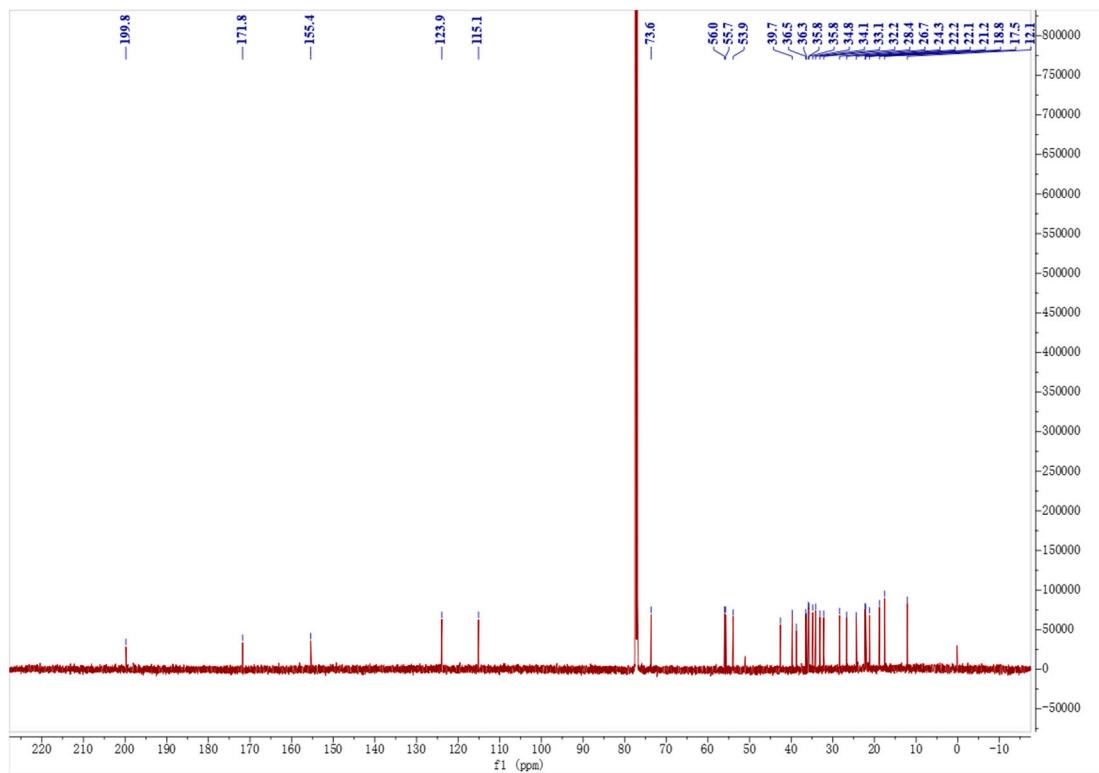


Figure S11. HSQC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

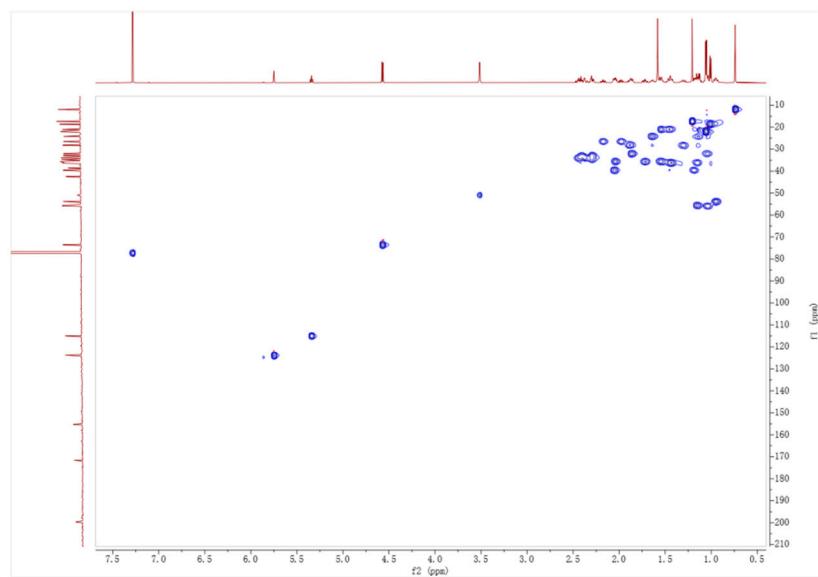


Figure S12. HMBC (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3 .

