

Supplementary Table S1. Summary of baseline diabetes-related features and indicators among the diabetic patients (n=355).

Item	Indicator	n (%)
Diabetes Type	Type 1	6 (1.8)
	Type 2	329 (98.2)
Diabetes Treatment	Insulin	72 (21.5)
	Injectable GLP-1 Agonists	50 (14.9)
	Oral Antidiabetic Agents	125 (37.3)
Diabetes Complications	Diabetic Foot	3 (0.9)
	Retinopathy	3 (0.9)
	Nephropathy	35 (10.4)
	Neuropathy	9 (2.7)

GLP-1: glucagon-like peptide 1.

Supplementary Table S2. Summary of the presenting symptoms among the nondiabetic and diabetic patients at the time of admission.

Item	Subitem	Total (N= 427)	Nondiabetic (n= 92)	Diabetic (n= 335)	P-value
Symptoms at presentation n (%)	Dyspnea	291 (68.1)	67 (72.8)	224 (66.9)	0.17
	Fever	271 (63.5)	65 (70.7)	206 (61.5)	0.07
	Cough	260 (60.9)	59 (64.1)	201 (60.0)	0.28
	Fatigue	93 (21.8)	21 (22.8)	72 (21.5)	0.44
	Myalgia	80 (18.7)	35 (38.0)	45 (13.4)	<0.001
	Chest pain	70 (16.4)	16 (17.4)	54 (16.1)	0.44
	Vomiting	51 (11.9)	22 (23.9)	29 (8.7)	<0.001
	Diarrhea	45 (10.5)	17 (18.5)	28 (8.4)	0.006
	Headache	25 (5.9)	5 (5.4)	20 (6.0)	0.54
	Sore throat	24 (5.6)	6 (6.5)	18 (5.4)	0.43
	Loss of smell/taste	17 (4.0)	2 (2.2)	15 (4.5)	0.25