

# Projection of Future Mortality Due to Temperature and Population Changes under Representative Concentration Pathways and Shared Socioeconomic Pathways

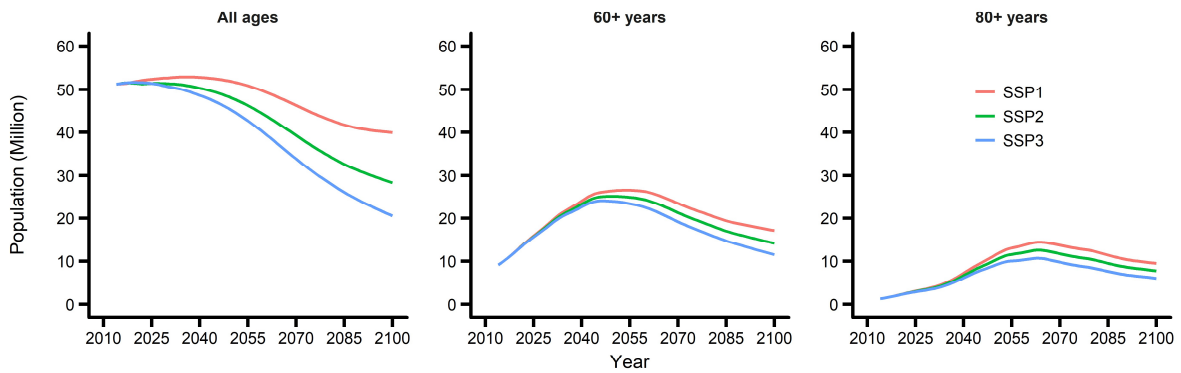
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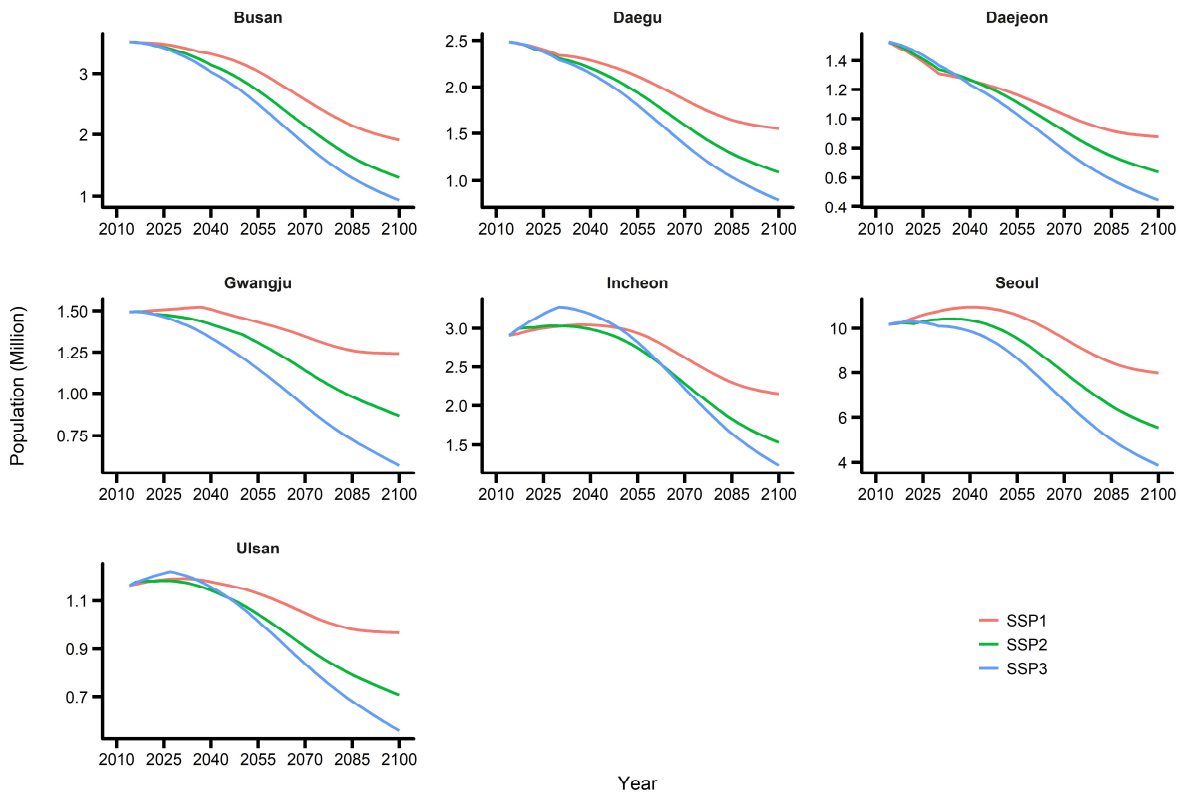
