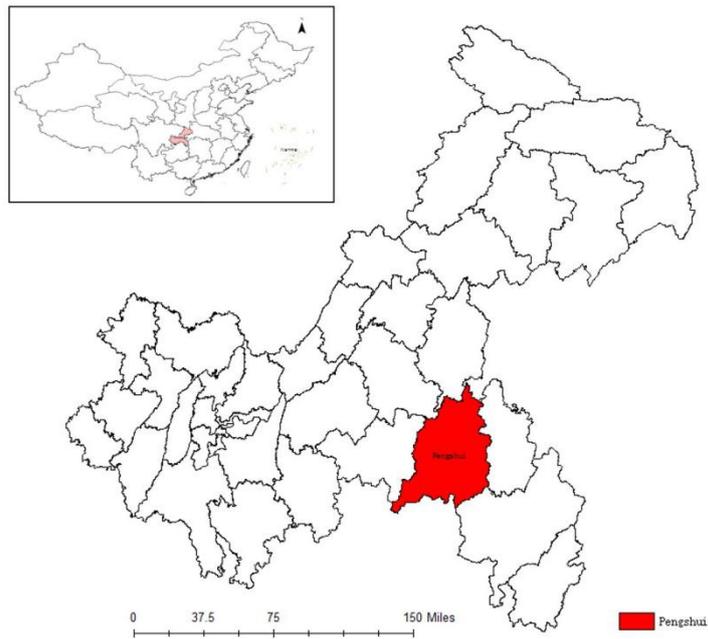
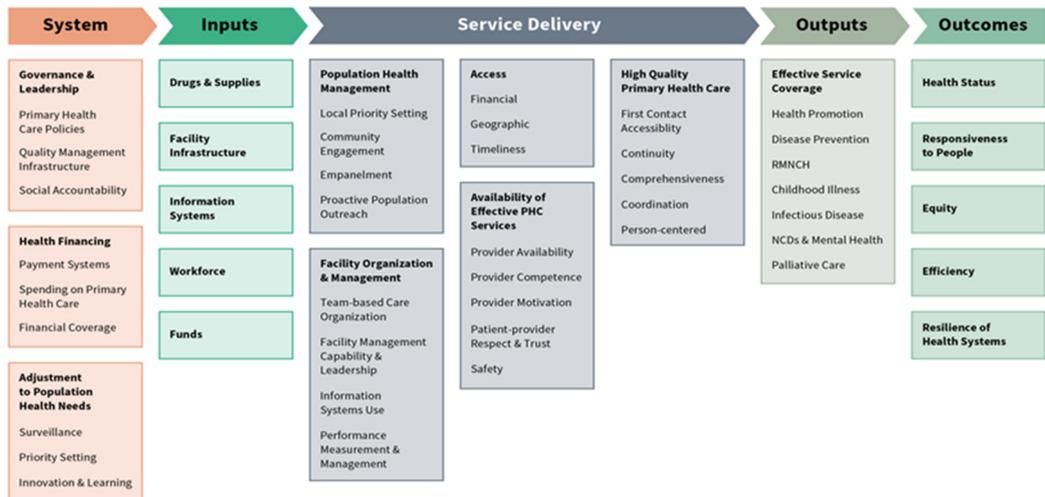


**Supplementary Material:**



**Figure S1.** The location of Pengshui County, Chongqing, China.

Supplementary Material:



Social Determinants & Context (Political, Social, Demographic & Socioeconomic)

**FINANCING**  
measures PHC financing prioritization

**CAPACITY**  
assesses functional capacity, including governance, inputs and management of population health and facilities

**PERFORMANCE**  
focuses on service delivery: access, quality and service coverage

**EQUITY**  
highlights differences in equity related to wealth, geography and education

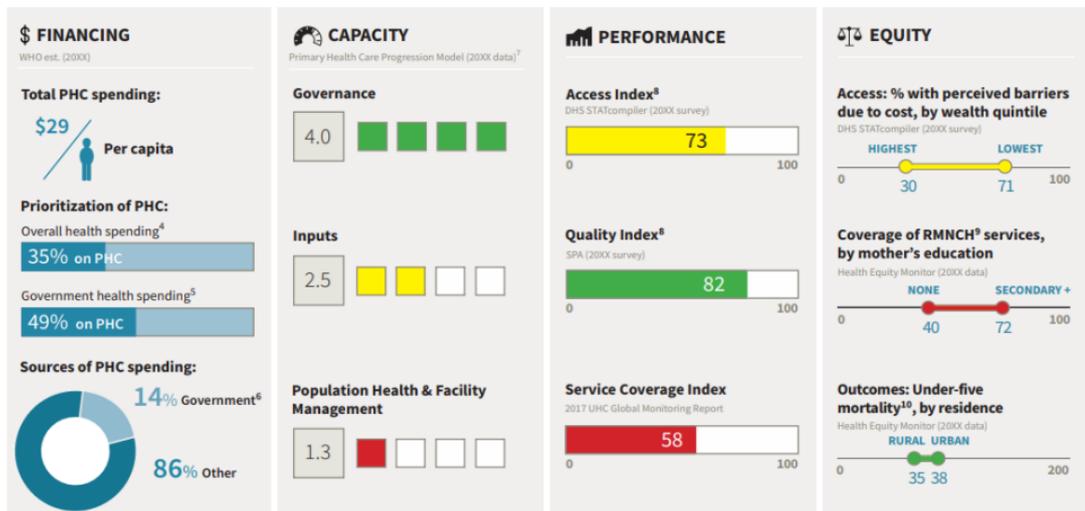


Figure S2. The Primary Health Care Performance Initiative conceptual framework and PHC Vital Signs Profiles [30,31]