

Supplementary Material 1: The 3D digital design of the air duct is in STL format (the file will be submitted along with the manuscript in a single file).

Supplementary Material 2. Filtration efficiency (FE) comparison between 1 and 10 minutes sampling times for KN95 (n=5) and N95-8210 (n=5) FFRs.

Particle size (µm)	FE of KN95 (standard error)		FE of KN95 FFR (standard error)			
	Sampling time (minutes)*		Sampling time (minutes)*			
	1	10	P-value**	1	10	P-value**
0.3	99.4 (0.04)	99.1 (0.04)	0.757	82.1 (0.9)	80.2 (1.1)	0.699
0.5	99.0 (0.07)	99.4 (0.04)		80.3 (1.6)	83.4 (1.0)	
0.7	99.5 (0.26)	99.1 (0.13)		92.5 (0.5)	94.3 (0.2)	
1	99.7 (0.05)	99.5 (0.05)		93.2 (0.4)	95.2 (0.3)	
2	99.7 (0.06)	99.7 (0.04)		97.5 (0.3)	98.5 (0.1)	
5	99.8 (0.15)	99.9 (0.11)		99.2 (0.2)	99.6 (0.4)	

*The sample size for 1 minute and 10 minutes were 2.8 and 28 liters of air respectively.

** Based on One Way Repeated Measures Analysis of Variance analysis.

Supplementary Material 3: The raw data of filtration efficiency (FE) of FFRs.

Type: 3M-8210				Date: 27/08/2020						
Control				KD						
Particle Size (uM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	37791.0	35266.2	823.5	6560.0	7025.8	350.8	81.4	80.1	1.0
	2	37335.0			7750.0			78.0		
	3	35826.0			8478.0			76.0		
	4	33992.0			6350.0			82.0		
	5	33666.0			5561.0			84.2		
	6	32987.0			5390.0			84.7		
	7				9601.0			72.8		
	8				6850.0			80.6		
	9				7081.0			79.9		
	10				6385.0			81.9		
	11				6443.0			81.7		
	12				7861.0			77.7		
0.5	1	3729.0	3079.8	278.1	265.0	481.1	105.3	91.4	84.4	3.4
	2	3896.0			1218.0			60.5		
	3	3303.0			378.0			87.7		
	4	2855.0			910.0			70.5		
	5	2522.0			220.0			92.9		
	6	2174.0			195.0			93.7		
	7				1083.0			64.8		
	8				265.0			91.4		
	9				269.0			91.3		
	10				325.0			89.4		
	11				335.0			89.1		
	12				310.0			89.9		
0.7	1	153.0	130.7	11.7	15.0	13.1	1.7	88.5	90.0	1.3
	2	175.0			25.0			80.9		
	3	121.0			15.0			88.5		
	4	129.0			13.0			90.1		
	5	106.0			7.0			94.6		
	6	100.0			13.0			90.1		
	7				22.0			83.2		
	8				5.0			96.2		
	9				12.0			90.8		
	10				6.0			95.4		
	11				10.0			92.3		
	12				14.0			89.3		
1.0	1	280.0	276.5	13.6	23.0	19.6	2.2	91.7	92.9	0.8
	2	334.0			33.0			88.1		
	3	289.0			20.0			92.8		
	4	264.0			22.0			92.0		
	5	250.0			12.0			95.7		
	6	242.0			13.0			95.3		
	7				22.0			92.0		
	8				7.0			97.5		
	9				20.0			92.8		
	10				18.0			93.5		
	11				14.0			94.9		
	12				31.0			88.8		
2.0	1	138.0	145.0	6.7	2.0	4.4	0.7	98.6	97.0	0.5
	2	154.0			5.0			96.6		
	3	131.0			7.0			95.2		
	4	145.0			5.0			96.6		
	5	129.0			7.0			95.2		
	6	173.0			6.0			95.9		
	7				4.0			97.2		
	8				1.0			99.3		
	9				1.0			99.3		
	10				7.0			95.2		
	11				2.0			98.6		
	12				6.0			95.9		
5.0	1	65.0	60.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	98.3	99.3	0.3
	2	61.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	59.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	56.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	56.0			2.0			96.7		
	6	66.0			0.0			100.0		
	7				1.0			98.3		
	8				0.0			100.0		
	9				0.0			100.0		
	10				1.0			98.3		
	11				0.0			100.0		
	12				0.0			100.0		