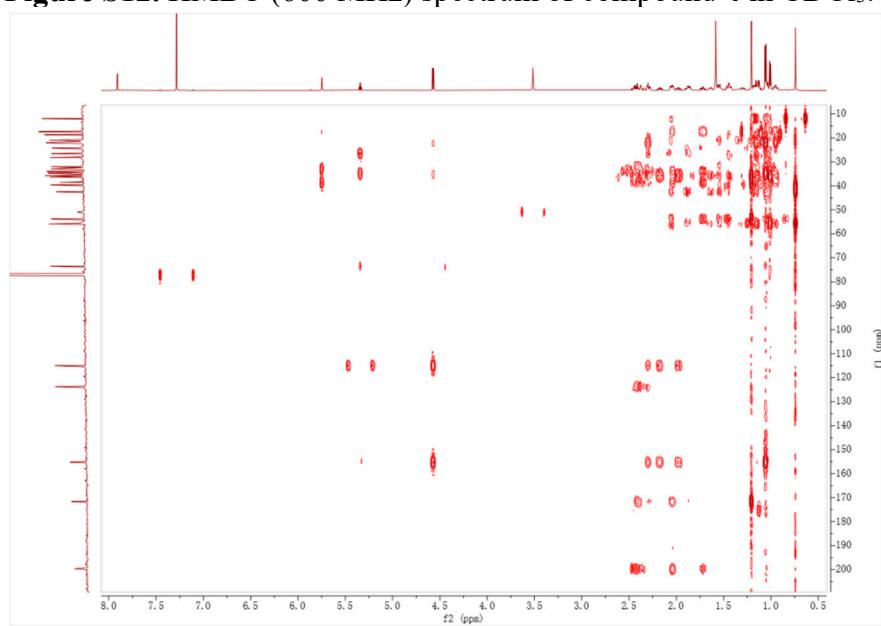


Figure S13. ^1H - ^1H COSY (600 MHz) spectrum of compound 4 in CDCl_3 .

