

**Table S3.** Baseline demographic and socioeconomic characteristics.

Author	Gender	Race	Income	Insurance	Marital status	Level of education
Allar B. G. et al (2023) [23]	Female = 54.3% Male = 45.7%	White = 39.9% Hispanic = 18.2% Black = 17.5% Other = 14.8% Asian = 9.6%	\$24,000-65,000 = 29.4% \$65,001-83,200 = 24.4% \$83,201-101,000 = 21.2% \$101,001-250,000 = 24.9%	Medicaid = 47.1% Medicare = 26.9% Commercial = 26.0%	Married/Single = 50.2% Divorced = 31.4% Widowed = 10.5% Legally = 4.6% Separated = 3.0% Unknown = 0.3%	NA
Bennett K. J. et al (2016) [24]	Female = 51.0% Male = 49.0%	White, non-Hispanic = 65.2% Black, non-Hispanic = 11.9% Hispanic = 15.5% Other, non-Hispanic = 7.0%	<200% = 31.8% 200–400% = 30.8% 400% = 37.1%	Private insurance = 67.1% Public insurance = 20.0% Uninsured = 13.0%	NA	High school = 38.1% High school diploma = 22.8% Some college or more = 38.8%
Beydoun H. A. et al (2024) [25]	Female = 7.7% Male = 92.3%	White, non-Hispanic = 76.9% Black, non-Hispanic = 11.6% Other, non-Hispanic = 5.4% Hispanic = 5.9%	<\$10,000 = 5% \$10,000-50,000 = 73.9% ≥ \$50,000 = 21.0%	None = 0.9% Any = 99.1%	Never married = 56.3% Married = 12.2% Widowed = 29.5% Separated/divorced = 11.0%	No high-school diploma or GED = 4.3% High-school graduate/high-school diploma = 41.4% Some college or associate degree = 39.3% Bachelor's degree = 9.5% Master's degree or above = 5.4%
Deroche C. B. et al (2017) [26]	Female = 51.0% Male = 49%	NA	NA	Medicaid only = 78.9% Medicare only = 16.5% Both sources = 4.6%	NA	NA
Deshpande A.D. et al (2012) [27]	Female = 58.1% Male = 41.9%	Non-Hispanic white = 79.6% Non-Hispanic black = 9.5% Non-Hispanic other = 3.5%	NA	Private insurance = 69.6% Public insurance = 22.8% No insurance = 7.6%	Married/partnered = 65.6% Not married/partnered = 34.5% Missing = 0.3%	Some high school or less = 18.4% High school graduate = 32.2% Some college = 24.9%

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		Hispanic = 7.5%		Missing (n) = 0.1%		College graduate = 24.7% Missing = 0.9%
Floud S. et al (2017) [38]	Female = 100%	White = 83.3%	NA	NA	Not married or living with a partner = 20.9%	No educational qualifications = 33.9%
Iezzoni L. I. et al (2016) [28]	NA	White = 84.6% Black = 10.2% Asian = 3.6% Other, multiple races = 1.7%	Income less than poverty threshold: 8.7%	No health insurance: 10.6%	NA	Less than high school: 15.0% High school: 26.9% Some college/ associates degree: 25.8% College and advanced degrees: 32.3%
James T. M. et al (2006) [29]	Female = 58.8% Male = 41.2%	Non-Hispanic, White = 74.2% Non-Hispanic, Black = 12.5% Hispanic = 10.8% Non-Hispanic, other = 2.5%	<\$15,000 = 27.4% \$15,000–34,999 = 29.9% \$35,000–54,999 = 17.5% ≥\$55,000 = 25.2%	Yes = 92.5% No = 7.5%	Married = 49.0% Other = 51.0%	No high school diploma = 27.4% High school diploma = 31.5% Some college and beyond = 41.0%
Kim D. S. et al (2024) [36]	Famale = 54.5% Male = 45.5%	NA	<50% = 42.6% 50-99% = 29.2% 100-149% = 14.8% 150-200% = 6.9% ≥200% = 6.6%	Medicaid = 3.5% National health insurance, self-employed = 35.0% National health insurance, employed = 61.5%	Unmarried, separated or divorced = 23.0% Married = 77.0%	Elementary school graduate or less = 50.3% Middle school graduate = 15.6% High school graduate = 20.4% College graduate or higher = 13.7%
Kirkøen B. et al (2023) [39]	Female = 52.7% Male = 47.3%	NA	≤ NOK484,000 = 18.1% NOK484,001–755,000 = 25.2% NOK755,001–1,130,000 = 27.4% > NOK1,130,000 = 29.2%	NA	Cohabit/married = 79.9% Single/widow = 20.1%	Primary school = 16.5% High school = 46.8% 1–4 years of university = 25.9% 4 years of university = 10.3%
Liao C. M. et al (2021) [41]	Female = 41.8% Male = 58.2%	NA	low income=5.5% ≤ 17,280 NT\$= 5.8%	NA	NA	NA