Gerson 1730 N95 Mask				Date: 12/10/2020						
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (µM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	64874.0	64179.7	323.2	482.0	368.6	68.6	99.2	99.4	0.1
	2	63908.0			285.0			99.6		
	3	65191.0			181.0			99.7		
	4	64113.0			332.0			99.5		
	5	64051.0			563.0			99.1		
	6	62941.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.5	1	4607.0	4497.7	38.6	29.0	37.8	6.5	99.4	99.2	0.1
	2	4516.0			23.0			99.5		
	3	4588.0			41.0			99.1		
	4	4383.0			35.0			99.2		
	5	4500.0			61.0			98.6		
	6	4392.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.7	1	112.0	119.5	7.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	100.0	99.7	0.2
	2	106.0			1.0			99.2		
	3	145.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	106.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	139.0			1.0			99.2		
	6	109.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
1.0	1	276.0	260.2	4.7	0.0	1.8	1.1	100.0	99.3	0.4
	2	268.0			1.0			99.6		
	3	260.0			1.0			99.6		
	4	260.0			1.0			99.6		
	5	242.0			6.0			97.7		
	6	255.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
2.0	1	137.0	160.8	6.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	100.0	99.5	0.4
	2	165.0			1.0			99.4		
	3	168.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	184.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	147.0			3.0			98.1		
	6	164.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
5.0	1	37.0	42.0	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.5	0.5
	2	39.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	40.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	48.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	45.0			1.0			97.6		
	6	43.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									

Medline N95 Cone Style Masks				Date: 12/10/2020						
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (uM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	64874.0	64179.7	323.2	42.0	49.2	4.1	99.9	99.9	0.0
	2	63908.0			53.0			99.9		
	3	65191.0			37.0			99.9		
	4	64113.0			58.0			99.9		
	5	64051.0			56.0			99.9		
	6	62941.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.5	1	4607.0	4497.7	38.6	4.0	5.6	1.7	99.9	99.9	0.0
	2	4516.0			11.0			99.8		
	3	4588.0			7.0			99.8		
	4	4383.0			5.0			99.9		
	5	4500.0			1.0			100.0		
	6	4392.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.7	1	112.0	119.5	7.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	99.2	99.5	0.2
	2	106.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	145.0			1.0			99.2		
	4	106.0			1.0			99.2		
	5	139.0			0.0			100.0		
	6	109.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
1.0	1	276.0	260.2	4.7	1.0	1.6	0.4	99.6	99.4	0.2
	2	268.0			1.0			99.6		
	3	260.0			2.0			99.2		
	4	260.0			3.0			98.8		
	5	242.0			1.0			99.6		
	6	255.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
2.0	1	137.0	160.8	6.8	3.0	3.0	0.8	98.1	98.1	0.5
	2	165.0			5.0			96.9		
	3	168.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	184.0			4.0			97.5		
	5	147.0			3.0			98.1		
	6	164.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
5.0	1	37.0	42.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	100.0	98.1	1.4
	2	39.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	40.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	48.0			3.0			92.9		
	5	45.0			1.0			97.6		
	6	43.0								
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									

Benehal N95 mask	Lot: Number			Date: 11/10/2020						
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (µM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	71471.0	69255.8	1163.7	10153.0	9571.8	2485.4	85.3	86.2	3.6
	2	70682.0			17767.0			74.3		
	3	68592.0			8285.0			88.0		
	4	66278.0			2198.0			96.8		
	5				9456.0			86.3		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.5	1	9392.0	8321.8	541.3	855.0	701.8	176.4	89.7	91.6	2.1
	2	9029.0			1238.0			85.1		
	3	7814.0			596.0			92.8		
	4	7052.0			155.0			98.1		
	5				665.0			92.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.7	1	359.0	303.0	30.2	23.0	25.6	3.6	92.4	91.6	1.2
	2	340.0			34.0			88.8		
	3	289.0			16.0			94.7		
	4	224.0			34.0			88.8		
	5				21.0			93.1		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
1.0	1	492.0	459.3	18.0	42.0	37.8	3.9	90.9	91.8	0.9
	2	476.0			25.0			94.6		
	3	460.0			34.0			92.6		
	4	409.0			40.0			91.3		
	5				48.0			89.5		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
2.0	1	164.0	201.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	3.5	92.6	92.4	1.8
	2	239.0			17.0			91.6		
	3	198.0			13.0			93.6		
	4	206.0			5.0			97.5		
	5				27.0			86.6		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
5.0	1	27.0	35.0	2.8	1.0	2.0	0.4	97.1	94.3	1.3
	2	35.0			2.0			94.3		
	3	39.0			3.0			91.4		
	4	39.0			3.0			91.4		
	5				1.0			97.1		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									

