

Supplementary Table S1: Search terms (NB: the search terms and strategy were modified for each database searched-all database searches are available from first author)

1. Environment/
2. nature/
3. trees/
4. parks, recreational/
5. natural environment.mp.
6. green space.mp.
7. greenspace.mp.
8. (green and blue space).mp.
9. blue space.mp.
10. bluespace.mp.
11. tree*.mp.
12. (park or parks).mp.
13. or/1-12
14. exp Light/
15. natural light*.mp.
16. ambient light*.mp.
17. environment* light.mp.
18. light pollution.mp.
19. Color/
20. (red and blue).mp.
21. white light.mp.
22. light intensit*.mp.
23. sun light.mp.
24. sunlight.mp.
25. or/14-24
26. exp Sound/
27. exp Noise/
28. Music/
29. noise pollution.mp.
30. (sound scape* or soundscape*).mp.
31. music therap*.mp.

32. urban environment*.mp.
33. urban noise.mp.
34. environment* noise*.mp.
35. neighborhood noise*.mp.
36. or/26-35
37. architecture.mp.
38. biophilia*.mp.
39. psychiatric ward design.mp.
40. mental health facility*.mp.
41. social proximity.mp.
42. personal space.mp.
43. interior design.mp.
44. hospital design.mp.
45. room* layout*.mp.
46. Spatial design.mp.
47. or/37-46
48. exp Air Pollution/
49. exp Temperature/
50. air pollution.mp.
51. air quality.mp.
52. atmospheric pollution.mp.
53. heat.mp.
54. neuroinflammation.mp.
55. traffic emission*.mp.
56. or/48-55
57. exp Externalising behaviours/
58. exp Anger/
59. exp Rage/
60. exp Violence/
61. exp Crime/
62. externalizing behavior*.mp.
63. aggressive behavior*.mp.

64. challenging behavio?r*.mp.
65. attentional fatigue.mp.
66. psychological restoration.mp.
67. mental fatigue.mp.
68. externalising behaviours.mp.
69. anger.mp.
70. rage.mp.
71. violence.mp.
72. crime.mp.
73. or/57-72
74. 13 or 25 or 36 or 47 or 56
75. 73 and 74
- 76 exp Child/
77. exp Adolescent/
78. (child* or schoolchild* or preschool* or pre-school* or schoolages* or school-age* or schoolboy* or schoolgirl* or boy* or girl* or preteen* or teen* or adolescent* or youth* or young people or young person* or pediatri* or paediatr*).tw
79. or/76-78
80. 75 and 79
81. exp animals/ not humans.sh.
82. 80 not 81