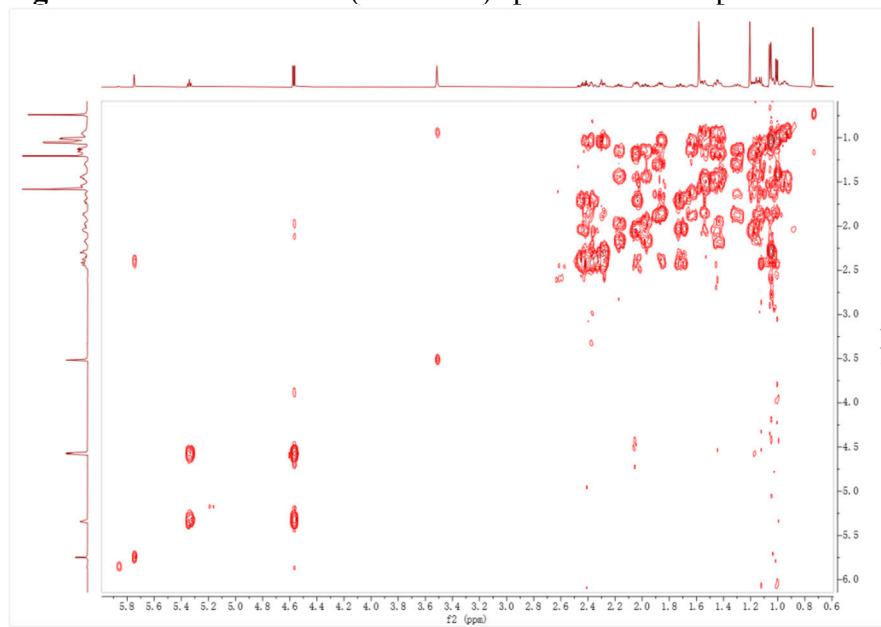
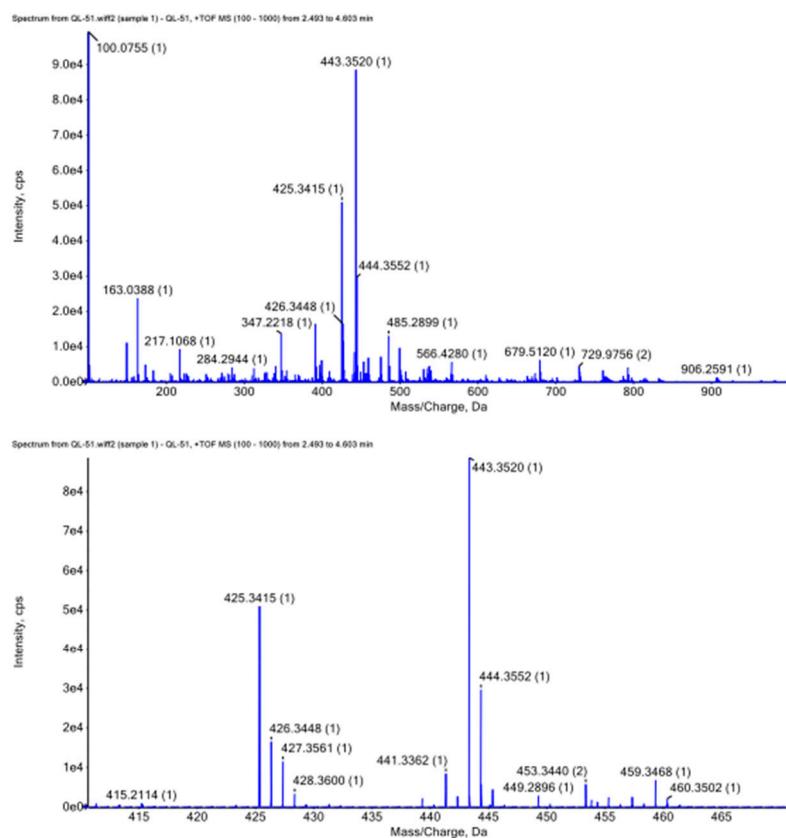


Figure S14. HR-ESIMS spectrum of compound 4.

MS spectra



Formula Calculator Results

Measured m/z	Cal m/z	Error(mmu)	Error(ppm)	Ion Formula	Ion
443.3520	443.3520	0	0	C29H47O3	[M+H] ⁺
425.3415	425.3414	0.1	0.2	C29H45O2	[M+H-H ₂ O] ⁺

Figure S15. IR spectrum of compound 4.