N99/N95 SpectraShield Plus Mask				Date: 11/10/2020						
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (uM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	71471.0	69255.8	1163.7	205.0	318.8	38.0	99.7	99.5	0.1
	2	70682.0			403.0			99.4		
	3	68592.0			351.0			99.5		
	4	66278.0			380.0			99.5		
	5				255.0			99.6		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.5	1	9392.0	8321.8	541.3	21.0	28.4	2.2	99.7	99.7	0.0
	2	9029.0			34.0			99.6		
	3	7814.0			32.0			99.6		
	4	7052.0			28.0			99.7		
	5				27.0			99.7		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.7	1	359.0	303.0	30.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	99.9	0.1
	2	340.0			2.0			99.3		
	3	289.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	224.0			0.0			100.0		
	5				0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
1.0	1	492.0	459.3	18.0	2.0	1.6	0.4	99.6	99.7	0.1
	2	476.0			2.0			99.6		
	3	460.0			2.0			99.6		
	4	409.0			2.0			99.6		
	5				0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
2.0	1	164.0	201.8	15.4	2.0	1.2	0.4	99.0	99.4	0.2
	2	239.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	198.0			1.0			99.5		
	4	206.0			2.0			99.0		
	5				1.0			99.5		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
5.0	1	27.0	35.0	2.8	1.0	0.2	0.2	97.1	99.4	0.6
	2	35.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	39.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	39.0			0.0			100.0		
	5				0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									

KN95 (Duck shape)				Date: 12/10/2020						
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (uM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to PC %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1	51219.0	49660.0	526.2	1086.0	675.6	197.9	97.8	98.6	0.4
	2	50338.0			1045.0			97.9		
	3	48366.0			395.0			99.2		
	4	49703.0			797.0			98.4		
	5	48674.0			55.0			99.9		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.5	1	5990.0	5647.4	127.8	103.0	49.2	16.7	98.2	99.1	0.3
	2	5924.0			67.0			98.8		
	3	5477.0			19.0			99.7		
	4	5461.0			46.0			99.2		
	5	5385.0			11.0			99.8		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
0.7	1	271.0	237.4	14.5	4.0	1.8	0.8	98.3	99.2	0.3
	2	219.0			3.0			98.7		
	3	225.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	272.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	200.0			2.0			99.2		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
1.0	1	360.0	363.4	4.0	2.0	1.6	0.7	99.4	99.6	0.2
	2	375.0			4.0			98.9		
	3	351.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	363.0			2.0			99.4		
	5	368.0			0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
2.0	1	138.0	122.8	5.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.8	0.2
	2	123.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	127.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	106.0			1.0			99.2		
	5	120.0			0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									
5.0	1	17.0	19.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
	2	19.0			0.0			100.0		
	3	23.0			0.0			100.0		
	4	15.0			0.0			100.0		
	5	22.0			0.0			100.0		
	6									
	7									
	8									
	9									
	10									
	11									
	12									

Supplementary Material 4: The raw data of filtration efficiency (FE) stability of N95-8210 and KN95 masks following VHP-STERIS Sterilization Systems.

