

Supplementary Table 2. Search strategy eligibility criteria.

Criterion and definition	Included	Excluded
Population or problem: characteristics of <u>population</u> ; or <u>problem</u> , condition or disease of interest	Parents and caregivers of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infants and young children fed with infant formula • Infants and young children fed using a feeding bottle 	Parents and caregivers of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infants and young children not being fed infant formula • Infants and young children not fed using a feeding bottle • Toddlers and young child cohorts without children aged ≤ 2 years
Interest: defined event, activity, experience or process	Health outcomes that include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dental caries or ECC prevalence • Infant or baby anthropometry Behaviour outcomes that include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infant or baby bottle use • Infant or baby feeding practices • Cup use • Dietary dental caries-related behaviour • Parental or caregiver knowledge or awareness of best-practice behaviours • Interventionist behaviour in delivering education for best-practice behaviours 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subjective outcomes, e.g. participant feedback, health professional attitudes, parent attitudes, satisfaction with intervention.
Context: setting or distinct characteristics	Interventions that address: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improved formula feeding practices, e.g. responsive feeding, avoiding overfeeding • Dietary dental caries-preventative behaviours, e.g. avoidance of sugar-sweetened drinks or juice, use of water, timing of cariogenic food and beverage intake • Infant or baby bottle cessation • Transition from bottle to cup use 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multi-faceted intervention, where improving formula feeding practices, dental caries-preventative behaviour, and bottle cessation or transition to cup use are not the primary focus of the intervention
Other	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Published in English • Any publication date 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-English language • Study terminated before completion • Full text not available