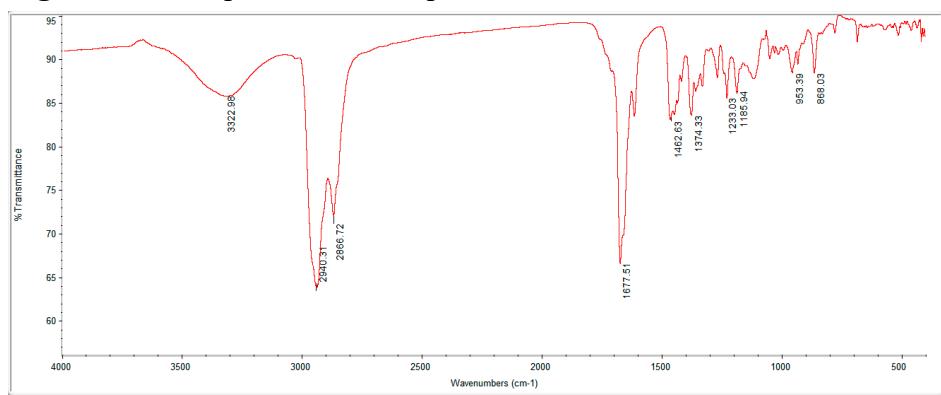
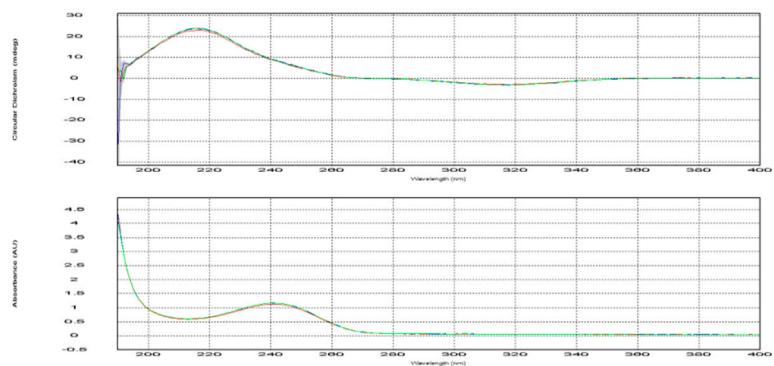
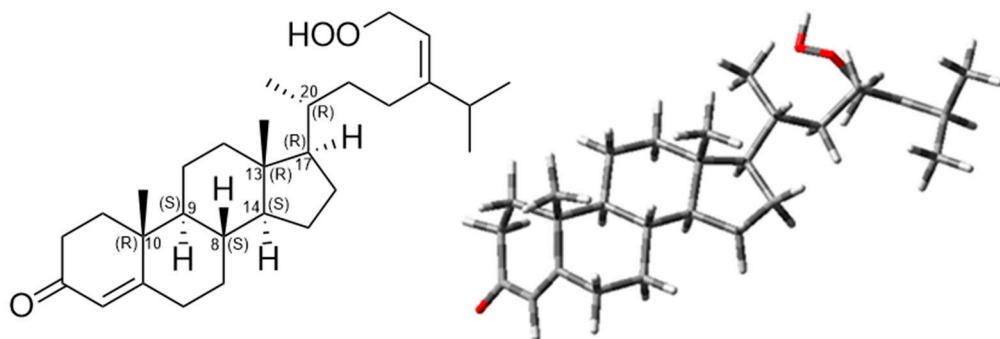


Figure S16. UV and ECD spectra of compound 4.



Computational details (TDDFT-ECD) of 4

Figure S17. Structure of isomer (8S,9S,10R,13R,14S,17R,20R)-4 studied for TDDFT-ECD calculation.



Original spectra of known compounds 2, 3, and 5

Figure S18. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3 .