Type: 3M-8210																			
Cycle 1										Cycle 2									
Control										Control									
KD										KD									
Particle Size (uM)	Particle #	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average%	Standrad error	Particle #	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average%	Standrad error	
0.3	35193.0	28993.0	1910.4	6553.0	6475.5	299.3	96.6	97.0	1.3	20065.0	15862.9	492.3	4405.0	4023.8	341.7	90.2	93.2	2.7	
	34476.0			6501.0			96.9			16317.0			4149.0			92.2			
	27402.0			6775.0			95.7			15983.0			3486.0			97.4			
	26748.0			5453.0			101.4			15327.0			3101.0			100.4			
	23924.0			6053.0			98.8			15753.0			6120.0			76.7			
	26215.0			8277.0			89.2			15267.0			3267.0			99.1			
				6275.0			97.8			15035.0			2585.0			104.5			
				5933.0			99.3			14731.0			3266.0			99.1			
				6579.0			96.5			14890.0			3451.0			97.7			
				5553.0			100.9			15261.0			3674.0			95.9			
	8571.0	87.9		4316.0	90.9														
	5183.0			102.5			6466.0	74.0											
0.5	2250.0	1952.8	168.7	1271.0	459.8	77.6	41.4	90.6	4.7	2454.0	1918.1	65.7	451.0	507.5	79.5	90.6	87.1	4.9	
	2024.0			478.0			89.5			1836.0			446.0			90.9			
	1693.0			476.0			89.6			2015.0			357.0			96.4			
	1646.0			306.0			99.9			1932.0			327.0			98.3			
	1514.0			368.0			96.2			1909.0			872.0			64.6			
	2590.0			468.0			90.1			1905.0			900.0			62.9			
				344.0			97.6			1845.0			135.0			110.1			
				307.0			99.9			1716.0			357.0			96.4			
				468.0			90.1			1749.0			320.0			98.7			
				213.0			105.6			1820.0			388.0			94.5			
	378.0	95.5		506.0	87.2														
	441.0	91.7		1031.0	54.8														
0.7	133.0	118.8	9.6	25.0	16.3	2.0	87.7	95.9	1.9	201.0	168.4	5.1	27.0	28.1	2.8	93.3	92.6	1.9	
	131.0			11.0			100.8			172.0			32.0			90.0			
	91.0			15.0			97.1			175.0			20.0			97.9			
	98.0			9.0			102.7			164.0			46.0			80.8			
	108.0			13.0			99.0			186.0			20.0			97.9			
	152.0			20.0			92.4			161.0			22.0			96.6			
				16.0			96.2			154.0			19.0			98.6			
				7.0			104.6			144.0			20.0			97.9			
				23.0			89.6			164.0			20.0			97.9			
				14.0			98.0			163.0			30.0			91.3			
	30.0	83.1		36.0	87.4														
	12.0	99.9		45.0	81.4														
1.0	357.0	380.5	41.2	76.0	42.8	5.3	86.1	95.5	1.5	605.0	531.9	15.9	78.0	62.4	5.4	91.9	95.0	1.1	
	343.0			35.0			97.7			511.0			75.0			92.5			
	264.0			37.0			97.2			618.0			53.0			96.9			
	328.0			26.0			100.3			529.0			40.0			99.5			
	440.0			31.0			98.9			568.0			34.0			100.8			
	551.0			42.0			95.8			473.0			48.0			97.9			
				48.0			94.1			528.0			85.0			90.4			
				32.0			98.6			481.0			47.0			98.1			
				80.0			85.0			486.0			52.0			97.1			
				27.0			100.0			520.0			82.0			91.0			
	50.0	93.5		87.0	90.0														
	29.0	99.4		68.0	93.9														
2.0	357.0	380.5	41.2	22.0	16.2	2.2	97.1	98.7	0.6	333.0	371.9	18.9	18.0	18.8	2.1	98.1	97.9	0.6	
	343.0			3.0			102.3			407.0			31.0			94.5			
	264.0			19.0			97.9			473.0			16.0			98.7			
	328.0			29.0			95.2			399.0			9.0			100.6			
	440.0			22.0			97.1			442.0			10.0			100.3			
	551.0			16.0			98.8			399.0			20.0			97.5			
				11.0			100.1			325.0			28.0			95.3			
				10.0			100.4			326.0			14.0			99.2			
				8.0			100.9			312.0			11.0			100.0			
				11.0			100.1			303.0			20.0			97.5			
	22.0	97.1		23.0	96.7														
	21.0	97.4		25.0	96.2														
5.0	42.0	94.5	30.9	2.0	1.7	0.3	98.6	98.9	0.4	38.0	68.7	5.9	2.0	1.0	0.2	97.8	99.2	0.4	
	48.0			0.0			100.7			73.0			0.0			100.7			
	30.0			2.0			98.6			106.0			2.0			97.8			
	65.0			1.0			99.6			88.0			2.0			97.8			
	183.0			4.0			96.4			69.0			0.0			100.7			
	199.0			1.0			99.6			73.0			1.0			99.2			
				1.0			99.6			59.0			1.0			99.2			
				1.0			99.6			59.0			0.0			100.7			
				3.0			97.5			55.0			1.0			99.2			
				1.0			99.6			67.0			1.0			99.2			
	3.0	97.5		2.0	97.8														
	1.0	99.6		0.0	100.7														

[illegible]

