

Table 1. Association between Socio-demographic Characteristics and Having S-Covid-19-S in Studied Participants via Logistic Regression ($N = 8291$).

Variables	Have S-Covid-19-S †	
	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i>
Age, year		
18–39	1.00	
40–59	1.67 (1.50, 1.85)	<0.001
60–85	3.03 (2.70, 3.40)	<0.001
Gender		
Women	1.00	
Men	1.01 (0.92, 1.10)	0.837
Marital status		
Never married	1.00	
Ever married	2.05 (1.81, 2.31)	<0.001
Education attainment		
Junior high school or below	1.00	
Senior high school	0.86 (0.76, 0.97)	0.015
College/university or higher	0.99 (0.89, 1.10)	0.884
Occupation		
Employed	1.00	
Own business	0.99 (0.88, 1.10)	0.808
Others	0.85 (0.76, 0.95)	0.005
Ability to pay for medication		
Very or fairly difficult	1.00	
Very or fairly easy	0.50 (0.46, 0.55)	<0.001
Social status		
Low	1.00	
Middle or high	0.80 (0.71, 0.90)	<0.001
BMI, kg/m ²		
Underweight (BMI < 18.5)	0.94 (0.81, 1.10)	0.441
Normal weight (18.5 ≤ BMI < 25.0)	1.00	
Overweight/obese (BMI ≥ 25.0)	0.85 (0.74, 0.98)	0.022

Abbreviations: OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; S-COVID-19-S, suspected corona virus disease-2019 symptoms; BMI, body mass index. † Suspected COVID-19 symptoms including fever, cough, dyspnea, myalgia, fatigue, sputum production, confusion, headache, sore throat, rhinorrhea, chest pain, hemoptysis, diarrhea, and nausea/vomiting.

Table 2. Spearman Correlation among Covariates ($N=8291$).

	Age	Gender	Marital status	Education	Occupation	Ability to pay	Social status
Gender	0.04						
Marital status	0.38	-0.06					
Education	-0.41	0.04	-0.27				
Occupation	0.10	-0.07	-0.16	-0.26			
Ability to pay	-0.17	-0.01	-0.08	0.19	-0.17		
Social status	-0.10	0.02	-0.01	0.21	-0.14	0.29	
Body mass index	0.05	0.06	0.13	-0.01	-0.08	0.03	0.04