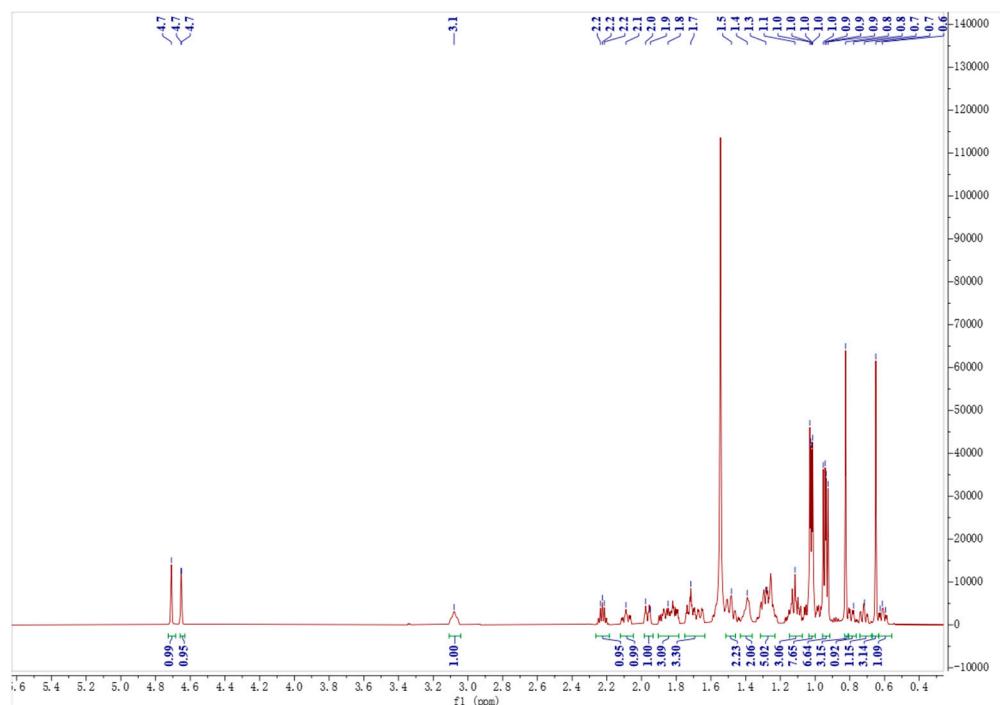


Figure S19. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 2 in CDCl_3 .

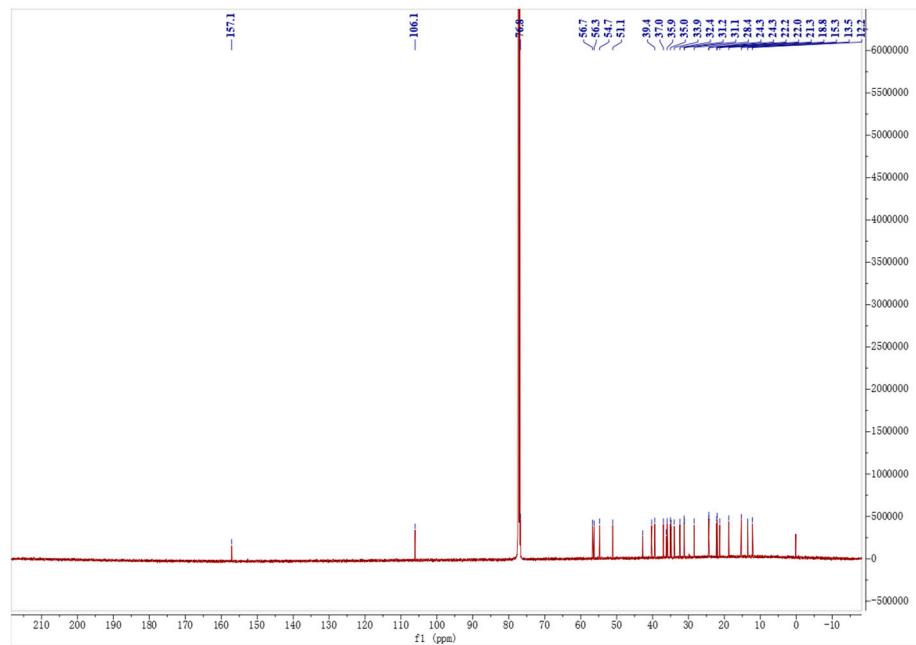


Figure S20. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound 3 in CDCl_3 .