Mask Type: KN95			Date: 27/08/2020							
		Cycle 0								
		Control			KD					
Particle Size (uM)	Mask#	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	Particle#	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to control %)	Average%	Standrad error
0.3	1.0	35193.0	28993.0	1910.4	153.0	267.1	32.0	99.5	99.1	0.1
	2.0	34476.0			551.0			98.1		
	3.0	27402.0			228.0			99.2		
	4.0	26748.0			140.0			99.5		
	5.0	23924.0			231.0			99.2		
	6.0	26215.0			350.0			98.8		
	7.0				169.0			99.4		
	8.0				295.0			99.0		
	9.0				303.0			99.0		
	10.0				300.0			99.0		
	11.0				210.0			99.3		
	12.0				275.0			99.1		
0.5	1.0	2250.0	1952.8	168.7	4.0	12.3	1.5	99.8	99.4	0.1
	2.0	2024.0			17.0			99.1		
	3.0	1693.0			4.0			99.8		
	4.0	1646.0			7.0			99.6		
	5.0	1514.0			15.0			99.2		
	6.0	2590.0			18.0			99.1		
	7.0				10.0			99.5		
	8.0				15.0			99.2		
	9.0				17.0			99.1		
	10.0				14.0			99.3		
	11.0				11.0			99.4		
	12.0				16.0			99.2		
0.7	1.0	133.0	118.8	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	99.2	99.6	0.1
	2.0	131.0			1.0			99.2		
	3.0	91.0			0.0			100.0		
	4.0	98.0			1.0			99.2		
	5.0	108.0			0.0			100.0		
	6.0	152.0			1.0			99.2		
	7.0				0.0			100.0		
	8.0				1.0			99.2		
	9.0				0.0			100.0		
	10.0				0.0			100.0		
	11.0				0.0			100.0		
	12.0				1.0			99.2		
1.0	1.0	357.0	380.5	41.2	1.0	2.3	0.4	99.7	99.4	0.1
	2.0	343.0			2.0			99.5		
	3.0	264.0			2.0			99.5		
	4.0	328.0			1.0			99.7		
	5.0	440.0			1.0			99.7		
	6.0	551.0			1.0			99.7		
	7.0				4.0			98.9		
	8.0				2.0			99.5		
	9.0				4.0			98.9		
	10.0				2.0			99.5		
	11.0				3.0			99.2		
	12.0				4.0			98.9		
2.0	1.0	223.0	329.8	78.5	0.0	1.3	0.5	100.0	99.6	0.1
	2.0	185.0			2.0			99.4		
	3.0	173.0			1.0			99.7		
	4.0	264.0			1.0			99.7		
	5.0	492.0			3.0			99.1		
	6.0	642.0			1.0			99.7		
	7.0				0.0			100.0		
	8.0				3.0			99.1		
	9.0				5.0			98.5		
	10.0				0.0			100.0		
	11.0				0.0			100.0		
	12.0				0.0			100.0		
5.0	1.0	42.0	94.5	30.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.9	0.1
	2.0	48.0			0.0			100.0		
	3.0	30.0			0.0			100.0		
	4.0	65.0			0.0			100.0		
	5.0	183.0			0.0			100.0		
	6.0	199.0			0.0			100.0		
	7.0				0.0			100.0		
	8.0				0.0			100.0		
	9.0				1.0			98.9		
	10.0				0.0			100.0		
	11.0				0.0			100.0		
	12.0				0.0			100.0		

Mask Type: KN95	Cycle 1									Cycle 2										
	Control				KD					Control				KD						
	Particle Size (uM)	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average%	Standard error	
0.3	32410.0	30106.3	1279.7	322.0	339.4	43.9	99.8	99.8	0.1	20065.0	15862.9	492.3	19.0	26.6	4.6	100.8	100.7	0.0		
	27668.0									16317.0									26.0	100.7
	26065.0									15983.0									21.0	100.8
	34687.0									15327.0									35.0	100.7
	30392.0									15753.0									46.0	100.6
	29416.0									15267.0									65.0	100.5
										15035.0									14.0	100.8
										14731.0									10.0	100.8
										14890.0									21.0	100.8
										15261.0									31.0	100.7
																			15.0	100.8
																			16.0	100.8
	0.5									1978.0									2153.0	280.1
1466.0		1836.0	0.0	100.6																
1367.0		2015.0	3.0	100.4																
3108.0		1932.0	4.0	100.4																
2701.0		1909.0	11.0	100.0																
2298.0		1905.0	11.0	100.0																
		1845.0	1.0	100.6																
		1716.0	2.0	100.5																
		1749.0	14.0	99.9																
		1820.0	3.0	100.4																
			0.0	100.6																
			1.0	100.6																
0.7		120.0	102.2	5.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	99.6	99.6	0.4	201.0	168.4	5.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	100.4	100.3		
	83.0	172.0									1.0								99.8	
	101.0	175.0									0.0								100.4	
	106.0	164.0									1.0								99.8	
	106.0	186.0									0.0								100.4	
	97.0	161.0									0.0								100.4	
		154.0									0.0								100.4	
		144.0									0.0								100.4	
		164.0									0.0								100.4	
		163.0									0.0								100.4	
											0.0								100.4	
											0.0								100.4	
	1.0	406.0									324.3								18.7	0.0
281.0		511.0	0.0	100.6																
288.0		618.0	1.0	100.4																
337.0		529.0	0.0	100.6																
330.0		568.0	0.0	100.6																
304.0		473.0	1.0	100.4																
		528.0	0.0	100.6																
		481.0	0.0	100.6																
		486.0	1.0	100.4																
		520.0	0.0	100.6																
			0.0	100.6																
			0.0	100.6																
2.0		420.0	320.7	23.1	1.0	2.1	0.5	99.7	99.7	0.2		333.0	371.9	18.9	1.0	0.3	0.2	100.1		
	251.0	407.0									0.0	100.4								
	338.0	473.0									0.0	100.4								
	301.0	399.0									0.0	100.4								
	316.0	442.0									1.0	100.1								
	298.0	399.0									0.0	100.4								
		325.0									0.0	100.4								
		326.0									0.0	100.4								
		312.0									2.0	99.9								
		303.0									0.0	100.4								
											0.0	100.4								
											0.0	100.4								
	5.0	127.0									91.3	7.8							0.0	0.8
69.0		73.0	0.0	100.1																
91.0		106.0	0.0	100.1																
88.0		88.0	0.0	100.1																
84.0		69.0	0.0	100.1																
89.0		73.0	0.0	100.1																
		59.0	0.0	100.1																
		59.0	0.0	100.1																
		55.0	1.0	98.6																
		67.0	0.0	100.1																
			0.0	100.1																
			0.0	100.1																
			0.0	100.1																