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			17,281-22,800 NT\$=41.7% 22,801-28,800 NT\$=18.8% 28,801-36,30 NT\$=13.7% ≥ 36,301 NT\$=14.6% (monthly salary in NT\$ New Taiwan dollar)			
May F. P. et al (2019) [30]	Female = 17.4% Male = 82.6%	White=74.1% Black=16.9% Hispanic=4.6% Asian=0.5% American Indian/Alaskan Native=0.8% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander=0.7% Multirace=1.0% Unknown=1.5%	Highest SES quintile=20.5% SES quintile 2=20.0% SES quintile 3=19.5% SES quintile 4=19.5% Lowest SES quintile=20.6%	NA	NA	NA
Murphy K. A. et al (2021) [31]	Female = 52.8% Male = 47.2%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ouellette-Kuntz H. et al (2015) [40]	Female = 50.5% Male = 49.5%	NA	1 (lowest)=17.9% 2=19.3% 3=19.4% 4=20.6% 5 (highest)=21.6% Missing=1.2%	NA	NA	NA
Ramirez A. et al (2005) [32]	Female = 51.4%	White=62.6%	<10k US\$ Income=8.1%	Currently uninsured=12.5% Public-based health	Married=55.1%	Non-high-school graduate=15.8%

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	Male = 48.6%	Multiracial=3.7% African American=5.6% Asian American=10.8% American Indian/Alaska Native=0.4% Pacific Islander=0.3% Other ethnicity=16.6%	10-15k US\$ Income=7.9% 15-20k US\$ Income=8.6% 20-30k US\$ Income=12.2% 30-40k US\$ Income=11.3% 40-50k US\$ Income=8.8% 50-60k US\$ Income=6.9% 60-100k US\$ Income=20.4% >100k US\$ Income=15.8%	insurance=24.3% Private-based health insurance=60.1%		High school graduate=26.3% Some college/trade certification=18.9% Associate Arts/Associate Science=8.2% Bachelor of Arts/Associate Science=19.0% Postgraduate education=11.7%
Saito T. et al (2024) [42]	Female = 51.4% Male = 48.6%	NA	Wealthy=6.0% Nor poor, not wealthy=38.8% Poor=55.2%	Employee insurance=60.5% National Health Insurance=36.9% Other=2.6%	Married=79.2% Single=10.2% Divorced/widowed=10.6%	Vocational school/junior college/community (technical) college/university/post-graduate school = 43.8% High school = 46.0% Primary/junior school = 10.2%
Shin D. W. et al (2020) [37]	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steele C. B. et al (2017) [33]	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Yang S. et al (2021) [34]	Female = 53.9% Male = 46.1%	Non-Hispanic White=73.6% Non-Hispanic Black=10.9% Non-Hispanic Other=6.3% Hispanic=9.2%	NA	Insured = 94.0% Uninsured = 6.0%	Single=10.6% Live with spouse=55.8% Other=33.6%	High school or less=35.9% More than high school=64.1%
Yarborough B. J. H. et al (2018) [35]	Female = 54.2% Male = 45.8%	White = 94.0%	NA	NA	NA	NA