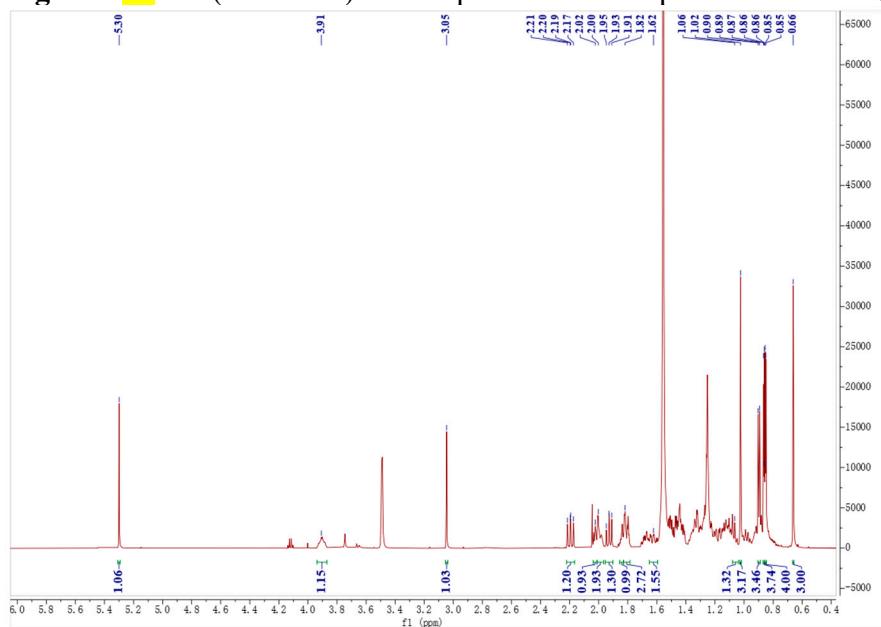


Figure S21. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **3** in CDCl_3 .

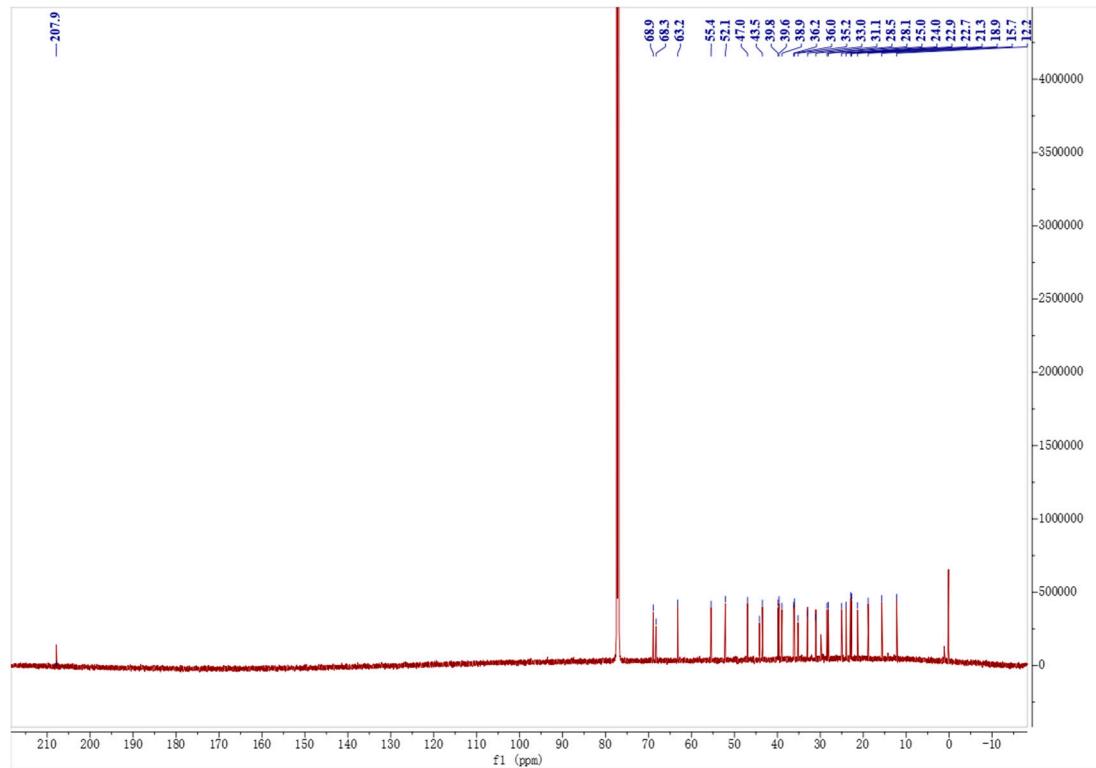


Figure S22. UV and ECD spectra of compound **3**.

