

Table S1. Characteristics of green space by green space metrics, $n = 94,075$.

Green Space %	Type of Buffer, n (%)		
Within 500m buffer	Circular	PBRN	LBRN
(0–10%]	59,549 (63.3)	85,537 (90.9)	82,489 (87.7)
(10–20%]	20,885 (22.2)	7033 (7.5)	9561 (10.2)
(20–30%]	7902 (8.4)	1068 (1.1)	1411 (1.5)
(30–40%]	3669 (3.9)	241 (0.3)	368 (0.4)
>40%	2070 (2.2)	196 (0.2)	246 (0.3)
Within 1km buffer			
(0–10%]	51,025 (54.2)	82,977 (88.2)	82,415 (87.6)
(10–20%]	27,262 (29.0)	9803 (10.4)	10,2561 (10.9)
(20–30%]	9762 (10.4)	846 (0.9)	891 (0.9)
(30–40%]	3458 (3.7)	288 (0.3)	304 (0.3)
>40%	2568 (2.7)	161 (0.2)	209 (0.2)
Within 2km buffer			
(0–10%]	41,307 (43.9)	78,368 (83.3)	81,833 (87.0)
(10–20%]	37,907 (40.3)	13,859 (14.7)	10,739 (11.4)
(20–30%]	9090 (9.7)	1285 (1.4)	954 (1.0)
(30–40%]	3141 (3.3)	324 (0.3)	311 (0.3)
>40%	2630 (2.8)	239 (0.3)	238 (0.3)
Average green space area	Type of buffer, n (%)		
Within 500m	Circular	PBRN	LBRN
≤0.5km ²	87,070 (92.6)	88,901 (94.5)	88,842 (94.4)
(0.5–1] km ²	2628 (2.8)	2188 (2.3)	2248 (2.4)
(1–3] km ²	1959 (2.1)	1425 (1.5)	1404 (1.5)
(3–5] km ²	551 (0.6)	413 (0.4)	415 (0.4)
(5–10] km ²	631 (0.7)	344 (0.4)	326 (0.3)
(10–20] km ²	563 (0.6)	454 (0.5)	489 (0.5)
(20–30] km ²	244 (0.3)	98 (0.1)	111 (0.1)
(30–40] km ²	289 (0.3)	172 (0.2)	161 (0.2)
(40–50] km ²	140 (0.1)	80 (0.1)	79 (0.1)
Within 1km			
≤0.5km ²	86,156 (91.6)	87,913 (93.4)	87,965 (93.5)
(0.5–1] km ²	2520 (2.7)	2317 (2.5)	2254 (2.4)
(1–3] km ²	1959 (2.1)	1710 (1.8)	1702 (1.8)
(3–5] km ²	1089 (1.2)	480 (0.5)	488 (0.5)
(5–10] km ²	976 (1)	602 (0.6)	510 (0.5)
(10–20] km ²	650 (0.7)	490 (0.5)	607 (0.6)
(20–30] km ²	403 (0.4)	293 (0.3)	301 (0.3)
(30–40] km ²	235 (0.2)	190 (0.2)	166 (0.2)
(40–50] km ²	87 (0.1)	80 (0.1)	82 (0.1)
Within 2km			
≤0.5km ²	84,290 (89.6)	87,133 (92.6)	87,134 (92.6)
(0.5–1] km ²	2070 (2.2)	1943 (2.1)	1788 (1.9)
(1–3] km ²	3619 (3.8)	2042 (2.2)	2165 (2.3)
(3–5] km ²	1471 (1.6)	824 (0.9)	919 (1)
(5–10] km ²	1420 (1.5)	806 (0.9)	704 (0.7)
(10–20] km ²	806 (0.9)	802 (0.9)	895 (1.0)
(20–30] km ²	148 (0.2)	244 (0.3)	173 (0.2)
(30–40] km ²	159 (0.2)	195 (0.2)	178 (0.2)
(40–50] km ²	92 (0.1)	86 (0.1)	119 (0.1)