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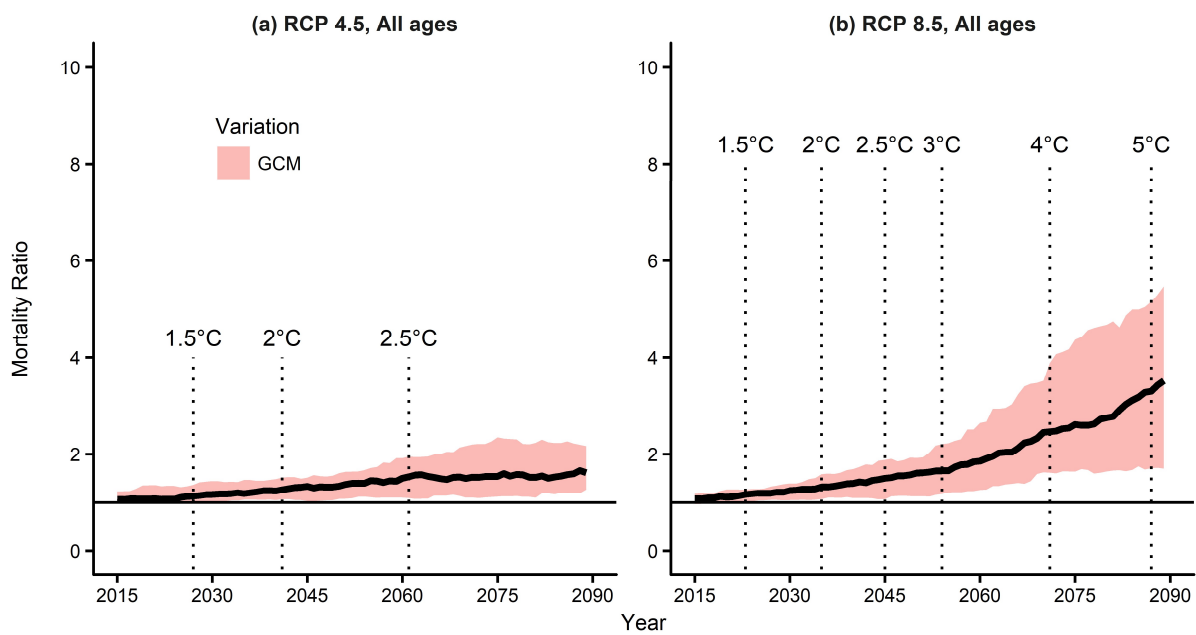
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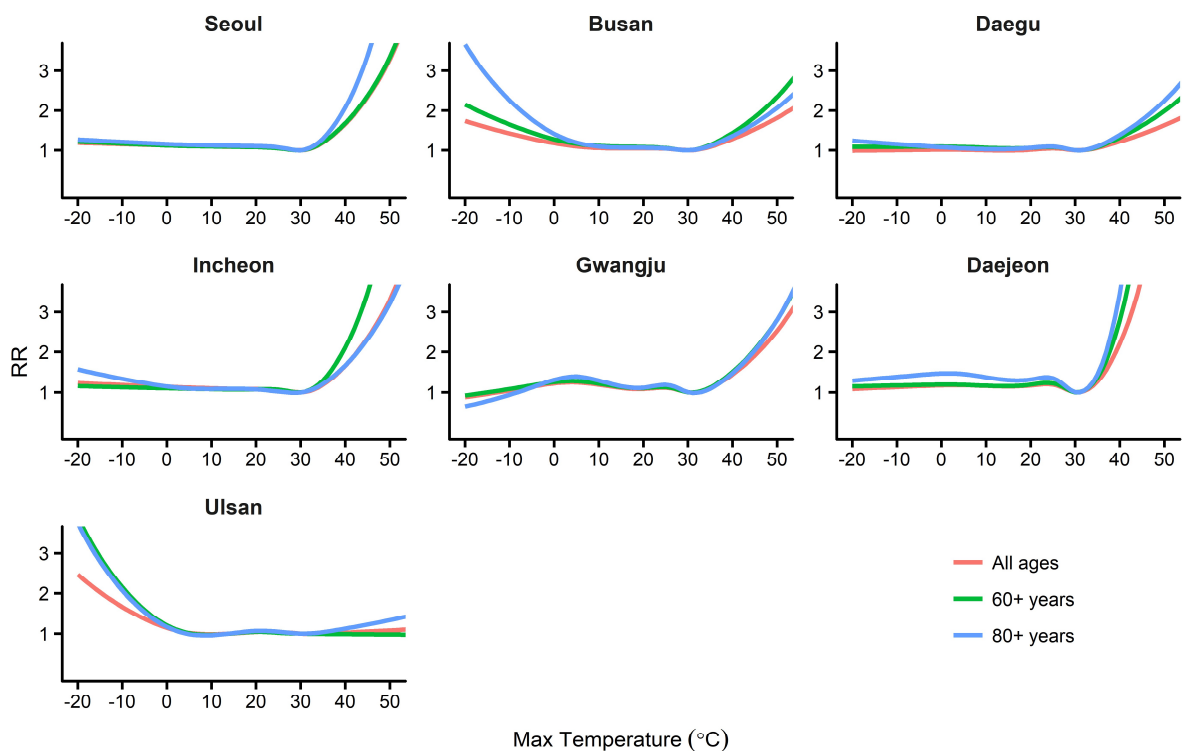
**Figure S1.** Overall population changes based on SSP scenarios for all, more than 60 years old and 80 years old.