Mask Type: KN95	Cycle 3									Cycle 4									
	Control				KD					Control				KD					
	Particle Size (uM)	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standard error
0.3	14207.0	13726.3	199.0		38.0	25.6	5.0	100.6	100.7	0.0	24952.0	24188.3	1478.1	36.0	57.3	10.6	100.8	100.7	0.0
	13596.0				4.0			100.9			123.0			100.4					
	13012.0				17.0			100.8			110.0			100.4					
	13852.0				57.0			100.5			97.0			100.5					
	13483.0				4.0			100.9			21.0			100.8					
	13084.0				8.0			100.8			31.0			100.8					
	13685.0				15.0			100.8			26.0			100.8					
	13367.0				25.0			100.7			20.0			100.8					
	13773.0				44.0			100.6			41.0			100.7					
	15204.0				45.0			100.6			38.0			100.7					
					23.0			100.7			64.0			100.6					
					27.0			100.7			81.0			100.6					
0.5	1591.0	1491.7	45.4		2.0	2.8	0.8	100.5	100.4	0.1	1475.0	1651.4	158.3	1.0	4.2	1.0	100.5	100.3	0.1
	1543.0				0.0			100.6			7.0			100.2					
	1419.0				0.0			100.6			9.0			100.1					
	1501.0				7.0			100.1			8.0			100.1					
	1426.0				0.0			100.6			2.0			100.5					
	1372.0				3.0			100.4			1.0			100.5					
	1371.0				2.0			100.5			3.0			100.4					
	1392.0				0.0			100.6			0.0			100.6					
	1459.0				4.0			100.3			1.0			100.5					
	1843.0				8.0			100.1			7.0			100.2					
					2.0			100.5			3.0			100.4					
					5.0			100.3			8.0			100.1					
0.7	136.0	102.5	4.8		0.0	0.3	0.3	100.4	100.1	0.3	100.0	101.1	8.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	100.4	100.2	0.1
	94.0				1.0			99.4			0.0			100.4					
	98.0				0.0			100.4			110.0			100.4					
	111.0				0.0			100.4			96.0			1.0			99.4		
	93.0				0.0			100.4			88.0			0.0			100.4		
	96.0				0.0			100.4			86.0			1.0			99.4		
	83.0				0.0			100.4			152.0			0.0			100.4		
	92.0				0.0			100.4			79.0			0.0			100.4		
	107.0				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4		
	115.0				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4		
					3.0			97.5						0.0			100.4		
					0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4		
1.0	439.0	370.1	11.4		1.0	0.3	0.2	100.3	100.5	0.1	351.0	330.6	11.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	100.6	100.5	0.1
	364.0				0.0			100.6			353.0			0.0			100.6		
	361.0				0.0			100.6			366.0			2.0			100.0		
	387.0				0.0			100.6			319.0			1.0			100.3		
	418.0				0.0			100.6			355.0			0.0			100.6		
	316.0				0.0			100.6			325.0			0.0			100.6		
	337.0				1.0			100.3			308.0			0.0			100.6		
	359.0				2.0			100.6			268.0			0.0			100.6		
	359.0				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.6		
	361.0				0.0			100.6						1.0			100.3		
					0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6		
					0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6		
2.0	494.0	376.1	17.1		0.0	0.2	0.1	100.4	100.4	0.0	468.0	373.5	30.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	100.4	100.3	0.1
	422.0				0.0			100.4			461.0			0.0			100.4		
	354.0				0.0			100.4			437.0			1.0			100.1		
	352.0				0.0			100.4			341.0			2.0			99.9		
	383.0				0.0			100.4			397.0			0.0			100.4		
	327.0				0.0			100.4			376.0			0.0			100.4		
	305.0				0.0			100.4			235.0			0.0			100.4		
	344.0				0.0			100.4			273.0			0.0			100.4		
	399.0				1.0			100.1						1.0			100.1		
	381.0				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4		
					0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4		
					1.0			100.1						0.0			100.4		
5.0	115.0	108.9	4.8		0.0	0.2	0.1	100.1	99.9	0.1	124.0	107.9	10.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.1	100.0	0.1
	131.0				0.0			100.1			130.0			0.0			100.1		
	102.0				0.0			100.1			117.0			0.0			100.1		
	129.0				1.0			99.2			111.0			0.0			100.1		
	121.0				0.0			100.1			125.0			0.0			100.1		
	95.0				0.0			100.1			124.0			0.0			100.1		
	95.0				1.0			99.2			46.0			0.0			100.1		
	87.0				0.0			100.1			86.0			0.0			100.1		
	112.0				0.0			100.1						1.0			99.2		
					0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1		
					0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1		
					0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1		

