



Hypospadias Risk from Maternal Residential Exposure to Heavy Metal Hazardous Air Pollutants

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Table S1. Patients excluded due to missing data.

Demographics	Controls	Cases
Plurality	4	0
Maternal Age (years)	7	1
Previous Live Births	2,123	219
Race	142	14
Gestational Age (weeks)	303	34
Birth Weight (g)	47	3
Education	923	82
Poverty density	0	0
Maternal diabetes	0	0
Maternal smoking	395	46
HMHAPs		
Arsenic	5,977	523
Cadmium	5,977	523
Chromium	5,977	523
Lead	5,977	523
Manganese	5,977	523
Mercury	5,977	523
Nickel	5,977	523