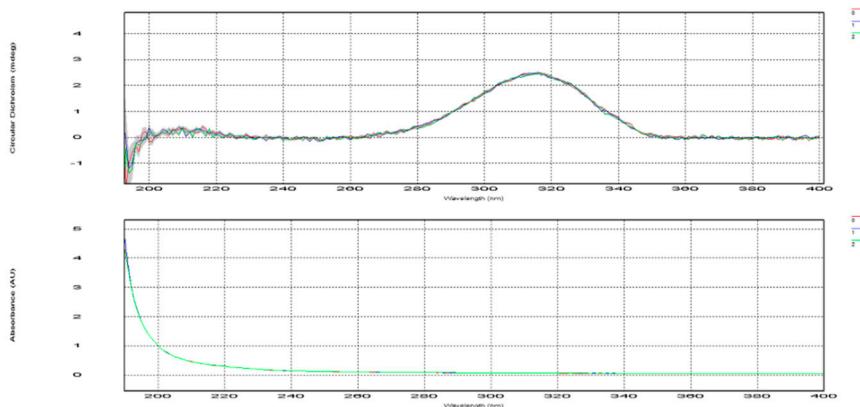


Figure S23. ^1H (600 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3

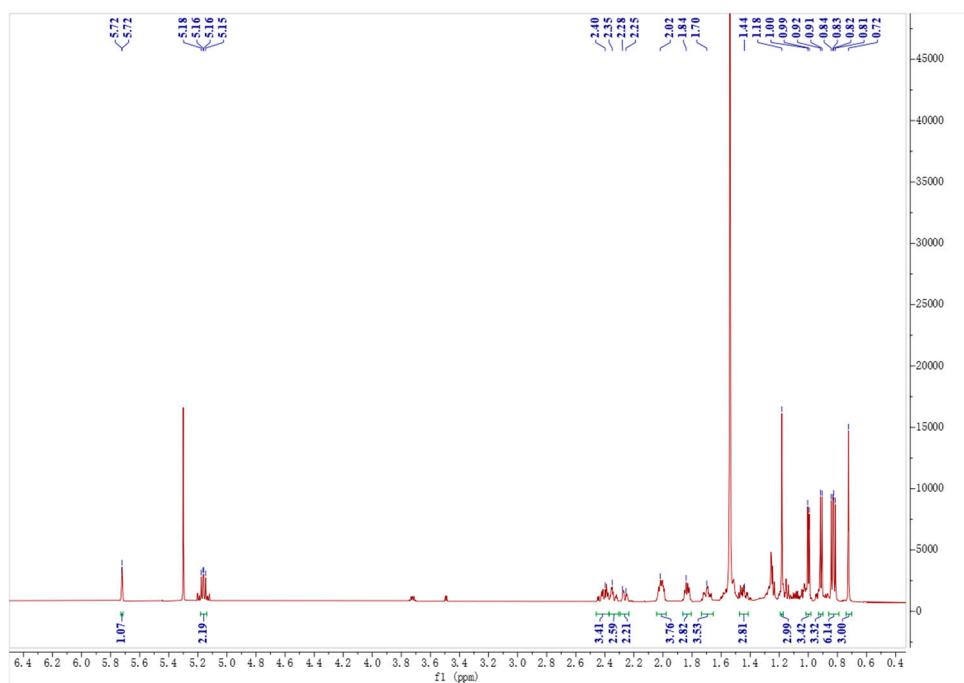


Figure S24. ^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR spectrum of compound **5** in CDCl_3 .

