

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Table S1. Descriptive statistics of the 21 census tracts included as audit areas (Madrid, Spain)

Census tract	Low education (%) ¹	High education (%) ²	Manual work (%) ³	Temporary work (%) ⁴	Part-time work (%) ⁵	Unemployment (%) ⁶	Average housing prices (€/m ²)
1	7.5	57.4	15.1	19.8	18.7	6.6	4232.4
2	14.2	35.2	20.6	22.0	22.1	8.1	2382.0
3	10.9	47.1	11.7	21.1	18.8	6.2	3763.0
4	9.4	50.3	12.7	19.8	18.6	6.4	3263.5
5	9.1	48.4	13.5	19.2	19.9	6.6	3268.2
6	7.0	55.3	13.7	18.2	17.4	6.4	3884.8
7	4.7	62.7	7.0	17.9	15.2	4.8	3717.1
18	7.8	55.2	8.1	20.6	16.2	5.5	2541.3
19	18.3	29.3	21.2	22.3	23.8	7.7	2396.5
10	26.3	18.1	29.7	23.2	26.3	9.1	1979.5
11	25.9	18.8	27.9	21.6	23.0	8.7	1812.6
12	33.2	8.5	36.6	24.6	26.0	11.0	1830.0
13	26.6	15.1	35.2	25.8	28.7	10.1	1362.0
14	15.4	44.2	21.6	16.5	14.0	8.6	2734.9
15	6.8	63.8	8.2	16.7	14.1	5.7	3800.7
16	3.7	62.2	4.7	11.7	10.9	4.1	2938.6
17	14.9	18.5	31.9	22.8	23.2	9.3	1784.5
18	4.4	38.1	20.6	18.9	16.7	8.1	2517.7
19	7.7	42.4	18.8	15.4	15.1	5.6	2520.9
20	9.1	44.6	11.3	18.5	18.6	6.5	2223.9
21	8.4	48.7	9.3	16.7	17.1	5.7	2428.4
Mean	12.9	41.1	18.1	19.7	19.3	7.2	2732.49
(SD)	(0.08)	(0.16)	(0.09)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(789.21)
Min	3.7	8.5	4.7	11.7	10.9	4.1	1362.00
Max	33.2	63.8	36.6	25.8	28.7	11.0	4232.38

¹ Low education = % of people above years with primary studies or below, ² High education = % of people above years with primary studies or below, ³ Manual work = % of people aged 16 years or over working in manual or unqualified jobs with respect to the total employed population aged 16 or over, ⁴ Temporary work = % people aged 16 years or over in temporary jobs, ⁵ Part-time work = % workers in part-time jobs, ⁶ Unemployment = % of residents aged 16 years or over registered as unemployed among residents aged 16–64 years, SD = Standard Deviation.

Nutrition Environment Measures Survey in Stores for Mediterranean contexts (NEMS-S-MED)

A1. Retailer ID: A unique identifier will be assigned to each food store.

A2. Retailer name: Write down the full name, as it appears on the label.

A3. Type of food retailer

1. Hypermarket
2. Supermarket
3. Discount supermarket, discounter
4. Self-Service
5. Specialized store
 - 5.1. Fruit & vegetables store
 - 5.2. Butcher
 - 5.3. Fishmonger
 - 5.4. Bakery
 - 5.5. Herbalist, eco-store
 - 5.6. Frozen foods store
 - 5.7. Winery with food
6. Convenience Store
7. Other type (specify)

A4. Situation

1. Open
2. Closed - If, after two different visits, the store is still found to be closed. Please try to confirm its situation with a neighbor or trader and record it as such.

A5. Schedule: Write it down if available. Follow the instructions of the online app.

A6. Photography

A7. Fresh fruits

1. Fresh fruit

1.1. Is there fresh fruit for sale? Yes / No – If not → question A8

1.2. How many varieties of fresh fruit are on sale?

- a) 0-2
- b) 3-5
- c) 6-8
- d) 9-10
- e) +10

1.3. Apple price:

- a) ___ __ €/kg
- b) ___ __ €/piece
- c) ___ __ €/tray ; _____g by tray

A8. VEGETABLES**2. Fresh vegetables**

2.1. Are there fresh vegetables for sale? Yes / No

2.2. How many varieties of fresh vegetables are on sale?

- a) 0-2
- b) 3-5
- c) 6-8
- d) 9-10
- e) +10

2.3. Tomato (price):

- a) ___ __ €/kg
- b) ___ __ €/piece
- c) ___ __ €/tray ; _____g by tray

2.4. Are there potatoes for sale? Yes / No

3. Frozen vegetables

3.1. Are there frozen vegetables for sale? Yes / No

3.2. How many varieties of frozen vegetables are on sale?

- a) 0-2
- b) 3-5
- c) 6-8
- d) 9-10
- e) +10

3.3. Spinach_price:

- a) ___ __ €/kg
- b) ___ __ €/piece
- c) ___ __ €/tray ; _____g by tray

A9. Nuts

4. Are there unprocessed nuts for sale? Yes / No

5. Are there processed nuts for sale? Yes / No

A10. Non-alcoholic beverages

6. Soda

6.1. Is there light coke for sale? Yes / No

6.2. Light coke price

- a) __, __ € /can (33cl)
- b) __, __ €/bottle (1l)