Mask Type: KN95	Cycle 5									Cycle 6								
	Control			KD						Control			KD					
	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	Particle #	Average	Standard error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standard error
0.3	16031.0	15712.8	96.2	12.0	32.0	2.9	100.8	100.7	0.0	10484.0	10664.2	155.7	14.0	20.0	6.0	100.8	100.7	0.1
	15957.0			42.0			100.6			10891.0			16.0			100.8		
	15718.0			33.0			100.7			11238.0			13.0			100.8		
	15446.0			28.0			100.7			10693.0			28.0			100.6		
	15570.0			30.0			100.7			10566.0			5.0			100.9		
	15555.0			39.0			100.7			10113.0			1.0			100.9		
				39.0			100.7						4.0			100.9		
				30.0			100.7						9.0			100.8		
				37.0			100.7						6.0			100.9		
				31.0			100.7						61.0			100.3		
				16.0			100.8						21.0			100.7		
				47.0			100.6						62.0			100.3		
	0.5			1181.0			1210.7			24.9			0.0			0.9		
1170.0		1.0	100.5	1493.0	0.0	100.6												
1167.0		0.0	100.6	1401.0	1.0	100.5												
1227.0		2.0	100.4	1357.0	3.0	100.4												
1327.0		1.0	100.5	1345.0	0.0	100.6												
1192.0		1.0	100.5	1187.0	0.0	100.6												
		1.0	100.5		0.0	100.6												
		0.0	100.6		3.0	100.4												
		1.0	100.5		1.0	100.5												
		1.0	100.5		10.0	99.9												
		2.0	100.4		1.0	100.5												
		1.0	100.5		14.0	99.6												
0.7		83.0	94.2	5.2	0.0	0.3		0.1	100.4		100.0	0.2	104.0	102.8	3.1		0.0	0.3
	84.0	0.0			100.4		99.0		0.0	100.4								
	86.0	0.0			100.4		112.0		0.0	100.4								
	100.0	1.0			99.3		110.0		1.0	99.4								
	116.0	1.0			99.3		91.0		0.0	100.4								
	96.0	0.0			100.4		101.0		0.0	100.4								
		0.0			100.4				0.0	100.4								
		1.0			99.3				0.0	100.4								
		0.0			100.4				0.0	100.4								
		1.0			99.3				3.0	97.5								
		0.0			100.4				0.0	100.4								
		0.0			100.4				0.0	100.4								
	1.0	313.0			332.5		14.3		0.0	0.3			0.1			100.6	100.5	
313.0		0.0	100.6	367.0		1.0		100.3										
321.0		0.0	100.6	327.0		0.0		100.6										
297.0		1.0	100.3	316.0		1.0		100.3										
364.0		0.0	100.6	295.0		0.0		100.6										
387.0		0.0	100.6	311.0		0.0		100.6										
		1.0	100.3			0.0		100.6										
		0.0	100.6			1.0		100.3										
		0.0	100.6			0.0		100.6										
		0.0	100.6			0.0		100.6										
		0.0	100.6			0.0		100.6										
		0.0	100.6			0.0		100.6										
2.0		256.0	266.8	16.2		0.0		0.2	0.1		100.4	100.3		0.0	200.0	201.2		11.8
	224.0	0.0			100.4	244.0	0.0			100.4								
	260.0	0.0			100.4	212.0	0.0			100.4								
	235.0	1.0			100.0	201.0	1.0			99.9								
	296.0	0.0			100.4	196.0	0.0			100.4								
	330.0	0.0			100.4	154.0	0.0			100.4								
		0.0			100.4		0.0			100.4								
		0.0			100.4		1.0			99.9								
		0.0			100.4		0.0			100.4								
		1.0			100.0		0.0			100.4								
		0.0			100.4		1.0			99.9								
		0.0			100.4		0.0			100.4								
	5.0	47.0			52.8	4.5	0.0			0.1	0.1		100.1		99.9		0.2	
48.0		0.0	100.1	20.0			0.0	100.1										
36.0		0.0	100.1	24.0			0.0	100.1										
63.0		0.0	100.1	23.0			0.0	100.1										
61.0		0.0	100.1	29.0			0.0	100.1										
62.0		0.0	100.1	28.0			0.0	100.1										
		0.0	100.1				0.0	100.1										
		0.0	100.1				0.0	100.1										
		0.0	100.1				0.0	100.1										
		0.0	100.1				0.0	100.1										
		1.0	98.2				0.0	100.1										
		0.0	100.1				1.0	96.1										
		0.0	100.1				0.0	100.1										

