**Supplementary Table S2**

**Sample questionnaire of dialysis-related dietary knowledge questionnaire (DDKQ)**

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| 1. Excess intake of potassium \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   (1) is harmful to bone (3) raise blood pressure  (2) is harmful to heart (4) not sure |
| 1. Excess intake of sodium \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   (1) is harmful to bone (3) raise blood pressure  (2) increase body weight (4) not sure |
| 1. Excess intake of phosphate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   (1) is harmful to bone (3) causes breathing difficulty  (2) raise blood pressure (4) not sure |
| 1. Which of the following food item(s)/beverage(s) is/are high in potassium?  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Items | Yes | No | Not sure | | 1. Chocolate beverages | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Syrup drinks | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Coconut water | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Bean sprout | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Sawi | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Petai | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Potato | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Banana | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Grapes | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Apple | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Durian | 1 | 2 | 0 | |
| 1. Which of the following food item(s)/beverage(s) is/are high in phosphate?  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Food Items | Yes | No | Not sure | | 1. Teh Tarik | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Milk | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Orange juice | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Instant noodle | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Roti Canai | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Kuey Teow | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Egg white | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Fish | 1 | 2 | 0 | |
| 1. Which of the following food(s) is/are high in sodium?  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Food Items | Yes | No | Not sure | | 1. Anchovy | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Sausage | 1 | 2 | 0 | | 1. Fast food | 1 | 2 | 0 | |