6.3. Is there regular coke for sale? Yes / No .

6.4. Normal coke_price

- a) __, __ € /can (33cl)
- b) __, __ €/bottle (1l)

7. Juices

7.1. Is there 100% juice for sale? Yes / No – If not → question 13

7.2. Juice price 100%

- a) ___ __ €/l
 b) ___ __ €/pack ; ___ L by pack

7.3. Is there nectar (non-100% juice) for sale? Yes No - If not → question 13

7.4. Nectar price

- a) ___ __ €/l
 b) ___ __ €/pack ; ___ L by pack

A11. Bread, cereals and baked goods

8. Bread

8.1. Is there whole-grain bread for sale? Yes / No

9. Cereals

9.1. Are there low-sugar cereals (<7g sugar per serving) Yes No - If not → question 10

9.2. Low-sugar cereal price

- a) ___ __ €/kg
 b) ___ __ €/pack ; ___ g pack

9.3. Are there cereals for sale? Yes / No

9.4. Cereals_price

- a) ___ __ €/kg
 b) ___ __ €/pack ; ___ g pack

10. Baked goods

10.1. Are there baked goods for sale? Yes/ No

A12. Milk and dairy products

11. Milk

11.1. Is there skimmed-milk for sale? Yes / No

11.2. Price of skimmed-milk __, __€

11.3. Is there half-skim milk for sale? Yes / No

11.4. Is there whole milk for sale? Yes / No – If not, go to question 12

11.5. Price of whole milk __, __€

12. Yogurts

12.1. Are there skimmed yogurts for sale? Yes / No

13. Cheese

13.1. Is there semi-cured cheese for sale? Yes / No

13.2. Is there fresh cheese for sale? Yes / No

A13. Eggs

14.1. Are eggs for sale? Yes / No

A14. Oil and butter**15. Oil**

15.1. Is there extra virgin olive oil for sale? Yes / No –If not → question 15.3

15.2. Price of extra virgin olive oil

a) ___ ___ €/l

b) ___ ___ €/pack . ___ ___L by pack

15.3. Is there sunflower oil for sale? Yes / No –If not → question 16

15.4. Price of sunflower oil

a) ___ ___ €/l

b) ___ ___ €/pack . ___ ___L by pack

16. Butter

16.1. Is there light butter for sale? Yes / No

16.2. Is there normal butter for sale? Yes / No

A15. Rice**17. Rice**

17.1. Is there brown rice for sale? Yes /No → 17.3

17.2. Price of brown rice

a) ___ ___ €/kg

b) ___ ___ €/pack , ___ ___g by pack

17.3. Is there white rice for sale? Yes / No - If not, → A16

17.4. Price of white rice

a) ___ ___ €/kg

b) ___ ___ €/pack , ___ ___g by pack

A16. Legumes

18. Are there legumes for sale? Yes / No

A17. Meat and meat products**19. Beef**

19.1. Is there beef for sale? Yes / No –If not → A20

19.2. Price of beef steaks

a) ___ ___ €/kg

b) ___ ___ €/pack , ___ ___g by pack

20. Poultry meat

20.1. Is there white meat for sale? Yes / No –If not → A21

20.2. Price chicken breast fillets

- a) ___ ___ €/kg
- b) ___ ___ €/pack , ___ ___ g by pack

21. Processed meat

21.1. Are there sausages for sale? Yes / No

A18. Fish

22. Fresh fish

22.1. Is there fresh fish for sale? Yes / No -If not → A23

22.2. How many varieties of fresh fish are on sale?

- a) 0-2
- b) 3-5
- c) 6-8
- d) 9-10
- e) +10

22.3. Price of hake fillet.

- a) ___ ___ €/kg
- b) ___ ___ €/piece
- c) ___ ___ €/tray ; ___ ___ g by tray

23. Frozen fish

23.1. Is there unprocessed frozen fish for sale? Yes/ No → A24

23.2. How many varieties of frozen fish are on sale?

- a) 0-2
- b) 3-5
- c) 6-8
- d) 9-10
- e) +10

23.3. Is there frozen fish processed for sale? Yes / No

24. Fish preserves

24.1. Is there tuna for sale? Yes/ No