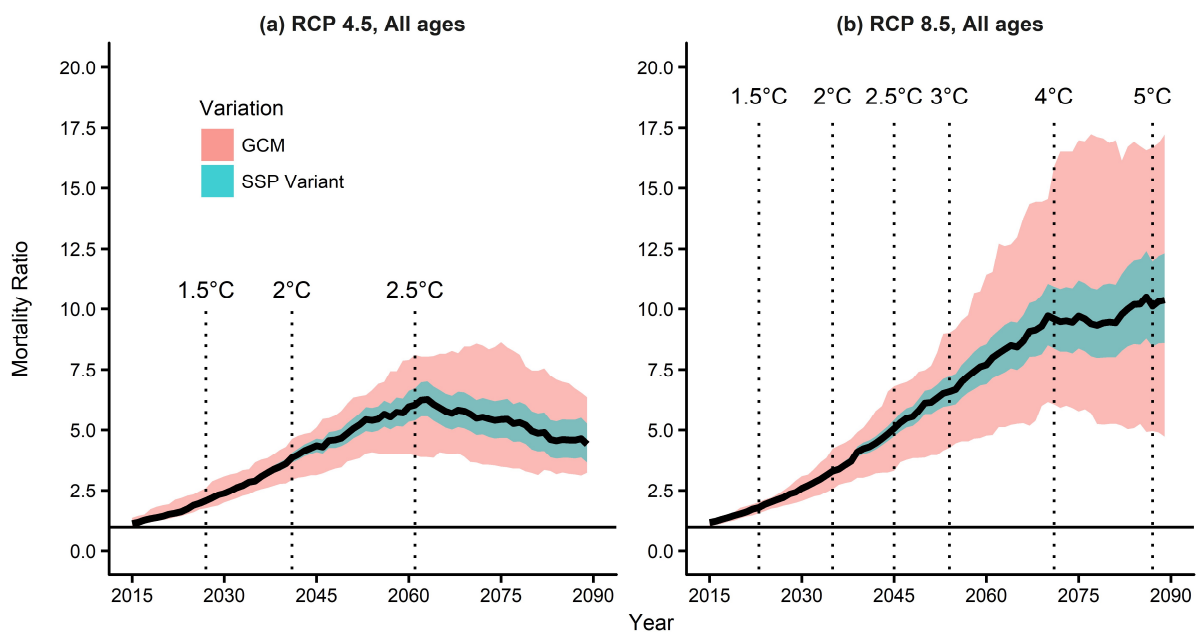
**Figure S2.** Projection of population changes based on SSP scenarios in seven major cities of South Korea.