Mask Type: KN95	Cycle 7										Cycle 8									
	Control			KD							Control			KD						
	Particle Size (uM)	Particle #	Average	Standar d error	Particle #	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standar d error	Particle #	Average	Standrad error	Particle #	Average	Standrad error	FE (Norm. to cycle 0)	Average %	Standar d error	
0.3	21301.0	22187.8	198.0		28.0	20.6	3.5	100.8	100.8	0.0	45828.0	45457.2	285.5	71.0	30.8	6.0	100.8	100.8	0.0	
	22082.0			36.0	100.7			45720.0			37.0			100.8						
	22616.0			42.0	100.7			45812.0			13.0			100.9						
	22503.0			12.0	100.9			45329.0			32.0			100.8						
	22493.0			1.0	100.9			45956.0			35.0			100.8						
	22132.0			11.0	100.9			44098.0			42.0			100.8						
				33.0	100.8						33.0			100.8						
				10.0	100.9						61.0			100.8						
				18.0	100.8						11.0			100.9						
				19.0	100.8						23.0			100.9						
				22.0	100.8						4.0			100.9						
				15.0	100.8						7.0			100.9						
	0.5			1677.0	1646.2			18.5			0.0			0.9			0.4			100.6
1567.0		1.0	100.5	3513.0		3.0	100.5													
1663.0		1.0	100.5	3899.0		0.0	100.6													
1694.0		0.0	100.6	3981.0		1.0	100.6													
1652.0		0.0	100.6	3940.0		0.0	100.6													
1624.0		0.0	100.6	3727.0		4.0	100.5													
		4.0	100.4			0.0	100.6													
		3.0	100.4			1.0	100.6													
		1.0	100.5			0.0	100.6													
		0.0	100.6			0.0	100.6													
		1.0	100.5			5.0	100.5													
		0.0	100.6			6.0	100.4													
0.7		104.0	120.3	6.4		0.0	0.1		0.1	100.4	100.3	0.1	183.0		187.5	13.9		0.0	0.3	0.2
	101.0	0.0			100.4	160.0		0.0		100.4										
	126.0	0.0			100.4	236.0		2.0		99.3										
	143.0	0.0			100.4	223.0		0.0		100.4										
	124.0	0.0			100.4	166.0		0.0		100.4										
	124.0	0.0			100.4	157.0		0.0		100.4										
		1.0			99.6			0.0		100.4										
		0.0			100.4			0.0		100.4										
		0.0			100.4			0.0		100.4										
		0.0			100.4			2.0		99.3										
		0.0			100.4			0.0		100.4										
		0.0			100.4			0.0		100.4										
		0.0			100.4			0.0		100.4										
1.0	380.0	386.2	4.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	100.6	100.5	0.0	482.0	514.8	15.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	100.6	100.5	0.1		
	385.0			1.0			100.3			488.0			1.0			100.4				
	397.0			2.0			100.1			575.0			0.0			100.6				
	390.0			0.0			100.6			534.0			0.0			100.6				
	397.0			0.0			100.6			526.0			0.0			100.6				
	368.0			0.0			100.6			484.0			0.0			100.6				
				0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6				
				0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6				
				0.0			100.6						1.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.6						3.0			100.0				
				0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6				
				0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6				
				0.0			100.6						0.0			100.6				
2.0	243.0	270.0	9.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.4	100.4	0.0	465.0	458.7	22.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	100.4	100.4	0.0		
	278.0			1.0			100.0			524.0			0.0			100.4				
	309.0			0.0			100.4			494.0			0.0			100.4				
	274.0			0.0			100.4			473.0			1.0			100.2				
	255.0			0.0			100.4			434.0			1.0			100.2				
	261.0			0.0			100.4			362.0			0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
				0.0			100.4						0.0			100.4				
5.0	25.0	30.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.1	100.1	0.0	158.0	139.7	12.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.1	100.0	0.1		
	33.0			0.0			100.1			176.0			0.0			100.1				
	35.0			0.0			100.1			153.0			0.0			100.1				
	41.0			0.0			100.1			143.0			0.0			100.1				
	25.0			0.0			100.1			118.0			0.0			100.1				
	26.0			0.0			100.1			90.0			0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						1.0			99.4				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				
				0.0			100.1						0.0			100.1				

Supplementary Material 5: The raw data of experimental uncertainties analysis.