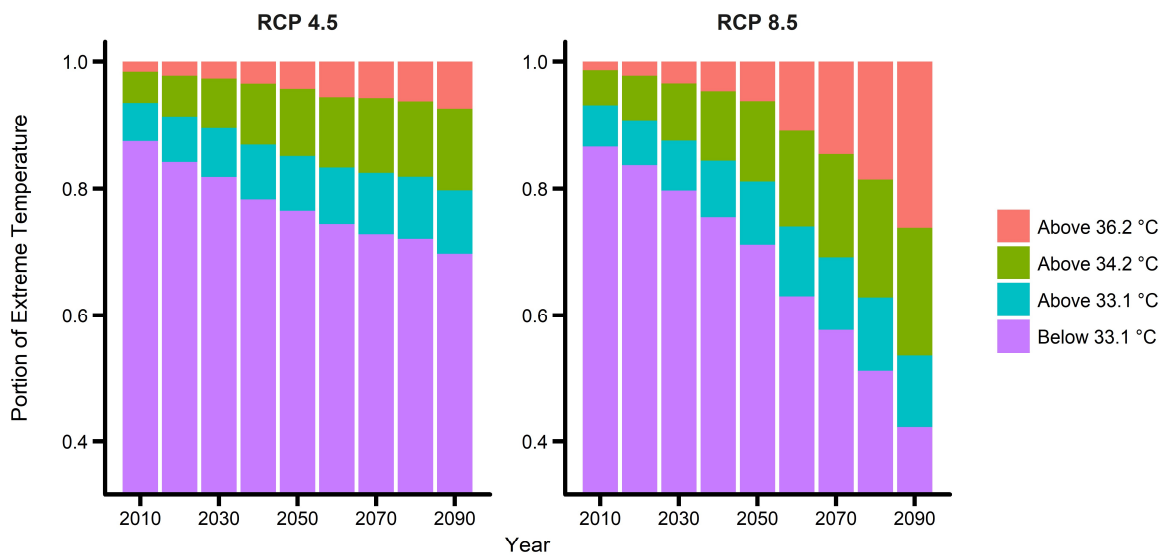
**Figure S3.** Mortality ratio due to only temperature change under (a) RCP 4.5 and (b) 8.5 for total population.



**Figure S4.** Association between temperature and mortality in seven major cities of South Korea.



**Figure S5.** Mortality ratio due to temperature and population changes under (a) RCP 4.5 and (b) 8.5 for total population.



**Figure S6.** Portion of baseline 90-, 95-, 99-percentile temperatures (33.1°C, 34.2°C, and 36.2°C) due to temperature change.

**Table S1.** The population of seven major cities of South Korea in 2015.

City	Population (Millions)	Ratio
Seoul	10.21	19.9%
Busan	3.52	6.9%
Daegu	2.48	4.8%
Incheon	2.94	5.7%
Gwangju	1.50	2.9%
Daejeon	1.52	3.0%
Ulsan	1.17	2.3%

**Table S2.** The mortality ratios (MRs) according to temperature changes only.

Temperature Increase	RCP 4.5				RCP 8.5			
	Period	MR (All)	MR (60+)	MR (80+)	Period	MR (All)	MR (60+)	MR (80+)
1.5 °C	2027	1.13	1.20	1.12	2023	1.17	1.23	1.16
	(2023-2032)				(2019-2028)			
2 °C	2041	1.26	1.44	1.25	2035	1.32	1.48	1.34
	(2037-2046)				(2031-2040)			
2.5 °C	2061	1.53	1.75	1.60	2045	1.50	1.71	1.57
	(2057-2066)				(2041-2050)			
3 °C	-	-	-	-	2054	1.65	1.94	1.77
	-	-	-	-	(2050-2059)			
4 °C	-	-	-	-	2071	2.46	3.08	2.74
	-	-	-	-	(2067-2076)			
5 °C	-	-	-	-	2087	3.30	4.23	3.74
	-	-	-	-	(2083-2092)			

**Table S3.** The mortality ratios (MRs) according to temperature and population changes.

Temperature Increase	RCP 4.5			RCP 8.5				
	Period	MR (All)	MR (60+)	MR (80+)	Period	MR (All)	MR (60+)	MR (80+)
1.5 °C	2027 (2023-2032)	2.07	2.55	3.01	2023 (2019-2028)	1.78	2.14	2.45
2 °C	2041 (2037-2046)	3.85	5.04	7.57	2035 (2031-2040)	3.30	4.23	6.04
2.5 °C	2061 (2057-2066)	6.04	8.07	16.35	2045 (2041-2050)	5.06	6.68	11.61
3 °C	-	-	-	-	2054 (2050-2059)	6.59	8.80	16.93
4 °C	-	-	-	-	2071 (2067-2076)	9.60	12.93	26.83
5 °C	-	-	-	-	2087 (2083-2092)	10.12	13.66	28.56